

# International Multidisciplinary Research Journal

# Golden Research Thoughts

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#### Short Profile

Kiran Grovar is working as an Association Professor, Department of Graduate Hindi at D. A. V. College in Abohar.



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jktuhfr dk l kdkfroj. k i kjkf.kd mnkgj. kkaeaHkh feyrk gSfd jktk ik; %fo'. kqdsvk l si Foh i j mRiUu gksk gA jktk eansRo Hkkouk dscht \_Xon eaHkh feyrsqA vfkobn esjktk dsnsRo dh Hkkouk dj l ekošk l k/kkj.k : lk eaqyv gA ; tøh vks ckge.k xHkkaeajkt dh; i =kadsrvkHkkxh : lk eajktk dksfooÜk fd; k x; k gA , svol jkaij noBnzjktk dsifrfuf/k ds: lk eavorkh.kZgq gA fdUrq; so.ku yk{kf.kd ek= gSD; kfd bñhz dsvfrfjDr vU; norkvkakdsjkt i frfuf/k ds: lk eanskk tkrk gA<sup>3</sup> i kjkf.kd l kfgR; ejktuhfr dskpj mik; fufnZV fd; sx; sgftueal ke] nke] n.M vks Hkkjrh vknfn e[; gA ; g dFku l R; gSfd d'.k vi us foifk; kads l kFk l aksZ ds vol j i j jktuhfr dsbu mik; kdk voyEcu xg.k djrsFkA=srk ; x dsjke vkn"kZ i #k givkn"kZjktk Hkh gñmuds l kekT; eackge.k i kadh er; qgksrh jgh yfdu bl dk dkj.k i Nusij i rk pyk fd ; g "KEcd dh ri L; k dskj.k gksjgk gA vi us/keZdk i kyu djusdsfy, vks ckge.k i kadh j{kk dsfy, jke us "KEcd dh gr; k dh FkhA bl i zdkj i kjkf.kd dky dsjktk vi us/keZdk i kyu vks /keZdk fujkdj.k djrs i fijyf{kr gksrgA

/keZdh fodfr o Hkkfur ds l kFk LokFkz vks vgdkj bruk vf/kd tM+x; k gSfd l kekU; 0; fDr /keZdh okLrfod vo/kkj.kk dksHkkydj foHkfrtr psruk dksgh l R; ekuusyxk gA foHkfrtr o LokFkz i Zku psruk l smi ts tksfoHkku /keZgnueal svud døy vi usvgdkj ]LokFkz vks vkkedrk dskj.k gh Qy Qy jgsgA/keZdk vkoj.k vkselj vi ukbz xbZ vkkedrk gh l KEinkf; drk gA bl vkkedrk dksdbZ jktuhfrd dkj.kka l s vi uk; k x; k vks dgha vlfkfr ddkj.kka l s rksdgha l kekftd dkj.kka l A vkt fLFkfr bruh fcxM+xbZgSfd

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I ekt vks I kfgR; , d nti jsdsijjd gkrsga I kfgR; jpuik I kekftd 0; oLFkk dsvuq kj gh fofufet gkrh gA euq; I kekftd ik kh gß bl fy, dN I kekftd 0; oLFkkvkadk I keuk djuk i Mfk gA I ekt esfLFkfr bu 0; oLFkkvkaeavFkk~tkrh; ] usrd] "kkskf.kd vkn I kekftd 0; oLFkk, a"kkfey gkrh gß bu I kekftd 0; oLFkkvka dk ftØ u djus l sl kfgR; jpuik v/kjh jg tkrh gA<sup>4</sup> rRdkyhu I kekftd 0; oLFkk I si Hkfor gkdj I kfgR; dkj vi uh jpuvkach I f'V djrk gA I ekt dh I kjh 0; oLFkkvkadk s kfgR; dkj I kafdrd : lk eav i uh jpuvkaea I eV dj jpuik {ks= dks l e) djrk jgrk gA I kfgR; dh vud fo/kk, ags bu fo/kkvkaeami U; kl vi usvki ea egUoi wkl gA I ekt ea ?kVr ?kVukvkadk vr; Ur I tx ck sk mi U; kl ds }kjk feyrk gA mi U; kl thou dk oKlfud o nk"kfud v/; u gA thou bl I tx ck sk o ck sk ofulk I seuq; dh ck) drk ; k psuk 0; ki d gks tkrh gA<sup>5</sup> jesk no usfy[kk gfd^ I kfgR; dkj dks l ekt I seuq; feyrsgaLrq feyrh gß fo'k; feyrsgaVuk, vks i k= feyrsgarjg rjg dsfo"okl ] vfo"okl ] vU/kfo"okl feyrsga ykdkpkj] ykd i z k vks I Ldfrd vks vks feyrsga; sl c tc I ekt eaq I gt] I kekU; vks thouxr t: jnacudj Hkh tMsfsyfdu ; sl c tc I t d ds ikl vks garkseuq; pfj= ; k i k= easny tkrsga ?kVuk, vks flfkfr; vks fjo sk cu tkrh gA<sup>\*6</sup>

jktuhfr I ekt dh fn"kk fu/kk jrk djk gSvks I ekt jktuhfr dhA jktuhfr] I kfgR; o I ekt , d nti js dsijjd o ijd gA I ekt dks l e>usdh dqtjktuhfr eafufgr gkrh gA jktuhfr dbz idkj dh gkrh gft I ds tfj; sifjorlu yk; k tkrk gß ft l ds tfj; sfopkja dk I tu gkrk gß ft l ds tfj; svb; kogkfd yxusokys Lolun"khfopljkadks/kjrh i j mrkj k tkrk gß ft l ds tfj; sckfr; kdk v; kstu fd; k tkrk gA ; g ifØ; k rc rd pyrh gSrksmi dsihNsdh jktuhfr eafurd rRo fo l eku gkrk gß, d eV; i z kkyh gkrh gStks l Ei wklznfu; k i j viuk i Hkko Mkyrh gSvr% l kfgR; Hkh jktuhfr I svfopPNju ughag A I kfgR; dkjkausmi U; kl kadeek/; e I s jktuhfr dsifr psuk tkrx djd jktuhfr dsvrhr]orjku o Hkfo'; dksikBdkadsl e{k j [kk gft l dk fooj.k bl idkj g%

gtkjh i z kn f}osn th us^vuke nkl dk i kkk\*mi U; kl eajktk tkuJfr tc vi usdUk; dksHkny cBk rc i ztk Hk[k l; kl I si hMf gksxb] jktk dksviuh i ztk dsckj seafpUrk ughafkh vfi rqog vi uh i f h ds i fr vR; f/kd yxko inf"kr djrk FkkAfl ) vpkp; Zuvknfjk; .k I scrk; k fd i ztk "kkn dk vfkzgh I Urku gA jktk dsfy, i ztk dh I kjh cfV; klm dh vi uh cfV; klg A I cdk l eku /; ku j [kuk pkfg, A<sup>7</sup> bl dFku I sjktuhfrd f"kfkyrk dk i rk pyrk gA jktuhfrd dk; bdkk v; kads v0; oLFkr deZdsdkj. k i ztk dsfy, nqk dh flfkfr v k tkrh gA tkuJfr ml l e; jktrRo vks deZ dks Hkkydj cge rRo dks tkuus dsfy, 0; kdjy FkkA jktk us xkmoku dh i Ruh \_ tdk dsifr vi jk/k fd; kA ft l jkT; dscPpsvks fl=; vks Hk[k o l; kl I si hMf gkrsga m l jkT; dk jktk ujd dk vf/kdkj cu tkrk gA

gekjs l ekt eaeqy I kekT; us"kk l u dh uho Mkyh FkkAml l e; vud i dkj dsvukpkj o vR; kpkj gkrsga eky I ekVkadspfj= /kezi pkjd o Qkst h fdLe dsFkAmuas"kk l u eadN i zkk l fud l qkj rksqg i j os egku-eky I ekV Hkh Hkkj r dks, d jktuhfrd dñz dsrgr ughayk ik; A og Hkkjrh; I ekt i j dkbczsfu; knh i Hkko ughaMky ik; A deysoj th us^fdrus i kfdLrku\* mi U; kl eaeqy "kk l u ds l e; dk i Hkko"kyh o. k l fd; k gA ml l e; dk "kk l u 0; oLFkk dh [kkfe; kai j i zdk"k Mkyk gA ekyads "kk l u l si nZ; gkW dh "kk l u 0; oLFkk v0; oLFkr flfkfr eafkA bl mi U; kl eaeqyk dh v0; oLFkr jktuhfr dk vkhkki feyrk gA okLrfodrk ; g gfd vkJHk eaeq yekukausHkkj r dh vi kj /ku nkSYr dks nqk dj ; gkai j vkJEe.k fd; k FkkA /kh&/khjs; gkW dh jktuhfrd vjkt d flfkfr dks l e>usdsckn ; gkW Lfkfr; h : lk eajgusdk fu"p; dj fy; kA ; g dguk tk; t gfd osvi usfy, fd l h oru dh [kks t eafudysFk tgkHmudk "kk l u gk gder djusdsfy, i ztk gkA bl h eky jktuhfrd i jEijk eavdcj tS k egku~ l ekV gykA ml dh i jEijk dh j{k ds fy, nkjkf"kdkg v k x; kA yfdu l Ükk dsykyp usml dksLfkku ughafn; kA vks xtc dsvf/kdkj ekg usml ds i k.k

vkſ ū; kfl d i fjn'; eifufgr jktuhfr dk oržku] vrhr vkſ Hkfo";

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vydk l jkoxh us'dfydFkk ok; k ck; i kl \*eafl jktplksk dslykl h ; Ø l Ecl/kh i l x dk mYy[k feyrk gA bl miU; kI dsek/; e l s; g i rk pyrk gSfd ml l e; T+ knkrj uokc nli jkaij geyk djrsjgrsFkA tc fd"kkj ckcwusfl jktplksk dsckjsea i Nk rc ykbcfj ; u l R; i ky th b/kj m/kj l smrkjh x; h ckrkaakdsx<+jgs Fk&Yl jktplksk usvkjefu; u , t/ [kkst okftn dksf[kk&ešvYykg vkſ i xEcjkaah dl e [kkrk gSfd ; fn vaštkausdydrsdsdil hi vkſ fQjxh bykdkakds?j usokyh ejkBk [kkbZdksughHkj k vkſ vi usfdysdksugh rkmk rksfmlgabI nsuk dh pkjnh l sfudky ckgj d: akA\*10fl jktplksk dsl uki fr us, Mfejy duž Dykbo ds l kfk l e>kfj fd; k fd uokc cuusdsckn og dydrsij vkØe.k l sgq upl ku vkſ l uk ds [kpZds, ot~ea brus#i ; snxk&

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vkjefu; u ukxfjd	& l kr yk[k #i ,

; gkadydrsij vkØe.k l sgq upl ku vkſ l uk ds [kpZdsfy, fn; sx; s#i ; k dk fgl kc fdrkc i kfk.kdrk l svfdr fd; k x; k gA ml l e; Hkh jktuhfr dksdk; e j [kusdsfy, ; Ø pyk; k tkrk FkkAmI l s dbZi djk dsufl ku Hkh gksjgrsFkſ ml l e; ; gkW vaštakdk "kkI u py jgk FkkA

veryky ukxj th us'djo\* miU; kI eauokch egykaegksokys'KM; U=kI dEi uh o uokc dse/; ruko dh fLFkr dk i fri knu fd; k x; k gA bl miU; kI eai fMr th dk dFku jktuhfrd i fforlu dksCMh l gtrk l s Ø; Dr djrk g&uokch jkt rksvc x; k l e>kj vc rksdEi uh cgknjSdk jkt gkbA\*11 bl l si fr/ofur gksk gSfd turk dks, d dsfcuk nli jsds"kkI u dksl gu djuk gA

oržku dky dh jktuhfr cktkj r= ds i hNs i Mdj cjh rjg l kI ysjgh gA /kezdh fxjQr eavkdj vkt dh jktuhfr ckge.kokn dks i kRl kgu ns jgh gA dk"kh ukfk fl g th ds miU; kI ^dk"kh dk vLI h\* ea l edkyhu Hkh jktuhfr dk fp=.k fd; k x; k gA , I h gkyr ea l cdh utj okei UFkh i kfVz kadl vkſ nkmrh gA jkeopu i k.Msus?kksk. kk dh fd dE; fjuLV i kfVz kavvkſ Mke eadkbZQdZughgA ftl rjg Mke ?kkV ij yaMh tylkj ejšdk burtkj djrk jgrk gSmI h i djk; si kfVz kattkh VdVdh yxkk, cBh jgrh gSfd l jdkj dc fxjA bl okD; l s l ekt ds urk yksxk dh ekufi drk ekyre gksk gA jktuhfr ds {ks= egeskk dh gkyr dks ns[k, &^, d l jdkj fxjh rksnli jh l jdkj cuh ! cuh rksD; k curh l h utj vkbA\*12jktuhfr ds {ks= egeskk l h dsfy, ekak gksk g&^vkſ tkursgi l cl scMh xyrh D; k dh mlgkuAvki usvi uh yMkbZ "kq dh Fkh [kska l }

vkš U; kfl d i fjn'; eifufgr jktuhfr dk oržku] vrhr vkš Hkfo";

[kfygukal s; kuh mRi knu dh tehu I stgkW i hik dh tkrh gA; g og tehu Fkh tgladka] vkš Hkkt i k ykpkj gksxbzFkh] vki dsvkxshkk t i k f?kf?k; k j ghi Fkh] Hkh [k ekaxusdh fLFkfr eaFkh&vPNk i kp I hVansnk Pkkj ghi nsnk dkhb ckr ugh nksgh nsnk<sup>\*13</sup> jktuhfr eavkt cktkj I sl keku yusdsI eku usk I hV ekax jgsgA

jktuhfrd i kfVz kacdk vfLrRo D; k g\$ D; k HkzVkpkj yksdr= dsfy, vklD ht u gksurkvkadk dk; Z0; ki kj D; k g\$ bl dsckjseadk"kh ukFk fl g th uscMsfoLrkj I sfopkj foe"klfd; k g\$ gekjsI ekt ea?kks/kykal sT+ knkrj i \$ k cgk; k tk jgk gSft I dsdkj.k jktuhfr HkzV gksr tk jgh gA bl HkzVkpkj I sfudyusdsfy, geadN djuk gksk vU; Fkk usk yks vi uh I qk l fo/kk dsfy, gokyk ds: lk eai \$ k cgkrsjgKA ys[kd ds: lk ea"ksybzgokyska vks ?kks/kykal dh ppkzdzjrsqg i Nrsqg&^dkb7, \$ k yksdr= gks t gkW HkzVkpkj u gk\$ tjk utj nk\$Mkb, i jh nfj; k i j]; sNk/h cMh jktuhfrd i kfVz kaD; k g\$dkb7vyx vyx Nk\$scMsI &Fku] HkzVkpkj ds i f"k{k.k d\$hnfl ) kUr ed[kks/sqftudsihNs V\$uak nh tkrh gS]vki D; k l e>rsqgI tksvkneh puko yMuseai lNg &chl yk[k #i; s[kpz djxk]og fo/kk; d; k l kd n cuusij , \$ sgh NkM+nokk vki dkA\* "ksybzus, \$ si Nk t\$ sp\$unxjlr uspk.kD; I si Nk gkA jktuhfr cjkstxkj dk; k;] bEi yk; e\$/ C; jkA I c vkb i, i, I nughag gks I drkA<sup>\*14</sup> jktuhfr dk {k= I c dk Lokxr djrk gA fdI h Hkh 0; fDr dksurk cuusdsfy, dk\$rdyhQ+ughagA gekjk bfrgkI Hkh uskvakadsdk; Z0; ki kj dksI gu djrk tk jgk gA

ver yky ukxj th ds'i hf<+k'ami U; kl eaHkzV jktuhfr dk fo"ysk.k fd; k x; k g\$fd ; f/kf'Bj VMu dk fi rk d\$uk; fu'B jktuhfrK g\$yfdu chni hñ oekzuked jktusk dh xyr vknr dsdkj.k ; g y[kum I sv; k\$; k x; k FkkA jktusk chni hñ oekzvi uh fj"rsnk d\$ qek noh dh tehu dksis d tehu ?kfk'kr dj nsrk gSft I dsdkj.k jktuhfr ea"k=qk dk mn; jktuskvkaads}kj i Yyfor gks tkrk gA bl mi U; kl eackojh efLtn I eL; k dk ftØ fd; k x; k g\$ I er VMu dk oDr0; nf[k, &puhnxjlr foØekfnR; dk cuok; k jke eflnj Vw x; kAckojh efLtn cu xbArc I sbu i kp N%o'kksabl Hkfe usdHkh p\$u dk fnu ughans{kA ?k.kk dh i frfØ; k ea?k.kk vks fgk d dh i frfØ; k ea fgk g h mHkj jgh gA jke tkspkgrsgsogh gksrk g\$<sup>15</sup> v; k\$; k vc Hkh p\$u dh fLFkfr eaughagA gky gh eapuko eaHkkt i usjke eflnj dk uke y\$ej ok\$/ ekA vMokuh uspuko dsoDr , \$ k dgk fd vxj ea thir x; k rksjke eflnj dk fuelz k d: akA bl i d\$kj vkt dh jktuhfr I nkpkj I sfHklu gkdj etgc ijLr gks xbZgA

Jhyky "k\$y th dsmi U; kl foJkei j dk I Ur\* e:t; Urh i z kn ml oxZdk i frfuf/k gStkscMh pkykdh I sgj jktuhfrd ?kVuk vklUnksyu ea?k i B dj ml dk mi; k\$ vi usfgr dsfy, djrk gA Hk\$ku vklUnksyu ea vi uscMsHkkbZds tsy i okl dsI e; ml dh Hk\$ku dh ?kks.kk djuk ml dh pkykdh dk gh i fr: lk g\$ml I e; cgkrausHkfe dk nku dj d\$Hk\$ku gksdk ; "k dek; k FkkAbI mi U; kl eai jh fue\$erk dsI kfk mu pgj kdk udkc mrkjk x; k g\$ft UgkrausHk\$ku vklUnksyu eankuohjrk dk i fjp; n\$ej I okh; dsI xBu eao i fr'Bkuoknh jktuhfr eacMk ; "k dek; k FkkA; g dekzbckn eacgr o'k\$rd mudh jktuhfrd i th dk fgLI k cuk jghA" k\$y th usdøj dsek/; e I sl rk: <+jktuhfrKk\$dksvi uh vkykpuk vks 0; \$; dk y{; cuk; kAjktuhfrd vol jokn dsmnkgj.k i gysrksvi okn dh rjg nf'Vxr gq i jUrqckn eal o\$kl h i dfuk dh rjg Q\$yrspysx; A døj t; Urh i z kn us c\$jlVjh i <ej odkyr Hkysgh u dh gks i j thou "ksyh mudk vkn" k\$FkhA vkt Hkh jktuhfr ea, \$ si fj okjka ds mnkgj.k fey tkrsgft UgkrausHkkbZ&HkkbZ] cki ct\$ i fr i Ruh] ekact/sds t k\$kuusi {k foi {k dsnkus [kekadksI Hkky j [k g\$Adøj dk cMh HkkbZ jktuhfrd i k.kh Fkk tkfd vaxt k\$ds t ekuseal R; kxg djds tsy pyk x; k FkkA16 ckn eavktlnh feyus i j d\$kj dscMsurkvkaadsI kfk I ektoknh [kesewvk x; k FkkA ml i h\$ ds reke uskvakads vrhr dsckjsear; kx] cfynku dscgr I sfdlI syEcsI e; rd e"kgj jgA døj t; Urh i z kn dk I kjk /; ku jktHkou dh I kt I Ttk ea e"kxy jgrk Fkk D; kfd mudk ekMy rks Lor\$rk ds i gys dk vaxt+xouj FkkA jktHkou dk dk; kdYi yk[kka#i; s[kpzdj dsvefjdk I sl jdkj h [kpij caykbzxbzv i uh b\$hfj; j Mdkj \$j Hkrhth d\$rdh dh jk; I sfid; k x; kA

jktuhfr vkš ul\$dj "kkg\$ ea vol jokn vkš HkzVkpkj Lohdr thou "ksyh dk fgLI k eku fy; s x; s gA jktuhfrd [ksy dk egkukVd Lok/khurk ds i pkI o'k\$rd cjkj [ksy tkrk jgkAbI mi U; kl eaRdkyhu jktuhfrd i fjfLFkfr; k\$dsI kfk I kfk I edkyhu jktuhfrd i fjfLFkfr; kahkh fpf=r dh xbZgA dk"kh ukFk fl g th

vks ll; kfl d i fjn'; eifufgr jktuhfr dk orzku] vrhr vks Hkfo";

us^dk"kh dk vLI h\* mi U; kl ds vUrxl puko dh fLFkr; kaij izdk"k Mkyk gSfd jktLFkkj fnYyh ] e/; i ns'k jef.ki j &bu pkj i Urkaeapuko gksx; } gj i VhZus#i ; sydjl hVacphA; g Hkh i rk ughafld; k fd ml ds?kj dh okv Hkh ml sfeyxh; j ughA blgheadN jk"Vh; D; k vUrjk"Vh; usk Hkh Fks tksbi uh fo/kku I Hkk cl170 crikkaeal s 60 I svf/kd dsckjseatkurAydu bueal sdbz thrsHkh D; kfd budh uskfxjh i i kMyfVDI okyh uskfxjh gA; sv [kekjkaeavPNk I svPNk C; ku nsrgA\*17 euq; dksfolkkfr djusokyh jktuhfrd o, srgkfl d i fffLFkr; kads i zkg eai dkfgr gksusokyh euq; dh foMEcukvkadk jpuKRed : i kUrj.k gA^dk"kh dk vLI h\* ejktuhfr dh jpuK vkt dsl UnHkZeadh xbZgA

chitsni hI jdkj dh jFk; k=k, vkt ekuo dsgn; eal kEi nkf; drk dh tM+dksvkj Hkh i qV cuk nrsh gA vydik I jkoxh us^dfydfkk ok; k ck; i kI \* eabI jFk; k=k vks ckojh efLtn dh I eL; k dksmdjk x; k g&vHkh dN fnu i gysefus, d i gkusv [kekj eai <k fd Hkkt i k dk vMokuh vi usjFk i j usk th dk fp= yxokdj ns'k dk nkjk dj jgk FkKA\*18

johUnz oekz th us^full; kuot eackojh efLtn I eL; k dk fp=.k fd; k x; k gSft I dk i kjeHk Ldly ds okrkoj.k I sgkrik gA bl mil; kl eacYkadsi f o euekgu dh i qh fi z k dsLdly ea?kVuk ?kfVr gksrh gA ?kVuk ds vUrxl nks yMfd; kads feVh dh efLtn cukdj fxjku I EcU/kh , rjkt dk fo"ysk.k gA nks yMfd; kads efLtn I EcU/kh , rjkt ij tc mudh fi VkbzvU; yMfd; k al sgkrik gSrksf"kd; r fi i hi y ds i kI i gprh gA fi i hi y dk I ksk jktuhfrKkadsekdu dk I dsk gA bl mi U; kl eacYklsdk dguk g&^turk dk D; k pkgrh gS cYYkksdgrk ; g [kcj geaurk nsrgA vI y eac osdgrsgfd turk efUnj pkgrh gSrksml dk eryc gksrk gS fd usk efUnj pkgrsgA; g jktuhfr gA\*19; gkW efUnj I svflikik; dI hZxg.k fd; k x; k gA efUnj dsuke I susk vi uh dI hZdksn<+djrsgA jktuhfr dh [kkl I eL; k jke tUe Hkfe ckoh efLtn dh I eL; k i j izdk"k Mkyk gS jbl ds}kjk jktuhfrK I c vi uk yHkh mBk jgsgA bl mi U; kl dk gfj tksd Hkkt i k jktuhfr dk i frfuf/k gSvkj vi uh HkykbZdsvfrfjDr vks dkbZfopkj ml dseu eauhagA i s k gkfl y djusfy, i fokj dk fj "rk Hkh Hkay tkrik gAbI i zkj gfj dsek/; e I soekzth HkzV vks /kei jd jktuhfr dk i nkQk"k djuseal Qy gq gA

, h/kefu'B jktuhfr dk fp=.k nvukFk fl g th ds^vlf [kjh dyke\* mi U; kl eafeyrk gA bl mi U; kl eadkj I odk{jkj dh xbZxHkxnhZdk foLrkj I sfo"ysk.k fd; k x; k gAmnkqj.k dsfy, ns[k, &C1 kadsvkxsi hNs Hkxok fcrku [kpdj ckksx; sFksvkj yxkrkj ukj kadh xut mB jgh Fkh&dN bl rjg tS svUnj ^tSJhje cM\* dk ck: n gks]tksvHkh vpkud cI kadh NramMkrk gqk i Mkadh gjh Hkhj /kuqkdkj Nkq dkshkLe dj nsxkAydu cI ka dh Nrka i j tksyks FlstksHkhrj dsukj kdkspd vks y; eavkdk"k rd mMk jgsFkA vc ; sukjsNr QkM+ugt vkl eku QkM+Fk ft I dks Hkxok "kCnkojh ea^xxuhkn" dgrs gA tS s xm ekrk dk "kq) ?kh os s gh "kq) Hk'kk Hkkj rhA\*20 vf/kdkj dkscuk; sj [kus dsfy, fdI h Hkh i zkj dk dk; Zdus I syks MjrsughagA jktuhfr dh uh vud egkRekvkadsdBkj i z Rukal smkyh xbZFk] vc jktuhfr dk {ks LokFkZrRi jrk dh i firZdk {ks cu dk jg x; k gA

Lkedkyhu mi U; kl i <usds vUlrj vrhr o orzku dh jktuhfr dks tkuusdsckn ; g I oky eu e a mBrk gSfd Hkfo'; dh jktuhfr dS h gksrhA euq; /kevks jktuhfr dsihNstkdj vi usvki dksHkkydj fullnuh; dk; ZdjrsgA bl h dkj.k jktuhfr dshkfo'; dsckjseadguk ef"dy i rhr gksrk gA dkjfxxy ; ) dsvol j i j usk I c vi us dk; k eal ayku Fks bl I s I EcU/kh i dks deysoj th us^drus i kfdLrkumI U; kl e a I edkyhu jktuhfr dsI UnHkZea i Lr fd; k g&dkad nsk fonsh el ysesQd h gqZgA Hkkt i k vks ml dh fe= i kfVZ kavi usfuth dk; Dekaes0; Lr gA dkepykm i Zku eah vVy fcgkjh okt i s h txthr o xytkj dh dS Va ^edkfl e\* dk yksdk i Zk dj jgs gA v[kekj oYMZ di dh [kekj kI s Hkj gA tks I puk, ns'k dks rRdky feyuh pkfg, ]ml dsl Hkksdk I EHkkyusokysI puk i Zkj.k eah i Zkn egktu i Zkj Hkkj rh dks ektr djusdh efge ea e"xy gA fonsh eah tI olr fl g dkjfxxy I hek i j py jgh fonsh xkykckjh I s cskj gA j{kkeah tktZ QuktMI ; wkl ykfo; k i j gksjgsuSksvejh dh geyk i j vUrjk"Vh; I Eesyu dj jgsgA\*21 bl I sLi 'V gksrk gSfd dkbZkh i Vh usk; k jkturk mrjh I hek i j py jgsfolQk/d ; ) i j u rksfpUrk 0; Dr dj jgsgA u dkbZc; ku nsj gsgA jkturk vksdh bl dnj yki jokgh dk fp=.k fd; k x; k gA

vkſ ū; kſ d i fjn'; eſufgr jktuhfr dk oržku] vrhr vkſ Hkfo";

/kekl/krk vkſ I Ükkyksyjrk dsdkj .k fgd k] yWikV o vR; kpkjka dsfooj .kks dks jktuhfr dk f"kdkj cukdj miU; kl kaemdjx x; k gA deys'oj th us'fdrusikfdLrku'miU; kl ea; g crkusdh psVk dh gSfd&^ fdI h "kkI d dh Nkjh I h Hkoh bfrgkI dksinfkr dj I drh gSvk ūl dsdkj .k fgl k dk ,s k nkſ "kq gksl drk gſ tksdbzihf<+ kard Fkeusdk uke gh ughayrskA<sup>22</sup>

Tkhou eW; gj ; kſ eacnyrsjgrsgſfdUrqjktuhfr usgekjseW; ka vks fo"okl kadh tMafgyk nh gA jktuhfr eanksfopkj /kkjkvkadk I ak'kzpyrk jgk gſ bl h I ak'kzdsI kFk i fjlFLkfr; kW Hkh rsth I scnyrh jghA ubz i h<+ usvi usdks, sØkbfl I eai; k ftI ds, d rjQ thou dsifr i frfØ; k, acgr rhozvks I ønuk, avR; Ur xgu Fkh i j nū jh rjQ vfhkO; fDr ds i jEi jkxr I ldkj fcYdly [kkskys vks df=e tku i Mſs FkAjkjktuhfr jktvks I ekVks]mi fuošk "kkI ukal sydij vksfud turæ rd vks [kMh gþzgA fgJnh miU; kl dkjkauslkjEi jk dk i Lrjhadj .k fd; k gA gekjk I ekt fnu i frfnu cnyrk jgk gſ cnyrh i fjlFLkfr; kadsi hNsdoj I Ükk dk LokFkZ fufgr gksk gſftugau ns'k dh fpUrk gSvk ūl ekt dh vfi rqdoy vi uk gh LokFkZ; gA miU; kl kaes0; Dr ns'k dh jktuhfrd HkZVrk dh n'kk I sLi "V gSfd HkZVkpj : i h fo"ksk ukx ns'k dh fu"Bk vks vkn'kZdksfujUrj vi uk xkl cukrk tk jgk gA oržku ejktuhfrK puko eayk [kks#i ; s0; ; djdsml dh i firzdsfy, vuſipr vks vi xk r uhfr; kdk vuq j.k dj jgsgA thou dk i R; s {ks jktuhfr dh J[kykvkaesamy> x; k gA xnh rFkk fNNyh jktuhfr eavud funk& rFkk ixfr'khy rFkk deB i fjokjkaaksfo/od dj fn; k gA jktuhfr dsvl rgyu I smRi ūl foj l rk usoržku Hkjjrh; i fjokjkaaksfo J[ksfyr gh ughaf; k gſ vfi rHkoh ekuoh; eW; kai j vks/kkfj r ikfjokfjd thou ds I Ecl/kks dksfc [kjko dks Hkh bfaxr dj fn; ka jktuhfr usvol jokn dks c<kok fn; k gA vol jokn dsihNsjkturk vi uk LokFkZ l krk gA /kezdksie[krk ns'dj I Ükk dkscuk; sj [kusdsfy, urk ekuoh; eW; Hkhrst k jgsgA bl i jEi jk dksrkMsdsfy, dN jkturk dk; l dj jgsgAfsdu ; g Qyfl ) gksk ; k ugha; g Hkfo'; gh crk I drk gA dkyt; h jpukvkaefufgr jktuhfrd pruk vrhr] oržku o Hkfo'; dsu; selxz [kksyrh gA , s h dkyt; h jpuv, agh jktuhfrd cksl dh i gpku dk vks/kkj gksrh gA

## I ÜnHkZ xJUFk%

1 j tuh dkBkj hÜkkj r ejktuhfr]dy vks vktji 25A  
2 foi u pln] vksfud Hkjjr ejktuhfr] i 9A

4 ulnfad"kkj vkspk; I tbd dk eu] lk 54A

5 eſustj i k. Ms ] "kCn vks de] i`37A

6 ješk no]l ekt vks I kfgr; I Ecl/kks dksjks fojks]fpulu I 'tujo'k3] vrd4] i`1 a84A

7 gtkjh id kn f}onh] vuke nkl dk i kkk]i`123A

8 deys'oj 'fdrusikfdLrku\* i`218A

9 Øgh i`234A

10 vydik I jkoxh] dfydfkk ok; k ck; i kI \* i`22A

11 verky ukxj ]^djoV i`18A

12 dk"kh ukFk fl g] ^dk"kh dk vLl h]i`29A

13 ogh i`30A

14 ogh i`35A

15 ver yky ukxj ]^i hf<+ k]i`29A

16 Jhyky "kDy] foJke i g] dk I Ur]i`71A

17 dk"kh ukFk fl g] ^dk"kh dk vLl h \*i`91A

18 vydik I jkoxh] dfydfkk ok; k ck; i kI \* i`187A

19 joHlunzoek]full; kuol i`185A

vkš ll; kfl d i fjn"; eifufgr jktuhfr dk orëku] vrhr vkš Hkfo";

20 nñkukFk fl g]vlf[kjh dyke\*127A  
21 deys"oj Jfdrusi kfdLrkuj`14A  
22I eh{kk] tuojh ekp[2001] l 23A

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