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Thoughts

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fQjstckcn tuin dsek/; fed Lrj ij vuq fipr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr ds fo | kfkz; ka ds l ek; kstu dk rgyukRed v/; ; u djuka



ikph jktir
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Short Profile :

Prachi Rajput is a Sodharthini at saminatha University, Ranchi.

Co - Author Details :

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bl v/; ; u ea "kkskfkz }kj k fQjstckcn tuin dsek/; fed Lrj ij vuq fipr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr ds fo | kfkz; ka ds l ek; kstu dh rgyuk dh xba v/; ; u dh ifrZ gsrq "kkskfkz }kj k tuin fQjstckcn dsek/; fed fo | ky; ka l s 1000 vuq fipr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsckydka dk p; u ; knfPNd fof/k l s fd; k x; kA v/; ; u gsrq o.kZukRed l oq.k k fof/k dk iz; kx fd; k x; kA l dfyr inRrka dk fo "ysk.k ds i "pkr fi NMh tkfr ds Nk=ka dk l dxkRed]

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i Lrkouk %

i R; d ekuo jk"V^a dk vfr ykHkin , oaew; oku l d k/ku gsft l svR; f/kd l ko/kkuhi nd l ikyu&i ksk.k fodfl r , oal fØ; : i l sjf{kr fd , tkusdh vko' ; drk gA i R; d 0; fDr dsfodkl dh i R; d voLFkk eafHkUu& fHkUu l eL; k; a , oaavko' ; drk; agksh gA vr% , d h fLFkr ea bl dh 'kfkz l fØ; k Hkh vR; f/kd l ko/kkuhi nd

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folrř , oafofokrki d; kstuk cukusvkj cMseuks kx l sl pkfyr djusdh vko' ; drk gA ; g igyh l h<h gS
ftl sl Qyrki d i kj djrsgh dkbzjk"V"vi usvHkh"V y{; rd igp l drk gA

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l fjo/kkfoghu oxZHkh jgsgđrFkk mudh f'k{k} l kekftd , oavkffkz l LFkfr n; uh; jgh A , d l e; Fkk tc Hkkjr ea
LFkyh; : i dh fofHkUurk Fkh ml eajgusokysyxs tksfofHkUu tkfr] l emk;] l ĀNfr vkj fHkUu Hkk"kk&Hkk"kh Hkkjr ea
, d l kFk jgrsFkA fdUrqvc bu l cdse/; l ekurk okLro eacgr nij dh ckr gSD; kđd l kekftd&vkffkz Lrj
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gh l eku f'k{k} u gh l eku Loj dhA

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x; k gA

l eL; k dFku %

^fQjstckcn tuin dsek/; fed Lrj ij vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu dk rgyukRed v/; ; u**

iz; Ør pjkaadh 0; k[; k %

ek/; fed Lrj %

iLr r v/; ; u ek/; fed Lrj ij v/; ; ujr osNk= ftudh vk; q12 l s17 o"lz dschp gks tksek/; fed f'k{k i wkZdj ppsgksrFkk mPprj ek/; fed f'k{k eaf'k{k xg.k dj jgsgkaD; kkd muds' k{k kd Lrj dk vkadyu gkbLdny ckM/vdrkfydk l si klr gkscka

vuđ fpr tkfr %

l fio/kku ¼vuđ fpr tkfr½ dsvkns'k 1950 dsvuđ kj & mu 0; fDr; ka dk l xBu ¼ eg½ tks Nw/kNw l s xLr gSrFkk ftUgafuEu tkfr] nfy] gfj tu vkfn ukeka l stkuk tkrk gSrFkk fefJr tul d; k okysrFkk fofHku Hkk"kkvka dksckysrsgA

fi NMh tkfr %

orëku eafi NMh tkfr dgy vkcknh dk yxHkx 27% gA e.My deh'ku ¼1976½ dsvuđ kj fi NMh tkfr mu yksccka; k tkfr; ka dsfy, iz kx eavk; k tkkd vkFFkd Lrj] l kekt'd Lrj , oaf'k{k dsLrj eafi NMsgdvkjs mlUgatle dsvk/kkj ij ckA/ fn; k x; kA

míš; %

- 1-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu dh rgyuka
- 2-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu dh l kekt'd vkFFkd Lrj ds l anHkZeargyuka
- 3-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu dh {ks=kud kj rgyuka
- 4-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu dh fyax Hksnkud kj rgyuka

ifjdYi uk

- 1-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu eadkbZl kFkd vLrj ughagkscka
- 2-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu dh l kekt'd vkFFkd Lrj ds l anHkZeadkbZl kFkd vLrj ughagkscka
- 3-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu ea{ks=kud kj dkbZl kFkd vLrj ughagkscka
- 4-vuđ fpr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsfo | kFFkz ka ds l ek; kstu eafyax Hksnkud kj dkbZl kFkd vLrj ughagkscka

pj

i Lrj v/; ; u eal kelftd vkfFkd Lrj l ek; kstu] fyæ Hkn o {ks= dkspj ds: i eafy; k x; k gA

fof/k

i Lrj v/; ; u grq' kks/kkFkZuh }kj k o. kZkRed l ožk.k fof/k dk iz ksx fd; k x; kA

U; kn'kz

i Lrj v/; ; u grq' kks/kkFkZuh usfQjstckcn tuin dsek/; fed fo | ky; ka l s1000 vuđ fipr tkfr , oafi NMh tkfr dsckydakd ; knfPNd fof/k l sp; u fd; k x; kA

fu" d" kZ

- fi NMh tkfr dsNk=ka dk l dskRed] l kelftd o "kS{k d l ek; kstu vuđ fipr tkfr dsNk=ka dh vi škk vPNk i k; k x; kA
- mPp o fuEu l kelftd vkfFkd Lrj okysfi NMh tkfr dsNk=ka dk l dskRed l e; kstu vuđ fipr tkfr dsNk=ka l smPp i klr gqkA ; g vUrj l kš[; dh; nf'Vdks k l sl kFkd ugha i k; k x; kA vkš r l kelftd vkfFkd Lrj okys fi NMh tkfr dsNk=ka dk l dskRed l ek; kstu vuđ fipr tkfr dsNk=ka dh vi škk mPp i k; k x; kA ; g vUrj l kš[; dh; nf'Vdks k l sl kFkd i k; k x; kA
- mPp] vkš r o fuEu l kelftd vkfFkd Lrj okysfi NMh tkfr dsNk=ka dk l kelftd l e; kstu vuđ fipr tkfr dsNk=ka l smPp i klr gqkA
- fi NMh tkfr ds mPp l kelftd vkfFkd Lrj okysNk=ka dk "kS{k d l e; kstu vuđ fipr tkfr dsNk=ka l smPp i klr gqkA
- vuđ fipr tkfr o fi NMh tkfr dh ckfydkvkadk l dskRed l ek; kstu ckydkadh vi škk mPp i k; k x; kA
- vuđ fipr tkfr o fi NMh tkfr dsckydakd l kelftd l ek; kstu ckfydkvkadh vi škk mPp i k; k x; kA
- vuđ fipr tkfr o fi NMh tkfr dsckydakd "kS{k d l ek; kstu ckfydkvkadh vi škk ekemh mPp i k; k x; kA
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i nRrkadk fo' ysk.k

l adfyr i nRrkadk ds fo' ysk.k grq "kks/kkFkZuh }kj k e/; eku] ekud fopyu] ØkfUrd vuđ kr dh x.kuk ekbØkd kŃV , DI y otZu dk iz ksx dj dh xba

Rkkfydk I a 1 %

vuđ fpr tkfr , oa fi NM# tkfr ds fo | kfkz; ka ds fofhkuu iđkj ds l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

Lkek; kstu ds vk; ke	vuđ fpr tkfr (N=500)		fi NM# tkfr (N=500)		l h-vkj- eku
	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
l dskRed	9.47	3.96	8.79	3.17	2.998**
Lkekftd	8.43	3.80	7.79	3.26	2.858**
"kfkz	7.97	4.53	6.88	4.87	3.665**

Rkkfydk I a 2 %

vuđ fpr tkfr , oa fi NM# tkfr ds fo | kfkz; ka ds l kekftd vkfkzđ fLFkr ds Lrjkud kj l dskRed l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

Lkekftd vkfkzđ Lrj	vuđ fpr tkfr			fi NM# tkfr			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
mPp Lrj	27	10.15	5.44	49	9.00	3.27	1.003
vkš r Lrj	433	9.50	4.01	415	8.78	3.21	2.892*
fuEu Lrj	40	8.60	1.50	36	8.64	2.60	0.081

Rkkfydk I a 3 %

vuđ fpr tkfr , oa fi NM# tkfr ds fo | kfkz; ka ds l kekftd vkfkzđ fLFkr ds Lrjkud kj l kekftd l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

Lkekftd vkfkzđ Lrj	vuđ fpr tkfr			fi NM# tkfr			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
mPp Lrj	27	10.44	5.32	49	6.45	2.00	3.754**
vkš r Lrj	433	8.38	3.74	415	7.54	3.41	3.420**
fuEu Lrj	40	7.55	2.77	36	6.86	2.59	1.122

Rkkfydk l a 4 %

vuđ fıpr tkfr , oa fi NMh tkfr ds fo | kffkz ka ds l kekftd vkffkzd flFkfr ds Lrjkuđ kj 'kš{kd l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

Lkekftd vkffkzd Lrj	vuđ fıpr tkfr			fi NMh tkfr			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
mPp Lrj	27	10.41	6.31	49	6.88	4.26	2.599**
vkš r Lrj	433	7.95	4.48	415	6.95	5.09	3.032**
fuEu Lrj	40	6.53	2.75	36	6.11	2.46	0.703

rkfydk l a 5 %

fyax Hknkuđ kj vuđ fıpr , oa fi NMh tkfr ds fo | kffkz ka ds l dxkRed l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

fyax Hkn tkfr	Ckyd			ckfydk			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
vuđ fıpr tkfr	250	10.05	4.18	250	8.88	3.65	3.334**
fi NMh tkfr	250	9.34	2.95	250	8.24	3.29	3.936**
l Ei wkz	500	9.70	3.63	500	8.56	3.49	5.062**

rkfydk l a 6 %

fyax Hknkuđ kj vuđ fıpr , oa fi NMh tkfr ds fo | kffkz ka ds l kekftd l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

fyax Hkn tkfr	Ckkyd			Ckfydk			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
vuđ fıpr tkfr	250	8.35	3.81	250	8.51	3.80	0.470
fi NMh tkfr	250	6.92	2.87	250	7.85	3.56	3.216**
l Ei wkz	500	7.64	3.44	500	8.18	3.69	2.394*

rkfydk l a 7 %

fyax Hknkud kj vud fpr , oa fi NM# tkfr ds fo | kFKZ; ka ds 'kF{kd l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

fyax Hkn tkfr	ckyd			ckfydk			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
vud fpr tkfr	250	7.50	4.40	250	8.43	4.63	2.302*
fi NM# tkfr	250	7.16	5.19	250	6.61	4.53	1.262
l Ei wZ	500	7.33	4.81	500	7.52	4.66	0.634

rkfydk l a 8 %

{ks=kud kj vud fpr , oa fi NM# tkfr ds fo | kFKZ; ka ds l dxkRed l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

tkfr	'kgjh			Xkkeh. k			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
vud fpr tkfr	250	9.38	3.81	250	9.56	4.12	0.507
fi NM# tkfr	250	8.78	3.17	250	7.87	3.18	3.204**
l Ei wZ	500	9.55	3.38	500	8.71	3.77	3.710**

rkfydk l a 9 %

{ks=kud kj vud fpr , oa fi NM# tkfr ds fo | kFKZ; ka ds l keftd l ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o l h-vkj- eku

tkfr	'kgjh			Xkkeh. k			l h-vkj- eku
	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka[; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
vud fpr tkfr	250	8.02	3.63	250	8.84	3.93	2.423*
fi NM# tkfr	250	7.38	3.26	250	7.66	3.50	0.926
l Ei wZ	500	7.57	3.35	500	8.25	3.77	3.015**

rkfydk I a 10 %

{ks=kud kj vuđ fpr , oa fi NMh tkfr ds fo | kFKZ ka ds 'kF{kd I ek; kstu ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o I h-vkj- eku

tkfr	'kgjh			Xkkeh. k			I h-vkj- eku
	Lka; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lka; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	
vuđ fpr tkfr	250	7.60	4.10	250	8.34	4.91	1.829
fi NMh tkfr	250	6.88	4.86	250	5.95	4.50	2.220*
I Ei wKZ	500	7.70	4.60	500	7.15	4.86	1.838

I nHkZ xDFk I ph

- 1-v#.kk , V vy- 1/20091/2 B, dMfed vphoeV bu fjys'ku VwI kd y Qkfcvk , .M I kFI ; ks bdkukMed LVs/I B] cOI kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 2-clV] ts MCY; w(1963). fjl pZbu , twds ku- fi fUVx gkly vKID bf.M; k 1/4 k-1/2 fyfeVM] efc bZ
- 3-vkye 1/20011/2 B, dMfed vphoeV bu fjys'ku VwI kFI ; ks bdkukMed LVs/I B] , Ut kbVh yoy , .M vphoeV ekfVo'sku] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 4-vutkZ , V vy- 1/20031/2 Bn , MtLveV vKID fpYM&u ofdx bu I qVh ep bM/LVh t p] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 5-tktZ 1/19941/2 Bv dEijsVo LVMh vKID , MtLveV , .M vphoeV vKID 10 , .M 11 bZj Ldny LVmB/t p] ccl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 6-gysu 1/19981/2 Bn fMQj d fcVohu QhYM fMi B/BV @ QhYM bufMi B/BV dKufVo LVkbYI vKID yk , .M gkbZ vphoj eFkefVDI LVmB/t p] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 7-tkWI 1/19911/2 Bn i I ZfyVh djDVI ZVDI fop fMQj d , V vphoj , .M v.Mj vphoj gkbZ Ldny LVmB/t YkI I kFI ; ks bdkukMed buok; jeb p] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 8-gl hu 1/19991/2 B, dMfed vphoeV , t v QD"ku vKID I kd y Dykl] ij B/ pkbYM buVjD"ku] fMi B/BI h fcgfovj , .M Ldny eusteb p] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in

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