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Thoughts

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I fork ek/kojko i okj

dyk o fokku efgyk egkfo |ky;] egdj] ft- cyMk.kk-

I kjk k :

1920 urjPkk ejkBh ukVî ok<sup>3</sup>e; kpk bfrgkl vusd n"Vhusos" k"Vî i wkZjkfgyk vkgs 1916 rs 1930 gk ejkBh jækHæhpK I okâk.k mRd"kkpk dkG ekuyk tkrks R; kuarjps n'kd ejkBh jækHæhyk okbW jkfgys ekek ojjdj] izds v=} eks- jkæ.kcdj ; kph ; k dkGkrhy dkefxjh egRoi wkZjkfgyh- ekek ojjdj ; kauh toGikl iUukl ukVdsfyfgyh- 1933 I kyh ukVî ellorj I L.Fkus\* vkkGî kph 'kkGk\* ; k ukVdkpk dsysy ukVî iz, ks vusd n"VhusegRoi wkZ Bjyk- 1930&40 ; k dkGke/; si z ds v=s; kauh ?kjckcgj] Hkæpk Hkâi Gk] eks ph eko'kh] yXukph cMh ; kl kj [kh fouknh] rj dkgh'kh mi gkl i pj] I eL; ki Zkku ukVds fyfgyh- 1943 e/; s I kcyh ; Fks ejkBh jækHæhpK 'krdegl o I ktjk >kyk- ; keGs ejkBh jækHæhe/; s p&U; fuekZk >kys1940&50 ; k dkGkr i k; kfxd jækHæhpK mn; o fodkl >kyk- 1950 urjP; k dkGkr ukVdkps fo"K; vkf.k vk'k; ; ke/; s [kîp cny >kyk- ; k dkGkr ukVdkP; k vkfo"dkj ræke/; gh cny >kysy fnl rks

i Lrkouk :

1960 urjP; k ukVdkpk fopkj djrk xteh.k ukVds mi fkr jkfgysy fnl rkr- nfyR ukVdkauh ek= ejkBh ukVdkæ/; seksyph Hkj ?kkrysyh fnl rs 1975 urjpk dky [kM gk L=hoknh fopkj/kkjpk dky [kM- L=hoknh fopkj/kkjph ukVdsfyfgyh xsyh i jarqh Loræ u ekurk] L=hoknh tk.khok vl ysyh u ekurk , dqk ejkBh ukVds Eg.kuup x.kyh xsyh- 1990 urjpk dkG gk tkxfrdhdj.k] eDr vFk; oLFkpk dkG- cnyrh eW; sy{kr ?kA u dkgh ukVds vkyh- vyhdMP; k dkGkrhy ukVd gsekuoh thoup; k fofok i Symj i zdk'k Vkdrs fot; rMwydj] egsk , ydpokj] I rhi'k vkGcdj] xks iq ns ki kM½ I at; i okj ; kauh vki Y; k ukVdkânkjs ejkBh ukVdkyk fn'kk ns ; kpsdke dsysvks i Lrr 'kkâkfucâkæ/; s1920 urjP; k ukVdkpk] ukVdkP; k vk'k; ] fo"K; ] ræke/; s>kyÿ; k cnykkpk 'kkâk ?ks ; kpk iz, Ru dsysk vkgs

ekek ojjdj ; kauh i nh?kz dkG ukVî ys[ku dsys R; kps i fgys ukVd \*dâf fogkjh\* gsvl u rs1908 e/; s fyfgysxysrj "Onkj dpk jktk" gsR; kps ukVd 1952 e/; s fyfgysxys ; kpkp vFkZ toGtoG pkGhl o"kkR; kps ukVî ys[ku pkywgrs ojj dj kauh i kjkf.kcd] , frgkl d vkf.k I kekt d v'kk frlgh i zdkjph ukVds fyfgyh- R; kph ukVds ukVî o ræ ; k nkâgh n"Vhus v [kor vkgr- gMî kP; k Toyar iz ukoy R; kauh \*gkp eykpk cki\* gs ukVd 1916 e/; s fygyu egkj k"Vh; I ektkpsy{k ; k vekukl xksVhdMsoskys e- xkâk kauh 1920 I kyh vl gdkj pGoG I q dÿ; kuarj R; kauh \*I Rrpsxyke\* gs ukVd 1922 e/; s fygyu dks/kâ HkkM.k xÿ; kusi Skkpk dl k vi 0; ; gkrkj gs Li"V d: u I kâxrys I edkyhu iz u R; kauh ukVî: i kus ekM.; kpk iz, Ru dsysk- rQ ækP; k nkjkr] djxg.k] iki h iq; ] tkxrh T; kr] I nk cânoku] dkj Mh djker] HkkiedU; k I hrk gh R; kauh dkgh ukVds ejkBh jækHæh vf/kd okLrorki wkZogkoh] fryk I ahr ty'kkps: lk ; Å u; sEg.ku R; kauh \*ræ#ækP; k nkjkr\* ; k ukVdkr

vR; r FkkM/i k i nkp; ; kst uk dsh- Loxr Hkk". kkp cd ekj oki j ukVdky gkuhdkj d B: 'kdrk; ; kn"VhusR; kauh /kS kDks i z Ru d: u jaxHkhyk okLRkon' khZcufoys , dkp vadkrhy vuad i os'kkauk R; kauh cktvuk I kys \*r#akp; k nkjRk\* ; k ukVdkr , d i os'kh vl srhu vad vkgr- \*I d kj\* ; k 1932 e/khy ukVdki kl w ojj dj kauh fl=; kP; k Hkfedk fl=; kauh dY; kusukVd vf/kd okLroi wko dyki wZBjy ; k fopjkusvki Y; k ukVdkpsiz ; kx l q dsys u- fp- dGdj ; kauh rkr; kpscM] pnxdr] d". kktu; ; qn] veKR; ek/ko] ohj foMæu o l r Hkkumpkl v'kh I gk ukVdsfyfgyh- R; kph rkr; kpscM o d". kktu; ; qn gh nku ukVdsykdfi z Bjyh- fo- l - [kM/dj] uk- l h- QMds; kauhgh ukVdsfyfgyh i jarqrh ykdfi z gkA 'kdyh ukgh- iz ds v=s; kauh 1933 e/; s'I k"Vlak uelDkj gs ukVd fyfgys vkf.k , d ukVdkj Eg.ku rsukoktysxys v<; kauh fouksh o xdkhj v'kh nkhgh i d kj ph ukVds fyfgyh- R; kP; k ukVdkpsrhu xV i kMrk ; rhy- i fgY; k xVkr & l k"Vlak uelDkj] Hkæpk Hkks Gk] yXukph cMh] i jpk dkoGk] doMhp;d o i k.khxg.k gh i gl ukRed ukVds; rkr- nq ū; k xVkr ?kjckg] m | jpk l d kj] tx dk; Eg.ky] rkseh uogp v'kh xdkhj o vfhktr Lo: i kph ukVds; rkr- rj fr l ū; k xVkr onsekrje] eh mlhk vkgs gŭ kl kj [kh i es kRed ukVds; rkr-

i z ds v=s; kP; k ukVdkæ/kh fopkj djrkuk] ejkBh jaxHkhp; k T; k i fjLFkrhr R; kauh ukVdsfyfgyh] rh i fjLFkrh y{kr ?; koh ykxrs b-l - 1931 rs1940 gsn'kd ejkBh jaxHkhl kBh tks'kehsn'kd jkfgys ejkBh jaxHkhp; k obkokyk vkgs/kh ykxyh- ; k dkGkr cksyi Vkph Hk] i MY; keGsjfl d i kd jaxHkhl l kMw cksyi VkdMs tk; yk ykxy- v'kk i fjLFkrhr ejkBh jaxHkhyk txo.; kpsiz Ru l q >kys ; kn"Vhusek ojj dj] ukVdkdkj xnt] ukVŭ elorj dkj] ek/kojko tks'kh ; kpk mYy[ k i k/kkU; kusdjok ykxrs i jarqrhgh gosr l s; 'k ; bLuk- vkpk; Z v=s; kP; k : i kusek= gok rksukVddkj ejkBh jaxHkhyk feGkyk- v<; kph ukVds ; 'kLoh >kyh- R; kP; k \*rks eh uogp\* ; k ukVdkusR; kauh veki ykdfi z rk feGow fnyh- ; k ukVdkfo"k; h v=s fyfgrkr] \*i R; {k i fj .kækp; k n"Vhusrj gŭ k ukVdkrY; k Hk; kud okLrooknus i kS- dækfj dæp; k fu R; kP; k ekrkfi R; kP; k MkGŭ kr pjphr vat u ?kkyu vkf.k R; kauh tkxr d: u l keftd l rkkj .kps , o<si pM dk; Zdsys vkgs dh R; kps ekste ki gks k j ukgh-11 ekteukph ukMh rikl w ejkBh jaxHkhp; k i MR; k dkGkr R; kauh l keftdp i jarqroukni z kku v'kh ukVds fyfgyh- ejkBh jaxHkhyk pruk; q r cufo.; kps dke iz ds v=s; kP; k ukVdkauh dsys yXukph cMh' gs R; kps vktP; k dkGkrgh i l ū vkf.k rktrokus Bj .kks ukVd vkgs ; k ukVdkl nHkz v=s Eg.krkr] \*gŭ k ukVdkps v{kj 'k%gtkjksi z kx >kys fdrh gtj >kys; kph x.kukgh djrk ; s k j ukgh] rjh R; kpk rktrokus .kk v&kek=gh vkt deh djrk ; s k j ukgh-2R; kpsgsfo/kku ; FkFkZokVrs vktgh i kd kP; k i l rhyk mrj .kksgsukVd vkgs

cksyi Vkr; k dkGkr ukVŭ l "Vhyk vodGk vkyh- ; kP dky [kMkr eks x- jkæ .kdj ; kauh \*ukVŭ fudru\* gh l l Fk LFki u dsh- i kd kph dje .knd dj .ks vkf.k R; kpcj k j ukVdeM Gh /ka] kP; k n"Vhus ; 'kLoh cufo .ksgs nku i z d [k grwR; kP; k ukVŭ ys [kukexs ghrs R; kauh vk' khokh] dgyo/kh unuou] du; knku] vydkj] ek>s ?kj] ofguh] , d gkrk Egkrkj b- ukVdsfyfgyh- i kd kph dje .knd d: u ukVdkajhy fp=i Vkpsvkde .k Fkæo .ksgk R; kpk mnæsk gkrk- R; kl kBh R; kauh i k=kph l d ; k deh Bopyh- ukVdkr fofo/krk vk.k. ; kpk iz Ru dsh- R; kP; k ukVdkr ræ=kP; k n"Vhusvk/kqudrk fnl rs jaxHkhl okLron' khZdj . ; kP; k grwusR; kauh dkgh xkSVh dY; k- , d i os'kh vad] LoxrHkk". kkp vud flFkrh] fl=; kP; k Hkfedk fl=; kauh dj .kS [yW] l hU ph ; kst uk ; kl kj [ ; k vk/kqud xkSVh R; kP; k ukVdkaru fnl rkr- ejkBh jaxHkhyk vk/kqud : lk ns ; kP; k n"VhusR; kph dkexjh y{kr ?; koh ykxrs

l kxyh ; kS 1943 l kyh >kyh ; k ukVŭ 'krd l kœRI jhd mRI okurj] ukVdkP; k {k=kr T; kauh ; 'kLohi .ks dk; Zdsy] R; ke/; sfo- ok- f'kjokMdj kpk mYy[ k djok ykxrs epbz ; Fkhy ejkBh l kfgR; l ækP; k i j .kusr; kauh nq jk i s'kok] njips fnoš ošt; arh] dkrs o jktep] gh ukVdsfyfgyh- \*uVl ekV\* ; k ukVdkusR; kauh vQkV ykdfi z rk feGow fnyh- mRd"V dFkkud] 0; fDrfp=j [kVv] l ækn] l æk'kz vkf.k dko; gh ; k ukVdkph os' k"Vŭ s vkgr- \*ošt; arh\* ; k : i karjhr dVi ukjE; ukVdkrhy ošt; arhp 0; fDrj [kk os' k"Vŭ i wZ vkgs \*nd jk i s'kok\* ; k ukVdkrhy cktjh kokps LoHkkoP= o \*dkrs\* e/khy d .kzps LoHkkoP= ifj .kædkj d vkgr- \*jktep] gk 'kD l fi ; jP; k \*eMæFk\* ukVdkPkk vuopk vkgs gv vuopkgh ukVŭ i wZ vkgs R; kP; k \*njips fnoš ; k ukVdkps dFkkud vki Y; kdMhy jkt dh; ] l keftd i fjLFkrhy l kts'ks vkgs \*vk; fM; y gtcM\* ; k ukVdkpsrseDr : i karj vkgs R; kph gh ukVdsos' k"Vŭ i wksvl yh rjh \*uVl ekV\* ; k ukVdkl kj [kh ykdfi z rk rh feGow' kdyh ukgh- uVl ekV e/khy vli kl kgc syodj kph 0; fDrj [kk gh ejkBh ukVŭ l "Vhr vtjkej gkAu jkfgyh vkgs

i q y- nš ki kMsgsfouksh ys [kd Eg.ku tl sukok: i kyk vkys] R; kpcj k j , d JSB ukVddkj Eg.kauh R; kph x.kuk dsh tkr ræsvkgrat i k'kh] væynkj] HkX; oku] l qj eh gks k j] rh Qyjk .kh vkf.k ræp k Eg .ksg h R; kph ukVds vkgr- R; kps \*ræsvkgrat i k'kh\* gsukVd fouksh fnl r vl ys rjh vk'k; n"V; k rs, d xdkhj ukVd vkgs i q y-nš ki kM; kph ukVdsdyRed o okM-e; hun"V; k l j l vkgr- R; kph ukVdst'kh okpuh; vkgr r' khp rh iz kx {kegh vkgr-cæp; k \*Fh i sh vkWjW #u dsys R; kps \*rhu i s'kkpk rek' k^ gs ukVd l keftd foMæukP; k vakus fyfgys xsys ; k #i karjkl kBh osG; k ukV; 'kshpk oki j i gya k djok ykxyk \*ræ vkgs ræ i k' kh l kj [kh l d kRedk rl p ol r dkuVdj kph \*i æk ræ- k jax dl k' 1/1961 1/2 vkf.k .k 'ka xls l kBs; kph \* l k

vkf.kcdkl o\* 1961½ ; k l dkkfRedk , dkp o"khz jaxepkoj vkY; k ; k ukVdkrhy foukn gk gydkQydk vkf.k ekuoh Lohkkrhy fol xrhøj vk/kjysyk gkrk- ; ke/; stlkj Vld.kkjs l fjrk indh ; kauh : i karjhr dysysukVd \* [kau i gkok d: u\* gsl dñk y{k.kh; vl sukVd Eg.krk ; bžy-

1950&55 urjP; k dky [kMkrhy ejkBh ukVt l "Vhpk , d egRokpk vk/kjLrHk Eg.kau fot; rMlydj ; kpk mYyqk djkok ykxrk rMlydj kP; k ukVdkps fo"k; e/; eoxhž kP; k dksVdcd thouk'kh l dñ/kr jkfgys vkgr- ukVt fo"k; kph okLroi wkz gkrkG.kh R; kauh dsh vkgs rMlydj kauh vki Y; k ukVt yq'kukph l #okr , dkdcdkyq'kukus dsh- fo"k; o vk'k; kyk ukVt kRed cdk.khP; k n"Vhus R; kauk gsek/; e ; kK; okVys \*vtxj vkf.k xdko' \* l jh x l jh\* \*eknhj\* \*cGh\* \* l ekjpk ukMd.khž\* ; ka kj [ ; k , dkdcdk R; kP; k yq'kudkS kY; kph l k{k nrkr-

fot; rMlydj kps \*dkGkGt kph 'kkGk' gs ukVd \*jakk; u\* us 1963 e/; s jaxepkoj vk.kys R; ki whz ; k ukVdkpk \*xglFk\* ; k ukokus i z ks >kyk gkrk- R; kP; k \*Jhear\* ; k ukVdkr JhearhvKM nMyY; k {knpDrhpsf= .k vkys vkgs 1956 e/; sR; kps \*ek.kh ukokpscsV\* gsukVd jaxHkehoj vkys l kekl; ek.kl kP; k NksVt k vi {kkgk i wkz gkr ukghr ; kpk vuttko rMlydj kP; k vud ukVdkaru ; rks Jhear e/KY; k flkarh] fpe.khpa?kj gkr eskkpP , d gVvh egypt dkoGt kph 'kkGk ; k ukVdkuarj 1967 e/; sR; kps \*kkrnk dksVZpkymvkgš\* gsukVd jaxepkoj vkys ; k ukVdkr cskkjckbđjpk [kVyk vkgs ek.kl kr [kkyoj nMuu vl ysyh fgl ad orrh R; kps n'ku rMlydj kP; k ukVdkpkk fo'kSk fnl rks nđ Ū; kpk Ū; k; fuokMk d: i kg.kkŪ; k pkjpkSkka kj [ ; k l kekl; ek.kl kps psgjs fgl = 'oki nkl kj [ksfnl wykxrkr] ; kpk i R; ; gsukVd d: u nrs R; kph \*fx/kkMš\* \* l [kkjke ckbMj] \*csht\* gh ukVds ek.kl ke/khy fgl d orrhpk 'kksk ?k'kuk fnl rkr- ; k rnyur R; kps \*v'kh i k [kjs; sht\* \*kkrnk dksVZpkymvkgš vkgs rMlydj kP; k \*?kkk'khjke dkroky\* ; k ukVdkyk l achruR; kph tkM vkgs l ektkP; k vourhpk vuttko ; k ukVdkus i R; ; dkjhjhrhus ekMlyk vkgs ejkBh ukVt i ja j e/; s ; k ukVdkyk egRokps LFkku nrk ; bžy- \*fe=kph xkSV\* 1981½ \*deyk\* 1981½ ; k ukVdkaru L=hi # "kl ddkfo"k; d i z u ; sRk-

0; fDrp= .kkryh jaxSkpkk vl i "Vi .kkj rkdMš .kk njj dj .; kl kBh rMlydj i dGnk i k=kP; k rkbh i nh?kzLoxrž i dVus?kkyrkr- \*e/KY; k flkarh] \*fpe.khpa?kj gkr eskkpP \*v'kh i k [kjs; sht\* \*kkrnk dksVZpkymvkgš ; k ukVdkaru ; s kkh Loxrž fuonus 0; fDrp= .kkryk dFkkudkyk gkrHkkj ykorkr- R; kOnkjs i k=s vki Y; k virežkrhy [kGcG] 0; Fkk ekMkrk- e/; rjhP; k dkGkr ukVt 'kkL=kus Loxrkoj cfg'dkj Vdkyk gkrk- rMlydj kP; k mentP; k dkGkrgh ghp fLFkrh gkrh- rMlydj kauh dshY; k LoxrkP; k voycko: u rs ukVt 'kkL=krhy dksR; kgh deB fl /nkarkpsLrke rktfor ukghr] gsLi "V gkrš fot; rMlydj kP; k ukVdkauh ejkBh ukVt l "Vhr eksykph Hkj ?kkryh vkgs R; kP; k ukVdkpsfo"k; ] vk'k; o ræ i kgrk] R; kauk uoukVt kps i gLdrž ekuys tkrs i Hkkdj i k/; s ; kP; k ers \*rMlydj kph ukVds jaxepkoj ; 'kLoh Bj rkr ; kps d j .k] R; kps 0; fDrn'ku] R; kph ?kVukn" ; so R; kps j [kkVU] R; kps l okn vkf.k R; kps ukVdkpsfo"k; 'kFDr' kryh vl rkr vkf.k ; k l kŪ; kyk , d vk/kud Mc ns ; kph R; kph i dhr vkgs<sup>4</sup>

'kkL dh; ukVt Li /kru urj 0; kol kf; d ukVdkMsoGyysi # "kkRre nkj Ūgdj vkf.k e/kp] rkj Mey ; kph ukVdgh oš'kVt i wkz vkgr- nkj Ūgdj kps \*panz uhhpk <Gyk\* gs: i karj 1960 e/; s jaxepkoj vkys \*olggkMh ekul š \*vcsy >kyh l rkj] \*dVt kj dkGt kr ?k] yit gh R; kph dkgh Loræ ukVds vkgr- l achr ukVd i dggk ykdfiz ; gk ; kr fo | k/kj xk[kys ; kP; k; k; k; nkj Ūgdj kpkgh gkrHkkj vkgs \* l šud ukokpk ek.kh ] \*dkGscV yky cRht\* ; k ukVdkaru e/kp] rkj Meykauh jgL; e; okrkoj .k fuekz k dsys \*r# .k rpdz vkf.k Egkrkj svdz ; kl kj [ ; k ukVdkaru i k' pkr; okrkoj .kkryh fouknkpsejkBh : i karj R; kauh dsys

ol r dkuV/dj kauh i dkdkph ukMh y{kkr ?kAu ukVds fyfgyh oMti kap ?kj mlGkr] i dkkauk vks- i koykph] vJph >kyh Qyq' ?kjkr Qyqyk i kfj tkr] ydgs mnM tkgyh] bFksvks kGyk eR; j j k; xMkyk tšgk tkx ; sž ræ-k ræ okoh jktk vknh ukVds fyfg.kkŪ; k dkuV/dj kph ukVt fufežh ošo/; i wkz jkfgyh vkgs 1975 urj ejkBh ukVdke/; stksncy >kyk] R; kpk i fj .kke dkuV/dj kP; k ukVdko] >kysyk fnl rks \*dLrj hex] \*fo"ko{kph Nk; k] \*oknG ek.kl kGra \* vkf.k \*rwrj pkOdGh' gh pfj=kRed ukVdgh R; kauh fyfgyh i jarq pfj=kRed ukVdkps vkŪgku R; kauk i syysy fnl r ukgh- \*xxuHknti\* ; k ukVdkaru 'kDl fi vjP; k ukVdkrhy fufjukkGh 0; fDreRos myxMuu nk [kfo. ; kpk R; kauh iz Ru dshk vkgs \*i ækP; k xkok tkoš gsR; kps jfl dkkP; k i l rhyk mrjysy ukVd- \*xkSV tlekarj hph] \* l d [k i kgrk] \*enuck/kk\* gsR; kph vk.k [kh dkgh ukVds dkuV/dj kauh vl sfoi y vkf.k ošo/; i wkz ukVt yq'ku dsys vkgs 1975 urjP; k dkGkr ejkBh ukVd i k; kfxd] 0; kol kf; d] dykRed vkf.k gkSkh vl s oxoxGt k i d kjs l knj gkr gkrš ; k dkGkrhy ukVdko] egRokpk Bl i meVfoyk rks ukVd d k] t; or nGoh ; kauh ekuoh eukš; ki kj i k=kOnkjs l eFkš .ks0; Dr dj . ; kpsdke R; kauh dsys cMj LVj] l w kLr] l š; kNk; k] egkl kxj] l kfo=h] i # "k] i ; kž] dkypdž fdukj k] eDrk] gjh vi gjh] eh jk'Vrh b- ukVdsR; kauh fyfgyh- R; kph l š; kNk; k] egkl kxj] cMj LVj gh ukVdsR; kauh Lorš; k dFkk&dkncl; kō: u : i karjhr dshr-

t; or nGoh ; kph ukVds nku i d k j k r ekMkrk- R; kauh l kekt d] jkt dh; ] dksVdcd i k' oBkneh y{kkr

?kÅu ukVî y[ku dsys i#k] l w kLr] dkypdz vkf.k Li 'kz ; k ukVdkaru v'kk Lo: i kpsfp=.k vkys vkgs rj nq Ū; k i zdkjP; k R; kP; k ukVdka 0; Drh&0; DrhP; k ukrd adkkrw] thoukudkokrw ek.kl kP; k okVî kyk ; s kku; k Hkkskpsfp=.k vkysvkgs ; k i zdkjR; kph dLj LVj] ukhrxkrh] l d; kNk; kj egkl kxj gh ukVds; srkr- nGoh; kauh ejkBh ukVd vf/kd vk'k; /ku vkf.k okLron' khzcufoys

0; kol kf; d ukVdka; k /krhbj fy [kk.k d: u l jgsk [kjs; kauh dkgh ukVî dirh fuekz.k dY; k \*earjysyh ps-oyj\* \*l adr feyupkj\* \*dqkhrjh vkgsfrFKs o \*rh oSp r'kh gkrh\* ; ka kj [kh dksV/qcd o jgL; e; ukVdka ekM.kh R; kauh dsh- l jgsk [kjsgs' kkl dh; ukVî Li /kkru i qS0; kol kf; d jachhaidMs oGysys ukVddkj- R; kauh l kxj ek>k i.k.] dkppk pñ] l [kh 'kstkj.kh] vl qh ukFk eh vukFk] i ik l kack dqkpk] eyk mRrj goa ; k ukVdka phgh fufeZh dsh- fo'k"V ukVî j pukra= vkf.k HkMd okrtoj .kfufeZh gh R; kP; k ukVdka ph oS'k"Vî sl kacr k ; rhy- R; kph ukVds; \*kLoh gks ; kr ; k ?kVdka ph okVk vkgs

jRukdj erdjh ; kauh ckyukVî kcj k j p \*vkj. ; d\* o ykcdFkk 78\* gh ukVds, d kP; k n' kdkr fyfgyh ; kp njE; ku vkysys i Hkkdj i jkf.kd ; kps\*psuk fparke.khps xk\* v#.# l k/kw; kps\* i M?ke] i #kkRre cM& ; kps \*vyojk Mkdñ r l p mRre cMñ r j sfyf [kr \*>vyok ; ka kj [kh dkgh l eggeu 0; Dr dj .kkjh ukVds jachhaidMs vkyh- v'kk ukVdka nkjsejkBh okLron' khz ukVdka fodkl >kyk- 1990 urj ek= okLron' khz ukVd ejkBh jachhaidMs kl u nj xY; kl kj [ksokVrs

nfyR ukVdka; k n"Vhus fol k0; k 'krdkpk v [kj pk dky [kM egRokpk jkfgysy fñl rks nfyRkP; k i z ukajph dkgh ukVds; k dkGkr y{k.kh; Bjyh- 1991 gso'kzrj nfyR fo"k; kñjhy ukVdka h xktys ; k , dkp o"kkz nfyRkP; k i z ukauk vkfo"dir dj .kkjh , dqk i kp ukVds vkyh- jkeukFk p0gk.k ; kps\*ckeukMk] nRrk Hkxr fyf [kr \*okVk i GokVkj\* l at ; i okj fyf [kr \*dksk Eg.kra VDKk fnykj\* VDI kl xk; dokM ; kps\*elbarj\* vkf.k i ekun xToh fyf [kr \*fdjor\* gh nfyRkP; k i z ukd kh] thouk'kh fuxfMr vl ysyh i Hkko ukVds vkgs- \*fdjor\* gs ukVd nfyR i z uk'kh FkV fuxfMr ul ysrjh ekuoh orhroj rs Hk"; djrs vfydMP; k dkGkr ek= nfyR ukVdka ph pGoG jachhaidMs fñl rs

ykduKvî vl k , d uok i zdkj nS[khy ejkBh ukVdka vkysy fñl rks 'kñj i kVhy ; kph \*dFkk vdyP; k dkanî kph o \*yoakh fej ph dks gki j ph gh dkgh ykduKvî svkgs- xteh.k ukVd ok rek' kki zku ukVds vfydMP; k dkGkr ekxi Mysy fñl rkr- fl=; kauh dsysy ukVî fufeZhosi ek.k ek= deh fñl rs l bzi jkat i s; kps uko ek= fo' kSRokus?; ksykxrs R; kauh ckyukVî kph fufeZh dsh- vki Y; k \*ek>k [kG ekMñr; k ukVdka ru; kauh fouknh 'kSyru fl=; kP; k flFkrhxrhroj i zdk'k Vdyk-

vupkfnr ukVdka; segsk , ydpokj ; kps xkckj fxfj 'k dukM ; kpsg; onu] dny l jdkj ; kpsckdh bfrgkl vknh ukVds mYy [kfu; Bjrk- fouknh Qkfl dy ukVdka; se/kñj rkj Mey ; kps\*r#.# k rplz vkf.k Egkrkjsvd] eukgj dkVnjs; kps\*choh djh l yke] vRkEjke l kor fyf [kr \*jkt dkj .k xsyapyhr\* ; k ukVdka mYy [k djlok ykxrs ejkBhe/; s, di k=h i z kxkphgh , d i jã jk jkfgyh vkgs i qy- nski kM/s; kauh , di k=h i z kxgk i zdkj foy {k.k ykdfiz , dsh- R; kP; k cVkvî kph pkG] vl k eh vl k eh] okk; koj ph ojkr ; k i z kxkpk mYy [k djrk ; bÿ- y {e.k nski kM/s; kP; k "0lgkM fu?kya yMuyk] l nkuñ tks kh ; kps\*eh v=scksrks\* ; k i z kxkpkgh mYy [k djrk ; bÿ-

; kf'kok; 0; kol kf; d jachhaidMs vkyY; k o i zkdka; k i l arhyk mrjyY; k dkgh ukVdka mYy [k dj .ks vko' ; d okVrs vftr nGoh o i z klar nGoh gs ik; kfxd jachhaidMs oGys y<k] 'kr [kM] MkdVj rñgh l qnk] xkalkh fo#/n xkalkh vki Y; k cki kpadk; tkr \ ] eñDr/kke gh vftr nGoh; kph dkgh xktysy ukVds i z klar nGoh; kP; k ukVdka cnyR; k L=h thoukpsn' kzu ?kM/s L=h] /; kuheuh] pkj pkS kh en l Z gkAI ] l fycy ku ; kl kj [kh L=h thoukpk osk ?skkjh ukVdsR; kauh fyfgyh ; k [kjht 'ks [kj rkEg.ks ; kps l fork nkeknj i jkat i z ukhrxkrh] ol ar l cuhl ; kps xsyk ek/ko dqkhdM] pkj fñol i ekps r l p 'kQkr [kku ; kps jkfgysnj ?kj ek>s ; k ukVdka mYy [k egRoi wLz Bjrk jktinz vfgjsfyf [kr mp ek>k >kcdk x !] dñ e eukgj ysy] tkobZek>k Hkyk r l p 0; kol kf; d jachhaidMs vust n"Vhus fodeh Bjysy nonz i e fyf [kr vky nh cL V] fnyhi i Hkko Gdj fyf [kr gl kokQl oh ; kl kj [kh vust ukVds0; kol kf; d jachhaidMs oS'k"Vî i wLz jkfgyh-

1920 i kl w 2000 i ; rP; k ejkBh ukVdka; svust flFkr; rjsi kgg; yk feGrkr- ekek ojj dj kauh ejkBh ukVdka vf/kd okLron' khz cufo. ; kpk i z Ru dsh- ukVdka; k jpue/; gh R; kauh vust cny dsys l k/kj .kr-% 1930 i ; rpk dky [kM gk l akhr ukVdka gkrk- 1930 urj dshy Vka i Hkko ok<yk- R; keGSLi /kzok<yh- 1931 rs 1940 gs n'kd ejkBh jachhaidMs kBh tkq kehps jkfgys ; k dkGkr vkpk; Z v=d kj [kk ukVddkj ejkBh jachhaidMs feGkyk- vki Y; k ukVdka nkjsejkBh jachhaidMs psuk; Dr cufo. ; kps Js i z ds v=s; kauh tkrs bcl sP; k r=kPkk okij ; k dkGkr ukVdka dsh xsyk- eks x- jkx.kcdj ; kauhgh vki Y; k ukVdka nkjsejkBh i Vkps vkde.k Fkkafo. ; kpk i z Ru dsh- r=n"Vî k vk/kudrk R; kauh ukVdka vk.kyh- ejkBh jachhaidMs vk/kud o okLron' khz cufo. ; kpk R; kauh i z Ru dsh- f'kjokMdj kps\* uVI ekV" gsukVd vtjkej Bjys fo- ok- f'kjokMdj] i qy- nski kM/s ol ar dku/dj ; kps ejkBh ukVî l "Vhe/; segRokps; ksnku jkfgys fo t; rMgy dj kph ukVdsejkBh ukVî l "Vhyk

oxGs : i nÅu xsyh R; kP; k ukVdkps fo"k; ] vk"k; o ræ ; k n"Vhus fopkj djrk R; kauk ejkBh uoukVt kps  
i jLdrš ekuys tkrš l bz i jkat i š jRukdj erdjh ; kauh ckyukVt kOnkjs ejkBh jæHkæhe/; sHkj Vkydih t; or  
nGohuh ekuoh eukø; ki kjkpsfp= .k ukVdkOnkjs dsys 1975 urjP; k dkGkr ejkBh ukVd gs i k; kfxd] dykRed  
cuys 0; kol kf; d o gkSkh : i kr fnl k; yk ykxys ; kurjP; k dkGkr ejkBh ukVd vf/kd okLron'khz cuysys  
fnl rs nfyf fo"k; køjhy ukVdgh ; k dkGkr vkyh xteh.k ukVds ek= eks i Mysyh fnl rkr- 0; kol kf; d  
jæHkæhpk ; k dkGkr fodkl >kysyk- fnl rks çkr] pkyhizpnyhu ; kl kj [; k i jdh; ukVddkj kph iz kx{ke ukVds  
ejkBhr vuokn#i kus vkyh- R; kpiæk. ks johnuKfk] çkny l jdkj] fxjhM dukM ; kphgh ukVds ejkBhr vkyh-  
, dnjhr ejkBh ukVd vudl n"Vhus fodfl r >kysvkg ejkBh ukVdkph okVpky l e/n vkf. k ošo/; i wkz v"kh  
jkfgyh vkgš

I nHk& fVi k

- 1-i z ds v=š rkseh uOgp !] vkoRrh i kpoth] i Lrkouk] i -dz 12
- 2-i z ds v=š dUgpsi k.kh] [kM nq jk] i -dz 315
- 3-xks e- dtyd .kh] çkj k l kfgr; d] vkoRrh i fgyh 1998] i qkš i -dz 160
- 4-MkMj es'k /kæMš rMtyd jkph ukVds¼ kBî o i z kx¼ vkoRrh 2007 i qkš i -dz 15

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