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Thoughts

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Hkhy , o vU; tutkfr; ks ds eys , o uR;



v'kkd d'ekj tkVo



### Short Profile

Ashok Kumar Jatav is a Professor. He has completed M.A., B.Ed., L.L.B. He has professional experience of 28 years.

### Co-Author Details

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### I kj ka k&e

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^tutkfr^ ykldyk dk eW; kãu v/; ; u vLš e/; inškal hãfrA xleh.k fodkl I šk I hãFku ds2011 eal ffeefyr viuhfji kãZeavkfnokl h }kjk mRi lu njnjkt dsvrr] fofo/k dyk , oal hãfrd : iksdsfnu mudsjpuRed Hk; rk dk ixVhdj.k gSA bl ds vlyok I kã; & 'kL= ds ifji š; ykldyk vLš I hãfr ifrHk I sjkVh; v [lãlMrk dsetcãr djuseavgeHMedk fuhk; hã ; kt uk vk; kã dksHkjr I jdkj usbl fj i kãZdsetej dj fy; k Fk A

2-tutkfr efgyk e/; inškal elãtd I 'kãrdj.k 2011 eerk Hkoy usvius'kãki= ešefgyk uR; kãdšmYš[kr fd; k gã tutkfr ifjokj kšeãfoHku dk; kãdsvlyok I e; I e; ij uR; ksdh ij Eijk pyh vkjgh gã I Hk oxZdh plgsxjhc gls; k vehj efgyk/kãeãuR; ij Eijkr : lk I spysvk jgh gã

3- tutkfr 2011 'kks/k i = ds' kãkquš %&

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5-vknokl h fodkl foHkx dh fj i kã 2006 eš %&

jãkãu f=Hkqu ustutkfr; eys , o uR; ksdko.kã viuhfji kãZeãfd; kã

^tutkfr; I ekt 'kãL=^MkãJhukFk 'kekZ2009 uš %&

viuh iãrd eatutkfr; ksdsl hãfrd uR; esyšvkn , oãe/; inškal dh tutkfr; I hãfr^Mkãf'kody frokj h 2010 use<bZ, o "xãkš; k eã ukj; .kij dhe<bZesyšdk dQh jãpd o.kã fd; k gã bl h izkj "xãkš; k esyšdk "ho.kã dQh vPNk fd; k I kj xãhãr gšxãr ksdko.kã "h gã

'kks/k dk; kã dh i fj dYi uk %&

"hy , o vU; tutkfr; kãdseyš, o uR; kãdsek/; e I smudh I hãfr] vLFWjfo'okl dh n<ãk ifjy{kr gšh gã budseyš uR; dk ifl /n gã jkVh; R; kãkšj in'kã; kã] esyšeãvyx I sjkt; , o dãhãz I jdkj inf'kã djrh gã tutkfr; kãdsvki h I eãk izkã+gkšsgã Hky tutkfr; kãdk Hkãkšj; k esyš tšfookg dh vkl ku Mxkj gã bl I soj & o/kãk vkl uh I sp; u gšrk gã iã iozã tš iR; ã esyš, oãuR; kšeãbudh /kãZrk dsvlyok m) š; fNik jgrk gã fo'kã vol jšij [kãh tãg djusdsfy, uR; kãdk vk; kt u gšrk gã okl ; ã eãkãpu tš sfkyh] <ky] ckl gh vkn gkšsgã tšvyx gh/kã I sgj dãbenelr gštkrk gã iR; ã esyš uR; dQh ikãpu tšd h mudsjkt kãkšj kã LFW i r fd; sgš eys, o uR; kãdsvki h "kãk etcãr gšh gã I kãk e/kã feyu- I kj gkšsgã 'kãk dsek/; e I sbudseyš uR; kãdsvlyok fãz, cuuk gã eys, o uR; dQh jãpd ikãpu rky; sgkšsgã uR; dsl kãk I kãk budk I ããr xkuk Hk uR; djusoky xãrk , oãtkrk gšdQh vkl "kã iãrãr gšrk gã [kãk dk "ko fy; sgkšrk gš n'kã "h muds gšrštšl kãk I kãk xãrscãtkšsgã

iãk eys, o uR; ksd iãkj %&

- 1-Hkãkšj ; k esyš A
- 2-e<bZesyš A
- 3-rãkthesyš A

4-cskoj es/A

i æf k uR; %&

- 1-djek uR; A
- 2-l Šk uR; A
- 3-ny ny ?Mh uR; A
- 4-i j /Mh uR; A
- 5-n'kgjk uR; A
- 6-Fki Vh uR; A
- 7-gy dh uR; A
- 8-HM e uR; A
- 9-nky uR; A
- 10-vVkj h uR; A
- 11-l Še uR; A
- 12-pVdlyk uR; A
- 13-ygxh uR; A
- 14-ngdk uR; A
- 15-"xřj ; k uR; A
- 16-dkd l j uR; A

vkfnokl h l ekt dk i æ i oZ

%&"xkfj ; k esyk %&

bl dk vk;ktu "hy cgy {s-keaglyh ds, d l l rlg igysfd; k tkrk gā c l ūr dseuHkou ekē e eaubZQ l y vkusdh [lqth eavk; ktr "xřj; k gV eai p; r fui Vku ] es&feyki ] nūd rFk R; křj dh [kjmnkj vln dsdk; Zgkřsgā "hy vFkok fhkykyk tkr dsylx bl eamRl lg i oZ Rš kjh dsl kř "lx yřsgā

bl dh, řrgl d iZV "fe "hgřfd yokuk l jnkj >Cuuus"hy jktkvkēdks i jkr dj >kcqk uxj dh LFki uk dh Fh A ; gM sl kyg fd- eh- nřj bl {s- dk l e} 0; ki křj d uxj ^ Hlxkj ^ "hysdch jkt /Wuh FkA ogW"hy jktk d l e j ekyok ujsk "kt dsl B; l g; l x djrsřř bl Hlxkj xM eal e; l e; ij "hysdcsfeyu i oZ rFk l ekj ky gkřs jgrs FkA

vyhkt ij bl "hy tkr dk i l kj l e; dh xř l s /kj hr Fk [kj xku v p y l s e a "hg l s x; k] r c Hlxkj ds "hysd l s h l x l j ; k dgk t k u s y x l A ; gh ij viusb"V nōrk "Hlxkj nō^ dh i n k d s f y , u R ; dk "h v k ; k t u d j r s g ā ; g M ; g m V y ř k d j u k "h i k l b x d g ā f d "h y o l u ; t k r g ā ; q d ; q r ; W b g W d f " k d k ; Z v k [ k v l n d s f y , f e y r s g h j g r s g ā , d k ū r d { s - k e a f e y u k ] i f j p ; i z k r k v ř i j l i j v k d z k . k e a c n y u s y x r k g ā r c o s v i u s l e d k d k s i f r & i f r u d s : l k e a l F k i r d j u k p l g r s g ā b l d s f y , l k e f t d v h l o d f r f n y k u s e a b l H l x l j ; k g k v d h e g R o i w l z " f e d k g l r h g ā

mRl o d h e l u f l d r k e a > e r s x l r s l t l e j s r W h d s u ' k e a e l r ; q d & ; q r ; l s d s l k e f g d u R ; d s : i e a v k d j t c v k e u s l k e u s g k r s g ā r c ; q d & ; q r ; k s d h v k [ l a e y s e a v i u s f i z ; k p g r s d l s < W j g h g l r h g ā , d n ū j s d s l k e u s v l r s g h ; q d v i u h b f P N r "h y c l y k d s x k y s i j x y k y y x k n r k g ā ; f n ; q r h "h t h o u l F h c u k u s d h b D N q l g s r l s o g "h ; q d d s x k y s i j x y k y y x k n r h g ā v l u ; F k i k l y s h g ř x y k y i k l u s d k e r y c l ě c / k d h v l o d f r g ā

gkV l s y l v u s d s c h o j i { k d h v ř j l s d l u ; k i { k d s ; g M p l s y h v ř j r h j " s t k t k r k g ā ; f n d l u ; k i { k d s j r ' r k e a t j g ā r l s p l s y h j [ k d j r h j o k i l y k k f n ; k t k r k g ř ; f n f j ' r k u k e a t j g l r k g s r l s r h j j [ k d j p l s y h o k i l y k k n h t k r h g ā

ifro "Z v k ; k t r g l u s o k y s b l H l x l j ; k g k j d l s n [ k u s n s k f o n s k d s y l x v l r s g ā b l r j g l s "h y t u t k r d k ; g i æ f k R ; k ř j k e l j h l d f r d k v h l u v x g ā

&%eMbZesyk %&

;g xlv rfk ml dh lElr mi tfr; lach egRo iwlZesyk gA bl dk vk; ktu e. Mykftyseagkrk gA eMbZdsvk; ktu dsfy, u rksi plx ea' k6/kr egwZdh vko'; drk gkrh gA vlg u frffk ;k ioZdh budsvk; ktu dsfy; srfk; W iowZfu; r gks "h l drh gsvlg ugha" hA dgh dgh vvx vvx {k-lach eMbZdh frffk fu; r gkrh gA

eMbZdk mnns; gS& xE; nork dk vkjvku/ fiz tuIsfeyu rfk vko'; d olrvksch [kjm&fcdA eMbZdksysj fdoaf; k/h ipfyr gS eMbZexkeh.k tu QI y vksudh id urk ] I qIn thou dk l hsk vfkof d l h fo' ksk miyfC/k dh l puk vki l eansrgA bl dh l puk de l sde , d l l rkg iowZepnae dsek/; e lsdv }kjs }kjk fudVre cktkjseaf<<lgk i h/dkj nh tkrh gA eMbZeaI Eefyr gksudsfy, eMbZcWkusokysokysrFk i. Ms i qkj h tutkfr; kdsVkj ?kj tkdj ikjEifjd ur; djrsqg ykd ok| lach>dkj ij l EiwlZifjosk dksmYykl e; cuknrsrgA

bl dscn eMbZokWtkrk gA tutkfr; kdsVlFk vlg fo'okl l stqth l kexz; ka] cW ] ydMla xMhykj elj i qk l qMh f='ky ] ukj; y ,oa l Qa ] yk jx irkdk, WcWclj eMbZdk Lo: i fn; k tkrk gS bl dsek/; e l svkn 'kDr ij .k l =k oudj tutkfr; lachsthou eaubZvk'k dk l pki djrhgA

eMbZdksLoa i. Mk rfk ml dsc: vk j [krsgA dej ea, d l Qk dk iVvk cWk tkrk gA bl dsl gks "kj" jde xMhy eMbZysj tul eg ds l Fk i hky cktkj rd dh ; k=k ij h djrsrgA

cktj igpusdscn eMbZds l Fk l EiwlZcktj dh ifjdek yxkZ tkrh gA eMbZevk; sqg ifjprks fe=ka]j 'rskjka smudk dqy {k= i hWdj l qk l ef} dh 'kkldeuk, Wsdj feyu dk dk; Zde tkjh jgrk gA ifjdek l sidr "W l sid ln forj .kfd; k tkrk gS bl dscn ykx cktkj es [kjm kj h djrs gsvlg jk= eai kj Eifjd tutkrh ykx ok| kds l Fk ykd ur; ; k ykd uW; kds l Fk ykd j au djrsrgA

&%rstkth esyk %&

rstkth esyk rstkth dstleads vol j ij "nk efgusds10 osnu eav; ktr fd; k tkrk gS rstkth esyk eav u Bku l izdsdWusdk bykt fd; k tkrk gA xpk ftysds "xon xlo ea?Wls ij rstkth dh ifrek l Fk ir gA tglaeayk yxrh gA jktx< dsl elr "hy tutkfr; ka" h bl esy seamil Fk nTz djkrsgA

&%vkfnokl ; kadk eq; ; i olcs ks oj esyk %&

"hy l ke o elghufn; ladsifo= lxe ij Mqdh yklusdsi 'plr "xoku f'lo dsn'ku dsfy, csksoj efnj tkusdsgj dkbZcrk jgrk gA ; g vol j gkrkgScsksoj esydj tsvknokl ; kadk eq; ; R; ksj gA

EKk 'koy i h k ds vol j ij jktLFku dsif } , srgkl d 'kgj Mxj ig l s60 fd-eh- dh njh ij csksoj efnj dsif l kj eayxusokyk ; g esyk "xoku f'lo dsl eifz gkrk gA l ke o elghufn; lads l xe ij cusbl efnj dsfudV "xoku fo". kadk "h efnj gA ft l dskjseaeW; rkgsfd tc "xoku fo". kdsvorj eko thus; g ril; k dh Fh ] ; g efnj ml h l e; cukFMA

pkj fnulard pyusokyk ; g esyk eq; ; r%bl {k= dh vknokl h "hy tkr dk eq; ; R; ksj gS rFk bl esy eajktLFku dsvykok e/; insk , oa xqjkr lsgtkj vknokl h "hy l ke o elghufn; ladsifo= lxe ij Mqdh yklusdsi 'plr "xoku f'lo dscsksoj efnj rfk vki lkl dsefnj eai ntk vplk djrsrgA esydsn sku rjg rjg dseuk j au dsl k/kusdsvykok l tnhZrek'ao djrclach in'ku rfk "ke eayk dykdj lanokj izrq l xtr , oa ur; dsdk; Zde i ; vldkds vkd'kr djrsrgA "hy vknokl h leglaeviuh ikjafjd i kklk ladsiguskprxkr sbl ioZij Luku djusvkrsgA ; rksbl esy eaitopsnu ykksdk vluk tkjh jgrk gA i jbrq i h k dsnu Luku , o itk d jusokys J }kyv kadk gq: nskrsg h curk gA esyd vku mBkds nsk ; glavkusokysi ; v d Mxj ig ds, srgkl d fdyla, o efnj ladsn skuk ugha "wra vjko y ioZ J qyk dse/; c l sMxj ig dh uhe 13 ora'kr k h ds var eajloy ohj fl g usj [h FhA ; gladsie qk n'ku; l Fkykaemn; foykl i s d ] okl rdyk dsfy, fo [ ; kr l kr eaty twk egy ] viuh vuBh ikdfrd NVk dsfy, e'kgj gA xS. l kxj Mhy eackvax rfk cMzollpx dsvar xZ iokl h ifk; ladsn skusdk "h vku mBk; k tk l drk gA vusd mrd"V : i l s fufeZ efnj lads l ey rFk "xoku f'lo dk fot; jkt & jktsoj efnj ] okl rdyk h; oBko dk ifrd gA vlg J }kyv ka, o "Drkch vLFk dk d hA tks i ; v d ikpu efrz ladsn skusdk 'kkl j [krsgA mudsfy, jkt dh; i jkr h; l xzky; , d mRe l Fku gS; glal s24 fd-eh- nj nouk h h dk efnj ] 58 fd-eh- nj xfy; kdk flFk tS efnj rfk Q [k: lhu dh 'kunkj etkj cgr ifl /n gS tglam l zdsn sku g tkj ka J }kyv, d= gkrsgA i q ij 187 fd-eh-2 eaelo thdsefnj ean'ku d jusokyladk rkrk yxk jgrk gA

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fBl dh rFk pldh ydMh dh cuhgshgA bl hrjg [kjrky /krqvls ydMh dh cuhgshgA; kx eaykrsgA budsLoa dk dkZegro ughagA pldh iedk ok|  
dsrky l sfeyusdsfy, cuk; stkrsgA

Lokj ok | %&

cMvjh] 'lgubz vyxkt kft lgsQd dj ctk; k tkr gsvls bul sl Hh ifjfr "hgA vyxkt k nsnscMvjh dksfeykdj ukd l s'okl af[korsgq  
yxkrkj eij l sctk; k tkr gA bl fdLe eakl igysozdsvuon ok| dsl ar dkj gA

rarqok | %&

;g ok| ydMh cM ] /krqdk rkj dsl a ktu l scusgkrsg A bu ij dl sgq rkj dksNodj cuk; stkrsgA

i edk uR; ok | %&

uR; eakl sck jktk <ly gS; g cgr cMk+yxHkx plj QM yEck rhu QM Apk gkr gA <ly dk cMk vldkj ct kusokysdscMliu dk irhd gA  
Hlxk; k uR; ea; g <ly fo'kskdj ctk; k tkr gA bl dsvykok uR; eaz; qr gkusokysok | &NWS<ly ¼ksyd l scMk ½elny ] <kal cMh] Fkyh vls cld gh  
A <ly sdsi dh <ly dsl MMs l s'ft l gauxMk dgrsg % ctk; k tkr gSA

djek uR; %&

;g mRl o cSk mjw vln tutkfr; sck o" wZdkyhu mRl o gStshMn+n ekg ea, d [kyseblu eij l s'ft l s^v [Mk dgrsgA vk; lstr fd; k  
tkrk gA

djek uked o{k dh Mky; lsdlsdWdj ml dspkj svls mRl o euksrFk uR; djusdsdj .k bl mRl o rFk o{k dk uke djek iMA djek o{k  
dh rhu Mky svuBku iqZl dk/dj tax l sv [MMseaykdj jksir dh tkrh gA ml ij Qy p<krsgA rFk o{k iedk eaus ds: i eangh p<krsgA bl  
mRl o eakfnu i wZvuBku i wZl tokjsok tkrsgA rFk ml dh vldfj; wZdjek o{k dsl keusj [kdj l eizk fd; k tkr gA fQj tokjs [wZdj mlgsij Lij

Hkhy , o vU; tutkfr; ks ds eys , o uR;

, d ml jseokWmtlrk gA ; qd mugadku ea[wd yrsgA rFk ; qfr; WbWVlaea[wd yrsgSrri'plr l kjh jkr ijheLrheaikjEifjd djek uR; djrhgA vUrae^djek & no ^ftlgadjek jktk "h dgrsgA dk vk'Wbkn iWtr fd; k tkrk gA ckn eaL=; Wb{k dh 'k[kk, VhBkdj xWV dh ifjdek djrhgA bl vof/k eadhl yMfd; WNNa qfr feVvh dk?MM] ft l dsvaj nhid ty jgk gkrk gS f l j ij j [kdj uR; djrhghZxWV & xWV ?qpdj njokts& njoktstkdj iS sl qpr djrhgA ml l sxkS ¼ l kefgd "kt ½vk; k6tr fd; k tkrk gA

I syk uR; %&

^y syk ^; k^ky ^ dk vFzi oZ: gkrk gA foU; , o l riWk oukseafuokl djusokyh xWV tutkfr }kjk fd; k thusokyk ; g uR; ohj uR; gA ; g uR; n'kgj sl svkjEHk gkdj ijs'kjin \_rqdh jkr laeapyrk gA xWV viusvkn no dksil lu djusgqbl uR; dk vk; ktu djrsgA ; g doy iq "ks }kjk fd; k tkrk gA bl ea l nh osk "Wk eaM. Mk ycdj , oaiS ksea?k: ck/kdj xly ?gk ouk dj uR; djrsgA igys, d xk; d , d nkgk olsyrk gA fQj ml s nkgjkdj ukprsgA eaj bl dk iez[k ok] ; a gA

ngy ngy ?kkMh uR; %&

; g eyrk jktLFku dk uR; gA ijUr qokfy; kj ] xqk ] jktx< > f'koijh eal gfj; k tutkfr; ksnjk ; g uR; fd; k tkrk gA bl l s<ky] uxM; kj > hdk rFk el d ok] ; a hck mi ; k fd; k tkrk gA

ij ?kksuh uR; %&

e. Myk ftysdhoSk tutkfr eafookg dsvol j ij gM; & fouka dsfy, ; g uR; gkrk gA ; g cjr vxku dsl e; vkdZk.k dk dthagkrk gA oSk cjr vxokuh dsl ij?Msh dgrsgA bl fy, bl uR; dk uke ij?Msh iMMA ft l l snud thou eami ; k vkusokyh oLr q/ka; Fk [KW] dEcy cld ] eNyh idMusdk f>Vdk vS l i vkn dsiz k l s, d gkfh ouk; k tkrk gA ft l ij nWgk dk "kzobrk gS vS ml dsxysdh j l l h dks idMej nWgk dh cpyk gkfh dks vxokuh LFky ij pkj svS ukprh gA ij?Msh uR; eaoj , o du; k i{k ds iq "k , oafgyk, l eefyr gkrh gA bl eaejn] fvedh] pVdky] fBl dh uxMwa, oa<kyd eq ; ok] ; a gkrsgA

n'kgjk uR; %&

oSk vknokl heaipyfyr fofHlu ykd uR; ksdln'kgjk uR; dsuke l stluk tkrk gA , d ok'Wd mri o ds: i eavk; k6tr gksokysn'kgjk uR; ea uR; dk de egro gsvS jfr fjoklavS ijEi kj vlack egro v/kd gA oSk ; qkd }kjk ukp thusokyk ; g l k6tr d uR; ifro'Wd qkj ipeh l s'kq gkdj dkrZd velol; krd tkjh jgrk gA

Fkki Vh uR; %&

pS & cS k[k eadkj dml=h , o iq "k l kefgd uR; djrsgA ; qfr; ksdsgk fkeafj djkj ok] gkrk gA vS ; qdksdsgk fke ea, d iBk vS > la uled ok] ; a gkrk gA osxlyk dj ifjdek djrsgq nk, Wb, ck, Vb > q > q dj uR; djrsgA Fkki Vh dseq ; ok] a ; a <ky vS <kyd gA xte eYgkj x< + [k. Mok ds "hektkyky djk dnfki Vh ds ifr" Br dykdj gA

nydh %&

; g uR; efj ; k tutkfr; laeai pyfyr gSbl eauR; dsl kfk gh bl dsxfr fo'k k vld'Wk j [lrsgA nydh uR; eayMeds, oayMfd; k nkskgh "k yrsg gA bl ea; g xk; k tkrk gA fd jktk juh dS sjgrsgA vU; xhr laea; qd & ; qfr; laeh 'k j ifjd l j puk ds ifr l oky & toko gkrsgA tS sApk yMek fd l dke dka nydh uR; dHh Hh ukp xk; k tk l drk gA



Hkhly , ð vll; tutkfr; ks ds eys , ð uR;

"Me uR; %&

bl dsdbzuke ipfyr gß xðuwl lgh] "Muh] eMubZ] ;k exæ vfn A ;g ekj ;k tutkfr dk ;g uR; foolg dsl e; fd ;k tlrkgß bl uR; ea <lyd ] fvedh ] >|> ] dk iz, lxx fd ;k tlrkgß l ekaj xfr ea/hjs/hjs/lærsqg l æhr dh rky dsl lfk dne feyk dj ;g uR; fd ;k tlrkgß çp & çp ea nlgß" hokystlrsgß

nkny uR; %&

;g uR; dlj dwtutkfr; lxx}kjk fd ;k tlrkgß ;g uR; T;SB&vK"læ+dh jkrkseafd ;k tlrkgß bl uR; dsl lfk Hlækj xlr xk ;stlrsgß uR; djrs l e; , d ml jsi j Nk&sNk&s M.Msl sigkj fd ;k tlrkgß uR; dsl lfk <lyd ] fvedh ] cMlgh] enæ vfn ok| ;æ-sdck iz, lxx fd ;k tlrkgß

vVkj h uR; %&

;g c |y [k.M ds "fe ;k o&kvlsdk uR; gß ;g orjyk dkj glækgß, d iq "k dsd/lsij nksvlnh vk: < glæsgß, d 0; fDr rlyh ctkrsgq "lrj okgj tlrkjgrkgß oknd ik'ozeajgrsgß

l ðe uR; %&

;g "lfj ;k vfnokl hefgykvlæ}kjk fNhoMk , ð tcyij eafoolg dsvol j ij fd ;k tlrkgß bl uR; eagfKkseææhjk fy, ; qfr ;ksdsk ny >ðdj uR; djrs gß

pVdksyk uR; %&

;g uR; ok| uR; gß ft l l spVj & pVj dhe/lj /ofu fudyrhgß ckl dh dekuh vlg ydMh dh pdfRr ;ksl stufeZ bl ok| ;æ dh iR; sd urZl viusgfKææidMæj bl otkrsgq uR; djrs gß ;g , d l g uR; gß tke.Myk fityææipfyr gß ;g uR; xly ?kj k ] v?Z?kj k ] i fDr ] cBdks, oa l ihyh xfr vfn eagkrkgß uR; dhoskMk ] xlr , oack | {k=h; gß

ygxh uR; %&

;g l gfj ;k dæj ] oæj iq "læ}kjk fd ;k tlrkgß Jlo.k ekl eafd ;k tkusokyk , d l eg uR; gß tks "æfj ;k dstywl dsvlxs& vlxsg ;g uR; fd ;k tlrkgß

ngdk uR; %&

c |y [k.M eadky tutkfr dk l leigd xlr iz/ku uR; gß

j huk uR; %&

c&k rFlk xMl vfnokl hefgykvlædk nhiloyh dscln fd ;k tkud okyk uR; gß

"hylædsuR; %&

"hylsdsie{k uR; "xhj ;k ;k "xhj ;k gß "xhj ;k dsvylok 'lsk vlb "hy uR; cM+lj nlgkj xgj ] xj çh] vfvAlj ?Mj] Qjcnj vlg ikyh gß

“xfj ; k uR; %

“xfj ; k gW dschp ukpj tkusokyk uR; “xfj ; k uR; dgylrk gA “hy {k- eaik; stkusokysulSizlkj dsuR; kœa“xfj ; k uR; dk : i vR; f/kd l ekjshgA ; g uR; “xfj ; k gW ds, d vS cMæfik eaf t l s“xfj ; k Fku dgrsgA ij euk; k tkrk gS bl “xfj ; k Fku dschp , d “kjhydMh dk [kck xMæglrk gA cktkj xte dk eq[k; k ft l dsimz l sb l vk; ktu dh vxqkzpyh vkbzgA l cl sigys [kcsvS ml dsikl vius<ky dh intk djrs gA fQj l Hkh nsh nørkvædsuke l sgle /w fn; k tkrk gA bl dscln <ky ij eq[k; k dsuxMdschpK i Mh gA vS bl dsl kFk gh gW eavk; s

l Hkh urZl nyksds<ky ct mBrsgS <ky dsl kFk l kFk cMgh dh rku vS Fkyh dh Fki ct mBrhgSvS ykæksdsulp xkuk dk l ek cM tkrk gA “xfj ; k ds vol j ij xk; stkusokyk xtrædk l æyu Jh 'kfkxyk eaiz, ðr fd ; k , d xtr &

- veyhek esykesykgk; ks j
- ds fj ; k ykyA
- okuv; k ij tkcu >kyk [k; j]
- ds fj ; k ykyA
- veyhek esykesykgk; ks j
- ds fj ; k ykyA
- gW/dk ij tkcu >kyk [k; j]
- ds fj ; k ykyA
- veyhek esykesykgk; ks j
- ds fj ; k ykyA
- cæyksi j tkcu >hyk [k; j]
- ds fj ; k ykyAA

vFkZ& beyh dso{k dsulpsesyk yxk gsvS vksckye cktæa igusejk ; lœu epy jgk gA beyh dsi M+dsulpsesyk yxk gsvS oksjzhysckye ejs dsguh dh gW/dsA/WkK. Wzn [kdj ejk ; lœu ygjk jgk gA beyh dsi M+dsulpsesyk yxk gA vS fiz re ejh cæyh 1/WkK. k2; lœu ds “kj l s>æk [k jgk gA

dkd l j uR; % vcpæM+igMædhfgy ij ekj: dk uR; dkQh vyx gA bl uR; eaviusdzksij Meh?MædsystkusvS folræ l æj æa/hjs /hjsdne c<lrsgA cktj 'k l sigysclrj dsqj xkæ eækfj ; k fdl l ku vPNh Q l y dVbZdsfy, nørk dh intk djrs gA ; pk yMæS, o yMæd; kab l uR; æa nørk l svk'kolæ ih r djusgrq“k yrs gA yMæd; k l t/kt , o xgusigu dj vkrh gA tæd yMæS, d yæsl Qæ cksdh, d vtto l h ikskd igudj uR; djrs gS ; g uR; fo'ks vol j inku djrs gA vS 'knh dsmrl kg dscln ææuk; k tkrk gA

mi l ækj % Hkjr; Hky tkr; ks }kjko "kzesdbZR; k gj eukrsgA Hkxkj ; k iozesdkQh vgfe; r j [krk gS D; k d 'knh dsi gysoj-o/wvki l esviuk pqlo Lorærk iæZ djrs gA eMæZesysesxæ; nørk dh vkj/kuk fiz tuls feyu rFk vlo' ; d olræ/sdh [kjmh-fcdj buds iR; d mrl oks, o esykes uR; kesl æsk gkrk gA okrfodrk >ydrhgA iR; d dk viuk vyx ghegræ gA

&% l æhkZ l yph %&

- “kjr; l ækt 'æL= & i ks Mh, l o |y
- 1-ekuo , o l ædfr & ' ; kelpj .k nqs
- 2-“kjr; xæh.k l ækt 'æL= & i ks , e-, y-xtrk , o Mh-Mh- 'kæZ
- 3-, - jkt l Fku foist & oh- vkj- plæku
- 4-{æ-h; l ækt 'æL= & jk/k dey eqktiz
- 5-e-iz l hsk & æf l d if=dk
- 6-e-iz l ækU; v/ ; ; u l æg & MæW l oækl ga

Hkky , ð vll; tutkfr; ks ds eys , ð uR;

7-tutkfr; kfodkl dspkj n'kd	&	vkj- ,e- Jhokro
8-"hy "xlkj;k	&	elakhyky l kyath
9-e/; insk dsvknokl h	&	MWf'kody frokjh
10-e/; insk dh tutkfr; l h dfr	&	MWf'kody frokjhA

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