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### Short Profile

Rita Tewari is a lecturer at M.K.P. (P.G.) College, Dehradun. She has completed B.A., M.A., UGC-NET., Ph.D. She has professional experience of 30 years.



### iLrkouk %

viZ kk dkj dyk&txr ea , d tkuk&i gpkuk uke gA viZ kk ek= , d fp=dkj gh ugha vfi rq mnkj ân; k] I oonu'khy , oa i ; kbj .k ds i fr I pr dykdkj gA xjhck , oa vi gk; kach i jskfu; kamudsân; dks Nw ysrh gA vkJ os I nbo gh mudh I gk; rk dj usdsfy; srkj jgrh gA viZ kk dk tle fnYh ea 1945 bD ea gpkA muds ukuk&ukuh] ekj , oa Hkkbz ykgkj s 'kj .kkFkhz cudj Hkkj r vkJ; s FkA mudh ekj ineJh vthr dkj I qfl ) yf[kdk gA viZ kk ds

vuj kj vi uh ekj dsdkj .k gh mudh dyk ds i fr : fp tkxr gpkA<sup>1</sup>

viZ kk cpi u eadN l e; uSahrky ea i <A mUgkaufnYh ; fuofl Xh l s l kfgR; ea , e- , - dh fMxh i klr dhA og 'kj I sgh Lor= fopkj kokyh efgyk j gh gA mUgackyiu l sgh i dfr l syxko j gk gA os i dfr dh xkn eacBdj ekuls [kks tkrh gA tc og Nksh Fkh rc og [kys vkdjk'k eamMuk pkgrh Fkh rFk i dfr dsj gL; kdkks tkuuk pkgrh FkhA ek= ulso"k dh vkJ; qeamUgkauverk 'kj fxy dsfp= l s i fjr gkdj ^enj , .M MNVJ\* uked rSy fp= cuk; kA rRi 'pkr~osfujUrj fp= cukrh j gha vkJ dyk ds {k= ea vlxss c<rh xbA 1974 eateu , Ecd h }kj k , d xi 'kksfd; k x; k ft l eavuod ifl ) dykdkj katS & , e- , Q- g] S] ts LokehukFku] i jethr fl g vkJ dn l kFk viZ kk dsfp= Hkh i nf'k r fd; s x; A ml i n'kjh ea mudsfp=kdkdkQh l j kgk x; k ft l l smudk mRl kg c<A bl h Øe ea ifl ) fp=dkj Hkkos k l ku; ky usHkh mUgfp=&j puk , oa, dy i n'kjh dsfy; si kRi kfgr fd; kA

'kj ea viZ kk dks efgyk dykdkj gksus ds dkj .k vi us fp=k dks yd j dkQh l ak"kz dj uk i MKA efgyk dykdkj dsdk; Zdkscgj xEHkhj rk l sughfay; k tkrk FkkA l e; ds l kFk&l kFk cnyko vkJ; kA viZ kk usvi usdk; Zl sv i uh i gpkuk cukbz , oaykskdh ekufi drk dks cnykA efgyk dykdkj kdksvkt l ekt ea tks l Eku i klr gpk gSml eafuf' pr : i l sv iZ kk dk egRoi wkJ; kxnu j gk gA

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muds thou exq ckuh dk fo'ksk egRo j gkA os tc Hkh fp= cukrh gsrksfj dlfMk pyrh j grh gA I Hkh /kef  
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dkbZHkh 0; fDr Nk/k&cMk vFkok Åpk&uhpk ughagA I Hkh , d i jekRek dh I Urku gA mUgkau sI n b I keftd  
HknHkk dk foj ksk fd; kA os crkrh gfd cpi u l sgh mUgkau svi uh ekj dks xjh] vI gk; , oavukFkk dh  
I gk; rk dj rsnskk ft I dk mudscky&eu ij cgr i Hkk i MKA I onu'khy gksusdsdkj . k osfdI h dsHkh ndk  
I snEkh gks tkrh gA xjhckadsi fr vi uh I onu dksmUgkau sfp=kaeahkh mrkj k gA<sup>2</sup>

I u~1970 ea vi z kk us^ukdj kuh\* fo"k; ij fp=&Jdkyk cukbA ^Umbrel I a 'kh"kd I smUgkau s , d  
vU; fp=&Jdkyk r\$ kj dh tks fd I keftd HknHkk i j vkkfjr gA vi us fp=kadks el/; e I smUgkau  
oUnkou dh fo/kok fL=; kadsn%[k , oad"VkadksI ekt dsl Eefk ykusak i z kl fd; kA bl i dkj vi z kk vi us  
fp=kadsek/; e I sxjh ykskadh 0; Fkk dks ykskard i gpkrh jgh gA vi uh bl vfhk0; fDr }kj k mUgavkRe  
I Ur"V feyrh gA vi z kk usI n b gh I keftd fo"k; kadks dksokl i j mrkj kA 1979 bZ eaq ek; k R; kxh  
j s d dksfp=kadk : i nadj ukjh dh 0; Fkk dks ykskard i gpkuseenn dhA

I u~1987 ea vi z kk eFkj k E; ft+ e ns[kus xbA oUnkou ea yxHkx nl gtkj fo/kokvka dks ns[kdj  
mudk Hkkop ân; phRdkj mBkA ogkj l svkdj mUgkau s oUnkou dh fo/kokvka i j , d fp= Jdkyk r\$ kj dhA  
vi usbu fp=kadsek/; e I s vi z kk usbu fL=; kadh onu dks tu I kefU; rd i gpkusdk i z kl fd; k gA  
bl h i dkj I u~1984 ea l EiwkZHkkj r eaq fl [k naakadksmUgkau sfp=r fd; kA mudsfp=kadk  
I keftd i k.kh gSrk og vfr I onu'khy gksk gA I ekt eaqusokyh fdI h Hkh ?Vuk I sog vNirk dS s  
jg I drk gS i R; d ?Vuk dykdkj dks i Hkkfor dj rh gA

bl dsvfrfj Dr vi z kk us^l e; \* 'kh"kd I sHkh fp= Jdkyk cukbA ^l e; \* mudseui I Un fo"k; kae  
I s , d gA bl fo"k; ij cusfp=kaeavvi z kk usdph dks i rhd : i ea fp=r fd; k gA dph dkVusdk dk; l  
djrh gA l e; Hkh vksxs c<fk pyk tkrik gA mUgkau s vi us fp=kaeavu ykd fpUgk tS s /kkxk] i M]  
ekuokdfc] ckny] i kuh vksn dk i z kx fd; k gA vi z kk usykd dyk dsu; svk; ke i tRq fd; A mUgavkyh  
1/4 i 1/2 ykd dyk cgr i l Un gA mUgkau s vi us fp=kaeavkx dks i rhd : i ea fp=r fd; k gA /kkxk I Hkh dks  
, drk ea fi jkrk gSrk ns jh vkj cik dks rkM+Hkh nsj gA mudsfp=ykd dyk , oal edkyhu dyk dk  
vnHkh I fEeJ. k gA mudsfp=kadk ; g xq k mUgavU; dykdkj kai svyx dj nsj gA

vi z kk dksfp= Hkkj r eagh ughavfi rafonst kka ea Hkh i nf'kr gksrj gsgA Hkkj r eamudsfp= fnYyh]  
e[cb] dydRrk] cayk] rFkk p[ubz ea i nf'kr gq gsrks ns jh vkj ylunu] cfyu] , El Vj M[ ] fl aki j ]  
E; fu[k] U; w k[ ] LV[ ] gke rFkk dki ugku uskuy E; ft; e ea fp= i nf'kr dj vi z kk us vi us fp=k }kj k  
fons kh n'kdkadkse=el k dj fn; kA vud ns kh , oafonk kh I akgky; kaeamudsfp=kadk I akg feyrk gA<sup>3</sup>

I u~1986 ea fnYyh ea NBs vUrjkVh; f=ukyseavvi z kk dks xkYM eMy i nku fd; k x; kA 1995 ea  
fgj kf' kek E; ft+ e vKQ ekMuZvkvz }kj k vi z kk dksfp=. k dj usdk vol j i nku fd; kA I u~1981 I syd  
2005 rd vi z kk us Hkkj r , oagfoxzeafcuk dkbZ i s k fy; sE; jYI cukusdk dk; Zfd; kA i ; kbj . k i j Hkh  
vi z kk us cgr dke fd; k gA , d vPNh fp=dkj gksusdsI kFk vi z kk cgr vPNh bd ku , oal onu'khy  
efgyk gA t: j ren , oal ekt ea fi NMsykskadh I gk; rk dsfy; sog I n b r\$ kj j grh gA<sup>4</sup> fi Nys35 o'kkA  
I sog vi uh ekj dks I kFk feydj cfLr; kaeajgusokyh xjh efgyk vka , oacPpkadsfy; sLdy pykrh gA  
fo/kokvka , oayS i h I s l Ecfl/kr vud dk; Øeka eavki fgLI k ysh jgh gA fp=k }kj k mUgatksj kf' k i klr  
gksk gSml I sog vud I keftd dk; kaeal g; kx nsj gA<sup>5</sup>

i ; kbj . k dsifr vi z kk cgr tks: d gA i ; kbj . k dksckpusdsfy; sog geskk gh i z kl j r j grh gA  
muds vud kj ; fn ge i dfr dksckpkuk pkgrsgsrksgeo{kksdh I j {kk dj uh gksk rFkk geavf/kd I svf/kd  
I a ; k eao{kkj kis . k dj uk pkfg; A I ekt dksckpusdsfy, geavvi us'kqjh , oaxkeh. k okrkoj . k dksI j f{kr  
j [uk gksk rFkk ml dsegRo dksI e>uk gkskA

bl i dkj ge ns[krs gfd vi z kk dkj 21ohal nh dh I fo[; kr efgyk fp=dkj gA og , d , s h  
dykdkj gftksfdI h i gpkur dh ekgrkt ughagA Hkkj r gh ughavfi rafonst kka ea Hkh vi uh fp=dfr; k }kj k  
mUgkau s vi uh vyx i gpkur cukbzgA efgyk fp=dkj kadks vksykskuseavki dk I g; kx foLej. kh; gA I ekt

ea 0; klr cjkbz ka dks fpf=r dj mUgkus I ekt ds ykska dk /; ku bl vkj vkdf"kr fd; kA fl [k nakk fo/kokvkj ek; k j si dkM rFkk ukdjkuh vkn ToyUr fo"k; kaij fp= J[kyk cukdj mUgkus I kfcr dj fn; k fd og , d l kgl h , oal osnu'khy fp=dkj gA vi uh ekrHkfe I smlga i e gA mudsfp=kaeabl dh [kqkew egl l gksh gA osfur ubz&ubzApkbz kdkSNwj gh gA Hkfo"; dsfy; smlgagekjh 'kikkdkeuk, A

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