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xtgd tkxrh



js[kk nRrk=; vki Vs
 I gk; d i k; ki d]vFkz'kkL= foHkkx]Jherh I h-ch"kgg egkfo | ky;]I kaxyh



ÁLRkkouk &

xtgd Eg.kts I oZ oLrw o I oK xg.k
 dj.kkj kmi Hkksx.kkj k o rks txkP; k
 i kBhojh y dks kR; kgh [kM; kryk]
 "kgjkryk vFkok n's'kkrhy vl w ns
 xtgd kpsgsdk; ZI oZkU; vkgs xtgd kyk
 thou txrkuk oLrw I oK ; kph xjt
 HkkI rs ; kl kBh xtgd ex.kh djrks
 mRi knnd rh ex.kh iwZ djrks , o<k
 I jG I ki k 0; ogkj & ekuohorRheGs gk
 I ki k 0; ogkj xqkxqhp k >kyk-
 mRi knnd vki Y; k uq; kl kBh fofo/k
 izdkjP; k ; qR; kpk oki j d#u xtgd huk
 Hkyor jkfgyk- R; kyk R; kq; k
 vf/kdkjki kl w oqpr Boys tkowyxys
 cktkj i Bpk jktt vl .kkU; k fduku; kph]
 ; ke/kuup tle >kyk xtgd pGoGhp-
 vki Y; k gDdkI kBh y<.kkU; k xtgd

I ektkpk i kjHk >kyk uo; qkpk]xtgd; qkpk-

xtgd T; koGh Lor%ph enr]I j{k.k dj; yk fl /n >kyk R; koGh vkrjjk'Vh; i krGhoj vud I kFk
 xtgd fgrkl kBh >VrykxY; k- vud n's'kkuh ; kckcr dk; nsdys Hkkj rgh ; k pGoGhr I kehy >kyk- rI si kgrk
 Hkkj rkyk I j{k.k gk fo'k; uohu ukgh- i kphu dkyhu on]i jk.k kmi fu'kn]LerhxHk ; kr xtgd I j{k.kkckcrpsvud
 i jkosvki .kkI feGrkr- Hkkj rkr xtgd I j{k.kkyk 5000 o'kkph i ja jk vkgs fofo/k , frgkfl d dkj .kkusgk fo'k;
 I qrkolFkr jkfgyk- i .k vkrk ; k xtgd pGoGhyk uohu fn"kk ns ; kpsdke Hkkj r I jdkjusxtgd I j{k.k dk; nk]
 1986 gk dk; nk i kjhr d#u dsys vkgs gk dk; nk QDr dkxnsi =h u jgrk i R; {kkr dirh mrjr vl Y; kps
 fnl r vkgs xtgd I j{k.k dk; n; kcjksj xtgd tkxrh gskgh xtgd pGoGhl kBh vko"; d vkgs xtgd
 tkxrhGsxtgd kps"kksk.k dU; kp v'kh deh gks ; kl enr gks "kdrs xtgd tkxrh I oZk o R; kq; k"kh fuxMhr
 ?kVdkph I [kky ppkZdj .ksdkGkph xjt cuyh

xtgd&[kjnhpsI kekt;

; kx; [kjnh dj .ks gs cktkj i Bk kBh mi ; qR vl rs vkt vk/kfud ; qkr jkstxkjckjksj ykdq; k
 mRi Uukr ok< gkr vkgs dBl P; k mi Hkksx fl /nkrkP; k erst I stI sykd kpsmRi Uu ok<rj mi Hkksx ok<rkso mRi Uu
 deh gkr s r gk mi Hkksx deh gkrks mRi Uu ok<heGs [kjnh ok<rkuk fnl rs ykd k uk thouko"; d xjt k Hkksxou
 gkrkr mRi Uu jgrj R; keGspshP; k o mi Hkksx ; oLruk xtgd ex.kh djrks I ektkr vuko"; d oLrpsmRi knu
 ok<rs dkgh oGk v"kk oLrwns'kkr mRi knu dj .ksv"KD; vl rs fu; kR deh o vk; kr tkLr gkr s n's'kkl kBh

vko"; d vl .kkú; k ra=Kku o HkkMoykph vk; kr djrk ; r ukgh- R; keGsekB; k i ek.kkr cktkj i Br Lons'kh oLrw o fons'kh oLrwvl k l ak'kzfuekz k gkr vkgso gsl kjs?kMr vkgs [kjhP; k vfrj dkeGxtgdkus [kjh djrkuk , d vkpkj l fgrk r; kj d#u R; ki ek.ks [kjh djkoh t l %

- 1½ [kjh djko; kl tkrkuk oLrph ; knh r; kj djkoh
- 2½ xjt vl sy rbgk rō<p [kjh dj-
- 3½ vki Y; k xj tk vki Y; kp mRi Uukkru [kjh dj- dtZdk<u [kjhpk ekG Vkgk-
- 4½ dj pof. ; kl kBh fcy u ?ks ; kpk ekG Vkgk-
- 5½ oLrph [kjh djrkuk ntkzo xqkoRrk ri kl u i gk-
- 6½ jLR; kojhy]fQjrsfodrs; kP; kdMw [kjh Vkgk-
- 7½ fderhph pkd"kh d#u [kjh dj-
- 8½ dkGth ?kAugh Ql o.kud >kyh rj rdkj dj. ; kpk vgl d# udk-

Eg.kwup xtgdkausy{kkR Boko}[kjh djkoh] i .k t i u-

xtgd l jfk.k [kjhne/; si korhph Hkfedk

ikori gk xtgd l jfk.kke/khy]xtgd tkrhe/khy vR; r egRokpk ?kVd vkgs [kjh dsyY; k oLrwl ok/; s dkGh dkGkurj nksk@m.kho mRi lu gkÅ "kdrs xtgdkaul l nksk oLrqo vl ek/kkudkj d l ok ; keGsvkfFkd]ekufi d] "kkjhfd]ekufi d upl kuyk l keGstkosykr s rksfodrk] 0; ki kjh ; kP; k fo#/n rdkj d# "kdr ukgh- vki Y; koj >kyY; k vl; k; kfo#/n nkn ekxw" kdr ukgh- ; kyk dkj .k , dp][kjh dsyYk dkskrkgh i jkok xtgdkaulMsmi yC/k ul rks

Ikori u ?ks ; kph drh R; kyk uMrs Eg.kw dkskrkgh vkfFkd 0; ogkj djrkuk i kori ?ks xj tps vkgs xtgdkaul dkskrkgh vkfFkd 0; ogkj i korh"kok; d# u; s

dkR; kgh oLrwl ok fdk vufpr 0; ogkjcnay rdkj djrōGh [kjhph i kori vl .ks xj tps vl rs v"kkogh i kori xtgdkaulpsdop vl rs

oLrph i kori ?krkuk R; koj nptkunkjpsuko]i Rrk]i kori dækd]oLrpsuko]ux]ot u]dā uh o mRi knukph rkjh[k b- vl .ks xj tps vkgs 500 #- i qhy l oZ [kjh l kBh i korhpk vxg /kjkok- rbgkp xtgdkyk ekB; k oLrw ?krkuk i kori ?ks ; kph l o; ykxy-

Hkfo'; dkGkr i kori f"kok; [kjh ukgh gh i Fkk i Mys o xtgd]l ekt]jk'Vª; kP; k vFkD; oLFksy ykHknk; d Bjsy- i kori ?krY; kusxtgdkaulMs [kjh i jkok mi yC/k vl rks ; kP; k l kgk; ; kusrh xtgd U; k; ky; kr tkow rdkj nk[ky d#u U; k; feGow" kdrks

xtgd tkrh& [kjhne/; sxq koRrps egRo

xtgdkaul ; kX; ntkzo xqkoRrph rl p oktoh fderhyk oLrweG. ksgk xtgdkaul vf/kdkj vkgs xtgdkyk pkxY; k irhph oLrwo l okpk i jōBk dj.ksfodR; kps drD; vl rs oLrwl nksk vl sy rj xtgdkaulsvkfFkd] "kkjhfd]ekufi d upl ku gkr s gsxtgd]l ekt i ; kZ kusn'skkP; k n'Vhusv; kX; vl rs ; kl kBh n'skkP; k vFkD; oLFks egRoi wZdk; Zi kj i km.kkú; k xtgdkyk ; kX; l j {k.k now pkxY; k oLrwo l ok i jfo. ; kl kBh l jdkjus dkgh xqkoRrk o ntkZnk[kfo. ; kpk ckskfpulgkpk fodkl dsyk- Hkkjr l jdkjus oLrpk ntkZ xqkoRrk Bjo.kkjh ckskfpulgsfodfl r dsyh-



1½ vk; -, l -vk; - ekdZ (ISI Mark) 2½ vk ekdZ (Agmark) 3½ bdk dkeZ (EcoLocco) 4½ gkly ekdZ (Hallmark) 5½ QM i kMDVI (FPO Mark) v½ vk; -, l -vk; - ekdZ Indian standard institute (ISI Mark)

vk; -, l -vk; - gsfplg bazzhr fof"K'V i /nrhusdj . ; kr vkysvkg

1987 l kyh vk; -, l -vk; - P; k Lo#i kr cny d#u ch-vk; -, l -Bureau of Indian standard vl s uohu uko Bjfo. ; kr vkys

Xtgdtkuk xqkoRrk/kkj d fVdkÅ oLrw feGkoh ; kl kBh "kkl ukus vk; -, l -vk; - gs xqkoRrk/kkj d fplg fodfl r dsys vkti ; r 17]000 ekudscuoyh vkgr- R; ki dh l ekjs2000 ekudsxtgdki ; kxh oLrw kBh vkgr- 136 oLrw kBh vk; -, l -vk; - fplg ?ksks l Drhpsvkg l /; k vkjkk; jcdkko; ki kj {ks= b- l kBh ekudsr; kj dsysyh vkgr- ; ke/; svk; -, l -vk; - gsfplg u nrk i ek.ki = fnys tkrs rsl l Fksyk fnys tkr ukgh rj i R; d "kk[ksyk Loræi .ksfnys tkrs fotph mi dj .kfl ev b- dkgh oLrpsdkM uæj i qhyi ek.ksvkgr-

vk; -, l -vk; - /kkj d oLrpsdkM uæj

oLrpsuko dkM uæj

cYc]V; q 418

i #kj dplj 2347

bl=h 366

xtgdtkuk tkx#d jkgu l nj uæj c?kuup oLrw [kjnh djko; kr- dkgh oGk xtgdtkyk Ql fo. ; kph uohu i /nrh "kksku dk<yh vkg l.S.l. , othA.S.l. gsfplg fdok ISI fplg vadhr dsys tkrs ; kl kBh xtgdkusl rdZ jkfgysi kfgts nj 5 o'kkZuh ; k ekudkpk i qizopkj gkrksvFkok uohu ekud r; kj dsys tkrs cny vko"; d ul y rj r"kh ukh dsys tkrs

vk; -, l -vk; - gsfplg Hkkjr l jdkjus oLrpk ntkzo xqkoRrk n"tko. ; kl kBh fnysysvl rs ; kpk dqkh n#i ; kx dY; kl , d o'kZdñ o 50 gtkj #i ; ka ; r nM gkÅ "kdrks

l.S.l. fplg vl yyh oLrwyD; k ntkph vFkok nk'ki wkZfu?kkY; kl rh fouk ekcnyk cnyu ns ; kph geh C; jks nrs

c½vkk ekdZ%Agmark½



vkk Eg.ktsvkkhdYpjy]ekd= ekdVad Eg.ktsvkk ekdZ%Agmark½gks - vkk ekdZ Eg.kts"krh mRi knukP; k "kqnræ | y o ntkc | y fnysysi ek.ki = gks -

vkk ekdZ/kkj d oLrw

xtgdtkuk ntkpsi ek.ki = ns kku; k vkk ekdZ fplgk [kkyh feG.kkj h [kkn; mRi knus

vuqdz	oLrpsuko	vuqdz	oLrpsuko
1	rkmG	2	xOgkph d.khd
2	MkGh	4	cd u
5	ntfks	6	vkæ

d½bdkekdZEcoLocco½



i ; kbj .kkps l j {k.k o oLrph xqkoRrk fVdfo.kku; k m | kxkP; k mRi knuky k gsfplg fnys tk.kj vkg gsfplg ekrtP; k ?kM; kP; k #i kr fp=hr dsysvkg Hkkjr h; ekud C; jksyk gsfplg ns ; kpk

vf/kdkj vkgs

M½gkwyekdzHallmark½

vki Y; kdMsl kusvl kosvl si R; d l oZ keku; ek.kl ki ek.ks i R; d n's'kkpsLolu vl rs l kb; kpk mi ; kx nixnfxus; kghi {kk , d xqro.kp hpk mRre i ; kZ Eg.kuu i kfgystkrs l kb; ke/; sns[khy i pM i ek.kkr v"kdnrk vk<Grs mnk- rka;pknhpk oki j tkLr dj.ksb- dkj.k Eg.ktsmRi kndkph u[]; kpg ok<rh ykyl k o xtgdkps vKku gks - "kdn l kusfeG.ks gk xtgdkpk gDd vkgs gp egRo vkG[kuu l jdkjus l kb; kph "kdnrk n"krO.kkjs *gkwyekdz* ukokpsfplg fodfl r dsys ts xtgdkyk l kb; kph "kdnrk o xqkoRrk n"krors xtgd l okz ekBh xqro.knd l kb; ke/; s d# bfpNrksR; kph xqro.knd l jf{kr jkg. ; kP; k n'Vhus i R; d xtgdkusfplg i kguup [kjsnh djkoh-

b½QM i kMDVI ½FPO Mark½

Hkkjrh; vFkD; oLFkpk d.kk Eg.kuu "krhdMsi kfgystkrs vkt "krhojp vk/kkfjr vuud ygku ekBsm | kx fodfl r >kysvkgR- T; keGsjkst xkj]mRi knu]mRi uu] xqro.knd ; kr ok< >kyh vkgs "krhojp vk/kkjh r i fdz; k m | kx l LFk fodfl r >ky; k- cktkj i Br T; koGsyk gh mRi knus fodfl kBh ; s kr R; koGsyk R; kph "kdnrk o xqkoRrk xtgdKp; k n'VhusegRokph vl rs ; kl kBh xtgdKp; k fgrkpsj {k.k dj. ; kl kBh "kkl ukusFPO Mark ukokus xqkoRrk/kkj d fplg fodfl r dsysvkg

R; kph dkgh mnkgj . ks

- + Tkke
- + Ykks kps
- + l kM
- + tsyh
- + QGkpk j l
- + f"kris s

v"kki zkjs xqkoRrk ntkZ /kkj d ckskfplgkps Lo#i]0; kl rhpk vk<kokj?krk ; bZy- xtgdkus [kjsnh djrkuk ojhy xqkoRrk/kkj d fplgsi kguup [kjsnh djkoh-

xtgd tkrh %>xexkV tkfgjkrhpk

vki Y; k mRi knukph xtgdkyk ; kX; ekfgrh Ogkoh ; kl kBh R; kph tkfgjkr dj.ks mRi kndkuk r l p fodR; kauk vko"; d vl rs ; ke/; sxtgdkauk ekfgrh d#u nskso tkx#d cufo.ksvl k eG m | s'k i .k okLrokr [kii oxGsvkgs vkt tkfgjkrhps#i cnyr vkgs xtgdkyk vkdf'kr djrk ; k tkfgjkrh xtgdkyk ekgr i kMr vkgr- vko"; d ul yY; k oLrwxj tk Eg.kuu R; kP; kl ekj Fkks r vkgr- ; k tkfgjkrh R; kpsfn"kkHky dj. kku; k vkgr- tkfgjkrhpsl ktjxkstjs#i i kguu xtgd Hkywykxyk- [kjsnh d# ykxyk- tkfgjkrheGsvuko"; d oLrph [kjsnh ok<yh- vf/kdkf/kd i s smdG.ksgkp v"kk tkfgjkrhpk m?kM grwvl rks vkt tkfgjkrhpk i pM foG[kk [kjsnhkj xtgdkalkorh i Mr vkgs vki yk eG m | s'k l kMuu ; k tkfgjkrh fodr][kks/snkos l kak.kku; k] l d'rhoy vkde.k dj. kku; k cuwykxY; k-

vk{ksi kgZ tkfgjkrh Eg. krk ; bly vl sdkg h epnsi qhyi ek. k&

1½ mRi knukpk ntkZ vkf.k xqk ; kfo'k; h dkyi fud]grm% [kks/s o fl /n djrpk ; skkj ukghr vl snkos dj .kkjh tkfgjkr-

2½, [kknh 0; Drh l lFkk ; kcnny vuknj nk[kfo.kkj h fdok 0; akRed vkHkl fuekZ.k dj .kkjh tkfgjkr-

3½Hkrh o l keftd }sk ; kph Hkkouk i l jfo.kkj h tkfgjkr-

4½ l H; rpsv vkfR; kpsl oZl dr >ak#u HkMdi .kkusi fl /n gskkj h tkfgjkr-

5½oLrwhy =vhp k mYyqk [kphusVkgu dsy h tkfgjkr-

6½xkgdkp mnkl hui .kkjHkkGsi .kkj tkfgjkrhcnnypk fo"okl b- xj Qk; nk gskkj h tkfgjkr-

7½L=h; kpsvuko"; d fBdk.kh in"ksdj .kkjh tkfgjkr mnk- "kfoak fdap; k tkfgjkrh-

8½xjv/hjokjVh]ekQr l ok b- fu; ekpk Li 'V mYy[k u dj .kkjh tkfgjkr-

Tkxfrdhj .k

Hkkjr l jdkjus1991 l kyh uohu vkfFkd /kkj .kkpk Lohdkj dsyk- u0; k vkfFkd /kkj .kkpk l okr egRokpk o ewHkr i SywEg.kts tkxfrdhj .k/Globalization/gk vkgs

Tkxfrdhj .k Eg.ktsvki yh ctkji B tkxfrd ctkji B'skh , d#i dj .ksgks - vkt Hkkjrkrhy mRi knu Hkkjrh; ctkji B l ekj u Bork tkxfrd ctkji B l ekj Baw mRi knu dj .ks Eg.kts tkxfrdhj .k gks - tkxfrdhj .kkpk *xkgd* ; k oxkzj pkayk ifj .kke >kyk- xkgdkyk i SkkP; k i g s i j eksnY; kr oLrwo l ok i klr gks vud oLrwo l ok ctkjkr mi yC/k vl Y; kus xkgdkyk i l rhyk Hkji j oko mi yC/k gks vkgs l krR; kus xqokRrk l Hkj .ksgh Li /kkRedrph vi fjgk; Zv"kh vV vl Y; kus xkgdkauk mPp ntkZo xqokRrph oLrwi klr gkÅ ykxyh xkgdkps egRre dY; k.kfgr l k/; dj .ks "kD; >kys vkt ctkjke/; seM bu pk; uk]eM bu bVyh ; k l kj [; k oLrwh Hkj yh vkgs ; k oLrwh deh fderhyk mi yC/k gkr vl Y; kus xkgdkp R; k [kjnh dj .; kdMs vks- tkLr vkgs use and throw gh l dYi uk vkt oLrwekr #twgkÅ i kgr vkgs

ekly

ekly Eg.kts xkgdki ; kxh l oZ oLrw , dkp Nrk[kkyh feG. ; kps fBdk.k- ; k eklye/khy oLrw vkdf'kr i Wdax/; s Boyy; k vl rkr- i R; d oLrwi kBh Lora nkyu i wZ okrkj .k A.C. gkrkr l keku B0. ; kl kBh vl syh <dyxkMh] l oZ >xexkV]Lor% goh vl syh oLrw gkrkr ?kÅ u i kg. ; kpk vf/kdkjnkj m?kMk; yk depkjhl l keku xkMhrw fj {kkr B0. ; kl kBh , d depkjhl xkgdkyk v"kh vknjkph feG.kkj h okx.kwd i kgw xkgd Hkkrks R; kyk dkgh dkGkdjrk dl k vki .k ; k l kekT; kpsj ktsvkgkr vl sokVrso i tgg i tgg ekly dMs vkdf'kr gkrks eklye/; s [kjnh dj .ks , d i fr' Bpsy{k.k ekuys tkowykxys eklye/; su tk.kkj xkgd gk dkgh dkGkuarj fojGp vl y-

deh fderhyk eky fod.ks eklyy "kD; vkgs dk\ eklyy QDr [kjnhohy [kpZ ul rkrj ekly l kBh dsy yk >xexkV]depkjh ykdkpsi xkj] tkfgjkrhojhy b- vud ekBs [kpZ djko; kpsvl rkr- deh fderhyk eky fodk; yk dk<yk rj R; kpsfnokGs fu?kk; yk oG ykx.kkj ukgh- uDdhp ekly gsfnokGs fu?k. ; kl kBh u fu?krk Qk; n; kl kBh fu?krk- fder deh]oLrwoj , d oLrw ekQr gs d0G vkf.k d0G xkgdkauk vkdf'kd dj .; kl kBh]vki ysosGsi .k fl /n dj .; kl kBh- xkgd tkxrhpsdke vud ekxkZusl # vkgs rjhgh xkgd l ekgu dY; ki ek.kseklye/; s tr vkgs ex dk xkgdki kBh pGoG dj k; ph\ ; kpsvk"p; ZokVk; yk ykxrs

gh ekly l l drh xkgdki ek.kNks/sfodrso 0; kol kf; dkauk i .k ?kkrd vkgs ; kpk xkgd oxZrksvki Y; kdMs vks-u ?kr vkgs xkgdkyk feG.kkj h uel ok gh R; kyk dkj .kHkr vkgs ; kl kBh Nks/s fodR; kauh pkq[k o i kekf.kdi .ks0; ogkj dj .ksxj tpsvkgs ukghrj ; k i qhy dkGkr ekly uh ; k Nks/; k 0; ki kjkauk fxGdr dsysrj R; kr uoy okV. ; kpsdkghp dkj .k ukgh-

****xtgdk]rnp vkgd rpk j{k.kdrkz**

Vkt vud ; ksxtgd pGoG l # vkgso l # jkg.kkj vkg ; k pGoGhpsmf | 'V ek= , dp vkg xtgdkps fgr xtgdkps l j{k.k- gsmfn'V ek= , dp vkg xtgdkps fgr xtgdkps l j{k.k- gsmf | 'V l k/ ; dj. ; kl kBh pGoG vull ; l k/kj.k iz Ru djhr vkg i.k gs iz Ru , dk fof"V e ; khsarj v"KD ; vgr- dkj.k xtgd gk vxf.kr vl q ; o fo[kjysk vkg ; kl kBh xjt vkg xtgdkauh Lor% mHks jkgu vki Y ; k vU ; k ; kfo#/n vkokt mBfo. ; kph-

Xtgdkauh ; ki qsvU ; k ; l gu dsk rj R ; kP ; koj vU ; k ; dj.kkU ; k ePhk l ektkyk vki yh eDrnkjh okVsy- xtgdkus vki ysgr]ti . ; kl kBh Lor%gu fojksk dj.kkjs "kL= /kkj.k dsys i kfgts vki ysgDd o vf/kdkj ; kph veycto.kh Lor% o brj xtgd cakw dMuu ?ksks vko" ; d vkg xtgdkyk Lor%yk gkrik ; gkyokop ykxrh]vki yh rkdn nk[kow ns ; kl kBh xtgdkus l ?kVr gkAu R ; kausvkansyu djkosvl sfp= l ektkr nk[ky >ky ; kl vud Loq l oh l ?kVuk R ; k y< ; kr vkansyukr l ghkxh gkAu R ; kyk , dk "kksk.keDrh egkl xtekps#i i klr d#u nrhy-

xtgd gk vFk ; oLFkpk enyk/kkj]d.kk vkg gsxtgdkustk.kys i kfgts , d fnol xtgdkauh Bjou ekx.kh u dj. ; kpsBjfoysrj l a w k z vFk ; oLFkph pkdsBli gkshy- xtgd "kDrh [kii ekBh vkg frph rkdn ekBh vkg ; kl kBh i R ; id xtgdkausvki .kkgu tkr gkAu l foz Ogk ; yk i kfgts

; kl kBh dk ; kUno ; sftYgk xtgd ep]kT ; xtgd vk ; kx o jk'Vh ; xtgd vk ; kx v"kh U ; k ; ky ; hu 0 ; oLFk fuekz k d#u xtgdyk nkn ekx. ; kpk ekxZekadGk dsk-

Tkl s , d T ; ksh g tkj ks T ; kshpk izdk" k cuw" kdrs r l p , dk xtgdkph tkrh vud xtgdkauk pruk o i j .kk nsA "kdrs xtgdkpsfgr]dY ; k.k] l j {k.k dksk o dl sdj .kkj ; k i z' ukpsmRrj , dp **xtgdk]rnp vkgd rpk j {k.kdrkz**

Lkj ka k

vkt Li /kps ; q vkg i R ; id mRi knu vki ysvfLrRo]fodh]uOk ok<fo. ; kl kBh fofok ; kst ukpk oki j d#u xtgdkyk vkdf'kr djhr vkg ; kr tkfgjkr ek/ ; ekpk]fofo/k i zdkjP ; k HkV ; kst uk ; kpk l eko'sk gkrks dkgh u d#u xtgdkyk Hkyou vki Y ; k mRi knuk"kh , dfu'B dj. ; kps /kkj .k l op mRi knud vk[kr vkg xtgd ; k Hky/Hky\$ kr Ql r vkg R ; kP ; k vLrRokp i z'u vkt R ; kP ; k l ekj mHk vkg xtgd l j {k.k dk ; n ; keGsxtgdkyk l j {k.k i klr gkrsi .k gsxtgdkph Ql o.kwd gkAp u ; svFkok rh Vkgkoh ; kl kBh xjt vkg xtgd tkrhph]xtgd tkx#d >kyk rj l ekt]ns'k tkx#d gkAu "kksk.kfojghr xtgd l kekT ; fuekz.k gksks"KD ; vkg

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