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I at; xk; dokM

j kT; "kkL= foHkx iæqk] Jh ; kxkum Lokh egfo | ky;] ol eruxj ft-fgækyh



i Lrkouk :

Ekuokf/kdkj gh I dYi uk ekuokl i ktr >ky; k vf/kdkjk"kh I ækhr vkgs gk vl k vf/kdkj vkgs tkseuq; kl tler% i ktr gkrks ekuokf/kdkj 0; Drhpk rks uS fxæ vf/kdkj vkgs tksj kT;] "kkl d] I d n] : <h&i j ä jk vkf.k dk; ns ; kph nskxh ukgh- R; kph fufezh 0; DrhP; k tleki kl u >kysy vkgs j kT;] I ekt g; k I æFkk urj fueZk k >ky; k vkgr- Qkj rj vki .kkl vl sEg.krk ; bÿy dh] oGkæGh j kT; vkf.k dk; | kauh R; kr ifjorÿ ?kMou vk.kys vkgs I ekt vkf.k j kT; I æFks RkOæ ekuokf/kdkjkr ?kMou vk.kysys ifjorÿ gs ekuokf/kdkjkps mYyæku gkæw u; s; k mÿs'kkup- ekuokf/kdkjkpk eæ; mÿs'k gkp vkgs dh] ^i R; ækl ykædrkæ=d vf/kdkjkpk mi ; kx d: u Lor'P; k

0; DrheRokpk fodkl djrk ; kok* 0; Drhl i ktr vf/kdkjkr thohr] Lokræ; o I ækh thou tx.; kpk vf/kdkj I ekfo'V vkgs ekuokf/kdkj gh I dYi uk 0; ki d vkgs rh 0; DrhP; k I kekftd ftoukph fn"kk vkgs th ekuokl I kekftd vkf.k dk; n'skhj dk; Zdj. ; kl I Eerh nrs

vk/kæud dkGkr 0; DrhP; k dY; k.kkl kBh fueZk k >ky; k ; wædk; ; æul æ vkf.k I æ ær jk'Væ I æk ; k I æFkk njo'khZ10 fMI æj gk fnol tkxfrd ekuokf/kdkj fnu Eg.kæ I ktjk djrkr- ; k fno"kh txHkjkrhy fofo/k n's'kkæ ekuokf/kdkj ; k fo'k; koj ppkæ =æ okn fookn] ifj l ækn ; kpsvk; kstu d: u vgoky I knj dÿk tkrks ; k dk; Zæpæ eæ; mÿs'k Eg.ktsekuokf/kdkjkpsmYyæku Fkkæo.ksvkf.k ekuokf/kdkjkækr tkx: drk fueZk k dj .ks o Hkfo'; dkGkr I H; I ektkph fuehzh I kdkj dj.ks i j æq vkt txHkjkrhy fofo/k n's'kkæ 0; Drhps ew/Hkr vf/kdkj] 0; Drhpk I Eeku vkf.k ekuoh eæ; ; kæk ik; nGh rMoyS tkrkæk fnl u ; s vkgs ekuokf/kdkjkP; k I j {k.kkl kBh txHkjkr fofo/k dk; nsfueZk k gkæwgh ekuokf/kdkjkpsmYyæku gkrkæk fnl u ; s vkgs vkt vki .k 21 0; k "krdrk thou txr vl u gh ; k "krdrk ekuokf/kdkjkæk I j {k.k feGw"kdars dk \ gk eæ i z'u vkgs Hkkj rP; k ækrhr æÿk; ps >kys rj vktgh vkepæ 68 VDds I ekt d"khøj vk/kæjhr thou txr vkgs R; kph oræku ifj l Fkrh dk; vkgs \ Hkkj rP; k ; dæq ykæd I æ; P; k i æk.kkr 2/3 turk xteh.k Hkkxkr okLr0; djrs ; k xteh.k Hkkxkr okLr0; dj .kkj sykæd R; kæ; k ekuokf/kdkjkækr tkx: d vkgr dk \ vkt xteh.k Hkkxkrhy i R; æd I ekt d t k P; k vks; k [kkyh ncÿÿk fnl u ; srs; krhy I kekU; "krædÿ; kæ; k ekuokf/kdkjkpk fopkj dÿk tkrks

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dk \ txHkjkrhy l okuk ekuokf/kdkjkph i klrh >kyh vkgdk \ R; kP; k cjkaj Hkkjrkrhy vLi";] "kks'kr] xjhc] etij] "kr'djh ; kauk R; kpsgdD feGkys dk \ vkfnokl h] foLrkfi r ; kP; k ekuokf/kdkjkpsj {k.k gkr vkgdk \ l a wZ txkpk ekyd ; k vfoHkkokr okoj.kkjk vejdj] bjkd] vQxkfuLrku] bjk.k] i wZ vkbZ o brj vl; ns'krhy ukxfj d kP; k ekuokf/kdkjkpsj {k.k OqkosEg.kuu iz Ruf"ky vkgdk \ ; k i z' ukph mRrjs "kks.k.sxj tpsvkg ; k fofo/k i z'ukoj tksi ; r xkdkh; kZusfopkj dsk tkr ukgh] rksi ; r ekuokf/kdkjkoyhy dks krhgh ppsz i wZ vFkok U; k; i wZ >kyh vl sEg.krk ; s ukgh-

ekuokf/kdkjk l a k h P; k ojhy fofo/k i z' ukpk fopkj l dkj k Rd i /nrhus gks ks vi {khr vkgR; kP cjkaj Hkkjrkrhy vkRegR; k dj .kkU; k "kr'dlU; kpk o R; kP; k dVch; kpk ns'khy l dkj k Red i /nrhusfopkj dj .ksxj tps yk [k esysrjh plyrhy i .k yk [kkpk i kskhmk ek= txyk i kfgts; k Hkfedsk l jdkj rQgjr k G Qkl yh tkr vkg "kr'dlU; kP; k vkRegR; kauk l jdkj vkRegR; k ekuk. ; kl r; kj ukgh- vkyhdMhy dkGkr dkgh "kr'djh fL=; kauh ns'khy vkRegR; k dV; k vkgR- "kkl u fL=; kP; k vkRegR; kUkk] vkRegR; k ekuk. ; kl r; kj ukgh- eGkr Hkkjrkr 2/3 efgyk vktgh "kr"kh l a k hr dk; Z djrkr- Hkkjrkr "kkl ukps dkgh fu; e et'skhj vkgR- Eg.ktp "kr'tehu vktkck&vktth] oMhy & vkbZ ekBkHkA ; kP; k ukosvl sy vkf.k tksi R; {kkr "krh djrksR; kustj vkRegR; k dsh rj l jdkj R; kl vkRegR; k ekuk. ; kl r; kj ukgh- rl p mRrj Hkkjrkrhy fir l Rrkd l ekt 0; oLFk vl .kkU; k clU; kP jkT; kr vktgh efgykauk fi .; kpsLoPN i k.kh vkf.k "kksky; l jk [; k vR; ko"; d xjtkph miyC/k gksw "kdysukgh- ; k fL=; kP; k n'Vhusf"kk{k.k vkf.k vkjkk; gsi'z u Qj njp vkgR- gh i fjlFkrh dG Hkkjrkr vkg vl sukgh l a wZ txHkjkr fofo/k ns'kr FkkM; kQj Qjdkusfg fLFkrh i kgo; kl feGrs fL=Hkuk gR; k] dksV/cd fgd k] ; ksu "kksku" "kkj hfjd o ekufi d =kl] cykRdkj bR; knh i z' u txHkjkr ekuokf/kdkjkps egRo v/kkj f [kr djrkr- Hkkjrkr 90 P; k n"kdkr 73 oh vkf.k 74 oh ?kVuk nq Lrh d: u i pk; r jkt 0; oLFkr "kgjh o xbeh.k Hkkxkrhy LFkkfud Lojkt; l a Fkr fL=; kauk vkj {k.k fnysxys; k vkj {k.kkpk Qk; nk fL=; kauk >kyk vkg rjh l qnk l ektkrhy i q 'kh vgdjk fL=; kauk ng; e ntkZns'kauk fnl r vkg vkt i -caky] jktLFkku] xqjkr] mRrj i ns'k] tEe&dk"ehj fcgj ; k ?kVdjkt; krhy tkrh; nxyh eGsekuokf/kdkjkpsmYyaku >kyysfnl u ; rs txkrhd Lrjkoyhy ng"krokn gk ekuokf/kdkjkpk l okr ekBk "k=q vkg txkrhy cgd q; ns'kr /kP; k ukok [kkyh ng"krokn dh; kauk pkyuk feGr vkg os Drhd Lokfj eR; mB] "kksk.k] "k'yd vij/kr pccpkusQVdsek .k] nxMkusek .k] gkrik; dki wk Vkd .k] "khj /kMki kl u oxGs dj .ksbR; knh f"kk nnu ekuokf/kdkjkph tkghj gkGh gkrkau fnl r vkg ekuokf/kdkjkpsneu gkrkau l okr/kd tklr cGh i M.kkU; kpsi ek.k fL=; kao ygku ekykpsvkg vyhdMP; k dkGkr vkrjjk'Vh; Je vk; kskus tksvgoky tkghj dskj R; kr EgVysgkrs dh] 'l a wZ txkr 26 dks/h ckyetj dk; Zdj r vkgR- rj Hkkjrkr i R; sd rhu ckydk i kBhekxs, d ckyd ckyetj hr gkj i Gr vkg* gs fp= Hk; kog vkg ; ko: u ekuokf/kdkjkckcr xkdkh; kZusfopkj dj .ksxj tpsvkg

ekuokf/kdkj vkf.k orZku fLFkrh %

ekuokf/kdkjkckcr orZku fLFkrhpk vk<kok ?kryk vl rk vl snl u ; rsdh] ^ekuoh gDdckcr i R; sd 0; Drhr , d idkjph mnkl hurk fnl u ; s vkg ; k mnkl hurps i z' f'k dkj .k Eg.kts f"kkkkpk vHko*- vkt l jdkjP; k orhusf"kk{k.k ckr fofo/k i krGhoj iz Ru dsktkr vkgR- rjh l qnk vi {khr ; "k feGkys sukgh- Hkkjr l jdkjusekQr f"kk{k.kkph l fo/kk miyC/k d: u fnyh vkgR; kP cjkaj e/; kUu Hkktu ; kst uk l q d: ugh b; Rrk i kpoh urj f"kk{k.k ?kskkU; kpsi ek.k deh vl Y; kpsfnl u vkysvkg ek/; fed o mPp f"kk{k.k ?kskkU; kpsi ek.k deh vl Y; keGs R; kauk R; kP; k gDdkps Kku feGr ukgh R; keGs rs ekuohgDdkP; k mYy?kukl fojksk djr ukgh- ekuokf/kdkjkckcrph gh orZku fLFkrh dG R; kP gDdkl a k h vkg] ts l jdkj dMuu fnys tkrkr- i .k tBgk ng"krokn] uD[kyoknh ; kP; kdMuu tBgk gDdkpsmYy?kau gkr srBgk gseku; djkosykrsdh] ^vki Y; k l kekt d vkf.k i z'kk dh; 0; oLFkr dkgh derjrk fuf"pr vkgR- * orZku fLFkrh ekuohgDd mYy?kaukP; k T; k fofo/k l eL; k vkgR- R; kP cjkaj nqdkG] vfo"Vh] l qkeh] Hkka] ; wn bR; knh uS fxZ vkf.k ekuoh; l a vkr l ki My; k ekuo tkrhP; k ekuohgDdkauk utjvkm d: u pky.kkjk ukgh R; kdMys {k nsksxj tpsvkg Hkkjrkr ; k

i'z'ukkh xtkhj Lo: lk /kkj .k dsysvkgS tksi ; r' gsi'z'u l v'r ukghr- rksi ; r' ekuohgDd j {k.k gkr vkgS Eg.krk ; s' ukgh

I fo/kkukr ekuokf/kdkj kckcrpsi z; kst u %

ekuohgDdkp; k ckrhr Hkkjrkr i kphu dkGki kl w l gkukhrhi wzd 0; ogkj dsys tkrks txk vkf.k txw | k gs Hkkjr rh; l d'rhps vkn"KZ vkgS- 'ol d'k d'w'nde* gh fopkj iz kkyh vkpj .kkv vk.k.kkU; k Hkkjr rh; kauh ij Li j l nHkkouk o l fg' .kurd i k/kkU; fnysvkgS 26 tkuokjh 1950 urj vLrRokr vkyS; k jkT; ?kVurgh R; kpsi frfca: fnl w ; s' ekuokf/kdkj kpsi j {k.k dj. ; kl kBh jkT; ?kVurhy dye (3) ud kj jk'Vh; ekuokf/kdkj vk; kx LFkki u dj. ; kckr ekxh"ku R; kp cjksj dye 3 (1) ud kj ; k vk; kxkph LFkki uk dj. ; kr ; wu dye (12) ud kj vk; kxkph dk; i z kkyh fuf"pr dj. ; kr vkyh vkgS T; kud kj ^ekuohgDdkps mYyaku] i hVhrkpk vt] p'kd'kh i fdz k] U; k; ky; hu 0; oLFkk] ?kVd jkT; kauk ekxh"ku ; kckcrph fu; ekoyh r; kj dj. ; kr vkyh vkgS- rl p ekuokf/kdkj kP; k j {k.k kl kBh r; kj dsys; k fu; ekps l eh'ku dj. k oGkoGh mi ; p' l p'uk ns k] ekuohgDdkl x'kh l 'kksku dj. kkU; k l LFkk] 0; Drhauk mRrstu ns k] i z kj ek; e] i z k"ku l LFkk] "kkGk] egkfo | ky;] fo | ki hBh; {k=kr p'k] =svk; ksthr d: u ekuohgDdkpsegRo i fri knu dj .ksbR; knh dk; zdekpsvk; kst u dj .ks

Hkkjr rh; jkT; ?kVurus ekuokf/kdkj vk; kxkl tsvf/kdkj fnysvkgS- R; keGs rks "kDrh" kkyh cuyk vkgS vl stj h vl ys rjh xteh.k Hkkxkrhy ekuoh gDdkckr vk; kxkl i kfgts r o < s ; "k i klr > kysys ukgh- vkt gh xteh.k Hkkxkrhy turB; k gDdkps guu gkrkauk fnl w ; s' vkgS xteh.k {k=krhy 0; DrhP; k ekuohgDdkckr vk; kxkus Hkjho Lo: i kpsdk; z dY; kl jkT; ?kVurhy ekSyhd gDdkauk cGdVhp i klr gkbzy- vl stj h vl ys rjh tksi ; r' i R; d euq; ekuohgDdkckr vki Y; k mRrjnkf; Rokph tckcnkj h ?k'kkj ukgh Eg.ktp LorP; k gDdkps j {k.k djrkauk brj kP; k gDdkpk vkj ; k Hkifedk i kj i kM.kk ukgh rksi ; r' ekuohgDdkauk egRo i klr gk'w" kdr ukgh

ekuokf/kdkj tkx: drs f'k{k.k.kkph Hkifedk %

ekuokf/kdkj kP; k fofo/k i Sypk vH; kl dY; kurj gsLi 'V gkr sdh] ^ekuoh gDdkp; k tkx: drs f'k{k.k.kkph Hkifedk vR; r' egRokph vkgS* dkj .k f'k{k.k.kkOnkj p ekuoh l ektrhy fol xrh vkf.k okbV xksVhr i f'jorU ?kMow vk.kys tkow"kdrs R; knup Hkkjr rh; jkT; ?kVur dye (26) e/; sf" k{k.k.kkpk vf/kdkj ns ; kr vkyk vkgS ?kVurus i kFked f'k{k.k ekQr o l Drhps dsysvkgS 0; kol k; hd vkf.k rkf=d f'k{k.k l kekU; i .ksmi yC/k dsysvl w mPp f'k{k.k i klr dj. ; kph l akgh mi yC/k d: u fnyh vkgS f'k{k.k.kkruup euq; kP; k 0; DrheRokpk i wkz fodkl gk'w rks ekuohgDd vkf.k ewyHkur Lokra; kckr l tx curks f'k{k.k.kkeGp euq; i fji Do gk'w rks jk'V] o'k] /ke] l eg ; kP; kckr l fg' .kurk vkf.k eS-hph Hkifedk vfhkO; Dr djrks l i wkz l ektr "kkrh fuekz k Ogkoh; kl kBh iz Ru djrks f'k{k.k.kkru Hkk'kk] l kfgR;] rRoKku] dko;] dyk] l kekt d i'z'u] "kkskhrkpsgDd] ewyHkur gDd] l edkyhu txkrhy egRokp l eL; kph tk.kho gk'w ; k fofo/k i'z'ukdMsrP[N] frLdj .kh; Hkifedsru u c?krk R; kP; k"kh l ej l gk'w rs i'z'u xtkhj rus l etw ?ks; kph i j .kk feGrso g; k i'z'ukph l kMo.knd dj. ; kl kBh 0; Drh vx d j curs ; ko: u gs fl /n gkr sdh] ekuokf/kdkj kps mYyaku Fkicfo. ; kr vkf.k ekuoh l ektkl R; kP; k vk/kkj Hkur mRrjnkf; Rokckr tkx: d dj. ; kr f'k{k.k.kkph Hkifedk vR; r' egRokph vkgS gsi ehy ?kVdko: u Li 'V gkbzy-

f'k{k.k ekuokf/kdkj kph l dYi uk] fl /nkr gsi ehy fi <P; k erkr] l d'rh d] c'nherrr i f'jorU ?kMow vk.krs tks l ektr f'k{k.khr vl rksrsvki Y; k gDd vkf.k drD; kckr tkx: d curks

f'k{k.k gsi d kjkps l ok' JSB l k/ku vkgS dkj .k ; keGp l i wkz txkrhy ekuokf/kdkj kph l LFkrh dGw ; s' R; kpcjksj ekuokf/kdkj dks kR; k Lo: i kr vkgS ; kpk vH; kl gkrks

f'k{k.k.kkeGs l ektr oGkoGh i f'jorU ?kMow ; s' vl rs gs i f'jorU ekuokf/kdkj koj i Hkko Vkdrs ekuokf/kdkj kckr i R; d l koBk'k' jk'Vkrhy i f'jLFkrh oxoxGh vl rsR; k l LFkrhpk vH; kl f'k{k.k.kkeGp djrk

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