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Welcome to GRT

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d"kdks ds vkkFkld fodkl e; df'k mi t efM; ksk dk ; kxnu
Wkerjh ftys ds fo' ksk I anHkZ e;



pUnz ks[kj pkfcs

lkkpk;] "kkl - Lukrdks egkfo | ky;]/kerjh egkfo | ky;] exjykm] ftyk&/kerjh N-x-½

Co - Author Details :

?ku' ; ke noku

Lkgk-i k%okf.kT;] "kkl - ftyk&/kerjh N-x-½



i Lrkouk :

fdI h Hkh n'sk ds vkkFkld , oavks kfxd fodkl e; df'k dk egRoi wkl ; kxnu gsk gA Hkkjr xkkadk n'sk gS, oaxkuka ejgusokysvf/kdkak 0; fDr fdI ku g; rFkk thou ; ki u ds fy, og ef; r% df'k ij fuHkj gA df'k vkt Hkh Hkkjr; vFk; oLFkk dk i zek vx gA [kk] kUu ds {ks= ea vkt n'sk vkkrefuhkj rk dh fLFkfr e;gA] n'sk earduhdh fodkl us df'k fodkl dks0; ki d : i l siHkfor fd; k gA
yfdu df'k fodkl dh l Hkh ; kstukvka dh l Qyrk bl ckr ij fuHkj djrh gS fd ge muds fy, fdI i dkj dh foi .ku 0; oLFkk mi yC/k djok i krsgA

df'k l eL; kvkdk nf'Vdk s k i jEi jkxr mRi knu l sgVdj foi .ku ij Hkh dflUnr gskuk vko"; d : i l si frdij i fflFkfr; kadsdkj .k d'kd vkkuply mRi knu e;Vl eFljgrsgA yfdu dBkj Je rFkk b'ojh; vupeik ds dkj .k vf/kd mRi knu i lkr gksHkh tkrik gsrks, smRi knu g; qmUgafpr e;V; ughafey i krkA ij f. kkeLo: i os fu/klu jg tkrsqA df'k&fodkl dsfy, d'kdksQkezi j mRi kfnr mRi knkadsfoi .ku l sykHki n dherksdk i lkr gskuk df'k&mRi knkads mRi knu e;of) ds l eku gh egRoi wkl gsk gA mRi kfnr &mRi knk adk dh df'kdkadksmfpr ykkHki n dherkdk i lkr gskuk n'sk eamRi knkadsfoi dsfy, n{ks&foi .ku 0; oLFkk ij fuHkj gsk gA or;ku e; df'k thfodks ktku dk l kku gh ughgkdkj] vU; m|ek ds l eku gh , d 0; ol k; gA d'kd df'k&{ks= e; 0; kol kf; d fl) ktku dk mi ; kx dj ds vf/kdre vk; i lkr ajus dh nkM+e;dk; j r gA vr% d'kdks df'k 0; ol k; dh l QyhHkr ifd; k e;vf/kdre ykk i lkr dsfy, df'k mi t efM; ksk egRoi wkl; kxnu gA

I kekJ; r%vkkFkld fodkl dk vk"k; fuEu vk; okysmPp vk; okyseai fjoFr djusdh, d i fdz k l sgA vkkFkld fodkl l svk"k; I ekt dsI Ei wkl fodkl l sughaS; g rksI Ei wkl fodkl dsiz Rukadk d;oy , d vx gA n'sk e;df'k mRi knkads mRi knu , oami HkkDrkvkads mRi knu , d i fdz k l sgA vkkFkld fodkl dh

d"kdka ds vkkFkld fodkl e; df'k mi t e;M; k; dk ; kxnu /kerjh ftys ds fo'ksk I nHkz e;

xfr dksc<ku seahh df'k mi t e;M; k; dh egRoi wkhedk gA n{k df'k foi .ku i fdz k l sdherkadsvf/kd Lrj ds dkj .k mRi knd] mRi knkadk mRi knu c<ku seal yXu jgrsgS, oami HkkDrk mRi knkadksvf/kd ek=k eam i Hkx djus dksifj r gkrsqA vFk; oLFk eabu nkukas{ks=k/mRi knd , oami Hkx dsfodkl l sns'k dk vkkFkld fodkl gks'k gA

/kerjh ftys & l keku; ifjp;

/kerjh ftysdh LFkki uk 6 tgbz1998 e;gpa ; g ftys i gysjk; ij ftys dsvlrxh vkrk FkkA /kerjh jkt/kkuh jk; ij l s78 fd-e; dh nyh eau'skuy gkbos30 ij fLFkr gA fl pkbzifj; kstuk dsfy, /kerjh ifl) gSA NRrhI x<+dh xak] eegkunh /kerjh ftysl sfudyrh gsvkS mMH k eatkodj caky dh [kMh efxjrh gA mMH k eegkunh ij ghjkdqM ckuk cuk; k x; k gS]tks, f"k; k dk l cl syEck ckuk gA

/kerjh ftys df'k i kku ftys g; gkllgh i e;QI y /kku gStksvf/kd {ks= eacksh tkrh gA /kku dh mi t dsfy, ; g ftys NRrhI x<+e;vPNk ekuk tkrk g; D; k; d; gkldh feVvh ,oatyok; q/kku mRi knu gsa vudy g;A ftys e;fl pkbzdsf, i; k; r ikuh dh i fo/kk fey tkrh gA /kku dk mRi knd ftys gkudsfy. k ftys e;ajkbl feykadh vf/kdrk g; ftys e;ayxHkx 138 jkbl feyagftudsfy, dPpk eky /kku ftysl sgh fey tkrk gA

ftys e; tul ; k dh fLFkfr 1/2011%

rkfydk d;ekd & 1

	tul ; k			ifr'kr		
	xteh.k	"kgjh	dy	xteh.k	"kgjh	dy
iq 'k	323420	74477	397897	40.44%	9.31%	49.75%
efgyk	327166	74718	401884	40.91%	9.34%	50.25%
dy	650586	149195	799781	81.35%	18.65%	100%

L=ks& ftys l k[; dh; dk; k;] /kerjh

ftysdsLkk{kj tul ; k dh tkudkjh 1/2011%

rkfydk d;ekd & 2

	l k{kj			l k{kj rk ifr'kr		
	xteh.k	uxjh;	dy	xteh.k	uxjh;	dy
iq 'k	244050	59874	303924	74.46%	80.39%	76.38%
efgyk	191775	51134	242909	58.62%	68.44%	60.44%
dy	435825	111008	546833	66.99%	74.40%	68.37%

L=ks& ftys l k[; dh; dk; k;] /kerjh

d"kdka ds vlfkld fodkl e df'k mi t effM; k dk ; kxnu Wkerjh ftys ds fo'ksk I nHkz e

/kerjh ftysdh tul ; k 2011 dsvuq kj 799781 gSftl ea iq 'kkadhl ; k 397897 , oefgykvkadh l ; k 401884 gA dy tul ; k dk 49-75 ifr"kr iq 'k , oa50-25 ifr"kr efgyk, WgA dy tul ; k dk 81-35 ifr"kr tul ; k xkeh.k {ks= , oa18-65 ifr"kr tul ; k xkeh.k {ks= eafuokl djrsqA 40-44 ifr"kr iq 'k , oa 40-91 ifr"kr efgyk, Wxkeh.k {ks= , oa9-31 ifr"kr iq 'k , oa9-34 ifr"kr efgyk, Wuxjh; {ks= dh gA ftyseady tul ; k dk 68-37 ifr"kr l k{kj gSftl ea iq 'k 76-38 ifr"kr , oa60-44 ifr"kr efgyk l k{kj gA xkeh.k {ks= ea l k{kj rk dk ifr"kr 66-99 , oauxjh; ea74-40 ifr"kr gA xkeh.k {ks= ea iq 'k 74-46 ifr"kr , oefgyk 58-62 ifr"kr l k{kj gSfRkk "kgjh {ks= ea80-39 ifr"kr iq 'ko 68-44 ifr"kr efgyk l k{kj rk dh gA

/kerjh ftysdsd"kd

/kerjh ftysead'kdakdsfuEu tkskadsvk/kkj ij ¼ hekUr tks] y?kqtks] v) b/; e]e/; e , oanh?kz tks ½ ij foHkftr fd; k x; k gA

rkfydk d'kd &3
ftys ea tksokj , oa {ks=okj d"kdka dh tkudkjh

tks dk vkdjkj	tks dh		jdck	
	Lk ; k	ifr'kr	gDV s ea	ifr'kr
I hekUr ¼ gs l s deh	90476	66.41%	39915	28.92%
y?kq ¼ & 2 gsh	29521	21.68%	42101	30.51%
v/b/; e ½ & 4 gsh	12695	9.31%	34470	24.98%
e/; e , oanh?kz	3546	2.60%	21516	15.59%
dy	136238	100%	138002	100%

L=ks& ftyk dk; k;] /kerjh

Rkfydk ds voykdu l sirk pyrk gSfd ftyseady 136238 d'kd gSftl ea66-41 ifr"kr d'kd I hekUr okyj 21-68 ifr"kr d'kd y?kq tks okyj 9-31 ifr"kr v/b/; e tks okys , oa2-60 ifr"kr d'kd nh?kz tks okysgA ftyseal hekUr tks okysd'kdakdh l ; k vf/kd gA ftyseady dy mRiknu {ks= 138002 gDV s j gSftl ea l s 28-92 ifr"kr jdck I hekUr tks okysd'kd dsikl] 30-51 ifr"kr jdck y?kq tks okys d'kdakdsikl] 24-98 ifr"kr jdck v/b/; e tks okysd'kdakai kl , oa15-59 ifr"kr jdck nh?kz tks okysd'kdakdsikl mi yC/k gA

/kerjh ftysdsmRi knu dh tkudkjh

/kerjh ftyk df'k i zku ftyk gA ftyseadhi zek QI y /ku gA ftyseadku dh mi t o'kzeanksckj gkrk gA ftysea/ku dh [kjhQ vkJ jch dh QI yagksk gA/ku dsvykok ftyseavU; [kk | klu ds: i eaeddkj xgj] Tokj] dknksdly dh cktjk nygu QI y dsvalrxj pukl mMAJ] ek] frojkj vjgj] el j] evj frygu dsvalrxj vyl h] fry] jkb&l j l kddq p vlfn mRiknu fd, tkrsgSyfdu ed[: i l s/ku dh izkkurk gA v/; u dsfy, /ku dh mRiknu dksgh fy; k x; k gA ftysea/ku dh mRiknu dh tkudkjh fuEukuj kj gA

d"kdka ds vlfkld fodkl e df'k mi t efM; kdk ; knku /kerjh ftys ds fo'k'k I nkkz e

rkfydk dkkd & 4

o'kz	2001-02	2005-06	2007-08	2010-11
mRiknu YesVu-e	215.22	268.12	346.08	395.13

L=ks& ftvk dk; kly;] /kerjh

mijkDr rkfydk dsvoysku I sLi 'V gSfd ftyseadfk QI yksdmRiknu eao) gks h tk jgh gA o'kz 2001&02 eamRiknu 215-22 e Vu Fkk o'kz2005&06 eac<edj 268-12 e Vu] o'kz2007&08 e346-08 e Vu , oa 2010&11 e395-13 e Vu gA

ftysdh df'k mi t efM; k

/kerjh ftyseorZku e3 df'k mi t efM; ka/kerjh] dq n rFkk uxjh gSA ftyseadly 12 mi efM; kagS ftI eal s10 efM; kavf/kI fpr gSrFkk 2 efM; kavf/kI fpr ughagA /kerjh mi t emh ds vrxxr 2 mi efM; ka] dq n df'k mi t emh ds vrxr 5 mi efM; karFkk uxjh df'k mi t emh ds vrxr 5 mi efM; kagA /kerjh , oa dq n dh efM; kavkn'kzeMh dgykrh gA NRrhl x<+eady 12 efM; ka, xM dh gSftueal s2 efM; ka/kerjh o dq n /kerjh ftysdh gA uxjh d'kd emh ch xM dh gA

ftysdh efM; kadh vkod] vk; , oa0; ;

rkfydk dkkd & 5

o'kz	vkod MDoek	dy vk; lyk[k : -e]	dy 0; lyk[k : -e]
2001-02	4588597	534.72	740.11
2005-06	5987589	582.97	819.59
2010-11	6194254	1253.01	1374.52

ftyadk eM; kaeed; : i I s/kku fodz gsvvkrsgA /ku dh vkod dy vkod dk djhcu 98 ifr"kr gksk gA mijkDr rkfydk ds v/; u I sLi 'V gSfd o'kz2001&02 eaoefM; kaeadly vkod 4588597 fDoa FkhA 2005&06 eac<edj 5987589 fDoy , oa2010&11 e6194254 fDoa gksxbzbI i dkj o'kz2005&06 eao2001&02 dh ryuk e30-49 ifr"kr , oa2010&11 e41-51 ifr"kr dh of) gA

ftysdseM; kadh vk; , oa0; ; eao) gks h tk jgh gSo'kz2005&06 eavk; , oa0; ; eade"k9-01 , oa10-73 ifr"kr dh of) gDgsvk 2010&11 eavk; e 134-33 ifr"kr , oa0; ; e85-72 ifr"kr dh of) gDgA

ef. M; kai sd'kdakdsykhk &

ef. M; kaeaf'k mRiknu fodz djusl sd'kdakdsykhk i Hk gksrgS&

1-e.Mh eamRiknd d'kdakdh 0; ki kfj ; k }kj k fd, tkusokys"kkk.k I sj{kk gks h gS D; kfd e.Mh ds0; ki kjh e.Mh I fefr dfunkku eadk; ZdjrsqA

2-e.Mh eamRiknd d'kdakdsykhk eamRiknd dsfodz ij fdI h i dkj dh foi .ku ykxr ughansuh gks h gA I Hk

d"kdka ds vlfkfd fodkl eafdf'k mi t efM; kads ; kxnu /kerjh ftys ds fo'ksk I ntkz eik

i dkj dh foi .ku ykxrəmRi kn dsdrkvkal sol yh dh tkrh gA

3-ef.M; kaeamRi knka dk rky e.Mh I fefr I si klr vuKKi =/kkjrh rykjk }kjk fd; k tkrk gA rksy eadkwS , oa elfvd ckakadk gh mi ; kx fd; k tkrk gA vr%d'kd rksy dh cbekuh l scp tkrsqA

4-0; ki kfj; ka, oad'kdakse/; eaeueus dher] fgl kc I Ecfl/kr >xMse.Mh I fefr dh mi &l fefr }kjk fui Vk; s tkrsqftl I sfoi .ku I Ecfl/kr foornkai j gksusokyh ykxr eacpr gksrh gA

5-e.Mh I smRi knka dh [kjh uhykeh ; k cUn fufonk i) fr }kjk fodz , oafoi .ku eai wklLi /kz dh fLFkfr gksusds dkj. k d'kdakdksmRi kn dh mfpr dher i kirk gksrh gA

6-d'kdakdkspsx; seky dh dher dk "kh?kzHkxrku i kirk gksrh gA Hkxrku i klr djusdsfy; sefr vFkok dVks h ughansuh gksrh gA I Fk gh Hkxrku dh i kflr dsfy; sd'kdakdakse.Mh eadbzckj ughavukuk i Mfk gA

7-d'kdakdksd'k mRi knka dh dherkdh fujUrj I puk i nku djusdh 0; oLFkk fu; fl=r e.Mh djrh gB ftl I s d'kdakdksfoi .ku dsfy; sl gh l e; , oalFkku dspuko eal kerh gksrh gA

8-ef.M; kaeamRi kn dsfodz eai kbztkusokyh vud i dkj dh djifr; kltS & [kk | klu dh dN ek=k ueusds: i eadrvkka}kjk ystuk] fodz dh i phuzughansukj djnk , oa?kyrk vuko"; d gksqgq Hkh dkV ysk vkn l ekirk gks x; h gA bl I sd'kdakdksyHk gysk gA

9-e.Mh eajkf= eaBguj i "kya, oacSyxkMh dh ns[khky] : i ; kadh I j{kk dsfy, ckl] i ku dh 0; oLFkk d'kdakdksmi yC/k djkbztkrh gA

10-e.Mh dsicU/k ead'kd Lo; ahkxhinkj gksqftl I smulgae.Mh fu; eu dh i wkltkudkj gkskrh gA

fu'd'k

/kerjh ftysdsd'kdakdsvlfkfd fodkl eafftysdsdf'k mi t efM; kads; kxnu dk fu'd'kI jki eabl i dkj gS&

1-/kerjh /kerjh ftysdly 3 df'k mi t ef.M; kafkfr dh x; h gSftl eajskh ^v^ dh nkseMh /kerjh , oa d q n rFkk , d emh uxjh Jskh ^c^ dh gA /kerjh emh , oadq n emh NRRhl x<+dh vkn"kzeM; kadgykrh gA

2-/kerjh ftysdly 12 mi ef.M; kdk fodkl fd; k x; k gSfrk e.Mh {k=kadsvlrxr /kerjh emh ds vrxr 159 xk d q n emh ds vrxr 252 xk , oauxjh emh ds vrxr 252 xk vkrsgA

3-ftysdh dly tul q; k 799781 gftl ea136238 d'kd gA vFkk-dly tul q; k dk 17-03 i fr"kr gA d'kdakae I s66-41 i fr"kr d'kd I hekUr tkr oky 21-67 i fr"kr d'kd y?kq tkr oky 9-32 i fr"kr d'kd v) b/; e tkr oky 2-45 i fr"kr d'kd e/; e, oanh?kz tkr oky gA

4-/kerjh ftysdh eq; QI y /kku gA /kku ds vrokok [kk | klu QI ykaeavjgj[eDdk] Tokj] dknkdl/dh nygu QI ykaeavjgj puk] evj] el j] ek] mMa] dlyFkh] fromk , oafrygu QI ykaeavjgj] ekQyh] jkb&l j l k vy l h] fry dk mRi knu gksrh gA v/; u dsfy , /kku dh QI y dksfy; k x; k gA

5-o'kz2010&2011 eafftysaQI ykdk dly mRi knu 419-98 esVu Fkk ftl eik/kku dk mRi knu 395-13 eikVu FkkA vFkk-dly mRi knu dk 94-08 i fr"kr /kku dk mRi knu FkkA

6-o'kz2001&02 I s2010&11 rd dsvo/fk dsf}rh; d I eadkakdsvk/kj i j ftysa/kku , oavU; QI ykakdsmRi knu eadeh@of) i k; h x; h gA QI ykaeamRi knu eik25-6 i fr"kr dh fopj.k i k; h x; h gSogha/kku ds mRi knu eik29-25 i fr"kr dh fopj.k gbsqgA

7-/kerjh ftysa fl pkbzds lk; klr fl pkbz dh l fo/kk, WgA fl pkbz i fj; kstuk ds vlr xr ftysa: nh fi dvi fo; j] eq efl Yyh tyk"k;] nikkok tyk"k;] jfo"kdj l kxj ckik , oal kqj tyk"k; gA ftl I sftysdsd'kdakdksfl pkbzgsgqj ; klr ek=k eik[kjhQ , oajch dsQI ykakdsmRi knu dsfy, i ku fey tkrh gA

8/kku] eDdk] xgWryj] ek] mMa] puk] el j] evj] frojk] ekQyh] vyl h] l j l k] egwq] beyh] vll; ftU , oa vU; ouki t dz &fodz gqftysdseMh I fefr; kaeavkrsgA vukt] nygu , oafrygu dh vko dftysdh I Hkh

d"kdka ds vkkFkld fodkl e df'k mi t eM; kdk ; kxnu Wkerjh ftys ds fo'ksk I nHkz e

e.Mh I fefr; kaeagkrk gA ouki t doy uxjh e.Mh I fefr eadz &fodz grqvrsgA ej; : i l s l Hkh e.Mh I fefr; kaealku dh vkod l okf/kd gkrh gA
9-ftys dh eM; kaeo'kz 2001&02 eadz vkkod 4588597 fDoa FkhA 2005&06 eac<ej 5987589 fDoVY , oa 2010&11 e6194254 fDoa gksxbzbI i dkj o'kz 2005&06 e2001&02 dh ryuk e30-49 i fr"kr , oa2010&11 e 41-51 i fr"kr dh of) gbjmRi knu c<tsl seM; kaeavkod eaf) gksj gh gA
10-ftysdseM; kaeavkod eaf) gksu seM; kadh vk; , oa0; ; eakHkh of) gkrh tk jgh gSo'kz 2001&02 dh ryuk eao'kz 2005&06 eavk; , oa0; ; eade"k%9-01 , oa10-73 i fr"kr dh of) gbjgsvkj 2010&11 eavk; e 134-33 i fr"kr , oa0; ; e85-72 i fr"kr dh of) gbjgA ftysdh eM; kaeavk; , oa0; ; eal gl cdk xqkkd 0-93 dsyxHkx gSt rksfd mPp Lrj dsxqkkd gsvkj I kfkd gA
11-d'kdkadkseM; kaeavi uk mi t fodz grquhykeh pcjkldk; kly;] gEeky] rk; k) ekud ckV] rjkt] i kuhi fo | r] lk; klr [kjhnkj] i "kaj [kusdh txg] VDVj xkmh vkn dh j [kusdh txg] Lukukxg] vko"; d tkudkjh grql puk i Vy] vPNsdepkjh vkn vud i dkj dh l fio/kk, aeM; kaeai klr gkrh gsft I l sd'kdkadksmi t cpus eafdl h Hkh i dkj dh dkbbfo"ksk i jskuh ughagkrh gsvkj u gh fdl h Hkh vf/kdkjh depkjh ; k vU; 0; fDr; kls fd l h Hkh i dkj dk foalkn mri lu gkrk gSA d'kd eMh I fefr dsdk; Zl sl rjV jgrsgA
12-d'kdkadksmi dsmRi kn dk i ; klr dher i klr gkstkrk gA l jdkj }kjk fu/kkjr dheral scgr de vUrj i j d'kd vi uh mi t dksef.M; kaeafodz djrsgA ftl l ad'kdkadksmudh mi t dk i ; klr dherai klr gkstkrh gs vkj mudks i klr eV; kaeal sfdl h Hkh i dkj dh dvksh e.Mh I fefr; ka}kjk ughadh tkrh gsft l l sd'kd l rjV jgrsgA
13-vk; eaf) gksu l sd'kdka oam l dsfjokjkadk thou Lrj eakHkh I qkj gksj gk gA {ks= dsd'kdkadk thou Lrj AokmB jgk gStksfd vkkFkld fodkl ds?kVd gA
14-d'kdka ds vkkFkld fodkl ds, d i e[k ?kVd l k{jkjrk gA d'kd ftruk vf/kd l k{kj gksk mruh gh vf/kd mri knu djuseal {ke gkskA 145 U; kn"kh d'kd i fjkjkaeajhcu 83 i fr"kr d'kd i fjkj dsI nL; mPp f"kk rd v/; ; u djuk i k; sx; A
15-ftysdsd'kd df'k dk; Zgrqmllur cht] j l k; fud [kkn , oamo] d] VDVj] Fk j] Li s j] fo | r i Ei] Mhty i Ei] i koj fVj vkn u; su; svk/kfud ; a, oarduhdkadsiz kx dj vi uk mri knu c<kjgsgA
16-d'kdka dsxk l seM; kard ds i fjkj l kku mi yC/k gsvkj xk l seM; kard dh l MelsHkh vPNh gksuds dkj .k d'kdkadksmi uk mi t eM; kard ykuseafdl h Hkh i dkj dh i jskuh ughagkrhA

I nHk&l ph

- 1-Hkj rh; df'k dk vFk= & , u-, y- vxoky &jktLFku fgUnh xfk vdkneh] t; i jA
- 2-Hkj r dk vkkFkld fodkl , oafu; kstu & vkj-l h-vxoky , oamkW, l -dstsu& jru i dk"ku efnj & vlxjkA
- 3-Hkj rh; vFk; oLFkk & Mhprk l ekekj; kJMKW h-Mh-vxoky]MKW, l -l h-tsu & l kfgR; Hkou & vlxjkA
- 4-NRrhI x<+ogn I nHk& l at; f=i kBh] Jherh pnu f=i kBh & mi dkj i dk"ku & vlxjkA
- 5-NRrhI x<+dk bfrgkI & Hkxoku fl g oekl& e-i z fgUnh xfk vdkneh] Kkukn; i dk"kuA
- 6-i =&i f=dk, W&
 - 1-dq {ks=] df'k oM]
 - 2-eMh ckMzdh okf'kd i froru
 - 3-l ekpkj i = & uohkj r] nsud HkkLdj] ubznfu; k) vU; nsud l ekpkj i =A
 - 4-vkdMkdk l xg.k& ft yk dk; kly;] /kerjh dk l cf/kr foHkkx A

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