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Thoughts

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l kfkZd vUrj ugha gS ; g "kksk , d l oZk.k Ádkj dk 'kksk gS ftl ea f"kk l s l aZkh , d egRokdkkh ; kst uk
^e/; kUg Hkkstu dk; Øe dh mi ; kfxrk^ dseY; ka du grq 200 xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dk l oZk.k fd; k x; kA
bl 'kksk dk; Zea i nRrka dk fo"ySk.k Loræ Vh i jh{k.k %Independent 't' test½ dk mi ; kx fd; k x; kA vr-%
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e/; klG Hkkstu ; kstuk dh , frgkfl d i "B Hkfe

e/; Áns k ea e/; klG Hkkstu dk; Øe dk fØ; klu; u o"lz 1995 l s Ákj blk fd; k x; k g\$ ftl ds varxh l elr 'kkl dh; , oa 'kkl u l svupku Áklr ÁkFked 'kkyk vka ds fo | kffkz; ka dks dPpk [kk | klu forfjr fd; k tkrk Fkk] i jUrq; kfpdk Øa 196@2001 ds vuØe ea ekuuh; l okPp U; k; ky; }kj k i ds gq s Hkkstu ds forj .k dk vkn\$ k i kfjr fd; k x; kA ekg tuojh 2004 l s e/; klG Hkkstu dk; Øe ds varxh Áns k ea nfy; k@f[kpMh ds LFkku ij fo | kffkz; ka dks xel i dk g\$vk Hkkstu mi yC/k dj k; k tk jgk g\$ 'k\$kf.kd l = 2007 ekg vDVWj l s dk; Øe dk foLrkj 'k\$kf.kd : i l s fi NM\$ fodkl [ka/ka dh 'kkl dh; , oa 'kkl u l s vupku Áklr ek/; fed 'kkyk vka ea fd; k x; kA Hkkjr l jdkj ds fun\$ kkuq kj 'k\$kf.kd o"lz 2008 l s Áns k dh l Hkh 'kkl dh; , oa 'kkl u l s vupku Áklr ek/; ; fed 'kkyk vka ea e/; klG Hkkstu ; kstuk vka ykxw fd; k x; kA

e/; klG Hkkstu ; kstuk dk fØ; klu; u

Hkkjr 'kkl u ds l d k/ku fodkl ea ky; }kj k tkjh fun\$ kkuq kj rFkk l okPp U; k; ky; ea nk; j ; kfpdk Ø- 196@2001 ea i kfjr varfje vkn\$ k ds i kyu ea ns k ds l Hkh 'kkl dh; ÁkFked 'kkyk vka ds Nk=ka dks 'kkyk yxus ds l e; xel i dk g\$vk Hkkstu forfjr fd; k tkuk vfuok; Z fd; k x; k g\$ ftl s l u-1997&98 ea ek/; fed Lrj rd c<k fn; k x; k g\$ tki ku ea l u-1800] ckthy ea 1932] vefj dk ea 1946 l scPpk dks Ldny ea vkdf'kr djus ds mn\$ s ; l s ; g ; kstuk Ákj blk dh xbZ 1956 ea rfeyukMqea Nk&s Lrj ij ; g ; kstuk 'kq dh xbZ FkhA e/; Áns k ea ; g ; kstuk i wZ Á/kkuea h Jh ujfl g\$ j ko }kj k 15 vxLr 1995 l s Ákj blk dh xba

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1-Xkkeh.k {ks= ds vfHkHkkod , oa i kydx.k dk vf'kf{kr gkukA 2- e/; kUg Hkkstu ea f'k{kdk dh #fp dk vHkkoA 3- fo | ky; ka ea f'k{kdk dh deh dk gkukA 4- e/; kUg Hkkstu ds dkj .k f'k{k.k Áfdz; k dk , oa ifj .kkek dk ÁHkkfor gkukA 5- e/; kUg Hkkstu ea [kkuk cukus okys 0; fDr; ka dk vLi"; tkfr dk gkuk ¼D; kád vkt Hkh xkækaea tkr & i kr dksekursgA 6- l e; l e; ij vkoà/u Áklr u gksi kukA 7- e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk es vkus okys [kk | kuk dh xq koRrk dk vHkkoA 8- e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk ea cuk; s tkus okys Hkkstu dh xq koRrkA 9- e/; kUg Hkkstu ea fn; s tkus okyk Hkkstu es uws vu#i forj .k dk vHkkoA 10- l á Uu ifj okj dscPpkadk e/; kUg Hkkstu xg.k ugha dj ukA 11- e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk eadk; j r deþkj h ds Áfr Xkfe. kka dk nf"Vdks kA 12- fo | ky; ka eafdu] crZu] tykÅ ydMh bR; kfn dh l eL; kA 13- e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk ds QyLo#i f'k{kdkai j i Musokyk vrfj Dr dk; Hkkj A

vkfPR;

f'k{k dsek/; e l sl ekt o j k"V^a grqci) thoh oxZdk fuekZ k gkrk g\$ tksj k"V^a dh mlufR eavi uk ; kx nku nrk gA e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk ful ang , d vR; r egRokdkakh ; kst uk gA i wZ 'kks'k dk; ka ds l eh{kRred v/; ; u l s Kkr gkrk gsf d e/; kUg Hkkstu ds eV; ka du l s l æa/kr dbZ 'kks'k dk; Zfd, x, gA ftuea l s 0; kl ¼1992¼ l DI uk , oa feRry ¼1995¼ nqks ¼1998¼ l kuh ¼2000¼ dk uuxks ¼2002¼ ckyk ¼2003¼ tsu ¼2005¼ Bkdj ¼2005¼ plskjh ¼2008¼ oVpjh , oaj ktq ¼2009¼ y{e; ; k o vU; ¼2009½ ukfEc; kj , oa vU; ¼2010¼ nhi kfydk ¼2010¼ fgj kuh ¼2010¼ i ky , oa Bkdj ¼2011¼ ukax; k vkf i ue ¼2011¼ Òks rsvk\$ v; ; j ¼2011¼ ckyky ¼2012¼ , oai kly o e. My ¼2012½ }kj k fd; sx; s 'kks'k dk; Z 'kks'kd dks mi yC/k gks i k, gA ; | fi bu 'kks'k dk; ka ds }kj k Hkh e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk ds fofo/k i {kka l s l æa/kr eV; ka du fd; k x; k] i j Urq; g 'kks'k dk; Z l hfer l æ; k eagA e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk dh Hkfredk dk xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds vK/kkj ij rnyuk dj uk l Ecu/kh dk bZ 'kks'k dk; Z ughafd; k x; k gA vr%bl s/; ku eaj [krsgq ÁLrqr 'kks'k fo" k; dk p; u fd; k x; k gA

mí\$;

ÁLrqr 'kks'k dk; Z dk mnæs ; Fkk&

e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk dh Hkfredk dk xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka dh rnyuk ds vK/kkj ij eV; ka du dj ukA

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ÁLrqr 'kks'k dk; Zgrq 'kU; i fj dYi uk dk fuekZ k fd; k x; k& e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kst uk grqxkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka dsek/; kadschp dk bZ l kfkZd vUrj ughagA

e/; kljg Hkkstu ; kstuk dh Hkfredk dk xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds vk/kkj ij rnyuk

U; kn'kz

ÁLrqr 'kks'k , d l ožk.k Ádkj dk 'kks'k gš ftl eaf'k{k l s l æakh , d egRokdkākh ; kstuk ^e/; kljg Hkkstu dk; Øe dh mi ; kfxrk^ ds eW; kadu grq 200 xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz ka dk l ožk.k fd; k x; kA ÁLrqr 'kks'k dk; Z dh l ef"V /kkj ftys ds vlrzr e/; kljg Hkkstu ; kstuk ea l fefyr xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz ka dks l kfey fd; k x; kA bl l ef"V ea l s mnas ; ij d ¼Purposi ve½ U; kn'kz rduhd }kj k U; kn'kz dk p; u fd; k x; kA U; kn'kz dk p; u /kkj ftys ds 7 fodkl [k. Mka l s fd; k x; kA ÁR; æd fodkl [k. M l s , d&, d fo | ky; dk ; knfPNd #i l sp; u fd; k x; kA

rkfydk 3-1% fodkl [k. M o fo | ky; okj fo | kffkz ka dh l a; k dks n'kkzrh rkfydk

Ø-	fodk [k. M dk uke	fo ky; dk uke	fo kffkz
1	eukoj	i kFkfed fo ky; eukoj] rg-&eukoj ftyk&/kkj] e- iz	40
2	/kjeijh	i kFkfed fo ky; xte&yokkjh] rg-&/kjeijh ftyk&/kkj] e- iz	35
3	mejcu	i kFkfed fo ky; xte&yok.kh] rg-&/kkj ftyk&/kkj] e- iz	25
4	xakokuh	i kFkfed fo ky; xakokuh] rg-&xakokuh ftyk&/kkj] e- iz	30
5	Meh	i kFkfed fo ky; Meh] rg-&Meh ftyk&/kkj] e- iz	29
6	ful j i g	i kFkfed fo ky; xte&Hkd yk;] rg-&d(ħh ftyk&/kkj] e- iz	20
7	d(ħh	i kFkfed fo ky; d(ħh] rg-&d(ħh ftyk&/kkj] e- iz	21
dy			200

fyax , oavkohl h; i "Bhkfe okj U; kn'kz l a; k dks i nf'kr dj rh rkfydk&

Ø-	fyax	vkohl h; i "Bhkfe	
		xkeh.k	'kgjh
1	Nk=	50	50
2	Nk=k, a	50	50
dy		100	100

mi dj .k

ÁLrqr 'kks'k dk; Z grq xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds ÁnrR , df=r fd, x, A ÁfrfØ; kvka dks Kkr dj us grq 'kks'kd }kj k xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz ka grq ÁfrfØ; k eki uh fodfI r dh x; hA ÁfrfØ; k eki uh eadty 20 dFku FkA bu dFkuka ea l dkj kRed , oaudkj kRed nkauka Ádkj ds dFku l fEefyr fd, x, A bu dFkuka dh l a; k Øe'k% 10&10 FkA fo | kffkz ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka grq ÁfrfØ; k eki uh ds ÁR; d dFku ij rhu fclnqeki uh l ger] vfuf'pr o vl ger dk mi ; kx fd; k x; kA rhu fclnqeki uh ij l dkj kRed dFkuka grq dæ'k% 3] 2 o 1 rFkk udkj kRed dFkuka grq dæ'k% 1] 2 o 3 vad Hkkj dk mi ; kx fd; k x; kA ÁfrfØ; k eki uh ea e/; kljg Hkkstu ; kstuk ds fofHkUu i {kka t\$ & fu; ferrk] ek=k o xq koRrk] ukekadu o fojrrk ¼Mki vkmV½ nj ij ÁHkk] LoPNrk@l kQ&l Qkb] fujh{k.k dk; } l g; kx] d{k dh fu; ferrk] tkfr] fyax o /keZ ds vk/kkj ij HknHkk] v/; ; u dk; Zea#fp] o LokLF; ea l qkkj vkfn ds l dñ/kr dFku 'krfey fd, x, FkA

ÁnrR l dyu

l oÁFke /kkj ftysds 7 fodkl [k.Mka eap; fur fo | ky; ka l sp; fur U; kn'kz grqp; fur fo | ky; kads Ákpk; ka l svuæfr Ákr dh xba rRi 'pkr-U; kn'kz ds: i eap; fur fo | kffkz ka l svkReh; l dñk LFkfi r dj 'kks'k dk mnæs; Li "V fd; k x; kA mlgafo'okl fnyk; k x; k fd ÁLrqr 'kks'k l sÁkr ÁfrfØ; kvka dks i wkr; k xki uh; j [kk tk, xk vls] dty 'kks'k dk; Z grqmi ; kx eayk; k tk, xkA rRi 'pkr-l elr fo | kffkz ka l s'kks'kd }kj k fufeR ÁfrfØ; k eki uh Hkj ok; h xba ÁfrfØ; k eki uh Hkj okus ds i 'pkr ÁfrfØ; k eki uh ds l dkj kRed , oaudkj kRed dFkuka dk vad Hkkj ds vk/kkj ij Qykadu fd; k x; kA bl Ádkj 'kks'k grqp; fur U; kn'kz l s e/; kljg Hkkstu ; kstuk dh Hkkfedk ds Áfr ÁfrfØ; kvkads ÁnrR , df=r dj fy, x; A

ÁnrR fo' y'sk.k

e/; kljg Hkkstu ; kstuk grq xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvkads ek/; ka dh rnyuk grq Lora=Vh ij h{k.k ¼Independent 't' test½ dk mi ; kx fd; k x; kA

fo | kffkz ka dh vkokl h; i "BHkfe okj U; kn'kz l a; k] e/; kljg Hkkstu ; kstuk dh Hkkfedk ds l UnHkz ea ÁfrfØ; kvkads ek/; Qykad] ekud fopyu , oa "Vh* eW; dks Anf'kr dj rh rkfydk

vkokl h; i "BHkfe	U; kn'kz l a; k	ek/;	ekud fopyu	Lora=rk dh dksV ¼ae½	^Vh* eW;	l kfkZdrk Lrj
xkeh.k	100	68-75	8-66	198	0-53	0-56
'kgjh	100	69-37	7-79			

l k-u- & 0-05 l kfkZdrk Lrj ij LkkfZd ugha

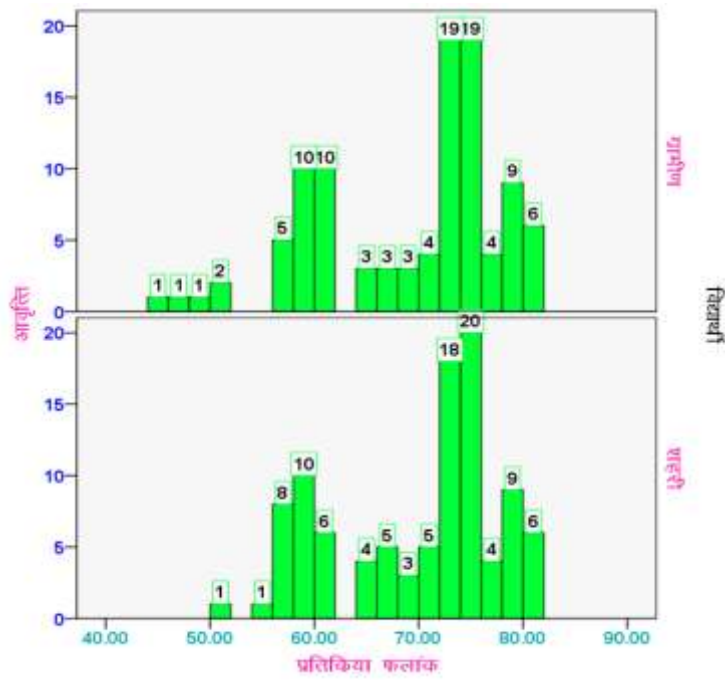
rkfydk 4-9 l sLl"V g\$fd fyax dsfy, ^Vh* dk eku 0-53 g\$ ftl dsfy, Lora=rk dh dksV¾

e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kstuk dh Hkfredk dk xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds vk/kkj ij rnyuk

198 ij] f}&i pNh; I kfkzrk dk eku 0-56 g\$ tksfd 0-05 I scMk g\$ vr% x.kuk I sÁktr ^Vh* dk eku Lora-rk dh dksV¾ 198 rFkk 0-05 I kfkzrk Lrj ij Lkkfkz ugha g\$ vFkkz~ Nk= , oa Nk=kvka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds ek/; Qykdka ea dkbZ I kfkz vrj ugha g\$ vr% bl fLFkr ea 'kU; ij dYi uk ^e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kstuk grq xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds ek/; ka dschp dkbZ I kfkz vUrj ugha g\$ fujLr ugha dh tkrh g\$ vr% fu"d"kz : i I sdgk tk I drk gSfd e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kstuk grq xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds ek/; ka dschp dkbZ I kfkz vUrj ugha i k; k x; k vFkkz~xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds I UnHkZ ea e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kstuk dks , d I eku : lk I sÁHkko h i k; k x; kA

; g uhpsfn, x, js[kkfp= I sHkh Li "V gksj gk g&

js[kkfp= 1% xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka ds e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kstuk ds i fr i frfØ; kvka ds ek/; ka dks n' kkrk js[kkfp=



I UnHkZ

1. t&u] i h- %e/; kUg Hkkstu ; kstuk dh i wbrhZdk; Á. kkyh , oaor&ku dk; Á. kkyh dk 'k\$kd ÁfØ; k ij i <us okysÁHkkoka dk rnyukRed v/; ; u- vÁdkf'kr y?kq'kksk Ác&k] foØe fo' ofo | ky;] mTt&u] 2004&05-
2. p&skj h] ds ds % feM&Ms ehy ; kstuk ds Áfr cfl d f'k{k ij "kn }kj k I pkfyr ÁkFked fo | ky; ea dk; j r-f' k{kdkadsnf"Vdks k dk v/; ; u- Hkkj rh; vk/kfud f'k{k] vDVw&j 2009] i- 47&59-
3. 'kek] vkj - , - %f'k{k vud' dku] vkj - yky c& fMi k] e] B] 2009-
4. fgj kuh] ds % e/; kUg Hkkstu dh mi ; k&xrk % , d fo'y&k. kRRed v/; ; u 'kkl dh; ek/; fed fo | ky;] v&ck&y; k] blUnk] ds I mHkZ ea , e- , - %f'k{k½ y?kq'kksk] egkRek xka/kh x&ekn; fo' ofo | ky;] fp=dW] I ruk] 2009&2010-

e/; kljg Hkkstu ; kstuk dh Hkfedk dk xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh fo | kffkz; ka dh ÁfrfØ; kvka ds vk/kkj ij rnyuk

5.nhi kfydk % ÁkFkfed fo | ky; ka ea e/; kljg Hkkstu , oafu% kYd i qrdkadsforj .k dk; Øe dk fo | kffkz; ka ds ukekadu] ckS}d fodkl , oa v/; ; u vknrka ij i Mus okys ÁHkko dk v/; ; u] ¼i h&, p-Mh-¼ ¼f' k{kk½ 'kks'k&xBFk] N=i fr 'kkgwth egjkt fo' ofo | ky;] dkui g] ¼m-Á-¼ 2010-

6.j ks ku] vkj -% ^e/; kljg Hkkstu dh n' kZud egRr k^- f' k{kk nhi ekfl d i f=dk] ubZfnYyh] 2000-

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