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vlrjkzh; Je l aBu dsvud kj nfu; k Øj eal cl st; knk etnj Okjr eagh gabi dsvYkkok cPp'adh [kjk fLFkfr dse] ut j fo'o eaOkjr NBaLFku ij gA tS k fd 1991 dh tux.kuk dsvud kj ckYk etnj'adk vkdMk 11-3 feyK; u Fkk rFkk 2001 ea; g vkdMk c<dj 12-7 feyK; u igp x; ka vj 2011 dh tue.kuk dsvud kj Okjr eaYkXØ djg dj 'M+ckYk etnj gsvj ; sl Oh 14 o'kzi sde mezdsGA ckYkd l svfOAk; gS 'og t' vfkdre 14 l kYk dh mezdk g\*\* rFkk Je dk rRi ; Zgs'fdl h vkfkd mri knu dh fØ; k ds AfrOkfxrk\*\* vr%vkfkd mri knu dh fØ; kv'aeal 'kyd l gOkfxrk j [kusokY 14 o'kzrd dh vk; qdsckYkd ckYk Je dh Jskh eavkrsgA bl Adkj l s'd'bzOh, l cPpk ftl dh mez14 o'kzi sde g' vj og vkt'fodk dsfyk, dke djs'ckYk etnj\* dgYkkrk gA\*\*

Okjr eavf/kdkk ckYk etnj mu xkeh.k i fjokj'al svkrsgt' j' txkj dh rYk'k eaXkp N'Mej 'kgj'adh rjO Okxrgarkfd mlgavi uh xjhch l sNv/dkjk feYk l dA mlga'fdl h Oh rjg dk dke] d'bzOh etnjh djsudk e'ek feY' ml dsfyk; sosr\$ kj g' tkrsgA mudsl keusthou dh okLrfodrk bruh T; knk dB'j g'rh gSfd i fjokj dsl Oh l nl; dke djsud' foo'k g'rsGA ckYk Je dsvud vkfkd&l keftd dkj.k gftt' aeWOr dkj.k xjhch gSftl l scPpk N'Vh vk; qe'adk; Zdjusd' foo'k g' tkrsgA bl dsvYkkok vl; vud dkj.k Oh ckYk Je d' ARI kfg' djusdsfyk, mlkjk nk; h gA

ckYk Jfed n' rjg l stkus tkrsgftuds i Eke o'kkfud ckYk Jfed eaosckYk Jfed vkrsgt' U; ure vk; qI sr' vfk/d gA fdllrq0; Ld ugEA dkj [kku] [knku'aea14 l s16 rFkk ckxku'aea12 l s15 o'kzrd dh vk; qoxZrd dsJfed'ad' ckYk Jfed dgrsgA nh j' vo'kkfud ckYk Jfed dsvlrxr vl a'fBr m | 'x'aeatS sckYkhu m | 'x] ekfpl m | 'x] chMh i hrYk] ghjk] fl Yd mri knu] [f'rgj] QDVh vkfn eadk; jr 0&14 o'kzrd dsJfed vkrsgft'lgafu; 'ak jkjk xS dkuuh rjhds l sck; Zij Ykxk; k tkrk gA ckYk Je dh l eL; k { 'kh; ; k LFkkuh; uk g'dj cfYd l od; ki h g'rh tk jgh gSbl eaOh fo' "kdj ckYkdkv'adh fLFkfr r' vi \$kr; k T; knk n; uh; gS mlga'kkjhfd] ekuf d rFkk vl; dbzAdkj dh fga k dk l keuk djuk i M'f gA mudsl kfk r' cYkRdkj tS h l eL; k; j' r' vke g' pYk gA ef; ; i l svl a'fBr { 'aeackYkdk ckYk Jfed dsAfr 'k'k.k rFkk fga k Oh T; knkrj ?kVuk; avk; sfnu Adk'k eavkrsgA

dkj.k&

- 1-dkexkj i fjokj dh 'ftrusgkFk mrusdke\*\* okYk ekuf l drk usOh ckYk Je d' c<kok fn; k gA
- 3-xjhch vj' cj' txkj dh otg l A
- 4-fuEu vkfkd vj' l keftd LrjA
- 5-'k'f'kr] mri hMf] ?kj l sOkxsgq] ; 'u mri hMtu dsf' kdkj vj' fufc) { 'k'aeae etnjh dj jgscPpsr' nsk dsAR; d jkT; eaghv' budh l f; k eaYkkrkj c<ukjh bl fyk, g' jgh gSD; 'id l ekt eadkkuu dk d'bzMj ugE gA
- 6-v' fxdj.k dsdkj.k c<rsdYk&dkj [kkuA
- 7-'kgjhdkj.k, oam l dh O'rdoknh pdkp'ka

8-i jEi jkxr , oadkkur m | x'aeacPp'adk l fØ; ; xnkua  
9-i fjokjd okrkoj .k , oai fjokj eaf' kkk dk vØkoA  
10-cPp'adsi kYku&i "'k.k dk vØko v'g mueai fjokjd vl r'k rFkk vl j'kk dh Økouk fodfl r'g'uka  
11-l Økkfud dkj .ka, oadk; Øe'adsÅfr vufØKrk , oatlx: drk dk vØkoA

dkuu , oadk; Øe&

1986 eapkbYM Y'cj , DV cuk; k x; k ft l dsrgr ckyk etnjh d' , d vij/k ekuk x; k rFkk j' txkj i kusdh U; ure vk; q14 o'kz dj nh rFkk ckyk etnj 'ÅfrclU/kr , oafofu; eu½ vf/kfu; e dsvlr'x' n'kh 0; fä d' nl gt kj l schl gt kj : i ; sds vFkh.M l fgr , d o'kz dh l tk dk Oh Åo/kku gÅ bl dsl kfk gh l kfk e/; klkg Ø'tu dh 0; oLFkk rFkk eYk drD; eacPp'adsfYk , vfuok; Zf'k{kk dh 0; oLFkk dh gÅ ckyk Je j'dusdsfYk , mij'ä l Oh l Økkfud dkuu'a , oadk; Øe'adh Åkl Åxrk l sge OfYk&Økfr i fjfpr g' i jUrq okLrfodr k eafYk[kr dkuu , oamudsÅk; f'xd i fj .kke ead'bz l h'kk l j' dkj i fjYk{kr Århr ugē g'rk gÅ bl dsfYk , ; g vijgk; ZgS fd efm; k] l ekpj i «k] NG0] l jdkjh dY; k.k dk; Øe'a , oal kFku'a }kj budk l gh fn'kk eaA; x fd; k tk; rFkk fu; e , oadkuu r'MeuskY' d' m'pr n.M dh 0; oLFkk , oadMh dk; ðkgh dh tk; A ckyk Jfed' l s l Åk/kr Åe'k l Økkfud Åko/kku rFkk dk; Øe fuEuYk[kr g& [knku vf/kfu; e 1901] QDVh vf/kfu; e 1911] Økjr; [kk] vf/kfu; e 1923] QDVh l Åk'f/kr vf/kfu; e 1926] pk; c'xku etnj vf/kfu; e 1932] ckyk c'kq'a Je vf/kfu; e 1933] QDVh vf/kfu; e 1934] Økjr; [knku ¼ Åk'f/kr½ vf/kfu; e 1935] ckyk j' txkj vf/kfu; e 1938] U; ure etnjh vf/kfu; e 1948] dkj [kkuk vf/kfu; 1948] [kku vf/kfu; e 1950] c'xku Je vf/kfu; e 1951] cky jkst xkj ¼ Åk'f/kr½ vf/kfu; e 1951] e'Vj i j'jogu dkexkj vf/kfu; e 1961] chMh , oaf l xkj etnj ¼ Åk'f/kr½ vf/kfu; e 1966] clU/kq'a Je Å.kYkh ¼ ekf'r½ vf/kfu; e 1976] ckyk Je ÅfrclU/kr , oafofu; eu½ vf/kfu; e 1986] jk'Vh; ckyk Je uhfr 1987] ckyk Jfed l Yk 1990] ckyk U; k; ¼ j'kk , oand'kØkyk½ vf/kfu; e 2000] fu'kk' d' pkbYM Ykkbu Q'u l Åk ¼ 048½ 2001] ckyk f'k{kk xkjUVh ; 'tuk 2001] jk'Vh; ckyk pkVj 2003A

fu"d'k&

mij'ä rF; 'adsvk/kkj i j fu"d'k'kdj .k djrsqg dgk tk l drk g'sfd ckyk etnjh ckykd'adsLokLF; ] dY; k.k rFkk fodkl ds fYk , g'fudkj d gÅ ; sl ekt ds , d mi f'kr vak g' D; f'ed blgæLdYk'aeai <eudsLFFku i j j'th dsfYk , foo'k g'uk i M'rk gÅ rFkk d'kedkth ckykd f'k{kk} Åf'k{k.k v'g d'kyk Åklr djus l so'pr jg tkrsgÅ bl sl el; k l e>k tk; ; k l ek/kku dh ckykJe vf/kfu; e 1986 eal Åk'f/ku d'scn d'Øyk bruk Øj g'vk fd ?kj' <lc' av'g' g'VYk'aeaOh cPp'ad' j [kk tkuk n. Muh; vij/k'g' x; Åa bl dsvui'kyku dsfYk , ckyk Jfed'adsekykd'ausvi us l kFku dsckg 'gekjs; g'k' d'bzOh ckyk Jfed ugē g's' dk c'MZYkxkrkj vi usdrD; dh bfr Jh eku Yh v'g Je foØkx dsbu c'M'adsÅfr i jh vLFkk tkrsgq bu c'M'adsihNds0; kud l p l svk[ 'aep' YkhA vkt dh fLFkr e'atgk l jdkj l ko'z'fud { '«al svi usgkFk Ykxkrkj [k'ep jgh g'srFkk n'sk dh , d p'Fkkbzvkcnh d' l kQ i husdk i kuh Oh mi Yk'k ugē dj k i kbz g's , s sea; g dgk rd l Øo g'sfd l jdkj ckyk Je dk ml'e'ku dj n'xhA or'æku ear' i fjflfkr; k; v'g T; knk l 'puh; v'g xEOhj g' xbz g'sD; f'ed xj'chj vf'k{kk} c'j' txkj h' tuk'kD; ] vk'k'udrk rFkk os' od ÅfrLi /kzfnu'fnu rhoz l srhorj g'rh tk jgh g'sv'g Økjr t's fodkl 'kYk n'sk ear' ; g xEOhj e'k' g'rk tk jgk gÅ , d v/; ; u l s; g Oh tkudkjh Åklr g'p'z'g'sfd t'Eewd'ehj dsdkYkhu m | x ea YkxOx , d Yk[k cPps6&14 o'kzvk; q l emj ds'g'ftudh dej cpi u eagh >pd tkrh gÅ g'Yk gh ea , d l o'zdsvud' kj fp'cdRI k foKku ds { «k ea t' Oh vak ÅR; ki Zk g' j'sgSost; knk l sT; knk ekkk ea N'Vsekl e ckykd'adsgh vak g'rs'g'st' fd N'V&N'VsckYkd'ad' vxok dj d' muds' k'j'f'j d vak'ad' fudkYkdj Økjh dher'aeacpk tk jgk gÅ bl l sT; knk okLrfodr l si fjfpr g'uk p'grsg'sr' ; g Oh l R; rF; g'sfd g'VYk'arFkk j'V'j'V' eadke djusokY' de mä ds vc'k ckykd fofOé Ådkj dh 0; kud f'celj; 'al s'x' l r' g' j'g's'g's' smuds'g'kFk Ykxkrkj i kuh eadke djr&djrs l utu ds dkj .k txg&txg l s l Meuskxrs'g'srFkk peMk v'g ek' g'k'f'al s'dV&dV dsfudYkusYkxrs'gÅ mij'ä rF; 'al sgh Århr g'rk g'sfd ckyk Jfed'adh i fjflfkr; k; rFkk l eL; k; ar' c'>h tk jgh g'si j'UrqbueacnYkko dk d'bz'u; k vkl kj utj vkrk fn[kkbz'ugē ns'jk gÅ

l UnØ'x'lfk l ph&

- 1-'kek' l Øk'k ¼ 1997¼ Økjr eackYk etnj] Ådk'ku l kFku] ubzfnYYkhA
- 2-Children in India (2012), A Statistical Appraisal, Social Statistics Division, Central Statistics Office, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India.
- 3-vk; ] plæ'k] uoEcj ¼ 2012½ ckyk Je% , d foMEcuk ^; 'tuk' ^ ckyk l jdkj ] Ådk'ku foØkx] l p'uk v'g Ål kj .k eakYk; ] ubzfnYYkhA
- 4-fopkj % l j' dkj ] n's'kclU/qi «k ugē feak fn l Ecj ¼ 2013¼ Økjr eackYk Je x'Øhj l eL; k] l e; ] 11'06
- 5-Wikipedia May (2014), Time, 08:16
- 6-The child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Rules, 1988

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