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vkj-d y{e.k%

fiYyb d }kjk mBk, x, fo'k;k dk vkj-d- y{ke.k u vkx Hkh ftnk j[kkA fiYyb l egt 20 lky d NkV y{e.k dk dkVu dh ikjfHkd f"k{kk ?kj e gh Hkkb l feyh FkhA 23 vDVcj] 1921 dk elj e ink g, y{e.k u viuk de&{k= 0;X; p=dkjh dk gh cuk;kA viu dkVuk d tfj, vkj-d- y{e.k u vke vkneh dk 0;kid LFkku fn;k vkj ml d thou dh ek;h] lh] vèkj] mtky] [k'kh vkj xe dk 'kCnk vkj j[kkvk dh enn l lekt d lkeu j[kkA y{e.k d dkVuk dh nfu;k 0;kid g vkj ble lekt dk pgjk rk fn[krk gh g] lkFk gh Hkkjrh; jktuhfr e gku oky cnyko Hkh fn[kkb nr gA n< fu"p;h y{e.k u viu Ldyh f"k{kk d nkjku gh dkVfuLV cuu dk liuk l tk;k FkkA Bhd ml h idkj ft l idkj fiYyb Hkh viu Ldyh f"k{kk d nkjku gh viu f"k{kd dk dkVu cuk;k FkkA

Yk{e.k dh dkVuk dh fo'k"krk

,d dkVfuLV d :i e çflf) çkIr dju d lkFk gh y{e.k u egÙoi.k y[ku Hkh fd;kA mudh vkRedFkk ^Vuy V Vkbe* mudh y[ku {kerk dk çek.k lkeu ykrh gA vkj- d- y{e.k d dkVuk e ,d vke vkneh dk çLrr djrh ,d Nfo ft ruh lknxh Hkjh g] mruh gh iuh Hkh gkrh gA y{e.k u ft l vke vkneh dk dæ e j[k dj l tu fd;k] ml vkneh dh ihMk dk mUgku u flQ eg l l fd;k] cfYd ml j[kkvk dh enn l 0;kid ljkdkjk l tkMkA viu le; vkj lekt l eBHkM djr g, y{e.k u ge'kk gh cgr gh lyhd l viuh ckr gekj lkeu j[khA y{e.k d dkVuk dh ,d cMh [kch ;g Hkh g fd mUgku gj ml 0;fä dk viu l tu dk fo"k; cuk;k] tk mUg eukflc yxkA 0;fä d in vkj çHkko dh otg l mUgku dHkh Hkh fd l h rjg dk le>krk ugh fd;kA njvly ;g ml vke vkneh dk gh thoV g] tk oDr iMu ij cM l cM vkneh dh vk[kk e vk[k Mkydj ru dj ckr djrk gA y{e.k dk ;g vkneh thou d l [k&n[k dk ,d&nlj l ckVrk gvk thou e u, jx Hkh Hkjrk g vkj thu dk vnkt Hkh fl [kkrk gA

dkVu if=dk % ^dkVu o,p*

Hkkjr e dkVu dh ,d ek= ekfld if=dk dkVu okp g] tk NÙkh lx< jkT; d jk;ij 'kgj l çdkf'kr gk jgh gA ble çe[k dkVfuLVk d pfunk dkVu çnf'kr fd, x, gA bl if=dk u bXyM e Hkh viuh in"kuh dk vk;kt u fd;k FkkA ug: lVj dh fun'kd ekfudk u bl vuk[kk volj crkr g, «;cd 'kek dk bl ç;kl d fy, u doy cèkkb nh cfYd viokn Lo:i dkVu çn'kuh dk le; ,d llrkg l c<kdj nk llrkg dj fn;kA ynu d ug: lVj e dkVu çn'kuh dk dHkh Hkh vk;kt u ugh gvk Fkk vkj u gh ;gk dkb çn'kuh ,d llrkg l T;knk yxrh gA dkVfuLV «;cd 'kek u dkVu vnkt e dVk{k fd;k fd Hkkjr e dkb lhfj;l gkrk g rk ml vkblh; e HkrÊ djk fn;k tkrk gA blfy, ok ugh pkgr fd dkb 0;fä lhfj;l gkdj vkblh; e HkrÊ gk] o g lku d vknkyu dk dkVu o,p d ekè;e l vkx c<k jg gA bl volj ij dkVu o,p d vrjjk"Vh; fo'k"kkd dk Hkh foekpu fd;k x;kA

dN ykdfi; dkVu %

fcgkj d ,d lk lky ijk gku d miy{; ij tc ij fcgkj dk ,d fodflr jkT; d rkj ij fn[kku dh jkT; ljdkj dh dkf"k"k ij dkVfuLV iou u 0;X; fd;k gA

fcgkj e fiNy fnuk gb vf/kdkj jyh d ckn tk tke dh fLFkfr gb g] ml dk ydj dkVfuLV iou u j[kkfdr dju dh

dkf"k"k dh gA

Hkkjrh; urkvk dk vjcifr;k dh fyLV e viuh mifLFkfr dk;e dju dk ydj bl dkVu e vlhe f=onh u 0;X; fd;k gA

What makes Indians optimistic?

VkbEl vkQ bfM;k e idkf"kr dkVfuLV vkj- d- y{e.k dk dkVu ft ld ek/;e l mUgku vrY; Hkkjr ,o bld ckj e fon"kh;k d nf'Vdk.k ij 0;xkRed igkj fd;k gA

fdlh Hkh ykdrkf=d lekt e okd ,o vfHk0;fDr dh Lor=rk cgr gh vge g vkj dkVu d ek/;e l 0;x d :i e 0;oLFkk ;k vU; fdlh enn ij dVk{k lHko gA ijr bl dVk{k dh [kkfl;r ;g g fd ;g vkidk ,d vkun Hkh inku djrk gA vkf[kj 0;x dk iR;d 0;fDr ge"kk iln ugh djrk ijr D;k dkj.k g fd lekpkj&i=k ,o if=dkvk e dkVu vroLr dk ,d vge fgLlk gA bl v/;;u e bUgh i"uk dk mRrj ryk"ku dk i;kl fd;k x;k gA

v/;;u dk mnn';%

lekpkj i= ,o if=dkvk e idkf"kr dkVu d ifr ikBdk dh vfHk:fp dk v/;;u djkukA
jktuhfrd vkj lkekftd tkx:drk rFkk le> c<ku e dkVu dh Hkfedk dk v/;;u djukA

v/;;u ifof/k%

vul/kku leL;k dk n[kr g, ifof/k d :i e liy lo fof/k dk p;u fd;k x;k gA ft ld ek/;e l lex dh ifrfuf/kd

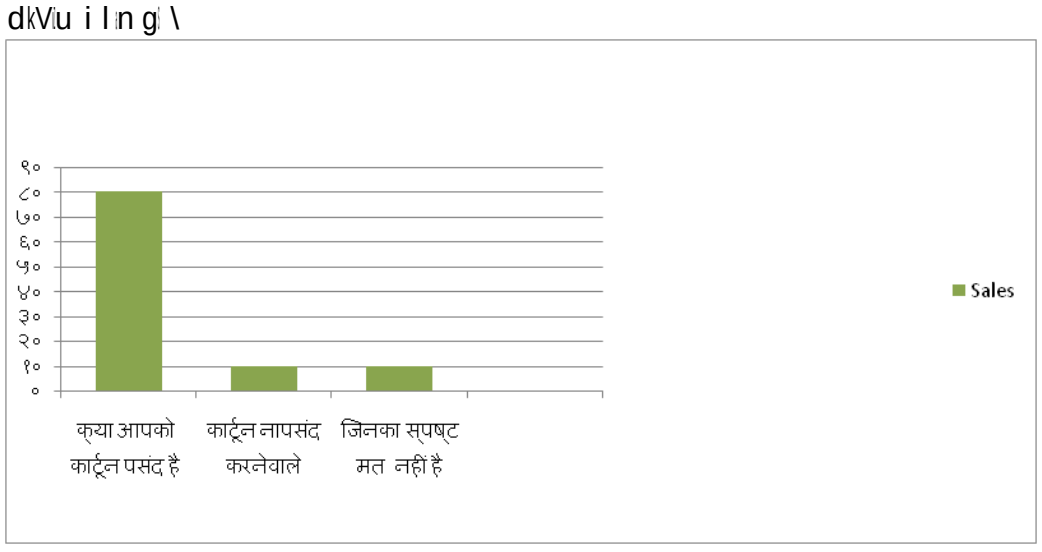
bdkb l vkdMk dk ldyu fd;k x;kA bl v/;;u e lex d :i e e/;in”k d bnkj dk mnn”;i.k fun”ku d ek/;e l p;fur fd;k x;kA v/;;u e liy lo d fy, bnkj l dy 100 mRrjnkrkvk l rF; ldfyr fd, x,A

fun”ku ,o midj.k % bl v/;;u d fy, i;Dr liy lo ifof/k d fy, mnn”;i.k fun”ku ifof/k d ek/;e l bdkb;k dk p;u fd;k x;k ,o i”ukoyh d ek/;e l rF;k dk ldyu fd;k x;kA ft le 50 Nk= ,o 50 ikQ”kuy FkA

vkdMk dh foopuk %

liy lo ifof/k d }kjk ,o i”ukoyh dh lgk;rk l bnkj l p;fur 50 Nk= ,o 50 ikQ”kuy mRrjnkrkvk l ldfyr rF;k dh fefJr foopuk dh xb gA ft ld vkdM fuEukuqlkj iLrr fd, x, gA

D;k vkidk dkVwu i lnn g \



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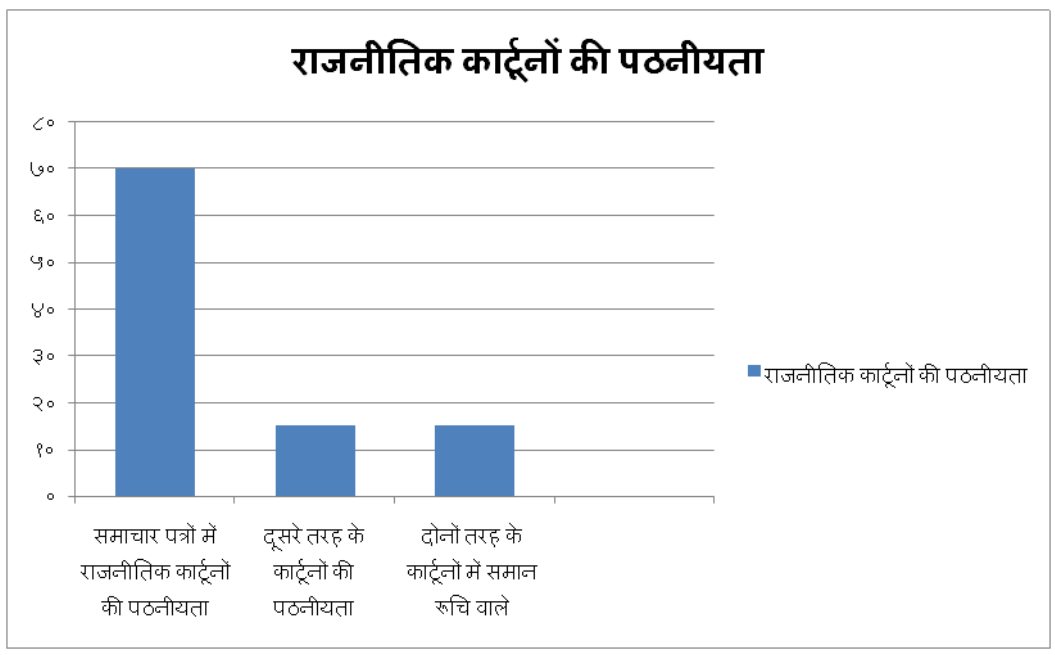

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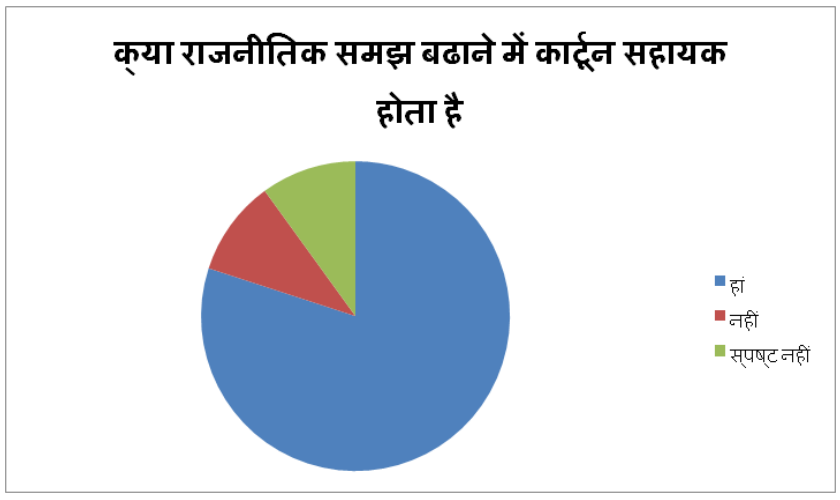

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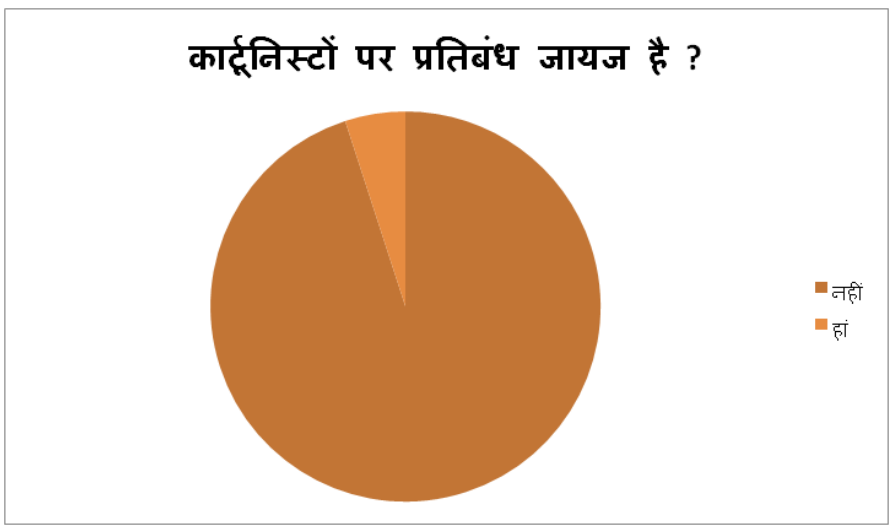

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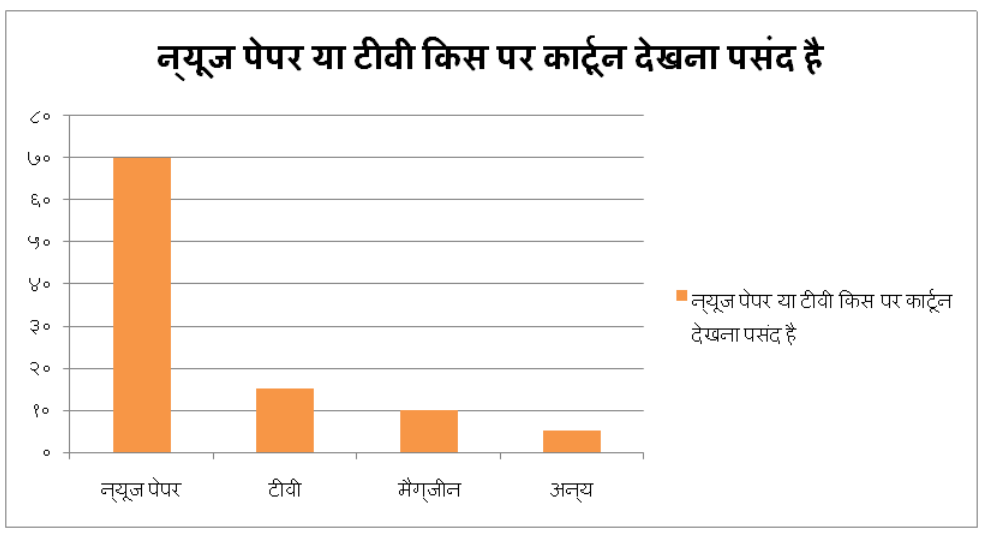

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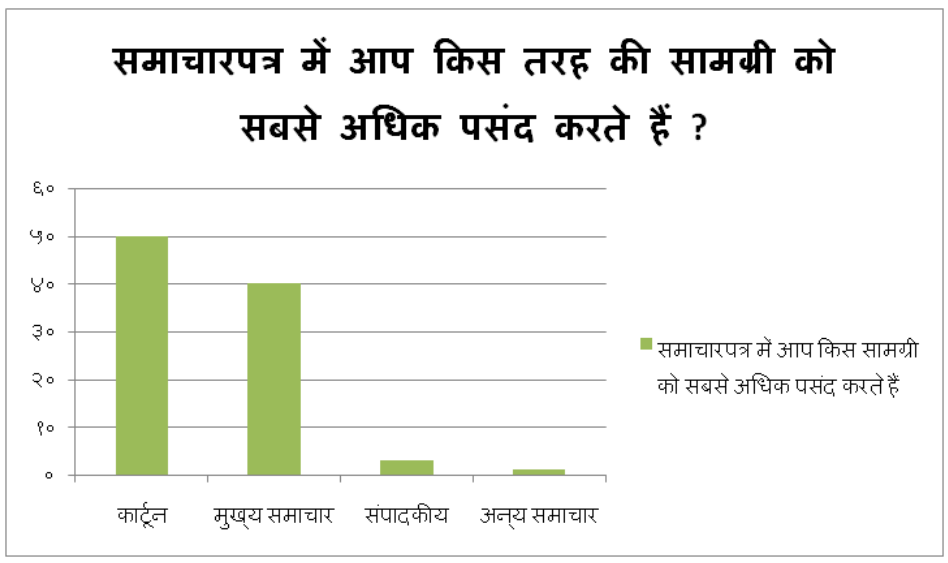

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vkt ub ih<h d ykxk d chp fopkj vfHk0;fDr d lcl l"kDr ek/;e d :i e dkVu dh igpku dk;e gb gA ogh nljh vkj ykdr= dk etcr dju e] vke ykxk dk tkx:d dju e vkj urkvk dh Hk'V dkjxtkfj;k l ykxk dk voxr djku e Hkh bldh Hkfedk egRoi.k jgh gA fiNy fnuk tc dkVfuLV vlhe f=onh dh fxjQrkjh gb] rc ijh turk vlhe d lkFk vk [kMh gk xbA bl idkj dg ldr g fd dkVu ,d LoLFk 0;X; dk rjhdk gkrk gA ble fdl h dh Hkh Hkkouk vkgr dju dk dkbm|"; ugh gkrk gA gk bruk rk vo"; gkrk g fd ble ljdkj dh ge"kk fdjfdjh gkrh gA D;kfd vf/kdrj dkVu ljdkj dh dfe;k ij] mud vQljk dh dkjxtkfj;k ij rh[kk 0;X; djr gA "kk;n gh dkb dkVu ,lk n[ku dk fey] tk ljdkj dh rkjhQ djrk gvk vkidk fn[k tk,A ykdr= g] rk dkVu thfor g vkj dkVu g] rk ykdr= LoLFk vkj etcr fLFkfr e gA tgk rd dkVu d ifr ikBdk d :>ku dk i"u g ;k fQj dkVu d ek/;e l er fuek.k ,o tkx:drk dh ckr gA ;g vklkuh l dgk tk ldrk g fd dkVu lekt dk ,d ub fn"kk n jg gA fd l h Hkh ykdrkf=d lekt e bldh Hkfedk dk udkjk ugh tk ldrk gA bnkj d mRrjnkrkvk dk Qkdl dj fd, x, bl v/;;u d dN ie[k fcUn g&%

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rhljk egRoi.k VM Fkk fd T;knkrj mRrjnkrk Vyhfotu dh vi{kk lekpkj&i= d ek/;e l dkVu n[kuk iln djr gA gkykfd db Vhoh puy dkVu vk/kkfjr dk;de iLrr djr g ijr v[kckjk e idkf"kr dkVu ikBd dk T;knk vihfyx yxr g vkj budk ikBdk ij iHkko Hkh T;knk LFkk;h gkrk gA tgk rd dkVfuLVk ij ifrc/k dk i"u g T;knkrj mRrjnkrkvk dh jk; bld f[kykQ gA o Lor= vfHk0;fDr d bl ek/;e ij fdl h Hkh ifrc/k dk vufpr ekur g vkj bl idkj d ifrc/kkRed dne dk LoLFk ykdr= d ekx e vojk/k ekur gA

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