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df"ک {ک= eاmrjus okyh uhft dEi fu; کا dh Nfo fuekz k ds fy, tul Ei dz uhfr; کا ds ckjs eا fdI kuka dh jk;

foØe dkf'kd] i jeohj fl g

, l ksl , V i kQd j] l pkj i clku , aarduhd foikkx] xq tEHks oj l pkj , oa i ksl kfxdh fo' ofo | ky;] fgl kj- , l hLVW i kQd j] tul pkj dñn] >jk [k.M dñnt; fo' ofo | ky;] jkph-

I kj ká k :-Hkkjr; df"ک eav i kj l EHkkouk, agA blgh l EHkkoukvadk i wLnkgu djusdsfy; sdbZfu th dEi fu; ک us df"ک {ک= eا i osk fd; k gA fi NysdN l kyka l sHkkjr eafuth {ک= dh dEi fu; kausfj Vy LVk l [klydj Ql ykadh [kjhn OjkEr 'kj dh gA cgrj l h dEi fu; ka, s h Hkk gatkfdI kuka smudh Ql y [k sgh [kjhn jgh gA bl i ddkj fdI kuka dks, d cgrj cktkj mi yC/k gvk gsvkj Ql y dsnke Hkk cgrj feyus l Elko gq gA l kfk gh l kfk <nykbZvkg ; krk; kr tS h l Ekl; kvka l sNv/dlkj feyk gA ekfdisij Ql y dseV; dk Hkkru] byDVrsud dk/sI srykbZvkg cgrj eV; dN , s sdkj .k gftl otg l sfdl ku vi uh Ql y bu dEi fu; ک cpusdsfy; sjkth gq gA ysd u dEi fu; kaf QZxqorki wLmnRi kn gh fdI kuka s [kjhnrh gftl otg l scph gplQl y ml sfQj ml h cktkj eaydj tkuh i Mrh gStgkaml sl el; kvka l snkspkj gkuk i Mrk gA dEi fu; ک vkg fdI kuka eacgrj rkyey fcBkdj , d vPNk cktkj fodfl r fd; k tk l drk gftl eafdl ku vkg dEi uh nkukayHkk mBk l drsgA VfI g] 2006 g] 2008^{301]38}

i Lrkouk :

I a Ør jk"V" tul {; k bdkbzusvupku yxk; k gsfid Hkkjr dh 'kjh tul {; k 2020 rd 26 djkM l sc<dj 65 djkM gks tk, xhA Hkkjr; 'kjh tul {; k dh c<rh o Qsyrh [kk] t: jrkadksdN gh fdI ku ijk djk&vkg bl ds l kf&l kfk tehuak ea mRi kndrk de gkjh tk; xhA 'kj Hkk ; krk; kr dsl kku c<usdskj .k 0; Lr gksr tk; kA bl otg l sdf"ک mRi knu [k s'kjka rd i gpkuk ej dy gks tk; sck vkg xqork eahkh deh vk; xhA bl dsl kf&l kfk [kku i ku eavk; scnykokadsdkj .k T; knkrj ylkx i d l dcr Hkkst u dh ekak djxkA Hkkjr dk [kk] m | kx Hkkjr dk l cl sfodkI 'khy m | kx gA 'kj] l jf{kr o mfpr eV; dshkkst u dh ekak dh otg l sxtek.h mRi knu eacgrj l j{k] Hkk.Mkj .k o forj .k dh mfpr 0; oLFkk dh vko'; drk gA Hkkjr eanw] pk;] dkDh o el kyakdsmRi knu dksgrj cukusdsfy, mRi knd o i d l dj .kdrkZdse; cgrj rkyey cukuk vko'; d gA Vfo' ouk/ke³¹⁴

Hkkjr eadf"ک 0; ki kj dh vko'; drk, & Hkkjr , d [ksh ij vk/kfjr nsk gsvkj foHkklu Hkkfkyd i fjlFkfr; kagksdskj .k nsk dsvyx vyx fgLI kaeadbz dkj dh [kk] vkg v [kk] Ql ykadh [ksh gkjh gA ; gh ughatutkrh; , oaouh; vpyklaedbz , h ouLi fr; kai kbztkrh gftl dk eV; l d/Lu djusl sxjhckadksj ksth jk/h i yHkk djkuseenn fey l drh gA car] cfcwvkg i kdfrd jsk, s h gh ouLi fr; kagA bl dsvykok tacykaedbZ, s h y?qouki t Hkk i sk gkjh gA/CnhukFkj2010/128Pkkgsog d'ehjh dI j vkg eosgk fgekpy ds l s] gfj; k.kk dk nwk mRi knu] i atkc dk [kk] klu mRi knu] ukxiij ds l rj] e; i nsk , oaNRrh x<dh ouh; ouLi fr; k] i f peh egkjK"V dh LVNbjh] fcgkj dh yhph, oae[kku] i f pe caky eam | ekadhi ckr gksbu l c eal cl svf/kd , oa I kfBr rkj ij nkgu dj ; fn fdI h dh eukQsdeku dh alfs'k k l Qy gplZgsrlsmt eadki lqjv dia fu; ka}kj fd; stkusokyseV; l d/Lu dsgh i z kl l cl smij utj vkrsgA VfEJkj2010/137 vktknh ds6 n'kd chr tkusdsckn xtek.h m | kxkaij vc dki lqjv dia fu; kausvi uh i dM+cukuk 'kj fd; k gA Vfo' ouk/ke³¹⁴

gkykfd [kk] i d l dj .k eafodkI o jkst xkj dh vi kj l EHkkouk, agyfdu Hkkjr eadoy 7 i fr'kr mRi kn dk gh i d l dj .k fd; k tkrk gA VfEJkj2010/137 jkT; df"ک mRi kn fu; eu dkuu vuqpl/k df"ک dsfy; s, d ck/kcuk gvk gA ugharksfdI ku o cktkj ea , d cgrj gh vPNk l Ei dzcuk; k tk l drk gA fdI ku mPp eV; okyh Ql y dksvi ukrsI e; mRi knu eV; o vk; dskf[ke l sgj l e; nksplj gksrgA ; g Li "V gsfid foi .ku <opsearduhd fodkI dsfy, cMsLrj dsuošk dh vko'; drk gA ke³¹⁴

Hkkjr eadf"ک mRi knadk dy 0; ki kj 1143000 djkM+: i ; si fro"l gkjh gA Hkkjr eadf"ک 0; ki kj dsef; pkj egroi wLk{ks gks l drsgftueai gyk gSdf"ک mRi knu ; kfu fuxe ; k futh m | e df"ک mRi knu eav i uk fuosk dj l drsgA mPp xqork okyschtkadk mRi knu] i kjk kkyk, ars kj djukj tsood [ksh] oeñdEi kV o Qykadh [ksh dN , s sdks; Zgftueam | e vi uk 0; ki kj c<k l drsgA

df'k (k= emrjus okyh uhft dEi fu; k= dh Nfo fuekz k ds fy, tul Ei dz uhfr; k= ds ckjs eafdl kuka dh jk;

df'k 0; ki kj dk nñl jk ed[; {ks= g& [kk | iñ lñdj .k] ftl eaQy]l fct; kñ vksk/kh; iñkkao QI ykadk iñ lñdj .k vklfn 'kkfey g& bl ds vykok df'k 0; ki kj dk rhl jk vge {ks= gsvk/kkjHkr <kpk ; kfu df'k fuxe df'k 0; ki kj ds<kpsdksfodfl r djdsHkh eqkQk dek l drsg& tñ s'khr xg] Hk. Mñj xg] <ykbz l ok, iñ dftx l ok, ao df'k l ok dñnzvklfn dh Lfkki uk l s0; ki kj eamrjk tk l drk g& df'k 0; ki kj dk pkfkk o l cl svge {ks= gS0; ki kj ; kfu df'k mRi knkadk fdl kuka l s[kjhñ dj dsml smi HkkDrk rd i gpkuk ftueed[; : i l s vuçlü/k df'k] [kpjk 0; ki kj] vki firz Jñkyk iclu/ku o fdl kuka dh {kerk dks c<kdj df'k 0; kki kj dk fodkl 'kkfey g& ½/kpk; 12007½¹

Hkj r eadfk dsfuxehdj.k dse[; dkj.k&Hkj r eadfk tkrkadk vldkj cgf Nkv/g&T; knkrj [kr Nkv/&Nkv/sVidMkaea
c/sqg g& muegT; knkrj Hkfie eMkae] cklMkaeo [kkykaeayx tkrh gsft l srduhd dk l gh i z kx ughafcd; k tk l drkA fd l ku
vi uh thfodk cMh ef'dy l spyk i krk g& i atkc t smlur jkT; eahkh fd l ku vi uk i V ef'dy l stkj i krsg& l gh i kp l gh
rduhd l gh i cl/ku o l gh vlfkfd l a k/kukal sgh ge n l jh gfjr Økfir dh rjQ c< l drsg&vks bl dsfy, df"k dksdf"k 0; ki kj es
cnyuk t: jh g& vtkl u[2006] Mkj u[2000] 49/25

bl dsvykok fu; kīr vklkkfjr df'k dsfy, cMsLrj dsfuosk dh vko'; drk gStksfd fl QlcMsdf'k 0; ki kj l α Bu gh dj I drsg α vDl j , α k rdZfn; k tkrk gSfd ?kjyweka dh i firZdjusckn cpsgj eky dksfu; kīr fd; k tkrk gSft l s?kjywcktk ej α fuf' PkUkk vrkr g α yfdu , α k ughagS, α k djusl sge Hkkj r dks?kjywmj Hkkx dh vko'; d oLrq atkk mi yC/k ughadjok ik; sg α ge fu; kīr cktkj cukuseavl Oy jgsq α kfk gh cgr l h olrq ageavk; kr djuh i Mrh g α bl fy, fuxe df'k fuf' pr mRi knu o fu; kīr dsfy, cgr t: jh g α /4 ke[2007]941 kfk gh vxj fonskh dEi fu; ka dks; gka df'k Hkkie [kjhnuso df'k djus dh Lohdfr ns nsus l s fodl hr df'k i) fr; kao [kk] i ks kbxdh rduhd; gkavk; α hA bl dsvykok tc fdI h 0; ki kfjd l α Bu dsfy, l Ei fr j [kusij dkbbz i frclu/k ughagSrkdsf'k 0; ki kj djusokysl α Bukai j , α k i frclu/k D; ka α kqy]1995 $\frac{1}{2}$

Hkkj r eadf'k eavikj l Ehkouk, agsfsdu ml dk ykk uk rksfdl ku dksfey ik; k gsvk^g uk gh vke mi HkkDrk dkA bl ds gkykfd dbzdkj .k gksl drsgsfsdu l cl scMk dlj .k gsfldl kukaclsdf'k djusdsfy; svko'; d l fo/kkvkakd uk fey i kuka l jdkj vfkdl iz kl kadsckotp vk/kkjHk <lkpk fodfl r ughadj i kbzg^A mnkjhdj .k vks of'odj .k dh ulfr; kadsvisi ukusdsckn l jdkj us df'k l sl Ecfl/kr dkuwkaesncyo fd; k g ft l otg l scgr l h, l h dEi fu; kagsftksbl {ks eamrj jgh gA futh {ks eky , df=r djukj Hk. Mk .k djuk o vU; [knjk 0; ki kfj; kadsccpusdk dk; ZHk dj jgsg^A Hkkj r eadN l qj ekfdV QM+oYMI uhyxjhjt] l flik(kk) Qc eky o ft; kUVI] xknjst vkkj Jhjk gfj; kyh vklfn vfLrRo eavk; sgA l ij ekfdV eaxtkgdaksvkdf'k djuusdsfy; sQy o l fct; kads Hkh foØ; fd; k tkrk gS1 kFk gh df'k l stMsMri kn Hkh cpstkrsgsrkfd fd1 kukaVkj mi HkkDrk vkacls, d gh Nr dsuhips l Hkh l fo/kk, afey l dA df'k [knjk J[ckyk eadN vU; LVkj gsftueavkbDvho l h0 dsb&plks ky o b&l kxj] efglnk o efglnk dk df'k foqkj xknjst dk vkkj VVkj dk fd1 ku l dkj o fijyka l fijVs dk fijyka l Ysk iefjk gA ¼ YMI [2008] fl qj^{59/102}

df'k {ks= eavk; s; su; s0; ki kj m | e dbzrjhdkal sdf'k {ks= eaviuuk 0; ki kj c<kjgsga; sdei fu; kafdl kukal sdfdl kukal s vuqll/k djds [ks= l sgh df'k mRi knkadh [kjhn dj jgh gbl dsvykok fklkl 0; ki kjh l smRi kn [kjhnusds1 kfkl&l kfkl l j dkj }kj k ekll; rk i klr, tll h; kal smRi kn [kjhnadj mudk foi .ku dj jgh gbl dsl kfkl&l kfkl dEi fu; ka, s sdfdl kukal sdf'k mRi kn [kjhn jgh gatksfd NKv&NKv/sfdl kukal sekly [kjhnrsrga bl dsvykok dEi fu; kafdl kukl gdkjh l fefr; kao 0; ki kfj; kal shkne i VVsij ysdj df'k diok jgh gbl Verkfydkl²⁸

fut h {k- [kpj k 0; ki kj] i t ladj. k o fu; lk- dsfy; seky dh vki frzI fuf' pr djusdsfy; svuqJ/k df'k dk l gkj k ysk gA vuqJ/k df'k dsdbZQk; nsgkusdscko t p Hkk vltkk dkQh de {k- bl dsvlrxk vrkr gM/dkj] 2008/55 Hkkj r eacgr l kjh dEfu; ka vuqJ/k df'k esdk; Zdj jgh gftueafgUnlru ; phyhoj] fcj yk xj] futj l euj VVvk fdI ku l l kj- vkbMhl h] ohedkj i s l h QM+ i k], uMMhohj eDl ofkZ vks pkM] dMcjh bIM+ k] fcyV] tsds i s j] , -oh- Fkks l] f j yka l , xkNvsl] xknjst , xk; ; uk; VM cjejh Mhohj h0, e0 Jhjkej ekDfM, y., M Vh o, tdkWvkn l ejk gA/vl kdu] 2005] fl q] 2006/100

dī'k fuxehdi .kdsfy, tul i dždh vko'; drk&

fo'okl LFkkfir djuso Nfo fuelz k dsfy; &df"k {ks= eadk; }r futh dEi fu; kadsI keustksI cI scMh I eL; k vkrh gSog fdI kuka }jkj dEi uh i j fo'okl uk dj i kuka I fdMka l kyka l sHkkjrh; fdI ku l kgdkjka vkj egktuka ds gkFka "kks"kr gks jgs gA kno]2011⁶³ bl fy; soI jdkj dsvykok fdI h vkj rI= i j fo'okl ughadj i krA df"k 0; ki kj eafdI h Hkh dEi uh dh I Qyrk dsfy; svko'; d gsfD og fdI kuka efo'okl dk; e djA tul Ei dzuhr; kafdI kuka vkj dEi uh eaijLij fo'okl dk; e djusds fy; sdkjxj I kfcr gkrh gA vDI j , d k ns[kk x; k gsfD fdI kuka eadEi uh dh Nfo cgr gh udkjKed gkrh gA dEi uh fdI kuka ds I kfK I gh 0; ki kj djuk Hkh pkgs rksmI dh Nfo vkmvkrh gA bl fy; sI gh tul Ei dzuhr; kaykxwdj dsfdI kuka efo'okl t xkuk cgr t; ih qSrkfd af"k 0; ki kj dh I EHkkoukvkadk i wkZnkgu fd; k tk I dA

df^k 0; ki kj dk okrkoj.k fufeř djusdsfy; &Hkkj r eadf^k 0; ki kj l s l Ecl/kh okrkoj.k fufeř fd; k tkuk t: jh g fd1 ku0; ki kjh vks l jdkjh rU= bl h ckr dksydj fpírr ḡfd fuxe {ks- dsipšk l stkkjrh; df^k cktkj 0; oLFkk fcxM+tk; xhA cḡl syskxkadk jkstxkj fNu tk; sk vks fd1 kukaſsfgrkadh j{kk djuk ef' dy gks tk; xkA yſdu okLrfodrk bl dſoſifjr ḡ of' od Lrj i j n{kk tk; srksfuth fuošk dk df^k i j l dkjkkRed i Hkk i Mrk ḡ Hkkj r eahkk bl i dkj dsyklik mBkusdsfy; sd^k 0; ki kj l s l Ecl/kh Hkkfir; kacksnij fd; k tkuk t: jh ḡ; g l c tul Ei dZdsek/; e l sgh l EHko ḡ fd1 ku0 LFkkuh; 0; ki kjh vks vU;

• df'k {ks= e:mrjus okyh uhft dEi fu; k dh Nfo fuekZk ds fy, tul Ei dz uhfr; k ds ckjs e:fdl kuka dh jk;

i f{kadks l kFk I gh I økn LFkkfi r dj dsfut h dEi fu; kadke; kc gksl drh g[AVyMI]2008] i atkch[2007½⁶⁹⁸⁵
fdl kukadks ttx: d djusdsfy; &Hkjrh; fdl ku ttx: d uk gksusdsdkj .k df"k I sI Ecfl/kr I EHkkoukvæk ykhl ugha
mBk i krkA og futh dEi fu; ka ds l kFk 0; ki kj djus eabl hfy; sf>>d egl I djrk gSD; kfid og bu dEi fu; ka ds ckjs ea l gh
tkudkjh i klr ughadj i krkA , d ckr rksLi "V gsf d tc rd fdl ku eu I sdEi uh dsl kFk ughat Moksrc rd dEi uh df"k 0; ki kj ea
I Qy ughaksl drh vks ; g rHkh I EHko gStc fdl kukadks ttx: d fd; k tk; A l pk: tul Ei dzdsek/; e l sfdl kukadks ttx: d
fd; k tk I drk gSvks mlgsdf"k 0; ki kj dsfy; si kRl kfgr fd; k tk I drk g[AVykp]; [2007] 'kek[2007½⁶⁹⁸⁴

fuxekadh uhfr; kadksfdI kukard i gpkusdsfy; &fdI kuka}kj k dfl'k 0; ki kj dksuk vi ukusdk , d vkj cMk dkj .k ; g gsfdf
og fuxekadh uhfr; kadksughal e> i krkA fuxe {k= dksdf'k 0; ki kj eal Qy gksusdsfy; s; g l fuf' pr djuk gksck fd ml dh cukbz
gþzuhfr; kadh tkudkjh l jy o l gt : i l sfdI kukard i gpa ; g tul Ei dzdsek/; e l sgh l Ekkos gA fdI kukard fuxekadh
uhfr; kal gh rrjg l si gpbsl dsfy; svko'; d gsfdfI ghi tul Ei dzlulfr dsek/; e l sfdI ku dsl kfk l okn fd; k tk; A Wdcfdokl
j HM|2002½²⁸⁷

'kks/k m̥ɪs ; , oa' kks/k fof/k

'kks/k dsmls;

bl 'kks/k dk; zds mís ; vx fyf[kr gš%

1df"k I Ecl/kh I pukvukadsfy, fdI kuka}kj i z kx fd, tkusokysfoftklu I puk L=kukadsckjseatkukA
2df"k fuxehdj.k dsifr fdI kukadsutfj; sdsckjseatkukA
3df"k fuxehdj.k eal gk; d Hkkfrd I l/kukadsckjseatkukA
4df"k fuxehdj.k dh Lohdk; tk dksc<kusdsfy, tul Ei dzekWly fodfl r djukA

'kk&k fof/k&bl 'kk&k clk; Z&adfk {ks= e&dk; j&r fut&h dEi fu; k }jk vyx&vyx xk&ok&e&djokb&t k jgh vu&U/k df&k ds I kFk yxrsxkok&eal o&gk.k fof/k clk i z kx fd; k x; k g& fun'klu& i Lrj 'kk&k dsfy, d&y 500 fd&l kuka&dh vxhe i fri&V i klr dh xbzg& ftuck p; u fo&f&ku fun'klu fof/k; kads ek/; e I sfd; k x; k g& ftysdk p; u&gfj; k.kk dsi frfuf/kRo ds: i e&fl j l k ftysdk p; u bl fy, fd; k x; k gSD; kfd of' od Lrj dh dEi uh ; ykb&M cjo&jht }jk& bl ftysesi&tk dh I hek I sl Vsyx&hx 57 xk&ok&e&avu&U/k df&k djokb&t k jgh g& ; g vu&U/k df&k ftysdh mi&rgl hy dk&y&k&hy I sl pk&fyr dh tk&rh g& xk&ok&dk p; u&'kk&k clk; Z&dsfy; sp; fur 5 xk&ok&dk p; u ykVjh fof/k }jk fd; k x; k g& fl j l k ftysesi&kp fo/kkul &hk {ks= g& m&ulgsvk/kkj ekudj i R; d fo/kkul &hk {ks= I s, d xk& dk p; u fd; k x; k g& fd&l kuka&dk p; u&fun'klu dsrk& i j p; fur xk&ok& si R; d xk& I s100 fd&l kuka&dk&fun'klu dsrk& i j fy; k x; k g& kfu dh d&y 500 fd&l kuka& svu&fip dsek/; e I svk&Ms, df=r fd; sx; sg& bu 500 fd&l kuka&dk p; u vi&kf; drk fun'klu fof/k dsek/; e I s

LkfgrD: clb L sh(lk

1-t xnh'k d^ke^j o i d^kl'k d^ke^j } kjk ^dk/DV Qkfek% i k^yel] i k^yi DVI , .M bVt bQDVI v^W blde , .M bEi y^W e^W/fo"k; i j dh xbz'kksk dh f^j i k^y dsvu^j kj ; g rF; I keusvk; k gSfd vuq^j/k df"k dksvi ukusdsdkj .k fdI kukad^j vk; eac<krjh gkrh gSvkJ jkst xkj dsvol j eaof) gkrh gA Vt xnh'k d^ke^j o i d^kl'k d^ke^j] 2008½
2-; kst uk i f=dk d^ks t uojh 2011 dsvu^j eal [ki ky fl g vi usy{ k ^df"k 0; ki kj ds i e^jk egnseafy [krsg&fd Nk/sfdI kukadsfy, tkf[kekseadeh dsfy, u fl Qz i b^jr; 'knp ew; 0; olFkk t: jh gScfYd l e; I sdPpseyk dh vki fir] mRi knu vkJ foi .ku dk foLrkj vkJ QI y chek Hkh vfuo^j; ZgA nsk eaNk/sfdI kukad^j kI kfgr d^kusokyh ulfr dh t: jr gA Vl [ki ky fl g] 2011½
3-oh-ckfl y g^j] l V usvi us'kksk ^, xh&fc tu^j , .M : jy eust e^W bu b^jM; k&b'; q, .M py^Wtst^eacr^j; k gSfd Hkkjr ead^j k o ml l s t^j xfrfof/k; ka ea i fjor^j ds l dkj kRed i fjor^j n^jkus dks feys gA df"k 0; ki kj dksvi ukaj fdI ku vi uh vk; vkJ i cU/kdh; d^ksky eaof) dj l drsgA VohO ckfl y g^j] 2008½
4-MKWI çe.kh; e^j l gk; d mi k/; {k^j, oyku dui yV^j h] e^jcbzusvi us'kksk i = ^, xh&fc tu^j bt g^jlu^j bu b^jM; k^y eafy [kk gSfd Hkkjr ead^j k 0; ki kj dk vx^jeu gkspqk gA df"k vc df"k 0; ki kj cu p^jh gA dbz^jfxe [kk| J[ki ky eafuo^j dj jgs^jvkJ fdI kukard i gp cuk jgs^j fdI ku Hkh vc bu [kk| J[ki ky vka^j stM+j gsg^jftu rd budh i gp i gysughaFkhA MKWI çe.kh; e^j
5-^, xh&fc tu^j bu b^jM; k%l e QDVI , .M , eft^j k b'; vt^j k"kd dsvi us'kksk i = ea, l - , l - vpkp; Zdgrs^jfd vuq^j/k df"k ds dkj .k de^j fu; kadh <wkbz ykxr eadeh gkrh gSrFkk fdI kukad^j ts^jke eadeh vkrh gA cgrj l i fsk o l gh vuq^j/k dsek/; e l s

df'k {ks= ea mirj us olyti ulift dEi fu; k dNfo fuelZk dsfy, tul Ei dZ ulfr; k dks cks efdI kula dI jk;

fdI kukaodsccktj I Ecl/kh tke[ke dksde fd; k tk I drk gsrFkk mudh vk; eavPNh c<ksjh dh tk I drh gA ¼, I - , I -] 2007½
6-MKw es k feuky vi us'ksk bEi DV vkm Qkej I bude bu 0; qvkd djv VM bu, xh&fjVsyak earF; i Lrjdjrsqfd df'k {ks= ea
dk; jI r dEi fu; k dL Hkkj rh; fdI kukaodks, d gh txg ij i wkl df'k I ek/kku mnas; gSftl l s [krkadh I ef) dks c<ks ds
I kfk&I kfk fdI kukaodk vk; dks c<k; k tk I drk gA fdI ku Lohdkj djrsqfd mlgsI jdkjh rU= l sT; knk eV; df'k [knjk 0; ki kj
I egka}jk mi yC/k djok; k x; kA mlgsvi usdf'k mRi knkodk df'k 0; ki kj dLkkaeT; knk ykk i klr gq gA T; knkrj fdI kukaodLohdkj
fd; k fd df'k [knjk 0; ki kj dLkkausmlgsI e; ij QI y dk Hkkjrh fd; k gA ¼MKw je k feuky½
7-fot; i ky 'kLk' }jk k bM; kt, xfj; u ØkbeI l .M LekygWMj i km; l z i kvI i s u bu U; qI lykbz pS bu fufi , fVo%, dI
LVMh vkm dLUVDV Qkfejk^ fo'k; i j fd; sx; so&Drd v/; u ea; g crk; k gSfd T; knkrj fdI kukaodk ekuuk Fkk fd dEi uh }jk
mi yC/k djok, x, xqkorki wkl cht vkg cgrj foLrkj I okvka}jk gh mRi knu c<k; k tk I dk gA bl dsvykok fuf' pr eV; o
I qf' pr cktkj , d , s k dkj. k gSftl dsdkj. k fdI kukaodvupi/k df'k dksvi uk; kA fuxe fdI kukaodks i wkl fjo/kk, ai nku djsftuea
folk cht] [knjk dLvk'kd] foLrkj I ok, avfn 'kley gA ¼ot; i ky 'kLk' 2007½
8-dkWkjV , xhdYpj bu bM; k'f' k'kld I si Lrjdj vi us'ksk eal }ki ky fl g vksdMk sLi "V djrsqfd fu; k'v/kfjr df'k dsfy,
cMsLrj dsfuosk dh vko'; drk gStksfd fl Qzcmfdf'k 0; ki kj I xBu gh dj I drsgA l g h kp] l gh rduhd] l gh i zl/ku o l gh
vklFkd I a k/kukal sgh ge nL jh gfjr Økfr dh rjQ c< l drsgAvk g bl dsfy, df'k dksdf'k 0; ki kj eanuyuk t: jh gA ¼MKw jkdsk
fl g½
9- I - I h feuky vi us'ksk i = 'bLQkj esku VDukykh bu , xhdYpj , .M bvt vi W; fuvh bu bM; k'efy [krsgfd Hkkjrh; df'k
{ks= eal ipuk i ks kfxdh dsydkadk l gh nkgu ughaf; k tk I dk gA l ipuk i ks kfxdh usulfr fuekFk kadsfy; sfu.kz yusdsfy; s
ubzI EHkkoukvkodks tle fn; k gSyfdu nkk; i wkl; g gSfd df'k {ks= eal ipuk i ks kfxdh dk ; knku l rksttud ughagA bl i = e
df'k {ks= dsfy, l ipuk i ks kfxdh dsfotklu mi ; kukaodscckj secrk; k x; k gA bl eamoj dksdsfy. ku eal ipuk i ks kfxdh dsiz kksa
ij [kk] /; ku fn; k x; k gA bl dsvykok fdI kukaodscdf'k 0; ki kj dsi fr tkx: d dksdsfy; sl ipuk l pkj rduhd dk i z kx fd; k
tk I drk gS mlgscdf'k I Ecl/kh I ipuk, ai nku djsdEi fu; kaNfo fuelZk dj I drh gA ¼, I - I h feuky½
10-MKw I qhy QkskV vi us'ksk 'jks vkm bLQkj esku VDukykh bu , xhdYpj esdgrs gfd T; knk I ipuk dk i okg df'k i j
I dkj kRed i kko Mkyrk gSyfdu I ipuk dh i kfr l o ipuk i dk j. k vkt Hkk nkje o egah gA l ipuk i ks kfxdh l ipuk ds i okg dks
c<krh gSo I ipuk dh ykxr dksde djrh gA Hkkjrh; df'k {ks= , d , s k {ks= gSftl eal ipuk i ks kfxdh dks i kkh <k l sykwdj ds
I kerkfd vklFkd fodkl fd; k tk I drk gA vkt Hkk gekjsnks esfdI ku vkl kuh l sl ipuk i klr djuseavl eFkzgftl l sos [kr
I Ecl/kh fu. kz ysi k; ¼MKw I qhy QkskV] 2006½
11-MKw kdsk fl g }jk 'Qkej \$ dkWkjV U; qQkej l ykbz pS bu fufi , fVo% bu bM; u , xhdYpj^ eavkbzhl h egink 'kleydk vkg
i sI dks i j fd; sx; sv/; u ea; g crk I keusvkbzgSfd fdI kukaodks ipuk, fdI ku oxzeal sgh dkBZ0; fDr mlgsl ipuk, ami yC/k
djok; srksT; knk vI jnkj gkxkA fdI kukaodks ipuk fl QI i n'ku; kao eykads/; e l sgh ughacfYd u; sl pkj ek/; ek }jk k Hkk nh
tkuh pkfg, A bl ds vykok v/; u l s l keusvk; k fdI sI h us i atkc eakxokuh dh tkudkjh i nku dksdsfy, i atkc df'k
fo' ofo | ky; dsl kfk l e>ksk fd; k gA ft l dk ed/; ykkg fdI kukaodks subzrdudk xqkorki wkl df'k vlxrkvk foLrkj I okvkaodk
: lk eafeyk gA ¼MKw jkdsk fl g½
12-bLQkj esku VDukykh bEi : fo x fVjy ekdVx bu , xhdYpj 'k'kld dsvi us'ksk i = eaMKw , -ts erkuh dgrs gfd fdI kukaod
df'k 0; ki kj dh I dkj kRed Nfo cukusdsfy; smul sl pk: l Ei dLcuk; sj [kuk vko'; d gA ¼MKw , -ts erkuh] 2007½
13-ehrk i atckh vi us'ksk i = ^, ejftx , uokWjUeI QW , xhfctu , .M , xh&bUMLV bu bM; k'fd b'; qt bu n os QWomZ ea
dgrs gfd df'k 0; ki kj dks l Qy cukusdsfy; sbl ea gdkjh l xBu vkg l jdkj dksHkk 'kley fd; k tkuk pkfg, rkfd Nk/s
fdI ku bl l stM l dA Vehrk i atckh] 2007½
14-p-th yh vkg Vh , p- DydZvi us'ksk 'bLj DV vkm n byDvmlud ekdV i yd vkm VM DI u dLIV , .M ekdV LVdpj^ ea
dgrs gfd fdI kukaodksdf'k 0; ki kj dh vkg vklFkd djusdsfy; subZ [kjhn i) fr; kavk T; knk fodYi fn; stkust: jh gA ¼ p-th
yh vkg Vh , p- DydZ] 1996½
15-okbZ Tokx vkg , - , y-fyMjj vi us'ksk = ^, u bUL: eV QW fetfjx n fctu cufQVt vkm b&dL Zfj Vsyak^ eadgrs gfd
df'k 0; ki kj eaykk mBkusdsfy; s; svko'; d gSfd dEi fu; kds }jk fdI kukaodk l eL; kukaodk rjU r ek/kku vkg ; g b&okf.kT; l s
cMh vkl kuh l std; k tk I drk gA vklFkd Tokx vkg , - , y-fyMjj] 2003½
16-MKwfcLxwok erkydk vi us'ksk 'bLj Vh bu , xhfctu ^ eadgrs gfd df'k 0; ki kj dsekMydk l Qy cukusdsfy; sfdu kuka
dkscgrj vklFkd vkg vkl; l fo/kk, anh tkuh t: jh gA ftksfd cMsLrj dsfuosk l sgh nh tk I drh gA ¼MKwfcLxwok erkydk½
vksdMk dk fo' ysk. k

df'k dsfy; svko'; d l ipukvkaodk dsfy; sfdu kukaodk l pkj ek/; ekodk i z kx

I ipukvkaodk i okg geskk fodkl dk i fjk; d jgk gA l ipuk ftruh T; knk i okfgr gkjh gSfodkl dh nj ml h fgI kc l s
c<krh pyh tkh gA rkfydk l f; k 1 l s10 rd ea; gh tkusdk i z kx fd; k x; k gSfd fdI ku df'k dsfy; sfdu&fdI l ipuk L=krk
dk i z kx djrsqfd

df'k {ks= e^amrjus okyi ulift dEi fu; k^a dh Nfo fuel^ak ds fy, tul Ei d^aulfr; k^a ds cljs e^afdl kuka dh jk;

rkfydk&01

df'k I s I Ecfl/kr I pukv^a dh i kflr ds fy; s fdl kuka }jkj I ekpj i = dk i^a kx

df'k ds fy; s lkekpj i = dk i ^a kx	df'k ds fy; s l ekpj i = i <us dh vof/k	df'k ds fy; s l ekpj i = I s i klr I puk dk fo" ^a k;	df'k ea l ekpj i = dh l gk; rk
I ekpj i = dk uke	fdl kuka dh l ^a ; k o i fr'kr	vof/k fdl kuka dh l ^a ; k o i fr'kr	I puk dk fo" ^a k; fdl kuka dh l ^a ; k o i fr'kr
n ^a ud HkkLdj	114 1/22-8 ^{1/2}	4 ?ka/s I s vf/kd	00 1/0 ^{1/2}
n ^a ud tkxj.k	104 1/20-8 ^{1/2}	3 I s 4 ?ka/s	33 1/6-6 ^{1/2}
n ^a ud fVt; p	50 1/6-25 ^{1/2}	2 I s 3 ?ka/s	109 1/21-8 ^{1/2}
i atkc d ^a jh	87 1/17-4 ^{1/2}	1 I s 2 ?ka/s	163 1/82-6 ^{1/2}
vej mtky ^a	24 1/4-8 ^{1/2}	1 ?ka/s I s de	93 1/18-6 ^{1/2}
vU;	19 1/3-8 ^{1/2}	dHkh ugha	102 1/20-4 ^{1/2}
dkbz Hkh ugha	102 1/20-4 ^{1/2}		

fdl ku df'k I s I Ecfl/kr I puk, ai klr djusdsfy; sI cI sT; knk 23 i fr'kr n^aud HkkLdj dk i^a kx djrs^a bl h dsI kf^a n^aud tkxj.k, d k l ekpj i = gsft l dk 21 i fr'kr fdl ku I pukv^acksi klr djusdsfy; si^a kx djrs^a tcf^a 20 i fr'kr fdl ku , d shh g^atksfdl h Hkh l ekpj i = dk i^a kx ughad^a djrs^a fdl kuka }jkj I ekpj i = i <usdh vof/k dsc^ackjseavk^aM^asI sLi "V g^afd 55 i fr'kr fdl ku 1 I s3 ?ka/srd l ekpj i = i <frsg^a

I cI sT; knk fdl ku l ekpj i = I sQI y dse^a; dsc^ackjseal puk, ai klr djusdsfy; si^a kx djrs^a 37 i fr'kr fdl ku QI y e^a; tkuusdsfy; sI ekpj i <frsg^a tcf^a 32 i fr'kr fdl ku [kkn] cht o dHvuk'kdksdckjseal puk i klr djusdsfy; sI ekpj i = dks i^a kx djrs^a nksifr'kr fdl ku , d sg^atsl Hkh i zlkj dh I puk, al ekpj i sgh i klr djrs^a

p^arl i fr'kr fdl ku , d sg^atsl; g ekursg^afd l ekpj i = df'k ea l kekU; : i I sI gk; d gk^a g^a tcf^a 28 i fr'kr fdl kuka^aekuuk g^afd l ekpj i = df'k I sI Ecfl/kr I puk, ans^aT; knk I gk; d gk^a g^a N% i fr'kr fdl ku l ekpj i = dksdf'k I s I Ecfl/kr I puk i kflr eacg^a T; knk I gk; d ekursg^a

rkfydk&02

df'k I s I Ecfl/kr I pukv^a dh i kflr ds fy; s fdl kuka }jkj Vyhfotu dk i^a kx

Vyhfotu p ^a uy dk i ^a kx	Vyhfotu n ^a kus dh vof/k	df'k ds fy; s Vyhfotu I s i klr I puk dk fo" ^a k;	df'k ea Vyhfotu dh l gk; rk
p ^a uy dk uke	fdl kuka dh l ^a ; k o i fr'kr	vof/k fdl kuka dh l ^a ; k o i fr'kr	I puk dk fo" ^a k; fdl kuka dh l ^a ; k o i fr'kr
njn'lu	400 1/80 ^{1/2}	4 ?ka/s I s vf/kd	5 1/1 ^{1/2}
VhVy Vhoh	25 1/5 ^{1/2}	3 I s 4 ?ka/s	120 1/24 ^{1/2}
gfj ; k. kk U; qt	23 1/4-6 ^{1/2}	2 I s 3 ?ka/s	220 1/44 ^{1/2}
vU;	4 1/0-8 ^{1/2}	1 I s 2 ?ka/s	97 1/19-4 ^{1/2}
dkbz Hkh ugha	48 1/9-6 ^{1/2}	1 ?ka/s I s de	10 1/2 ^{1/2}
	dHkh ugha		
	48 1/9-6 ^{1/2}		

df'k {ks eamirjus olyti uift dEi fu; k dli Nfo fuelik dsfy, tul Ei dZ uifr; k dli cljs efdl kuka dli jk;

rkfydk dsvkldMk sLi "V gSfd 80 i fr'kr fdI ku Vyhfotu l sdi'k l Ecfl/kh l puk i klr djusdsfy; snjn'klu dk i z kx dj rsgA df'k dsfy; sI puk i kflr dsfy; sni jspuykseafI QZVb/y Vhoh vkg gfj; k. k. U; n; sgsitudksfdI ku df'k l sI Ecfl/kr l pukvldch i kflr dsfy; si z kx dj rsgA yxHkx 10 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitksdf'k l pukvldch i kflr dsfy; sfdI h Hkh Vyhfotu puy dk i z kx ughadjrsqA

plkfyl i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitksjstuk 2 I s3 ?k/sVyhfotu l sI pukvldch i klr dj rsgA ogha24 i fr'kr fdI ku 3 I s4 ?k/sjkstuk Vyhfotu l sI pukvldch i kflr dj rsgA yxHkx 19 i fr'kr fdI ku 1 I s2 ?k/sdk l e; Vyhfotu dsl keus0; rhr dj rs gA ogha2 i fr'kr fdI ku 1 ?k/sI sde Vyhfotu dk i z kx dj rsgA

yxHkx 41 i fr'kr fdI ku Vyhfotu l sQI y dseW; dh tkudkjh yusdsfy; sdk; Øe n[krsgA ogha26 i fr'kr fdI kuka dks Vyhfotu l sQI y dsfy; sct] [kkn o dlvuk'kd dh l pukvldch i kflr gkrh gA l =g i fr'kr fdI ku Vyhfotu l selS e dh tkudkjh i klr dj rsgA ogha7 i fr'kr fdI ku , sHkh gAtksdf'k dh l Hkh l puk, aVyhfotu l sI klr dj rsgA

Vyhfotu df'k eal kekU; : lk l sI gk; d gkrk gS, s k ekuusokysfdI kukadk i fr'kr 27 gA ogha46 i fr'kr fdI ku ekursgA fd Vyhfotu df'k eaT; knk l gk; d fl) gkrk gA l kfk gh 13 i fr'kr fdI ku , sHkh gAtksVyhfotu dksdf'k eacgr T; knk l gk; d ekuusgA i kp i fr'kr fdI kukadk ekuuk gSfd Vyhfotu df'k eade l gk; d gkrk gA

Rkkfydk&03 df'k l sI Ecfl/kr l pukvldch i kflr dsfy; sfdI kuka }jk jfM; ks dli i z kx

df'k dsfy; s jfM; ks dli i z kx	df'k dsfy; s jfM; ks l wus dli vof/k	df'k dsfy; s jfM; ks l s i klr l puk dk fo'k;	df'k eajfM; ks dli l gk; rk
Lvs ku dk uke	fdI kuka dli l d; k o i fr'kr	vof/k	fdI kuka dli l d; k o i fr'kr
HkfV. Mk	162 1/2-4½	4 ?k/s l s vf/kd	24 1/4-8½
fg l kj	57 1/11-4½	3 l s 4 ?k/s	138 1/27-6½
fl j l k	55 1/11½	2 l s 3 ?k/s	176 1/85-2½
I jrx<+	146 1/29-2½	1 l s 2 ?k/s	cht] [kkn vkg dlvuk'kd
vU;	27 1/5-4½	1 ?k/s l s de	62 1/12-4½
dkbZ Hkh ugha	53 1/10-6½	dkbZ Hkh ugha	138 1/27-6½
			l kekU;
			54 1/10-8½
			de
			14 1/2-8½
			49 1/9-2½

mijkDr rkfydk dsvkldMk sLi "V gSfd 32 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitksdf'k l sI Ecfl/kr l pukvldch i klr djusdsfy; s HkfV. Mk , Q0, e0 dk i z kx dj rsgA tcfD 29 i fr'kr fdI ku bI mnrs ; l sI jrx<+dlnz dsdk; Øe l wrsqA ogha11 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitksdf'k l stM l pukvldch dsfy; sfl j l k flFkr plkjh nohyky fo'fo | ky; }jk j pkfyr l kekU; d jfM; kdk i z kx dj rsgA i frHkxh fdI kukaea10 i fr'kr , sfdI ku Hkh gA tksj fM; ksdkls l puk L=ks dsrk j i z kx ughadjrsqA

fdI kukaea35 i fr'kr fdI ku jkstuk 2 I s3 ?k/sj fM; ksdkls l wrsqA ogha28 i fr'kr fdI ku jkstuk 3 I s4 ?k/sj fM; ks i j dk; Øe l wrsqA fdI kukaea5 i fr'kr fdI ku , sHkh gA tksjstuk 4 ?k/sal sT; knk j fM; ksI wrsqA ckg i fr'kr fdI ku jkstuk 1 I s 2 ?k/so uksfr'kr fdI ku jkstuk 1 ?k/sI sde l e; j fM; ksdksl; Øe l wusea0; rhr dj rsgA

38 i fr'kr fdI ku j fM; ksdkls QI y dseW; dh tkudkjh yusdsfy; si z kx dj rsgA ogha28 i fr'kr fdI ku QI y dsfy; s vko'; d cht] [kkn o dlvuk'kd dh l pukvldch i kflr dsfy; sbLreky dj rsgA 14 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitksdf'k e l sI Ecfl/kr l pukvldch i klr djusdsfy; s jfM; ksdk i z kx dj rsgA ogha11 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitksj fM; ksdklsdf'k l stM l Hkh l pukvldch i kflr dsfy; si z kx eaykrsgA

41 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitudk ekuuk gSfd j fM; ksdf'k eaT; knk l gk; d dsrk j i j dk; Zdjrk gA ogha12 i fr'kr fdI ku j fM; ksdklsdf'k eacgr T; knk l gk; d ekursgA 32 i fr'kr fdI kukadk ekuuk gSfd j fM; ksdf'k eal kekU; : lk l sI gk; d gkrk gA fl QZ i fr'kr fdI ku , sgsitksj fM; ksdklsdf'k eade l gk; d ekursgA

df'k {ks= e@mrjus okyi ulift dEi fu; k@ dh Nfo fueLk ds fy, tul Ei dL ulfr; k@ ds cljs e@fdl kuka dh jk;

rkfydk&04
df'k I s I EcflU/kr I pukvka dh i kflr ds fy; s fdl kuka }jk b@juV dk i z ks

df'k ds fy; s b@juV dk i z ks		df'k ds fy; s b@juV dh vof/k		df'k ds fy; s b@juV I s i klr I puk dk fo"k;		df'k e@b@juV dh l gk; rk	
o@l kbV dk uke	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr	vof/k	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr	I puk dk fo"k;	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr	df'k e@ l gk; d	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr
Xxy	2 10-4½	4 ?k/s I s vf/kd	0 10½	ek e	0 10½	cgr T; knk	0 10½
dEi uh dh o@l kbV	1 10-2½	3 I s 4 ?k/s	0 10½	QI y eW;	2 10-4½	T; knk	0 10½
I j dkjh o@l kbV	2 10-4½	2 I s 3 ?k/s	1 10-4½	cht] [kn vkg dhVuk'kd	3 10-6½	I keku;	1 10-2½
dkbz ugha	495 199½	1 I s 2 ?k/s	1 10-2½	I Hkh	0 10½	de	0 10½
		1 ?k/s I s de	3 10-6½	dkbz Hkh ugha	495 199½	cgr de	499 199½
		dHkh ugha	495 199½				

vkMka sLi "V gSfd T; knkrj fdl ku b@juV dsek/; e I sfdl h i dkj dh I puk i klr ughadjrsgA 99 i fr'kr fdl ku , s g@tksfd b@juV dk i z ks ughadjrsgA 1 i fr'kr fdl ku xky dsek/; e I s I puk i klr djrsgA , d i fr'kr dk ekuuk gSfd b@juV df'k eade l gk; d gkrk gStcf 99 i fr'kr fdl kuka dk ekuuk gSfd b@juV df'k eafcYdy Hkh l gk; d ughaglk gA

rkfydk&05
df'k I s I EcflU/kr I pukvka dh i kflr ds fy; s fdl kuka }jk ekckbly i = dk i z ks

df'k ds fy; seckbly dk i z ks		df'k ds fy; seckbly i z ks dh vof/k		df'k ds fy; seckbly I s i klr I puk dk fo"k;		df'k e@ekckbly dh l gk; rk	
ekckbly dEi uh dk uke	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr	vof/k	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr	I puk dk fo"k;	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr	df'k e@ l gk; d	fdl kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr
, ; jVy	150 130½	4 ?k/s I s vf/kd	0 10½	ek e	104 120-8½	cgr T; knk	25 15½
ch, l -, u-, y	159 131-8½	3 I s 4 ?k/s	22 14-4½	QI y eW;	261 152-2½	T; knk	131 126-2½
vkbfM; k	106 121-2½	2 I s 3 ?k/s	194 138-8½	cht] [kn vkg dhVuk'kd	133 126-6½	I keku;	210 142½
okMkQksu	41 18-2½	1 I s 2 ?k/s	212 142-4½	I Hkh	2 10-4½	de	134 126-8½
VkVk	28 15-6½	1 ?k/s I s de	72 14-4½	dkbz Hkh ugha	0 10½	cgr de	0 10½
vU;	13 12-6½	dHkh ugha	0 10½				
dkbz Hkh ugha	3 10-6½						

mi jkDr vkMka ds vuI kj 32 i fr'kr fdl ku I jdkjh mi Øe ch, l , u, y dk ekckbly i z ks djrsgA 30 i fr'kr fdl ku , ; jVy dh ekckbly I ok i z ks eaykrsgA yxllk 21 i fr'kr fdl kuka dsikl vkbfM; k dh fl e gA rks8 i fr'kr fdl ku okMkQksu vkg 6 i fr'kr fdl ku VVk dsfI e dk i z ks djrsgA

fdl ku QI y eW; dh I pukvka ds fy; seckbly dkI sT; knk i z ks djrsgA 52 i fr'kr , s sfdl ku g@tksQI y eW; dh tkudkjh ekckbly dsek/; e I s i klr djrsgA 25 i fr'kr fdl ku , s g@tksQI y eW; dh I puk i kflr ekckbly ds

df'k {ks= e@mrjus okyi ulift dEi fu; k@ dh Nfo fuelZk ds fy, tul Ei dZ ulfr; k@ ds cljs e@fdI kuka dh jk;

ek/; e l sgkrh gA 21 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k dsfy; svko'd l Hkh l pukvkdksikl r djusdsfy; sekckbly dk i z kx djrsgA
yxHkx 42 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k l s1 Ecfl/kr l pukvkdhs i kflr dsfy; sjstuk 1 l s2 ?k@sekckbly Oku dk i z kx djrsgA
ogha39 i fr'kr fdI ku jkstuk 2 l s3 ?k@sekckbly dksdf'k dsfy; si z kx djrsgA 4 i fr'kr fdI ku , slkh g@tsekckbly dksjstuk
3 l s4 ?k@slkh i z kx djrsgA fl Q14 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgfttukl ekckbly i z kx djusdh vof/k jkstuk 1 ?k@sl sde gA
tgka42 i fr'kr bl sdt'k l puk dsL=kr ds: lk eal kekl; i krsgA ogha26 i fr'kr bl sT; knk l gk; d vlg 5 i fr'kr cgr
T; knk l gk; d ekursgA yxHkx 27 i fr'kr fdI ku , slkh g@tksbl l pkj ek/; e dksdf'k l pukvkdhs i kflr eade l gk; d ekursgA

rkfydk&06

df'k l s l Ecfl/kr l pukvkdhs i kflr ds fy; s fdI kuka }jkj i pk; r dk i z kx

df'k dsfy; s ipk; r dk i z kx	df'k dsfy; s ipk; r es Bus	df'k dsfy; s ipk; r l s i klr l puk dk fo'k;	df'k e@ipk; r dh l gk; rk
l nL; kadh l f; k	fdI kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr	vof/k	fdI kuka dh l f; k o i fr'kr
15 l s vf/kd	65 1/13 1/2	4 ?k@s l s vf/kd	16 1/3-2 1/2
10 l s 15	191 1/38-2 1/2	3 l s 4 ?k@s	Q1 y eW;
5 l s 10	174 1/34-8 1/2	2 l s 3 ?k@s	ch[l kn vlg dhVuk' kd
5 l s de	67 1/13-4 1/2	1 l s 2 ?k@s	1 Hkh
dkbZ Hkh ugha	3 1/0-6 1/2	12 1/2-4 1/2	dkbZ Hkh ugha
		0 1/0	0 1/0
		dkh ugha	

mi jkDr rkfydk dsvkMk al sLi "V gSfd 99 i fr'kr fdI ku jkstuk i pk; r eal pukvkdks vknku i nku djrsgA i pk; r e@Busokys l nL; kadh l f; k dsfygk t snflik tk; srks38 i fr'kr fdI ku g@ tks10 l s15 ykskds l Fk cBdj vi uh l pukvkdks vknku i nku djrsgA ogha35 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgftks5 l s10 fdI kuka ds l Fk cBdj ckprhr djrsgA 13 i fr'kr fdI ku 15 l s vf/kd ykskds l e@ e@ pkj djrsgA tcfd 13 i fr'kr fdI ku 5 l sde l nL; kads l e@ eacBdj l pukvkdks vknku i nku djrsgA

i frHkx fdI kuka@46 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgftksjstuk 2 l s3 ?k@sdks l e; i pk; r e@crkrsgA ogha26 i fr'kr fdI kuka dk dguk gSfd osjstuk 3 l s4 ?k@ipk; r eal pkj djuseafcrkrsgA ogha3 i fr'kr fdI ku , slkh g@ tksjstuk 4 ?k@sl sT; knk i pk; r eacBrsqA yxHkx 22 i fr'kr fdI ku 1 l s2 ?k@dsfy; s ipk; r eacBrsqA

yxHkx 47 i fr'kr fdI ku , sgftksdf'k l s1 Ecfl/kr l Hkh l pukvkdhs i kflr dsfy; s ipk; r eal pkj djrsgA yxHkx 38 i fr'kr fdI ku Q1 y dsfy; svko'; d ch[l kn o dhVuk' kd@ l sT l pukvkdhs i kflr dsfy; s ipk; r dk l gkj yrsqA tcfd 14 i fr'kr fdI ku Q1 y eW; dsckjseal puk, aipk; r l s i klr djrsgA ogha1 i fr'kr fdI ku e@ e dh l puk i klr djusdsfy; s ipk; r dk i z kx djrsgA

tgka56 i fr'kr fdI kuka dk ekuuk gSfd i pk; r df'k l pukvkdksikl r djuseaT; knk l gk; d fl) gkrh g@ ogha30 i fr'kr fdI kuka dk ekuuk gSfd i pk; r df'k l pukvkdhs i kflr eacgT; knk l gk; d l kfcr gkrh g@ bl dsvykok 13 i fr'kr i pk; r dksdf'k l Ecfl/kr l pukvkdhs i kflr e@ kekl; : lk l s1 gk; d ekursgA, d i fr'kr bl sde l gk; d ekursgA

df'k {ks- eamrjus olyhi ulift dEi fu; kadi Nfo fuelik dsfy, tul Ei dz ulifr; kads cljs eafdl kuka dh jk;

rkfydk&07
df'k l s l Ecfl/kr l pukvka dh i kflr ds fy; sfdl kuka }jkj df'k i n'kuh dk i z kx

df'k dsfy; s l jdkjh i n'kuh dk i z kx	df'k dsfy; s i n'kuh ns[kus dh l f; k	df'k dsfy; s i n'kuh l s i klr l puk dk fo'k;	df'k e a i n'kuh dh l gk; rk
i n'kuh ns[kus dk LFku	fdl kuka dh l f; k o ifr'kr	vof/k fdl kuka dh l f; k o ifr'kr	l puk dk fo'k; fdl kuka dh l f; k o ifr'kr
vi usxko e	220 1/44½	5 l svf/kd	46 1/9-2½
vU; xko e	119 1/23-8½	5	39 1/7-8½
ftYkk e[; ky; e	6 1/1-2½	4	21 1/4-2½
dltkh ugha	155 1/31½	3	66 1/13-2½
		2	129 1/25-8½
		1	44 1/8-8½
fcYdy ugha	155 1/31½	clkbz Hkh ugha	156 1/31-2½

rkfydk dsvkodMai sLi "V gSfd 44 i fr'kr fdl kukausdf'k l stMh i n'kuh; kads vti usxko eagh n[kk gStcfcd 24 i fr'kr fdl kukausvU; xko eatk dj l jdkjh df'k i n'kuh dksn[kk gA bl dsvyok 31 i fr'kr fdl ku , s gSftUgkudHkh Hkh df'k i n'kuh ughans[kh gA

26 i fr'kr fdl ku vi usthou 2 ckj l jdkjh i n'kuh ns[k ppdsq; ogha13 i fr'kr fdl kukaus3 ckj l jdkjh df'k i n'kuh dksn[kk gA bl dsl kfk gh 9 i fr'kr fdl ku 51 svf/kd ckj df'k i n'kuh ns[k ppdsq; yxHhx 8 i fr'kr fdl kukaus5 ckj df'k i n'kuh dksn[kk gStcfcd 9 i fr'kr fdl ku 1 ckj df'k i n'kuh eatk ppdsq;

36 i fr'kr fdl kukaus[kk] cht o dltVuk'kdach l puk i kflr df'k i n'kuh l s dh ogha20 i fr'kr fdl kukausdf'k ; a-kads ckjseal l puk i kflr dsfy; sfd'k i n'kuh dk i z kx fd; kA ogha13 i fr'kr fdl kukaus l jdkjh i n'kuh l s df'k dh i fr; kadsckjseal l puk, aikl r dh

yxHhx 43 i fr'kr fdl kukaedk ekuuk gSfd l jdkjh i n'kuh df'k l s l Ecfl/kr l puk, aikl r djuseal kekU; l gk; d gk; gS ogha13 i fr'kr fdl kukaedk l jdkjh i n'kuh T; knk l gk; d yxrh gA tgk2 i fr'kr fdl ku l jdkjh i n'kuh dksde l gk; d ekurs gA ogha32 i fr'kr fdl ku l jdkjh i n'kuh dksdf'k l pukvka dh i kflr eacgr de l gk; d ekurs gA

rkfydk&08
df'k l s l Ecfl/kr l pukvka dh i kflr ds fy; sfdl kuka }jkj df'k dk; ky; dk i z kx

df'k dsfy; s df'k vf/kdkjh l s l Ei dz	df'k dsfy; s df'k vf/kdkjh l s l Ei dz dh l f; k	df'k dsfy; s df'k vf/kdkjh l s i klr l puk dk fo'k;	df'k e a df'k vf/kdkjh dh l gk; rk
fdl kuka dh l f; k o ifr'kr	vof/k fdl kuka dh l f; k o ifr'kr	l puk dk fo'k; fdl kuka dh l f; k o ifr'kr	df'k e a fdl kuka dh l f; k o ifr'kr
[k. M df'k vf/kdkjh	79 1/15-8½	EkkfI d	10 1/2½
df'k fodkl vf/kdkjh	123 1/24-6½	Ikkf{kd	39 1/7-8½
{ks- fujh{kld	160 1/82½	I kirkfgd	200 1/40½
vU;	95 1/19½	jkstuk	208 1/41-6½
fdl h l s ugha	43 1/8-6½	cllkH ugha	43 1/8-6½

df'k {ks= ea mirj us okyi ulift dEi fu; ka dh Nfo fuelZk ds fy; tul Ei dz ulfr; ka ds ckj es fdI kuka dh jk;

rkfydk I sLi "V gsfd fdI ku I puk i kflr dsfy; sdf'k dk; kly; dk i z kx djrsgA lcl sT; knk 32 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k dk; kly; ea {ks= fujh{kld I s df'k I EcU/kh I pukvka dsfy; sI Ei dz djrsgA tgka16 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k dk; kly; ea [k.M df'k vf/kdkjh I sI Ei dz djrsgA ogha25 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k fodkl vf/kdkjh I sI pukvka dh i kflr djrsgA yxHkx 19 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k dk; kly; eadf'k I stMh tkudjh yusdsfy; svl; deblkj; kaI sI Ei dz djrsgA tcf 09 i fr'kr fdI ku I pukvka dh i kflr ds fy; sdf'k dk; kly; dk : [k ughadj rsgA

xkeh.k {ks= ea42 i fr'kr fdI ku , s gftksjkstuk df'k dk; kly; I sI pukvka dh i kflr djrsgA ogha40 i fr'kr fdI ku I kirkg ea, d ckj df'k dk; kly; I sI puk i kflr djrsgA yxHkx 8 i fr'kr fdI ku ekg eanksckj df'k dk; kly; tkrsqA ogha2 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k dk; kly; ekg eaI ckj I Ei dz djrsgA

yxHkx 36 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k vf/kdkj; kaI sht] [kkn o dhVuk'kdkaI s tMh tkudkj; kayrsqA ogha23 i fr'kr fdI ku I jdkj }jk nh tkusokyh vuqku jk'kh dsckj seal pukvka yusdsfy; sdf'k dk; kly; tkrsqA yxHkx 14 i fr'kr fdI kuka dk df'k dk; kly; tkusdk mnns; I jdkj ; kstukvka dsckj seal kuu jgrk gS ogha09 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k ; a-kaI s tMh I pukvka dh i kflr ds fy; sdf'k dk; kly; dk : [k djrsgA

41 i fr'kr fdI ku df'k dk; kly; dksdf'k I puk dh i kflr eaT; knk I gk; d ekursqA ogha26 i fr'kr fdI ku bl sI keku; I gk; d ekursqA yxHkx 18 i fr'kr fdI kuka dsfy; sdf'k dk; kly; df'k I pukvka dh i kflr eascgr T; knk I gk; d fl) gk rk gS tcf 7 i fr'kr fdI kuka dsfy; sdf'k dk; kly; de I gk; d fl) gk rk gA

rkfydk&09

df'k I sI EcflU/kh I pukvka dh i kflr ds fy; s fdI kuka }jkj Vky Yh uEcj dk i z kx

df'k ds fy; s Vky Yh uEcj dk i z kx	df'k ds fy; s Vky Yh uEcj ij I Ei dz dh I f; k	df'k ds fy; s Vky Yh uEcj I s i kflr I puk dk fo'k;	df'k ea Vky Yh uEcj dh I gk; rk
fdI kuka dh I f; k o i fr'kr	vof/k	fdI kuka dh I f; k o i fr'kr	I puk dk fo'k;
1800&180&1551	18 1/3-6½	EkfI d	14 1/2-8½
VU;	0 10½	i kf(kd	4 10-8½
dkbZ Hkh ugha	482 1/96-4½	I kirkfd	0 10½
	njud	cjt] [kkn vlg dhVuk'kd	0 10½
	dhHkh ugha	I Hkh	9 1/1-8½
		482 1/96-4½	de
		dkbZ Hkh ugha	483 1/96-6½
			cgr de
			486 1/97-2½

yxHkx 96 i fr'kr fdI ku , s gftUgkus dhHkh Hkh Vky Yh uEcj dk i z kx djdsI puk i kflr ughadh gA fl QZ4 i fr'kr fdI ku , s gftksVky Yh uEcj I sI puk i kflr djrsgA Vky Yh uEcj dksiz kx djusokysfdI kuka seal s3i fr'kr fdI ku efgusea, d ckj Vky Yh uEcj I sI puk i kflr djrsgA ogha01 fdI ku ekg ea2 ckj Vky Yh uEcj I sI pukvka dh i kflr djrk gA dly fdI kuka seal s2 i fr'kr fdI ku cht] [kkn vlg dhVuk'kd I s tMh I pukvka dsfy; sVky Yh uEcj uEcj dk i z kx djrsgA ogha1 i fr'kr fdI ku I Hkh I pukvka dsfy; sVky Yh uEcj dksiz kx easykrsgA yxHkx 1 i fr'kr fdI kuka dk ekuuk gSfd ; g df'k I pukvka eascgr T; knk I gk; d I kfcr gk rk gA

df"k {k= e@mrjus olyh ulift dEi fu; k@ dh Nfo fueLk ds fy, tul Ei dL ulfr; k@ ds cljs e@fdl kuka dh jk;

rkfydk&10
df"k l s l Ecfl/kr l pukv@dh ikflr ds fy; sfdl kuka }jk e@thu dk i z kx

df"k ds fy; se@thu dk i z kx	df"k ds fy; se@thu i <us dh vof/k	df"k ds fy; se@thu l si@lr l puk dk fo"k;	df"k e@thu dh l gk; rk
fdl kuka dh l {; k o i fr'kr	vof/k	fdl kuka dh l {; k o i fr'kr	l puk dk fo"k; fdl kuka dh l {; k o i fr'kr
gfj ; k. kk [krh	55 1/4 1 1/2	i gh e@thu	ek@ e 00 10 1/2
clkbz Hkh ugha	445 1/89 1/2	l Ecfl/kr y@k	QI y el@ 00 10 1/2
		dllkh ugha	c@t] [kn vkg d@vuk'kd 12 1/2-4 1/2
			l Hkh 43 1/8-6 1/2
			clkbz Hkh ugha 445 1/89 1/2
			de 0 10 1/2
			cgr de 446 1/89 2 1/2

mi jkDr rkfydk ds vklM@l sLi "V g@fd fl QZ11 i fr'kr fdl ku , l sg@tksbl i f=dk dksdf"k l puk L=kr ds rk@ ij i z kx dj rsg@ 89 i fr'kr fdl ku , l sg@tksdf"k l Ecfl/kr l pukv@dk i z kx dj usdsfy; fdl h Hkh i f=dk i z kx ugh@j rsg@ i f=dk dks i z kx dj usokysfdl kuka@al s9 i fr'kr fdl ku , l sg@tks i dkf'kr i f=dk dks i jk i <frsg@ tcf@ 2 i fr'kr fdl ku , l sg@tks QI y l sI Ecfl/kr y@k d@dksg@ i <frsg@ nks i fr'kr fdl ku i f=dk dkscht] [kn o d@vuk'kd l sI Ecfl/kr l pukv@dk si@lr dj usds fy; si z kx dj rsg@ tcf@ 9 fdl ku , l sg@tks i dkj dh l pukv@dh ikflr ds fy; sfd"k i f=dk dk i z kx dj rsg@ fdl kuka@al s 6 i fr'kr fdl ku bl sfd"k e@cgr T; knk l gk; d ekursg@ tcf@ 4 fdl ku , l sg@tks i f=dk dksdf"k e@T; knk l gk; d ekursg@ 1 i fr'kr fdl ku , l sg@tks i f=dk dksdf"k e@l ke@l; l gk; d ekursg@

df"k fuxehdj .k vkg ml e@l gk; d Hkk@rd l k/kukadskj se@fdl kuka@h jk;

'kk@ dk; Z@fdl kuka@ sfd"k fuxehdj .k ds i fr fdl kuka@dsutjh; s@ks tkuusdk i z kl fd; k x; k g@ l kFk gh fuxehdj .k e@ l gk; d gksl dusokysfotklu Hkk@rd l k/kukadskj se@fdl kuka@h jk; i rk dh xbzg@

rkfydk&11
vf/kd e@pkQk fdl kuka@ dks ubz df"k i) fr; k@ dks vi ukus ds fy; s v@kdf"kr dj rk g@

i wkr% l ger	l ger	rVLFk	vl ger	i wkr% vl ger
1/49-4 1/2	1/40 1/2	1/8 1/2	1/2-2 1/2	1/0-4 1/2

e@pkQk , d , l k i gyqgsft l otg l sf@l ku fdl h Hkh QI y dkscks; k c@pusdsfy, r@ k g@k g@ mi jkDr rkfydk ds vklM@adsvu@ l yxHkx 90 i fr'kr fdl ku bl ckjseal gefr trkrsg@fd vf/kd e@pkQk fdl kuka@subzdf"k i) fr; k@dksvi ukus ds fy; svkdf"kr dj rk g@ yxHkx 49 i fr'kr fdl ku bl l siwkl gefr trkrsg@tcf@ 40 i fr'kr fdl ku fdl ku bl l sI gefr j [krsg@ fl QZ2 i fr'kr fdl kuka@h bl ckjseal gefr g@ tcf@ 8 i fr'kr fdl ku bl i j vi uh jk; rVLFk j [krsg@

futh dEi fu; k@ ds i fr vfo'okl dh vo/kkj .kk fdl kuka@ dks dEi uh i j fo'okl dj us e@ck/kd gkrh g@

i wkr% l ger	l ger	rVLFk	vl ger	i wkr% vl ger
1/49-2 1/2	1/43-2 1/2	1/23-2 1/2	1/12 1/2	1/2-4 1/2

mi jkDr rkfydk ds vklM@l sLi "V dj rsg@fd fdl kuka@fut h dEi fu; k@ds i fr vfo'okl dh /kj .kk gksfd otg l sf@l ku dEi uh i j fo'okl ugh@j rsg@ yxHkx 43 i fr'kr fdl ku bl ckjseal gefr trkrsg@ tcf@ yxHkx 19 i fr'kr fdl ku bl l si wkr% i gefr j [krsg@ yxHkx 23 i fr'kr fdl kuka@h jk; bl ckjsearVLFk g@ tcf@ 12 i fr'kr fdl kuka@h jk; bl eavl gefr dh g@

df'k {ks eai mirj us okyh ulift dEi fu; kadh Nfo fuelZk ds fy, tul Ei dZ ulfr; kads ckjs eafdl kuka dhi jk;

rkfydk&13

ubz df'k i) fr; kads ckjs eai f'k{k.k nadj futh dEi fu; kafdl kuka dks muds l kFk 0; kikj djus ds fy; svkdf'kr dj l drh gA

i wkr%l ger	l ger	rVLFk	vl ger	i wkr%vl ger
152-2½	141-4½	14-8½	14-2½	10-4½

ubz df'k i) fr; kads vi ukusdsfy, if'k{k.k dhi t: jri gkrh gA; ghif'k{k.k futh dEi fu; kjk fn; ktk, rksfdl kuka dks 0; kikj dsfy, vklf'kr fd; ktk l drh gA bl cjkseayxHkx 52 ifr'kr fdI kuka dh i wkr%l gefr gA tcfld yxHkx 41 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l sl gefr trkrsgA yxHkx 5 ifr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; rVLFk gA oghaf Q1 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l svI gefr trkrsgA

rkfydk&14

futh dEi fu; kjk nh tkus okyh i jke'kZ l ok l jdkjh i jke'kZ l ok l scgrj gkrh gA

i wkr%l ger	l ger	rVLFk	vl ger	i wkr%vl ger
184½	144½	110-6½	18-2½	18-2½

df'k dsfy, l jdkj }jk fn, tkusokysijke'kZvkg futh dEi fu; kads }jk fn, tkusijke'kZdhi ryuk dh tk, rksfdl kuka dk utsfj; k futh dEi fu; kads ifr l dkjRed gA tgl44 ifr'kr fdI ku futh dEi fu; kdh i jke'kZ l ok dh cgrjh ij l gefr trkrsgA oghaf34 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr%l gefr trkrsgA yxHkx 11 ifr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl cjksearVLFk gA oghayxHkx 8 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l svI gefr j [krsgA rhu ifr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl eai wkr%vl gefr okyh gA

rkfydk&15

futh dEi fu; kjk Q1 y ds fy; s nh tkus okyh foUkh; l gk; rk l jdkjh foUkh; l gk; rk l scgrj gkrh gA

i wkr%l ger	l ger	rVLFk	vl ger	i wkr%vl ger
18-6½	15-8½	125-8½	140-8½	19½

l jdkj vkg futh dEi fu; kaeal stoukh; l gk; rk dh cgrj 0; oLFk asckjseafdl kuka dh jk; dsvuq kj l jdkjh foUkh; l gk; rk T; knk cgrj gkrh gA yxHkx 41 ifr'kr fdI ku bl cjkseavI gefr trkrsgA fdI futh dEi fu; kadh foUkh; l gk; rk l jdkj }jk nh tkusokyh foUkh; l gk; rk l scgrj gkrh gA tcdh 9 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr%vl gefr j [krsgA yxHkx 26 ifr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl cjksearVLFk gA oghayxHkx 16 ifr'kr fdI ku bl cjkseal gefr trkrsgA tcfld yxHkx 9 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr%l gefr j [krsgA fdI futh dEi fu; kjk Q1 y dsfy, nh tkusokyh foUkh; l gk; rk l jdkj }jk nh tkusokyh l gk; rk l scgrj gkrh gA

rkfydk&16

dEi uh }jk k vi ukbz tkus okyh ulfr; kadh i jkn'kZk l jdkjh ulfr; kai l sT; knk gkrh gA

i wkr%l ger	l ger	rVLFk	vl ger	i wkr%vl ger
11-2½	17-6½	19-4½	167-8½	114½

df'k 0; kikj dsfy, vi ukbz tkusokyh ulfr; kaeal jkn'kZk dk gkuk cgn vko'; d gA dEi fu; kjk df'k 0; kikj dsfy, vi ukbz tkus okyh ulfr; kadh i jkn'kZk l jdkjh ulfr; kadh i jkn'kZk l sT; knk gkrh gA bl cjkseavI; knkrj fd; kuka dh jk; udkjRed gA yxHkx 58 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l svI ger gfd ulft dEi fu; kadh ulfr; kaeal jdkjh ulfr; kadh ryuk eai jkn'kZk T; knk gkrh gA oghaf14 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr%vl gefr j [krsgA yxHkx 19 ifr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl cjksearVLFk gA tcfld yxHkx 8 ifr'kr fdI ku bl l sl gefr j [krsgA fdI ulft dEi fu; kadh ulfr; kaeal jdkjh ulfr; kadh ryuk eai jkn'kZk vf/kd gkrh gA bl l si qkr%l gefr j [kusokysfdI ku yxHkx 1 ifr'kr gA

df'k {ks e mirj us okyh ulift dEi fu; k dh Nfo fueLk ds fy, tul Ei dL ulfr; k ds cljs e fdI kuka dh jk;

rkfydk&17

futh dEi fu; k }jk nh tkus okyh foLrkj I ok, a l jdkj }jk nh tkus okyh foLrkj I okvka l scgrj gkrh gA

i wkr% l ger	l ger	rVLfk	vl ger	i wkr% vl ger
1/32-8½	1/44-6½	1/9-4½	1/8-4½	1/4-8½

df'k dsfy, vko'; d foLrkj I okvka dsckj se fdI kuka dk utjh; k ulift dEi fu; k dsckj se al dkj kRed gA yxHkx 47 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l sl gefr trkrsgfd futh dEi fu; k }jk nh tkus okyh foLrkj I ok, al jdkj }jk nh tkus okyh foLrkj I okvka l scgrj gkrh gA tcfD yxHkx 33 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr% l gefr j[krsgA yxHkx 9 i fr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl ckjsearVLfk gA tcfD 8 i fr'kr dsdjhfc fdI ku bl l svI gefr trkrsgA tcfD yxHkx 5 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr% l ger gA

rkfydk&18

vupU/k df'k e a l jdkj dh e; Lrrk gks rks fdI ku T; knk Hkj k d jrs gA

i wkr% l ger	l ger	rVLfk	vl ger	i wkr% vl ger
1/42-6½	1/53-4½	1/2-8½	1/1½	1/0-2½

mi jkDr rkfydk dsvkM k s; g l keusvk; k gsfD futh dEi fu; k dksfdI kuka dsI kFk df'k 0; ki kj djrsI e; l jdkj dks e; LFk dsrkj j [kuk pkfg, A yxHkx 53 i fr'kr fdI ku bl ckjseavI uh l gefr trkrsgfd vupU/k df'k e a l jdkj dh e; Lrrk gksfdI ku T; knk Hkj k d jrs gA tcfD yxHkx 47 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr% l gefr j[krsgA yxHkx 3 i fr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl ckjsearVLfk gA tcfD fl QZ1 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l svI gefr trkrsgA

rkfydk&19

vupU/k df'k e a fuxe o fdI ku ds chp dM dk dke djus okys LFkuh; ukxjhd dk gkuk t: jh gA

i wkr% l ger	l ger	rVLfk	vl ger	i wkr% vl ger
1/34½	1/44½	1/10-6½	1/8-2½	1/8-2½

vupU/k df'k e a fuxe vlg fdI kuka dschp fdI h LFkuh; ukxfjd dk gkuk t: jh gA bl ckjseavI; knkrj fdI kuka dh jk; l ddkj kRed gA yxHkx 44 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l sl gefr j[krsgfd vupU/k df'k dsfy, fuxe vlg fdI ku dschp LFkuh; ukxfjd dk gkuk t: jh gA tcfD 34 i fr'kr fdI kuka dh bl ckjseavI; i wkr% l gefr okyh gA yxHkx 11 i fr'kr fdI ku bl ckjsearVLfk gA tcfD 8 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l svI ger vlg yxHkx 3 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr% l ger gA

rkfydk&20

l jdkj h e. Mh; k dh ryuk e a futh dEi uh dh [kjhn i fØ; k dk Lo: lk vlg l fo/kk, a cgrj gkrh gA

i wkr% l ger	l ger	rVLfk	vl ger	i wkr% vl ger
1/27-6½	1/42-4½	1/8½	1/15-2½	1/11-8½

T; knkrj fdI kuka ds vlg l jdkj h e. Mh; k dh ryuk e a futh dEi uh dh [kjhn i fØ; k dk Lo: i vlg l fo/kk, a cgrj gkrh gA yxHkx 42 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l sl gefr j[krsgA tcfD yxHkx 28 i fr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl ckjseavI i wkr% l gefr okyh gA tcfD yxHkx 15 i fr'kr fdI ku bl ckjseavI gefr trkrsgA bl h dsI kFk yxHkx 12 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l si wkr% l gefr j[krsgA tcfD 3 i fr'kr fdI kuka dh jk; bl ckjsearVLfk gA

rkfydk&21

dEi fu; k dks df'k 0; ki kj l s l Ecfl/kr l puk dks i d kfj r o i dkf'kr djus ds fy; s fofHku tul pkj ek/; ek dk l gkj k ysk pkfg, A

i wkr% l ger	l ger	rVLfk	vl ger	i wkr% vl ger
1/49-4½	1/41-4½	1/8½	1/0-8½	1/0-4½

• df'k {ks= e:mrjus okyh uhft dEi fu; k dh Nfo fuekZk ds fy, tul Ei dz uhfr; k ds ckjs e:fdl kuka dh jk;

fdl kukadksdf'k 0; ki kj dksvi ukusdsfy, fofhlu l pukvkdh vko'; drk i Mfh g&tsfd fofhlu tul pkj ek; ekads}kjg dEif u; ka}kjg nh tk l drh g yxhxx 49 ifr'kr fdl ku bl l siwkl%l gefr j [krsg&fd dEif u; kadksdf'k 0; ki kj l s Ecfl/kr l pukvkdksi l kfjr o izdkf'kr djusdsfy, fofhlu tul pkj ek; ekadk l gjkj ysk pkfg, A ogha41 ifr'kr dsdjhc fdl ku bl l s l gefr tkrsg&vkb ifr'kr fdl kukadhi bl ckjsearVLFk jk; qst cfd yxhxx 1 ifr'kr fdl ku bl l svl gefr j [krsg&

rkfydk&22

119-6½	143-2½	122-8½	111-4½	133½
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mijkDr rkfydk dsvkdlMkadsvuq kj yxHlx 43 i fr'kr fdI kukaðh bl ckjseal gefr gA fd , d ckj fuxe l svuþfl/kr
gkusdsckn fdI ku dsfy; smI dksNkMuk dkuruh : i l sefI dy gks tkrk gA tcfd yxHlx 20 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l siwkl%I gefr
trkrsgA yxHlx 23 i fr'kr fdI kukaðh jk; bl ckjsearVLfk gðsogha11 i fr'kr dsdjhc 11 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l svI gefr trkrss
gA bl dsvykk 3 i fr'kr fdI kukaðh bl l siwkl%I gefr gA

rkf ydk&23
fuxek }jk fdI h Hkh i dkj ds vfhk; ku uk pykus ds dkj.k fdI kuka dks fuxek }jk nh tkus okyh I fo/kkvka dh tkudkih ughafey i krhA

i w k % l ger	l ger	r VLFk	v l ger	i w k % v l ger
½3-8½	½39-2½	½5-2½	½1-6½	½0-2½

mijkDr rkfydk dsvkadM s; g l keusvk; k g\$fd fdI h t ul Ei dZvflk; ku dsuk pyk; stkusdsdkj .k fdI kukadksfuxeka }jkj nh tkusokyh l fo/kkv\$dh tkudkjh ughafey i krhA yxHkx 54 i fr'kr fdI ku\$dh bl ckljseiwk%l gefr g\$fd fuxeka }jkj fdI h Hkh i zdkj dsvflk; ku uk pykusdsdkj .k fdI kukadksfuxeka }jkj nh tkusokyh l fo/kkv\$dh tkudkjh ughafey i krhA tcfd yxHkx 39 i fr'kr fdI ku bl l sl gefr trkrsgA bl dsvykok yxHkx 5 i fr'kr fdI ku bl ckljsearVLfk jk; j [krsgA yxHkx 2 i fr'kr fdI ku bl ckljseiwk%l gefr trkrsgA

rkfydk&24

i wkl% l ger	l ger	rVLFk	vl ger	i wkl% vl ger
1/81-8½	1/28-2½	1/10-8½	1/19-2½	1/10½

mijkDr rkfydk dsvkdlMkadsvuq kj yxHlx 32 ifr'kr fdl ku bl ckjseaiwkl%l ger gfd fuxekadsl kfk dk; zdj jgs fdl kukavkj vll; fdl kukadschp lpuvkvadk dkbzvlnku&in ku uhtagksKA tcfld yxHlx 28 ifr'kr fdl ku bl l sl gefr trkrs gA yxHlx 11 ifr'kr fdl kukadhl bl ckjseajk; rVLfk gA tcfld 19 ifr'kr dsdjhC fdl ku bl l svl gefr trkrs gA bl h dsl kfk 10 ifr'kr fdl kukadhl bl ckjseaiwkl%l gefr gA

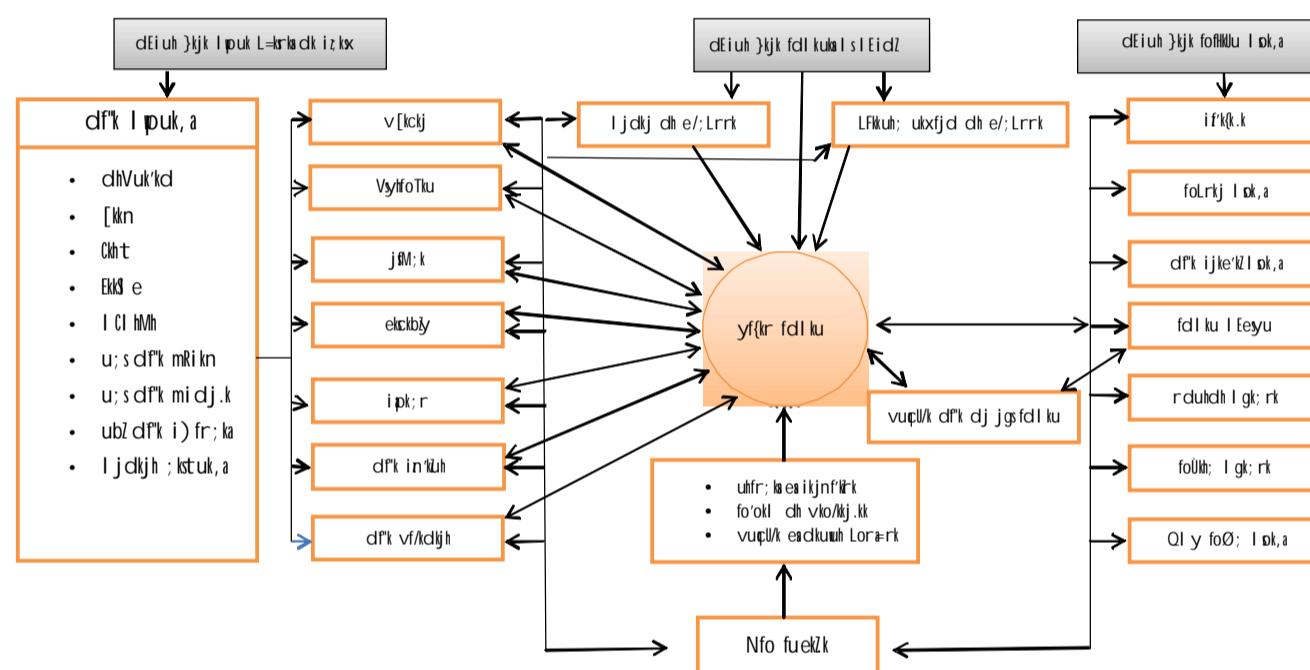
fu" d" k% & bI 'kksk dk; Zdk e[; mnns ; df'k l pukvksadsi z kx dsfy, elfm; k dsiz kx vks df'k {k= eadk; J r dEi fu; kadsckj sea fdl kukadsutjh; sdsckj sea tkuuK fkl rkfd dEi fu; kadsfdl kukadsfy, l pkj vks tul Ei dzekWY dk fuelz k fd; k tk l dA bl HUH alk ZootkueF mHk dHk kksadsi mHk fu" HUHZfudk uHk vks

1-df"k dsfy, fofhku L-puk L-krk&dk i z kx vks mul sikkir L-pukvadh df"k e&l gk; rk&fd l kuka&ds }jkj i z kx fd, tkusokys
l pkj ek; eka&al stksed[; l 'kDr ek; e mltkj dj l keusvk, muesVylfotu] jSM; k v[kckj] ekk&by] i pk; r] df"k i n' kuh vks
df"k vf/kdkjh vlfn gA; sog l puk L-ks g&ftul sfdl ku df"k l stM l pukvadh i kflr djrk gA bul sfdl ku tksl puk, df"k ds
fy, ysk g&smues [kkn] cht] dhVuk'd] ek& e] df"k vupku] u; sd&f k mRikn] ubzdf"k i)fr; k u; sd&f k mi dj.k vks l jdkjh
; kst ukvadh tkudkj h vlfn e[; gA fd l ku bu l puk L-krk&dk dsf"k e&dkQh T; knk l gk; d ekursgA bl dsvykok b&j u/] Vksy
Vksy e& i df"k if, dk d&N l d&L puk l k mafft u& fd l ku l k ksf&Vd] l k l k u&hdi myk l f&Qi e&g de di raga

df'k {ks eamrjus olyti ulift dEi fu; kadi Nfo fuelz k dsfy, tul Ei dz ulfr; kadi cljs eafdl kuka dli jk;

2-futh dEi fu; kadi cljs eafdl kuka dli utjh; k&'kjk l s; g l keus vk; k gfdl kuka dli dN ekeykaefuth dEi fu; kadi i fr utjh; k l dkjkRed g§ oghadN ekeykaeaudkj Red g§ vfo'okl dh vo/kj.kk ulfr; kaeavikjnf'kjk vkj vucl/kadskuuh tdmu dN, si gyg§tksfdl kuka dksdEi uh l s0; k l j djuseackd fl) gkrsgr fdl kuka dksdP'k 0; k l j dsfy, vkdfr'k djus dsfy, dEi uh dksfdl kuka eaf'o'okl dh /kj.kk i sk djuh pkf, A bl dsvykok ulfr; kaeavikjnf'kjk lk ykbz tkuh t: jh gsrkfd fdl kuka eadEi uh dh Noh l dkjkRed g§ bl dsvykok vucl/k eafdl kuka dksdkuuh Lrrk nh tkuh pkf, A 3-df'k 0; k l j eal gk; d gk l dlsokys Hkksrd l k/ku&df'k i'k{k.k} foLrkj l ok, } foUk; l gk; rkj df'k ijke'k l ok, } rduhdh l gk; rkj fdl ku l Eeyu] cgrj QI y foO; l fo/kk, avkfn dN, shkksrd l k/ku gftudksinku dj dsfut h dEi fu; kafdl kuka dks d'k 0; k l j djusdsfy, viuh vkj vkdfr'k dj l drh g§ bl h ds l kfk ds l kfk vucl/k df'k eal jdkj vkj LFkuh; ulxfjdksdhy e/; Lrrk lk, sdkjd gftul sdEi fu; kavi usl kfk fdl kuka dksdtkMuskdsfy, bLrekj dj l drh g§

4- vucl/k df'k dsfy, iLrkfor l pkj , oatal Ei dz ekMy



I nHkx Fk l fp

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