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GRT

Ekkyok dh ikÑfrd lk;Vu dUnk dh LFkkfud fo'k"krk,¡ o forj.k ifr:lk

vfuek

“kk/k Nk=k ih ,p Mh- ¼Hkxky½] noh vfgY;k fo”ofo|ky;] bUnkj ¼e-i-½

lkjk’k %-LoLFk lk;koj.k pkg og ikÑfrd gk ;k ekuoh—r lk;Vu d fy, ,d vk/kkjHkr ljpuk gA ijUr mu LFkyk ij lk;Vu d ikjHk gkr gh o fcxMu yxr g D;kfd lk;Vdk dh lfo/kk dk gh ikFkfedrk nh tkrh gA ft ld QyLo:lk vf/kdk”k lk;Vu LFkyk ij udkjkRed iHkko iMu yxrk gA vRk lk;Vu d c<r pj.k rFkk lk;koj.k âkl l cpu d fy, ik—frd lk;Vu dk ikRlkfgr djuk vko”;d g] D;kfd bldk lh/kk iHkko lekt] lL—fr] f”k{kk] rFkk n”k d vkfFkd i{k ij iMrk gA

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mnn';

iLrr v/;;u dk e[;mnn”;in”k d ik—frd lk;Vu dUnk dh tkudkjh ikIr djuk g] rkfd ik—frd lk;Vu dUnk dk ic/ku o lj{k.k ikIr gk ld A

v/;;u {k=

oreku v/;;u gr ekyok in”k dk p;u fd;k x;k g tk e/;in”k dh ,d egRoi.k Hkkxkfyd bdkb g ft ld vrxr jkT; d 16 fty lfEefyr g] ;Fkk & uhep] enlkj] jryke] >kcvk] /kkj] “kktkij] jktx<] bUnkj] mTtu] Hkkiky] nokl]d lhgkj] jk;lu] fofn”k] xuk rFkk lkxj A bldk Hkkxkfyd foLrkj 21024* ioh n”kkrj l 78029* ioh n”kkrj d e/; rd gA bldk dy {k=QG 105450 ox fd-eh- gA

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{k= d ikfjfLFkfrdh lk;Vu dUnk d v/;;u gr vkdMk dk nk ek/;ek l lxfgr fd;k x;k gA ikFkfed vkdMk d vrxr 0;fDrxr lo{k.k d }kjk tgk o'k 2011 o 2012 d e/; p;fur lk;Vu dUnk ij i”ukoyh o lk{kkRdkj d ek/;e l lk;Vdk d dk;kRed o 0;ogkfjd vkdM ikIr fd, x,A ogh f}rh;d vkdMk d vUrxr idkf”kr L=krk] lk;koj.k o lk;Vu lcf/kr if=dk,] bVjuV vkfn l ikIr fd, x, gA bu vkdMk d ldyu d mijkUr mudk lkj.kh;u vkj fo”y’k.k Dykd ,oa bokUl dh cgipfyr fudVre iMkl h fcUn fo”y'k.k fof/k d ikIr vkdMk d vk/kkj ij fd;k x;k gA

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lk;Vu viu vki e lk;koj.k ij vk/kkfjr m|kx g vkj ik—frd lk;Vu bld vkf[kjh v/;;k; d :lk e fpfUgr gvk gA ft l l lk;koj.k d lj{k.k d lkFk lkFk ik—frd LFky:ik] frgkfld Lekjdk rFkk oU; thou dk Hkh lj{k.k ikIr gvk gA fo”kkyouk dk jk’Vh; m|ku ?kkf’kr fd;k x;k g] tgk lk;Vu ,o lj{k.k ,d lkFk gkrk gA vkt rd lk;Vdk dk tgk ek= ijkRkfRod /kjkgjk o lkL—frd /kjkgjk l lr’V gkuk iMrk Fkk] ogh ik—frd lk;Vu u lk;Vdk d fy, u; }kj [kky fn, g tk lk;koj.k fe=]lekt leFkd gA

Ekkyok
ik—frd lk;Vu dUn ¼fLFkfr ekufp=½

Ekkyok {k= e ik—frd lkUn; dk vifjfer HkMkj gA jk'Vh; m|ku] vHk;kj.;] i{kh fogkj] >hy] >ju] xQkvk vkfn l liUu bl {k= dk yxHkx 75 ifr"kr Hkkx ik—frd lkUn; }kjk vkoÙk gA fo"kky Hkkxkfyd fofHkUurk] tyok; fofo/krk d lkFk {k= e mPpLrjh; ouLifr] i'i] ikni vkfn dh fofHkUu fdLek dh Hkh le/nrk gA bl idkj ekyok dh ik—frd o LFkkfud fo"k'krkvk d vk/kkj ij ie[k lk;Vu LFkyk dk fooj.k bl idkj g %&

Hkkiky

ik—frd utkjk l Hkjij Hkkiky 23016* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 77036* ioh n"kkrj ij fLFkr gA ;g uxj 1 uocj 1956 l u; e/;in"k dh jkt/kkuh gA viu ik—frd lkUn; ,o nk >hyk d dkj.k fo"o fo[;kr gA ft l rjg LohVtjy.M dk ylu uxj viuh glhu >hyk d dkj.k lkjh nfu;k e e"kgj g olh gh [;kfr Hkkjr e Hkkiky dh ljE; >hyk dh gA dgk Hkh tkrk g ßrky rk Hkkiky rky ckdh lc ry;kpA Hkkiky d ie[k lk;Vu LFky bl idkj gA

cMh >hy o NkVh >hy

11oh lnh e ekuo fufer bl cMh >hy vkj NkVh >hy dk ,d iy vyx djrk gA ;g rkykc u doy uxj d lk;koj.k dk "k) j[ku e QQM dk dk; djrk g cfYd ikfjfLFkfrdh r= d fy. ,d egRoi.k okrkoj.k dk fuek.k Hkh djrk gA ;g >hy db ie[k tho trvk dk vkJ; LFky gA ;Fkk&dNvk dh 5 itkfr;k] eNyh o dhMk dh 43 itkfr;k] ljhll dh 10 itkfr;k] dkb d 106 itkfr;k d lkFk lkFk gA gl] cr[k] cxyk] lQn o dkyh xnu lkjl vkfn tyh; if{k;k dk fuokl LFky gA jkT; lk;Vu fodkl

fuxe }kjk cMh >hy e Ø t] iky] NkVh uko] ekVj] LihM okV vkj okVj LdVj vkfn dh eukj tukRed lfo/kk,a inku dh xb gA

eNyh ?kj

NkV rkykc d lkeu ijku fo/kku lHkk Hkou d ikl eNyh dh vk—fr t lk ,d [kcljr eNyh ?kj g ;gk fofHkUu itkfr dh rFkk jx eNfy;k dk n[kk tk ldrk gA ;g n"k d mRRke eNyh ?kjk e l ,d gA

Oku fogkj

Oku fogkj ekyok dk ,d ek= jk'Vh; m|ku gA cMh >hy d ikl fLFkr ;g iekn ou 445 gDV;j {k= e Qyk gvk gA bld ik—frd vkj ljE; ifjo"k e fofHkUu itkfr;k d oU; ik.kh [ky ifjo"k e fopj.k djr g, n[k tk ldr gA ck?k] rUnvk] gk;uk] "kj] fpry] Hkky] lQn ck?k] pkflxk] lkHkj] uhyxk;] txyh lvj] txyh dRrk] ckjgflxk vkfn e[; oU; ik.kh gA bl m|ku e vkoyk] rUn] ccy] lky] cy] djknk] vkd] c"kje vkfn o{kk dh vf/kdrk gA

dUjok ou {k=

jkT; lk;Vu fodkl fuxe }kjk djok ou {k= dk ik—frd lk;Vu LFky d :Ik e fodflr fd;k x;k gA bldh fLFkfr 23013* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 77020* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;gk ij Me d vfrfjDr ,d i{kh fogkj Hkh fodflr fd;k x;k g tgk ij o'k Hkj ny Hk if{k;k dk n[kk tk ldrk gA

le/kk o fcyf[kfj;k ou {k=

ik—frd linkvk l vkr ikr le/kk o fcyf[kfj;k ou {k= dk Hkh bdk Ik;Vu fodkl fuxe }kjk ik—frd lk;Vu {k= d :Ik e fodflr fd;k tk jgk gA bldh fLFkfr 2302* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 77030* ioh n"kkrj ij gA

ik—frd ,frgkfld lxgky;

28 flrEcj 1997 dk Hkkiky d lxgky;k e ,d vkj lxgky; tM x;k ik—frd ,frgkfld lxgky;A bldh fLFkfr 23012* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 77025* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;g lxgky; lk< lkr ,dM {k= e Qyk gvk gA bld vrxr to fofo/krk] to link rFkk HkxfHkd fo"k'krkvk dk inf"kr fd;k x;k gA ;gk fo"kydk; 0gy dh vlyh jh< gMMh ,o fo"kydk; Mk;ukIkj d itkfr;k dk n[kk tk ldrk gA lxgky; dh fofFkdkvk dh "k:vkr lkr fofHkUu ck;kekl ¼ik—frd vkokl½ l gkrh gA bue egk lkxj ?kk l d enku] jfxLrku] "kkfey gA bld vfrfjDr fo"o dh ikfjfLFkfrdh; i.kkfy;k dk Hkh inf"kr fd;k x;k gA bl lxgky; dk y{; ykxk e lk;koj.k d ifr tkxfr ink djuk rFkk mUg bld egRo l ifjfpr djkuk gA

Lkhgkj

Hkkiky l 30 fd-eh- nj fLFkr ;g 23012* mRRkjh v{kk"k ,o 77039* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ik—frd linkvk l vkr ikr gku d lk"pkr Hkh lhgkj ik—frd lk;Vu d {k= e fiNMk gvk gA ijUr dN o'kk l bldk Ik;Vu fuxe }kjk {k= e db ikfjfLFkfrdh lk;Vu lc/kh dUn fodflr tk jg gA

dBkfr;k

ik—frd llk/kuk l liUu dBkfr;k ou {k= dh fLFkfr 23095* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 77037* ioh n"kkrj ij fLFkr gA ;gk fofHkUu lkUn; d lkFk lkFk Vfdx ukdk;ku] ckfVx] lkgfld [ky Hkh liUu gkr gA ;gk dk jkd ifUVXl Hkh ykdfi; gA clrkxeu d lkFk gh bl ik—frd ou e fofHkUu idkj d nyHk if{k;k dk tekoMk n[ku dk feyrk gA

dkykj

dkykj unh ij fLFkr Me dk ik—frd lk;Vu {k= d :Ik e fodflr fd;k x;k gA bldh fLFkfr 23010* mRRkjh v{kk"k ,o 77038* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;gk ij o'k Hkj db nyHk if{k;k d n"ku lHko gA dkykj Me e eNyh idMuk] ukdk fogkj] tyØhMk] vkfn eukj tukREkd fØ;k,¡ liUu gkrh gA

jk; lu

l?ku ouk d e/; clk jk; lu Hkkiky l 45 fd-eh- nj g bldh fLFkfr 23015* mRRkjh v{kk"k ,o 77050* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ik—frd lk;Vdk dk vkdf'kr dju gr bl {k= e db LFky ekt n gA

jkrkikuh vH;kj.; ;

Hkkiky l 60 fd-eh- nj jk; lu fty d vÛnYykxt rglhy e fLFkr ekyok dk nljk cMk vH;kj.; gA bldh fLFkfr 22054* mRRkjh v{kk"k ,o 77041* ioh n"kkrj gA ;g vH;kj.; mu fxu LFkkuk e l g tgk ik—frd vkd'k.kk d lkFk lkFk ijkdkyhu vo"k'k Hkh ikIr g, gA ;g vH;kj.; yxHkx 638-79 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk gA lkXkku] lky] "kh"ke] iyk"k] o fefJr itkfr d l?ku ouk dh Nk;k e LoNn fopj.k djr g, ck?k] rUnvk] lkHkj] phry] uhyxk;] vkfn n[k tkr gA

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jkrkikuh vH;kj.; e fLFkr HkhecVdk dh fLFkfr 23027* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 77005* ioh n"kkrj gA ikphu crok vkj fo/;kpy d mRrjh J[kykvk d chp ?ku txyk rFkk fo"kky pVVkuk e yxHkx 600 ik'kk.k ;xhu fHkfRrfp= ikIr g, gA ft le yky jx e cuh ekuo vk—fr ,o lQn jx e oU;ik.kh gA vkl ikl dh igkfM;k ij ?ku txy o ouLifr ikb tkrh gA ;Fkk& veyrk"k] cgM] cy] tkeu] lkxku] "kh"ke] iyk"k] egvk] [ktj] rUn] vkfnA igkMh d <yku vkj lery Hkkx e vke] uhe] xyj] beyh] ihiy] cjxn] iMk dh vf/kdrk gA

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jkrkikuh vH;kj.; d e/; e fLFkr nykokMh lk;Vu dUn lkXkku] “kh”ke] o fefJr itkfr d l?ku ouk }kjk vkPNkfnr gA viu prfnd ouk dk vrghu foLrkj l fdlh Hkh lk;Vd dk eu e= eX/k dj nu d fy, lk;kIr gA ;gk ij ?keu fQju dk ,d vyx gh vkun gA ;g lQkjh j t] dfEix o i{kh fogkj gr lokRre LFky gA nykokMh d Hk0; oV o{k d uhp cBdj i{kh l lkj dh foLrr 0;k[;k dh tk ldrh gA ;gk d n/kjkt] cycy] gngn] efu;k] fpfRrnkj dcrj] ihyh Nkrh dBQkMok] lQn Nkrh fdxfQ”kj] Hkkjrh; jkchu] txyh dkvk] rhrj] iihgk] vkfn ie[koU; i{kh gA

lgk;d unh gA

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uenk dh lgk;d cjuk unh ij fLFkr ijryk tyk”k; gA ik—frd lk;Vu fuxe }kjk bl ik—frd lk;Vu LFky ?kkf'kr fd;k x;k gA ;gk ij eNyh idMuk] ukdk;ku] rjkdh] vkfn tyfØ;k,¡ liUu gkrh gA

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jk; lu ftyk d flyokuh rglhy e fLFkr fl?kkjh vH;kj.; dh fLFkfr 23019* mRrjh v{kk”k ,o 78020* ioh n”kkrj ij gA ;g vH;kj.; yxHkx 287-91 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk gA ck?k] rUnvk] lkHkj] phry] uhyxk;] fpdkjk] —'.kex] vkfn tkuoj ;gk dh “kkHkk c<kr gA ik—frd lkUn; l yckyc bl vH;kj.; l xtjr g, tk ekufld ,o “kkjhfjd l[k ikIr gkrk g og fdlh rhFk ;k=k l de ugh gA

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lkxku] rUn] gjnk] “kh'ke] iyk”k] egvk] vkfn ik—frd ouLifr o ik—frd lkUn; l ifji.k nokl bUnkj l 36 fd-eh- nj eEcb&vkxjk jk'Vh; jktekx ij fLFkr gA ;gk ij fLFkr ie[k ik—frd lk;Vu LFky bl idkj g&

[kvkuh vH;kj.;

nokl fty d dUUkkn rglhy e fLFkr bl vH;kj.; dh LFkkiuk 17 tu o'k 1983 e gb FkhA bldh fLFkfr 22052* mRrjh v{kk”k ,o 77010* ioh n”kkrj ij gA ;g vH;kj.; yxHkx 122-70 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk gA bl vH;kj.; d xBu dk e[; mnn”; oU; ikf.k;k dk lj{k.k inku djuk FkkA rUnvk] phry] phdkjk] lkHkj] uhyxk;] iFkj vkfn oU; ik.kh fuHkj gkdj ?ker g, n[k tk ldr gA

ehBk rkykc

nokl e fLFkr ek pke.Mk ekrk efnj d lehi 22012* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 7606* ioh n"kkrj ij ;g rkykc fLFkr gA ;g rkykc yxHkx 36 ,dM {k= e Qyk gvk gA bld vrxr ,d –f=e >ju dk fuek.k fd;k x;k gA bl rkykc d lehi ,d m|ku Hkh fodflr fd;k x;k g tk ekyok dh lL–fr dk inf"kr djrk gA

bUnkj

bUnkj e/; in"k jkT; dh vk|kfxd jkt/kkuh g tk eEcb vkxjk jk'Vh; ekx ij fLFkr gku d dkj.k n"k d lHkh "kgjk l lMd] jy o gokb ekx }kjk tMk gvk gA bUnkj oue.My d ou {k= bUnkj "kgj d lehi fLFkr gku d dkj.k bud ic/ku ij LFkkuh; xkeh.k lenk; d lkFk lkFk "kgjh turk ij Hkh dkQh iHkko iMrk g bUnkj l 25 fd-eh- njh ij fLFkr eg e in"k dh lcl cMh vkeh Nkouh gA Ik;Vdk dk vkdf'kr dju gr {k= e db ik–frd Ik;Vu dUn fLFkr g ;Fkk&

jkyke.My

bUnkj l yxHkx 10 fd-eh- nj nf{k.k io e fLFkr jkyke.My dh fLFkfr 22038* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75055* ioh n"kkrj ij gA gkydj egkjk tkvk d le; bl vH;kj.; dk mi;kx f"kdkjxkg d :Ik e fd;k tkrk Fkk ijUr orekuе ;g db cgeY; o{kk o nyHk oU; ikf.k;k dk lj{k.k inku djrk gA ;gk ij lkxku] yfM;k] /kkoMk] ckl] "kh"ke] gjflxkj] yVh Qkfu;k] vkfn o{kk dh ie[krk gA ;g vH;kj.; yxHkx 34-55 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk g ;gk phry] uhyxk;] fgju] rUnvk] vkfn oU; tho fuHk; gkdj ?ker gA

;'koUr lkxj rkykc ck/k

;"kor lkxj bUnkj dk lcl cMk rkykc g tk xEHkhj unh ij gA ;g ck/k bUnkj&nikyij lMd ij yxHkx 6-4 fd-eh- yck gA bl rkykc dk e[; vkd'k.k fHkUu itkfr d if{k;k dk vudy ekle e ;gk vkuk tkuk gA i{kh fogkj gr Ik;Vd ;gk vkr g

oreku e ou foHkkx dk i;kl bl rkykc dk i{kh vH;kj.; cuku dk gA

deyk ug: ikdh ik.kh lxgky;

,-ch- jkM ij fLFkr nyHk itkfr d ik.kh rFkk jx fcjx if{k;k dk j[kk x;k gA bl ik.kh lxgky; e db lk"k if{k;k] tho&trvk dk inf"kr Hkh fd;k x;k g tl lQn "kjA

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ikrkyikuh eg rglhy dk ,d ,l NkVkl xko g tk len l yxHkx 1877 QV dh Åpkb ij fLFkr gA bldh fLFkfr 22031* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75048* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ikrkyikuh dk iikr u[kjh unh vkj vU; lgk;d ukyk d tylxe l curk gA u[kjh unh tkukiko igkMh d io Hkkx l fudydj frUNk] cMxkn] ey.Mh] xkek dk ugykrh gb io fn"kk e cgrh tkrh g vkj 70 ehVj Åph ikrkyikuh iikr dk fuek.k djrh gA bl tyiikr d lnHk e ,d ipfyr fo"ok l d vulkj dM dk ty vFkkg g og ikrky rd tkrk gA

egUnh d.M

eg l 25 fd-eh- nj ckfM;k xke e pkjy unh ij fLFkr gA bldh fLFkfr 22025* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75032* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;g ,d je.kh; >juk gA ft ldh Åpkb 60 ehVj gA ;g {k= o'k Hkj gjk Hkjk jgrk gA bUnkj dk lcl cMk >juk g tk 12 efguk rd pyrk jgrk gA >ju dh eukgjh NVk vkj vkl ikl Qyh fo/; dh gjh Hkjh okfn;k lk;Vdk dk iQfYyr dj nrh gA i—fr ieh lk;Vd ;gk jkd Dykbfcx vkj Vfdx dk ijk vkun y ldr gA

okp lokbV

bldh fLFkfr 22026* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75037 ioh n"kkrj ij gA bUnkj oueMy d ekuij ifj{k= e cMokg oueMy dh

lhek ij ou foHkkx dk vR;r gh je.kh; ou foJke xg g tgk l cMokg oueMy d ou dk utkjk vR;r gh lnj fn[kkb nrk gA tyn l bUnkj uenk dh ikbi ykbu Hkh ;gh l gkdj xtjrh gA

tkukiko dVh

tkukiko dh fLFkfr 22027* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75045* ioh n"kkrj ij gA lkxku] iyk"k] egvk] djkn] pkjkyh] d iM ik/ko ?kk l d enku l vkPNkfnr ;g dVh ikp ie[k ufn;k dk mnxe LFky Hkh gA ;Fkk&pcy] pkjy] xHkhj] dje o u[kjh unhA g tkjk yk[kk o'k io ;g Tokyke[k mnxe LFky Hkh jgk gA b l l fudyu okyh ykok l gh ekyok dh dkyh mi tkÅ feVVh dk fuek.k gvk gA b l d ikl ,d NkVh rykb g ft l Tokyke[kh Hkh dgk tkrk gA rykb d ikuh e x/kd dh ek=k vf/kd gA b l d ikl ,d NkVh rykb g ft l Tokyke[kh Hkh dgk tkrk gA rykb d ikuh e x/kd dh ek=k vf/kd g ft l l ble Luku dju l db jkxk l efDr fey tkrh gA ;g igkM len ry l 867 Åpk gA ;gk ij Vfdx dk vkun Hkh mBk;k tk l drk gA

d tyhx< dk fdyk

bUnkj&[kMok ekx ij flejky xke e fLFkr bUnkj eg l 28 fd-eh- njh ij fLFkr gA b l d dh fLFkfr 22053* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75091* ioh n"kkrj ij gA bl fdy dh Åpkb 1900 QhV gA FkkMh nj ij lery iBkj ,o ,d ikphu NkVk f"ko efnj Hkh fLFkr gA ikl e ,d ukyk Hkh cgrk g tk vkx pydj tyiikr dk :Ik y yrk gA bl fdy d lj{k.k dh vR;r vko";drk gA

lhryekrk tyiikr

eg l 22 fd-eh- nf{k.k e eEcb vkxjk jk'Vh; ekx ekuij l e[; lMd l 3-5 fdykeh Vj njh ij fLFkr gA b l d dh fLFkfr 22022* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75029* ioh n"kkrj ij gA [kkb l mrjr le; e/;ekx e ,d fo"kky o{k d uhp ik—frd xQk cuh g ft le "khryekrk dh ifrek fLFkr gA lkFk gh bl l djh xQk e yVdrh pVVkuk ft l LFkkuh; ykx ßxkFkuÞ dgr gA Hkkxkfyd nf'V l ;g puk fu{kik l fufer vR;r vkd'kd Hk vk—fr ;k g tk v"prk"p ,o fu"prk"p dk mnkgj.k iLrr djrh gA ;gk ij 50 eh Vj Åpk tyiikr dk fuek.k gkrk gA

frUNk Qk'y

frUNk xke e fLFkr dukj uky ij je.kh; >juk g ft ldh Åpkb 40 l 50 ehVj g bldh fLFkfr 22032* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74043* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ik—frd LFky gku d dkj.k bUnkj okl h NfVV;k e i—fr dk vkun yu ;gk vkr gA

fx) [kk

bUnkj l 40 fd-eh- nj fx) [kk >juk g tk 70 fd-eh- dh Åpkb l cgrk gA >ju dk cgko nokl oueMy e gA bldh fLFkfr 22018* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75070* ioh n"kkrj ij gA

fiiY;kikyk fjtuy ikdl

bUnkj ,-ch- jkM ij pkbFkjke eMh d fudV gh fiiY;kikyk fjtuy ikd fLFkr gA ;g yxHkx 225 ,dM {k= e Qyk gvk gA bl ikd e yxHkx 16 gtkj l Hkh vf/kd iM ik/k yxk, x, gA LFkkuh; ykx ;gk i—fr dk vkun yu vkr gA

/kkj

/kkj bUnkj l 60 fd-eh- nj bUnkj vgenkckn jk'Vh; jktekx ij fLFkr gA ;g ekyok {k= dk ikphu o ,frgkfld ftyk jgk g tk viu LFkkfud fo"k'krkvk d dkj.k ikphu dky l gh Ik;Vdk dk vkdf'kr djrk jgk gA ;g ekM dk io"k }kj Hkh gA ;gk ij fLFkr ie[k Ik;Vu LFky bl idkj g%&

/kkj dk fdyk

bldh fLFkfr 22035* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75018* ioh n"kkrj ij gA pkjk rjQ ik—frd linkvk l vkr ikr fo/;ior dh ,d J.kh ij fLFkr /kkj fdyk dk fuek.k o'k 1344 b- e egEen rxyd u djok;k FkkA bldh eukgj jpuk n"kdk dk cgr iHkkfor djrh gA lk;Vdk }kjk bl fdy l Vfdx dl etk Hkh fy;k tk ldrk gA

Lkjnkjkij vH;kj.;

bl vH;kj.; dk foLrkj 22036* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 7502* ioh n"kkrj ij gA /kkj fty d ljnkjij rglhy e fLFkr bl vH;kj.; dk xBu e/; in"k "kklu }kjk 4 tykb o'k 1987 dk liUu gvk FkkA ;g vH;kj.; 348-12 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk ljf{kr ou d vrxr vkrk gA bl vH;kj.; dk e[; vkd'k.k o'kk _r d lk"pkr gjk Hkjk lk;koj.k ,o ;gk ik, tku oky [kjekj gA ou foHkkx bUnkj l ikIr vkdMk d vk/kkj ij bl vH;kj.; e 27 [kjekj ik, tkr gA ;gk [kjekj d vfrfjDr jx fcjx nyHk i'ik dk Hkh lj{k.k inku fd;k x;k gA

ekM

fo/;ior ekykvk d e/; cl ek.M i—fr d fofo/k ljE; :ik dk viuh oknh e leVg, gA bUnkj l 98 fd-eh- o /kkj l 35 fd-eh- dh njh ij fLFkr ;g {k= len ry l 666-7 ehVj dh Åpkb ij fLFkr gA bldh fLFkfr 22043* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75023* ioh n"kkrj ij gA o'kk _r e ek.M d leku tyok; okyk "kk;n gh dkb vkj LFky gkxkA n"k d vU; lk;Vu LFky tgk o'kk _r e Hke.k d yk;d ugh jgr ogh ek.M o'kk _r e vkj Hkh vf/kd ekgd o eukgj gk tkrk gA pkjk vkj Qyh gfj;kyh o txg txg ij >juk dk mnxe fdl Hkh lk;Vd dk eu ekg yrk gA ;gk dh 12 >hyk o rkykck u bldh lnjrk e vkj Hkh of) dj nrk gA ;gk i—fr dh vuie nu vkj ekuo dh l tukRed "kfDr dk vf}rh; leUo; fn[kkb nrk gA ek.M ikphu dky l gh ykxk dk vkdf'kr djrk jgk gA ekyok "kk ldk u bl vkun uxj ¼flVh vkQ tk;½ dk uke fn;k FkkA ;gk dh LokLF;in tyok; ,o ulfxd lkUn; l exy ckn"kkg tgkxhj dkQh iHkkfor FkA ek.M d ie[k ik—frd lk;Vu LFky bl idkj gk&

jokd.M

ek.M e fLFkr bl ljkoj dk fuek.k ckt cgknj u 1550 b- e djok;k FkkA ft le tylr dh Hkh 0;oLFkk FkhA vHkh Hkh ;g ljkoj ,d ifo= d.M d :Ik e fLFkr gA

thok'e ikdl

tgk ek.M dh bekjr dN gtkj o'k ijkuk bfrgkl c;ku djrh g ogh thok"e ikd leLr /kkj dk djkMk o'k io dk bfrgkl dk c;ku djrk g ;Fkk&

1-Tkc /kkj e len ygjk;k djr FkA
2-Mk;uk lkj tc fp?kkMk djr FkA
3-iFoh nf{k.kh xkyk) e dc vkj d l fLFkr FkhA
4-tc 100 QV yc o{k gvk djr FkA
5-80&10 djkM o'k ijku lenh trvk d ldMk thok"eA
6-7 djkM o'k ijku 5 l 50 bp ouLifr thok"e] Mk;uk lkj o vU; Fkyh; trvk dh vfLFk;k "kkfey gA
7-6 djkM o'k ijkuh Hkkxkfyd mFky iFky d lk{; Hkh n[k tk ldr gA
vkj ; lHkh thok"e doy /kkj fty l gh ,df=r fd, x, gA ;g ikd yxHkx 89-74 gDV;j {k= e Qyk gvk gA

dkdMk [kkg

thok"e ikd d fudV dkdMk [kkg fLFkr gA bldh fLFkfr 22021* mRrjh v{kk"k l 75026* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;g ,d Hk vk—frd LFky g tk yxHkx 700 QhV [kMh <ky okyh [kkbg tk xkt dk mRre mgkgj.k iLrr djrh gA o'kk _r d le; ;gk ij >juk dh xt o pkjk vkj dh gfj;kyh ,d vuie lkUn; dk iLrr djrh gA ikphu dky l gh dkdMk [kkg pkjk rjQ l ekM fdy dh j{kk djrh gA

ck?k dh xQk,a

fo/;kpy igkfM;k d ljE; okfn;k e clh ;g xQk /kkj ft yk d d{kh rglhy e bUnkj l 158 fd-eh- ek.M l 125 fd-eh- rFkk /kkj l 97 fd-eh- nj fLFkr gAbu xQkvk dk fuek.k Åph Åph igkfM;k dk dkVdj fd;k x;k gA blh fLFkfr 22037* mRrj v{kk"k ,o 74077* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;g igkMh ckf/ku unh d fdukj fLFkr gku d dkj.k gh ck?k dh xQk dky e bu xQkvk dh [kkt o'k 1818 b- e dh xbA ck) xQkvk d vfrfjDr bu {k=k e dHkh Mk;uklkj Hkh fuokl djr FkA o'k 2006 e ck?k xQkvk d vkl ikl Mk;uklkj d 100 vM ikIr fd, x, tk bl ckr dh vkj ldr djr g fd ; {k= dHkh Mk;uklkj dk vkJ; LFky FkkA oKkfudk d vulkj ; vM yxHkx 6&7 djkM o'k ijku gA

>kcvk

Ckgknj lkxj yd d lehi fLFkr >kcvk 22045* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74038* ioh n"kkrj ij fLFkr gA i—fr }kjk inÙk vikj lHkkoukvk d ckotn >kcvk in"k dk ik—frd lk;Vu {k= e ukekfu"kku rd ugh gA pkjk rjQ fo/; ior Jf.k;k l f?kj g, bl in"k e e[;r ekuluh ou ik, tkr gA li.k {k= dk 78 ifr"kr Hkkx ouk l <dk gvk g] ft ld vrxr lky] lkxku] "kh"ke] iyk"k] gyn] rUn] vke] ihiy] oV] uhe vkfn o{k vkr gA bu ouk dk ek= 5 ifr"kr o ugh vkjf{kr ou d vrxr vkr gA tk tkcV] Fkknyk] iVykon] rglhy e ik, tkr gA ?ku ouk o igkMk l <d gku d dkj.k bu {k=k e db oU; Ik"k Hkh LoNn fopj.k djr gA "kj] phrk] rUnvk] fgj.k] lkHkj] [kjxk"k] xh)] dMdukj ¼txyh ex dh itkrh½ vkfn oU; Ik"k dVBhokMk o eFkokMk {k= e ik, tkr g ogh Fkknyk o iVyokn e jk'Vh; i{kh ekj ik, tkr gA

dVBhokMk

bldh fLFkfr 22043* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75015* ioh n"kkrj ij gA /kjrh ij tUur dgyku okyk dVBhokMk in"k "kklu dh utjk l vk>y gA leLr lHkkoukvk d ckotn bl vH;kj.k ;k Ik;Vu dUn d :Ik e fodflr dju dk dkbi;kl ugh fd;k x;kA fo/;kpy dh xxu pEch ior Jf.k;k l Vdjkdj ml viuh vkVe Nikdj xtjr g, ckny vkj lkxoku d ?ku txy rFkk likdkj rkM d o{k] ior] >ju] o LoNn fopjr oU; ik.kh jhN] uhyxk;] phrk lkHkj] fgj.k dh cgrk;r gA ?ku txyk e fuHk; ?ker oU; ik.kh bl {k= dk vH;kj.k dk ntk fnyk ldr gA dVBhokMk in"k lcl vf/kd o'kk o gj Hkj iMk l llfTtr gku d dkj.k Ik;Vdk dk vkd'k.k dk dUn jgk gA

eFkokMk

bldh fLFkfr 22040* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75012* ioh n"kkrj ij gA i;kIr ik—frd lEink oky bl {k= e ik—frd Ik;Vu dUn d :Ik e fodflr dju dh lHkh lHkkouk, ektn gA fo/;Jf.k;k dh xkn e fNik gvk ;g in"k "kh"ke] lkxku] o{kk d ?ku txyk l vkPNknhr g ft le jhN] phrk] uhyxk;] yxj] cnj] vkfn db oU; Ik"k n[k tk ldr gA

iVykon ,oa Fkknyk

bldh fLFkfr 22049* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74079* ioh n"kkrj ij gA fo/; ior o ?ku txyk d e/; fLFkr iVykon o Fkknyk rglhy e yxHkx 5 ifr"kr oU; Hkfe vkjf{kr ou d vrxr vkrk gA ;g {k= db jx fcjx i'Ik i tkfr;k d lkFk nyHk if{k;k dk vkJe LFky gA ;gk jk'Vh; i{kh ekj vf/kd l[;k e ik, tkr gA Ik;Vu fodkl fuxe }kjk iVykon o Fkknyk rglhy dk Ik;Vu dUn d :Ik e fodflr fd;k tk jgk gA ik—frd lkUn; dk ;g n"; ml fty dk g tk gj pkj ikp lky e l[k dk lkeuk djrk gA

jktx<

ik—frd llk/kuk }kjk vkPNkfnr jktx< 23059* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 76047* ioh n"kkrj ij fLFkr gA ?ku txyk rFkk fo/;

igkMh d rygVh e clk ;g {k= o'kkdky d nkjku igkMh lk;Vd LFky d :Ik e lHkh dk viuh vkj vkdf'kr djrk gA ;gk l 25 fd-eh- nj fLFkr Nxknk viuh xQkvk d fy, ifl) gA ;gk ij fLFkr ie[k lk;Vu dUn bl idkj g&

lkjxi¡j

bldh fLFkfr 22047* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 76043* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ik—frd lkUn; l vkr ikr "kkfr vkj "khryrk dk vuHko djku okyk iBkjh xke viuh lkUn;rk d dkj.k lHkh ik—frd ife;k dk pgrk {k= cu x;k gA ?ku txyk ;Fkk&"kh"ke] lkxku] cM] [kj] pnu] ccy vkfn d o{k o fo/; igkfM;k dh xkn e ex] ckjgflxk] uhyxk;] fprk] rFkk if{k;k d >M LoPNnrk l fdlh dk Hkh eu lgt :Ik l ekg yr gA ;g igkMh in"k oreku e vH;kj.; dk :Ik y jgh gA

ujflgx< vH;kj.;

bl vH;kj.; dh fLFkfr 22076* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 76046* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;g jktx< fty d ujflgx< rglhy e fLFkr gA ik—frd lkUn; l Hkjij ujflgx< dk d"ehj&,&ekyok dgk tkrk gA bl vH;kj.; e lky] lkxku] pnu] o{kk d vfrfjDr jx fcjx Qyk dh cgyrk gA oU; ikf.k;k e nyHk i{kh] jxu oky tho d lkFk lkFk cM tkuoj ;Fkk& rUnvk] phry] lkHkj] txyh lvj] ekj vkfn ik, tkr gA bl vH;kj.; e fLFkr >hy vR;r euekgd gA

jryke

bUnkj l 100 fd-eh- nj fLFkr jryke jktLFkku o e/; in"k dk io"k }kj gA ;g {k= uedhu 0; tuk d fy, ifl) gA ;gk d pu d clu l fufer gku okyh lofeyrh g tk doy ekyok e gh ugh cfYd ij n"k e ifl) gA lk;Vdk dk vkdf'kr dju oky e[; LFky bl idkj g&

lykuk Qlykfjdu vH;kj.;

jryke ftyk lykuk rglhy e fLFkr bl vH;kj.k dh fLFkfr 23025* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74086* ioh n"kkrj ij gA len ry l 560 ehVj dh Åpkb ij fLFkr ;g vH;kj.k 12-96 ox fd-eh {k= e Qyk gvk gA bl vH;kj.k e l?ku ou dk rk vHkko g ijUr pkjk vkj ych ych ?kkl d >.M mx tkr gA bl vH;kj.k dh LFkkiuk 24 tu o'k 1993 dk fd;k x;k ft ldk e[; mÙ"; ou lj{k.k d lkFk lkFk oU; thou lj{k.k inku djuk FkkA fo"k'k rkj l ;gk ij [kjekj ik, tkr g tk ;gk i tuu d fy, vkr gA bUnkj ou foHkkx }kjk ikIr vkdMk d vk/kkj ij ;gk 8 [kjekj gA ekyok in"k dk lcl NkVk vH;kj.k gA oreku e bl dk fodkl vf/kd ugh gk ik;k gA

dnkj'oj d.M

fo/; "ky ekykvk d e/; fLFkr ;g d.M jryke l 20 fd-eh- nj lykuk uxj e fLFkr gA bl dh fLFkfr 23052* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74031* ioh n"kkrj ij gA len ry l 953 ehVj dh Åpkb ij fLFkr dnkj"oj d.M dh vk—fr Å vkdkj dh gA Åd rhuk e[; dku l ty/kkjk fxjrh utj vkrh gA ol bl d.M e 12 >ju fxjr gA ;g d.M 30&40 QV yck pkMk g rFkk ble 50&60 QV Åij l ty/kkjk fxjrh gA ik—frd lkUn; ;Dr dnkj"oj d.M e ik—frd >ju o cgr uky ik—frd NVk dk pje gA

dDVl xkMu

dnkj"oj d.M d lehi gh dDVl xkMu fLFkr gA egkjk tk fnfXot ; flg }kjk cuk;k x;k ;g m|ku fdl h le; ekyok e gh ugh oju n"k Hkj e ifl) Fkk ijUr vk t Hkh m|ku ieh bl m|ku dk n[ku nj nj l vkr gA

xxk lkxj >juk

jryke l 5 fd-eh- nj jryke&lykuk ekXk d nkfguh vkj fLFkr gA ;g ,d —f=e >juk g ft ldk dy tyxg.k {k= 24 g tkj ox QhV gA bl >ju e e[; rh ukdk fogkj dk vkun mBk;k tkrk gA

bl jFkuh >juk

jryke l 12 fd-eh- rFkk lykuk l 6 fd-eh- nj fLFkr ;g ik—frd >juk viu pkjk rjQ gfj;kyh dh pknj vk< dy dy Ny Ny djrk lk;Vdk dk viuh rjQ lgt gh [kph yrk gA

/kkykokM tyk'k;

Ekkgh unh ij cuk /kkykokM ck/k ,d lnj ik—frd LFky g tk viu vuie lkUn; d dkj.k lk;Vdk dk cjcl gh viuh vkj f[kp yrk gA

Tk-ch-,y- efnj

bldh fLFkfr 2305* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74033* ioh n"kkrj ij gA jryke jYo LV"ku l 4 fd-eh- nj fLFkr bl efnj dh fuek.k 70 d n"kd e gvk Fkk tk yxHkx 20 ,dM {k= e Qyk gA bld fo"kky vgkr e ryh ou] jxfcjx i'Ik o mud iM ik/k yx gA ik—frd lk;Vu foHkkx }kjk t-ch-,y- efnj dk ik—frd lk;Vu {k= d :Ik e fodflr dju dk i;kl fd;k tk jgk gA

enlkj

f"kouk unh d fdukj fo/;kpy J.kh o pcy ?kkVh dh rygVh e clk enlkj ,d ikphu "kgj g tk oRkeku dky e viuh vQhe dh [krh d fy, fo"o ifl) gA ;gk ij ,xkVfjTe d ek/;e l vQhe dh [krh dk Hkh ipkj fd;k tk ldrk gA tuojh&Qjojh ekg e ;gk vQhe dh [krh o Qyk dh ipjrk jgrh gA ;gk ij fLFkr ie[k lk;Vu LFky bl idkj gA

xk/kh lkxj vH;kj.;

bl vH;kj.; dk xBu 15 tuojh 1983 dk gvk Fkk ftldk e[; mnn"; ylr gk jg ouLifr ,o oU; ik.kh dk lj{k.k inku djuk FkkA bldh fLFkfr 24038* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75030* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;g vH;kj.; yxHkx 368-62 ox fd-eh- e Qyk gvk gA bl vH;kj.; e ipj ek=k e ouLifr n[kh tk ldrh gA lky] lkxku] "kh"ke] iyk"k] o{kk d vfrfjDr vke] vkoyk] uhe] [ktj] ccy vkfn d o{k ik, tkr gA oU; ikf.k; e fofHkUu idkj d if{k;k d >M] jxu oky thok d lkFk lkFk cM tkuoj ;Fkk phry] iFkj] uhyxk;] dkyk fgj.k rFkk tyi{kh ik, tkr gA

rfy;k rkykc

vH;kj.; d lehi gh rfy;k rkykc fLFkr gA ftle vudy ekle d vulkj nj njkt l o'kk Hkj nyHk if{k;k dk vkxeu gkrk jgrk gA ftll ;g rkykc if{k;k dk vH;kj.; cu tkrk gA ;gk ij g] gl] cxyk] lkjl cr[k vkfn if{k;k d fofHkUu itkfr ik, tkr gA

xk/kh lkxj Me

pcy unh ij fufer xk/kh lkxj Me dh uho loiFke 7 ekp 1954 b- dk ifMr tokgj yky ug: }kjk j[kk x;k FkkA tk o'k 1960 rd cu dj ijk gvkA Hkkuijk rglhy e fLFkr bl Me dh Hkkxkfyd fLFkfr 23044* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75033* ioh n"kkrj ij gA 25584 ox fd-eh- {k= e foLrkfjr ;g Me fgjkd.M d lk"pkr n"k dk lcl cMk Me gA ;g tyk"; cMh l[;k e ioklh if{k;k dk vkdf'kr djrk gA

Hkkuijk

bldh fLFkfr 24031* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 75032* ioh n"kkrj ij gA xk/kh lkxj ,o fo/; igkfM;k d rygVh e clk Hkkuijk e vud ikphu xQk, g tk pkjk vkj l ik—frd lkUn; l vkPNknhr g vkj ft ldh fnokjk ij “ky fp= n"kk;k x;k gA ;g xQk HkhecVdk xQk d lerY; gku d cko t n Hkh mif{kr voLFkk e gA

uhep

enlkj l o'k 1998 b e vyx gvk uhep viu vk'kf/k; —f'k d fy, fo"o ifl) gA ;gk d ie[k ik—frd lk;Vu LFky bl idkj g%&

l[kkun

l[kkun dh fLFkfr 24052* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74078* ioh n"kkrj ij gA uhep fty d lehiorh uxj tkon l yxHkx 15 fd-eh- nj igkMh d rygVh e clk ;g {k= ik—frd] jef.kd vkj eukgkjh LFky gA pkjk vkj gfj;kyh d e/; igkfM;k dk dkVdj “khry] lkQ >ju dk cgko gkrk g tk vud [kfut inkFkk l ;Dr gku l jkxuk"kd rFkk vkjkX; o/ku gA ;g ty vkx pydj ,d

d.M e bdBBk gk tkrk gA

[ok tk ckx

Ukhep l 50 fd-eh- nj [ok tk ckx dh fLFkfr 25059* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 74052 ioh n"kkrj ij gA bl ckx dh LFkkiuk o'k 1991 e "kj [kk d }kjk fd;k x;k tk yxHkx 50 fc?kk d fo"kky {k=Qy e Qyk gvk gA bl ckx e Qy Qy d ldMk i tkfr;k dk lj{k.k inku fd;k x;k g ;Fkk

;gk ij 12 o'k ijkuk xykc dk ik/kk g rFkk yxHkx 304 fdLe d xykc ik, tkr gA
166 fdLe d vke d iM ektn gA
8 fdLe dh ekIEch tk fo"o e dgh ugh gkrh og Hkh ;gk ij ektn gA
;gk d tyok; d vuIkj u mit gku okyh cknke] dkt] v[kjkV] tkeu] fcuk fct dk uhc o dVgy vkfn d o{k Hkh gA
Ckkx e 14 x 46 ox QhV {k= e 14 QV xgjh —f=e >hy Hkh g ft le 32 fdLe d tyh; i{kh ik, tkr gA

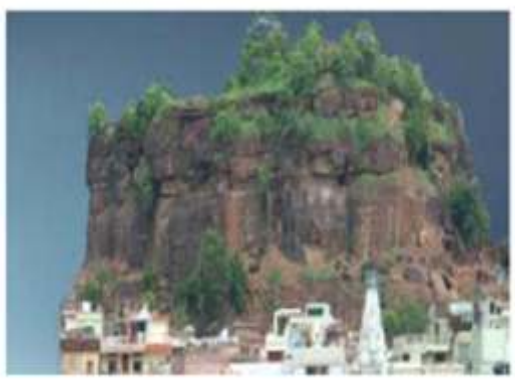
fofn'kk

eEcb fnYyh ykbu ij Hkkiky l 54 fd-eh- nj crok unh d fdukj fLFkr fofn"kk dk ie[k ik—frd lk;Vu LFky bl idkj g

gykyh Me

crok o cl dh lgk;d gykyh unh ij cuk ck/k lekV v"kkd lkxj ifj;ktuk d :Ik e tkuk tkrk gA bl Me dh fLFkfr 23030* mRrjh v{kk"k ioh 77028* n"kkrj ij gA 699 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk ;g Me db ie[k tyh; if{k;k dk vkJ; LFky gA lk;Vd ;gk ukdk;u] eRL;k;u tl tyfØ;kvk dk vkun Hkh mBkr gA

ykgkxh jkd



fofn"kk jYo LV"ku l 4 fd-eh- nj ykgkxh jkd fLFkr gA li.k jkd jr iRFkjk l fufer gA ;g jkd e[; :Ik l c;k fpfM;k dk vkJ; LFky gA

xuk

fo/; ior Jf.k;k d chpk chp c lk xuk ekyok dk io”k }kj g ;g bUnkj l 268 fd-eh- rFkk Hkkiky l 212 fd-eh dh njh ij fLFkr gA ;gk d ie[k ik—frd lk;Vu dUn bl idkj g&

xkih —".kk lkxj ck/k

bl ck/k fd fLFkfr 24028* mRRkjh v{kk”k ,o 77011* ioh n”kkrj ij gA vkxjk eEcb ekx l 15 fd-eh- dh njh ij fLFkr bl ck/k dk fuek.k u”kuy QVhykbtj dkj[kku dh tykifr gr fd;k x;k FkkA pkiku unh ij fufer ;g ck/k 294 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk gA bl ck/k e o'k Hkj ikuh jgrk gA BM d ikjHk gkr gh ;g LFky fofHkUu idkj d if{k;k dk vH;kj.; cu tkrk gA e/; in”k bldk lk;Vu fuxe }kjk ;gk i{kh vH;kj.; cuku dh 0;oLFkk dh tk jgh gA lk;Vd ;gk ij ukdk;u dk vkun Hkh mBkr gA

vkuniqj lRlax vkJe

xuk fty d blkx< l 7 fd-eh- nj bl vkJe dh fLFkfr 24032* mRrjh v{kk”k ,o 7802* ioh n”kkrj ij gA ;g ,d ikou vkJe g tk 18 ox fd-eh- {k= e Qyk gvk gA lk/k lrku vVV vkj vFkd egur dj fo”kky {k= dh ctj Hkfe dk u doy mi;kxh cuk;k cfYd ekuork dh lok d u; vk;ke LFkkfir fd,A Jh ipeikn”kkgth o Jh n”kuij.kvkun th d lkfUu/; e ;g vkJe py jgk gA fugk;r gh lkQ lFkjk ;g ifjlj gfj;kyh vkj ?ku iMk l vkPNkfnr gA

lkxj

lkxj ekyok dk lcl cMk ftyk g] tk Hkkiky l 165 fd-eh- rFkk bUnkj l 352 fd-eh- dh njh ij fLFkr gA chuk mRrj nf{k.k jYo ekx dk egRoi.k tD”ku g o cgr cMh lfud Nkouh gA ;gk ij fLFkr ie[k ik—frd lk;Vu LFky bl idkj gA

ujkngh vH;kj.;

lkxj l yxHkx 56 fd-eh- dh njh ij nojh rglhy e ujkngh vH;kj.; fLFkr g bldh fLFkfr 23010* mRRkjh v{kk"k ,o 78089* ioh n"kkrj ij gA ;g ekyokdk lcl cMk vH;kj.; g tk yxHkx 1034-52 ox fd-eh- {k= e foLrkfjr gA bl vH;kj.; e lky] lkxku] "kh"ke] o{kk d vykok iyk"k] rUn] cU/kk] /kkoMk o jx fcjx Qy vkfn ik, tkr gA ;gk ij "kj] uhyxk;] phry] lkHkj] txyh dRrk vkfn ie[koU; ik.kh ik; tkr gA

jkgrx< tyiikr

lkxj l 40 fd-eh- nj jkgrx< tyiikr dh fLFkfr 23029* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 78018* ioh n"kkrj ij gA fo/; ior dh rygVh e chuk unh ij fufer 50 QV Åp tyiikr lk;Vdk dk cjcl gh viuh vkj vkdf'kr dj yrk gA ;g ,d fidfud LikV gA jkgrx< xko e fLFkr gku d dkj.k gh bl tyiikr dk jkgrx< tyiikr d uke l tkuk tkrk gA

vkcpn

lkxj l 35 fd-eh- io dh vkj fLFkr vkcpn dh fLFkfr 23048* mRrjh v{kk"k ,o 78023* ioh n"kkrj ij gA fo/; Jf.k;k d rygVh e clk vkcpn e yxHkx 12 "ky xQk, g] ftue iXkfrgkfld ekuo dh xfrfof/k;k dk fp=.k gA lcl cMh xQk yxHkx 40 QhV ych gA bu xQkvk d pkjk rjQ lkt] lkxoku o "kh"ke d o{k ik, tkr gA

bl idkj ekyok e vud ik—frd lk;Vu dUn fLFkr g] fdUr ie[k leL;k bu dUnk ij ik;h tku okyh v/kkljpukRed lfo/kkvk dh gA lk;Vu dk ,d m|kx d :lk e mfpr LFkku u fey iku d dkj.k db dUn tu lkekU; dh lfo/kkvk l ofpr gA j[k&j[kko dh leL;k rFkk vi{k; o vijnu dh leL;k l Hkh db LFky ifl) gA vr% ;fn bu LFkyk dk ljf{kr j[kuk g rk v/kkljpukRed lfo/kkvk dk ljf{kr ,o fodflr djuk vko";d gkxkA

p;fur lk;Vu LFkyk dk LFkkfud forj.k ifr:lk

ekyok d ik—frd lk;Vu dUnk d forj.k ifr:lk Li'V dju d fy; Dykd ,o bokU l dh cgipfyr fudVre iMk lh fcUn f0k"y'k.k fof/k dk i;kx fd;k x;k gA bl fof/k d ek/;e l in"k d ik—frd lk;Vu dUnk ij forj.k ifr:lk le:i] ;knfPNd] ithHkr ifr:ik l fdruk fopfyr g ;g Kkr djuk gA loiFke in"k e forjhr lHkh ik—frd lk;Vu dUnk dk mud fudVre lk;Vu dUnk l lh/kh j[kkvk }kjk tkM fn;k x;k gA rRi"pkr fudVre dUnk dh ikjLifjd njh Kkr dh xb gA bld vk/kkj ij lk;Vu dUnk dh okLrfod e/; njh ifjdyhr dh xb gA mä ekik dk Kkr dju d fy; i;ä fof/k d vulkj fuEufyf[kr l=k dk i;kx fd;k x;k gA

$$Rn = \frac{Ro}{Re}$$

;gk ij

Rn = ;knfPNdrk l fopyu dh ek=k d fudVre fcUn njhA
Ro = vkl r njh tk fn"kk dk /;ku fn; fcuk lh/kh ukih xb gA
Re = vif{kr vkl r njhA

$$Ór = \frac{Ro}{N}$$

;gk ij

Ór = fudVre iMkslh nfj;k dk ;kx
N = dy vkorh dUnk dh l[;k

$$Rn = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{N/A}}$$

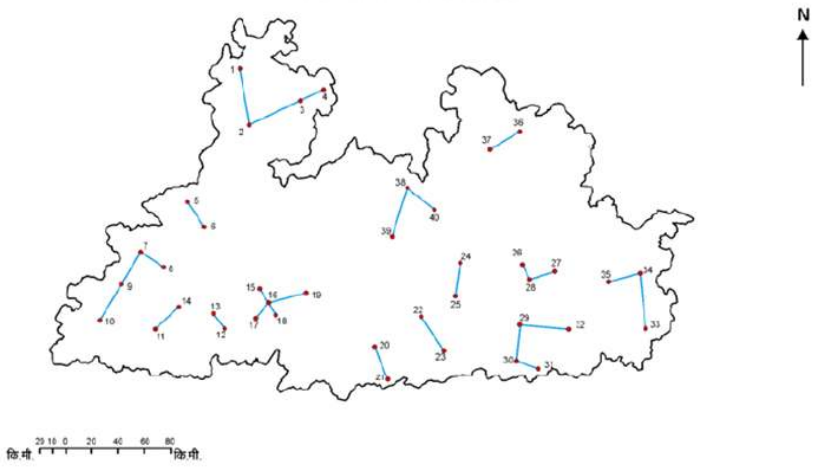
;gk ij

N= dy vkorh lk;Vu dUnk dh l[;k
A= dy {k=QG

mijkDr l=d vk/kkj ij ekyok d ik—frd lk;Vu dUnk dk forj.k ifr:lk fu/kkj.k fd;k x;k ft l l ;g Kkr gkrk g fd ,frgkfld lk;Vu dUnk dk Rn eY; 1-37 gA ft l l Li'V gkrk g fd ik—frd lk;Vu dUnk dk Rn eY; ;knfPNdrk d vf/kd lehi gA

LFkkfud forj.k ifr:lk l ;g Hkh Kkr gkrk g fd {k= e doy "kktkij o mTtu fty gh ,l g tgk ik—frd lk;Vu dh lHkkouk, de gA

Ekkyok
ik—frd ikfjfLFkfrdh lk;Vu dUnk dk LFkkfud forj.k ifr:lk
fudVre iMkslh fo'y"k.k fof/k



fu"d"k'

ekyok in"k e/;in"k dk ,d ,lk {k= g tgk ik—frd lk;Vu d fodkl gr fo"kky HkMkj ekt n g ijr mfpr fu;k tu d vHkko e ;gk ij u doy bu l lk/kuk dk {k; gk jgk g vfir gekjk lk;koj.k vou;u Hkh gk jgk gA ;g {k= ik—frd lk;Vu dh v lhe lHkkoukvk dk viu e leV gku d cko t n Hkh bldk VfjTe d ep ij fiNMk gvk g tk {k= dHkh foU/;kpy dh ljE; e[kyk o ulfxd lUnjrk o oU; thou d fy, fo[;kr Fkh vkt ogh in"k mfpr lj{k.k d vHkko e ouLifr o oU; thou l fofgu gkrh tk jgh g o lkFk gh db egRoi.k ,frgkfld o ijkrkfRod /kjkgj Hkh viu vfLrRo dk [kkr tk jg gA vr% bud iu% m)kj dk ,dek= fodYi ßik—frd lk;Vu gA bl idkj ;fn lk;koj.k ,o lk;Vu e lketL; j[kdj lk;Vu dUnk dk fodflr fd;k x;k rk fuf"pr rkj ij ekyok lk;Vu d {k= e ,d u; :Ik e mtkxj gk ldrk gA

lnHk lph

1.Clark P, J, & Evans F,C, 1954, Distance to nearest neighbor as measure of spatial relationship in population, ecology 35, pp uus-53
2-gfjekgu] 2002] lkL—frd lk;koj.k vkj lk;Vu] r{kf"kyk idk"ku nfj ;kxt ub fnYyh
3-e/; in"k "k lu lk;Vu foHkkx] 2012-

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