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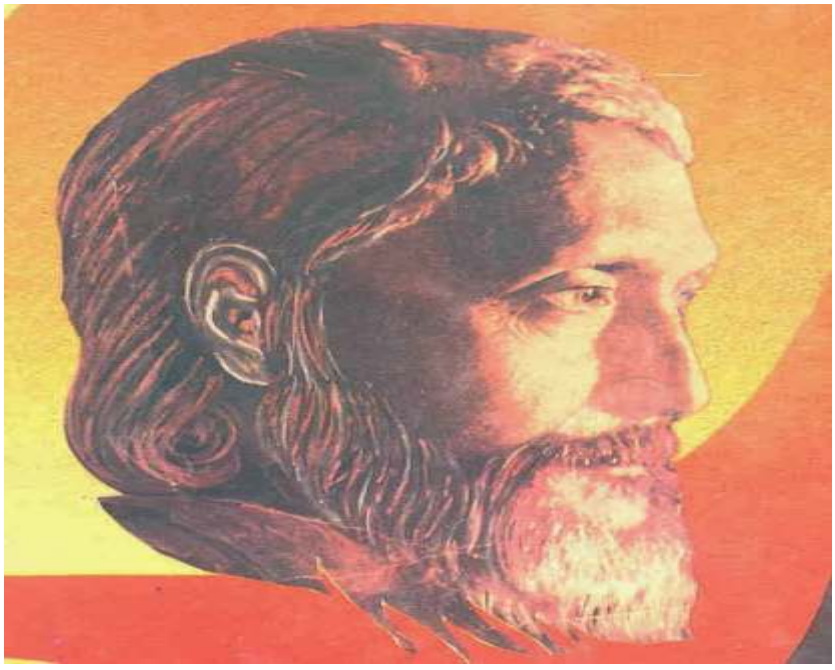
Short Profile

Lata Dwivedi is working as an Hindi, Assistant Professor of Government Science College, Rewa (M.P). She Has Professional Experience 10 Years and Research Experience 12 Years.



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dh vlQyrk vkj nljh vkj fujkyk dh o;lxr foJkfr vkfFkd njkoLFkk dh vkj ekufld vkj 'kkjhfjd n%[k vkj vfLFkjrk rFkk fo"kkn vkfn ij nf"V dfUnr djuh gkxhA ble 45 jpuk; lxghr gA ^^e vdyk** uked jpuk e dfo viu thou dh ^^lkU/; cyk** d vku rFkk ^^fu"iHk xky** vkj ^^v/ki d cky** dh vkj ldr djrk gA fdUr dfo tkurk g fd tk dN ml nuk Fkk] og n pdk gA ^^Lug fu>j cg x;k g** uked xhr e Hkh dfo dh o;lxr DykfUr ,o fujk'kk 0;Dr gb gA dguk u gkxk fd dfo dh ;FkkFkoknh jpuk; Hkh blh eukofÙk dh mit g vkj mld HkfDr lEcU/kh vkj jgL;oknh xhrk dk lEcU/k Hkh blh eukofÙk l gA

vf.kek e nk VDuhd gA ,d idkj dh Vduhd e rk ^^xhfrdk** vkj ^^vkjk/kuk**] ^^vpuk** tl xhr g] nljh idkj dh ub Vduhd g ftle fd dfo u ;FkkFk vkj 0;X;kRed jpuk; fy[kh gA

^^vf.kek** e db idkj dh jpuk; gA ,d vkj ^^nfyr tu ij djk d#.kk** vkj ^^/kfy e re e> Hkj nk** tl Hkkoio.k HkfDrijd xhr gA ^^/kfy e re e> Hkj nk** uked xhr e fujkyk u viu vg dk foyhuhdj.k fd;k g& ;g egRoi.k gA blh dkj.k bl xhr dk fujkyk d HkfDr xhrk e fo'k"k LFkku gA nljh vkj ^^mnck/ku**] ^^lgL=kfCn** vkj ^^Hkxoku c) d ifr** tlh nh?k ixhrkRed jpuk; gA

bu dforkvk dk lEcU/k Hkkjr d ,frgkfld lkLdfrd ifjo'k l gA rhuk jpuk; vR;f/kd egRoi.k gA ^^lgL=kfCn** e dfo Hkkjr d lgL= o"k d vrhr ij nf"V dfUnr djrk gA ^^Hkxoku c) d ifr** e dfo oKkfud miyfC/k;k ij xo dju oky ekuo dk ldr djrk gA bu jpukvk dh 'kyh lk/kkj.kr% vPN Lrj dh gA

bl dfr e dfo u dN i'kfLrijd jpuk; gA bu jpukvk e dfo vkpk; jkepUn 'kDy] ilkn] ;x iofrdk Jherh egknoh oek d ifr viuk vkHkkj vkj lEeku inf'kr djr g; mud in; dk eY;kdu djrk gA lr dfo jnkl vkj Jherh ifMr fot; y{eh d ifr Hkh ueu djrk gA

0;xkRed vkj ;FkkFkijd jpuk; 0;X; vkj oLr d nf"Vdk.k l vuHkfrijd gA dfo dV ;FkkFk dk bu jpukvk e iLrr djrk gA ; jpuk; g& ^^ej ?kj d if'pe dh vkj jgrh g**] ^^lMd d fdukj**] ^^pfd ;gk nkuk g] tyk'k; d fdukj dgjh Fkh] vkj ^^;g g ckrkj** bR;kfnA vfUre jpuk e dfo crkrk g fd llkj dh iR;d oLr ;gk fcdrh gA ^^pfd ;gk nkuk g** e dfo 0;kid lR; dk iLrr djrk gA ^^vf.kek** ,d idkj l dfo dh ub vkj ijkuh Vduhd dk lxe gkr g; Hkh vf/kdk'k jpukvk e i;kx'khy irhr gkrh gA

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1-^^cyk** dfo d u; xhrk dk lxg gA
2-ble lHkh rjg d x; xhr gA
3-x| dju dh vko';drk ugh g vkj Hkk"kk ljy rFkk egkojnkj gA
4-vyx&vyx cgjk dh xty g] ftue Qkjlh d NUn'kkL= dk fuokg fd;k x;k gA
5-dk0; dh dlkVh vFkkr u; i;kx vkj u;k vkn'kA
6-ikBdk dh fgUnh dk ifjektuA
7-vud nf"V;k dk ^^cyk** e leko'kA

ßfujkyk dk i;kxoknh nf"Vþ

mi;Dr vk/kkj ij ;g dgk tk ldrk g fd fujkyk dk ^^cyk** ykd dk0; g vkj bldk vk/kkj tuthou dk lk/kkj.k] Bkl vkj ofo/;;Dr /kjkry gA fujkyk ^^cyk** e tu&lk/kkj.k d dfo d :i e viu dk ifrf"Br djr gA ,d lk/kkj.k ifjokj e tUe yu d dkj.k lkFk gh lkFk ifrdy ifjfLFkfr;k d dkj.k fujkyk dh pruk dk tuthou dh Bkl /kjrh ij fojke yuk viR;kf'kr u FkkA ;g fujkyk dh idfr Hkfe gA vkj bl ykd&pruk dk ifriknu vk|Ur mud dk0; e feyxkA ;gk rd fd ^^vkjk/kuk**] ^^vpuk** d foJkfrdky e Hkh fujkyk ykd&pruk dh idr Hkfe l foJ[kfyr ugh g;A ;g fuf'pr g fd Hkko&fo"k;&oLr vkj f'kYi d {k= e fujkyk u ^^cyk** e u;&u; i;kx fd; gA

^^cyk** dk iFke xhr idfr xhr gA ikr%dkyhu okrkoj.k dk mYykl vkj vkuUn dk o.ku g &

^^'kHk vkuUn vdk'k ij Nk x;k]
jfo xk x;k fd j.kxhrA
'or 'krny dey d vey [ky x;]
fogx&dy&d.B miohrA
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d.B jr ikB e] gkV e] ckV e]
[ky x;k xh"e ;k 'khrA**[3]

bl vfrfjDr fujkyk dk dk0;&l lkj ^^cyk** d ek/;e l cMk nk'kfud cu iMk gA
^^vkjk/kuk** dk idk'ku dky lEor 2010 gA ^^vkjk/kuk** dh i"BHkfe rFkk eukHkfe] HkkoHkfe ogh g] tk fd ^^vpuk** dh gA ,d xhr e dfo vkt d fo'o e 0;kIr v lxfr dk Li"V djrk g &

ßÅV cy dk lkFk gvk gA
dÙkk idM g; tvk gA
;g l lkj lHkh cnyk g]
fQj Hkh uhj ogh xnyk gA
:[kk gkdj fBBj x;k g]
r# ry olk ugh dvk gAÞ[4]

ÅV vkj cy d lkFk tru l fcEc mrjrk g] mll v lxfr vkj fo"kerk dh Hkkouk lgh <x l mrjrh gA ;gk dÙk d t; idMu l vk'k; g] LokFkh] <kxh vkj e[k 0;fDr;k d gkFk e lekt dh ckxMkj dk gkukA ,d vU; xhr e ekuo d i'k dh Hkkfr gkr g; 'kk"k.k dk e[kfjr fd;k x;k g] lpep gh vkt Hkkjr e vkneh cy vkj ?kkMk cuk gvk gA dfo ;gk lekt d v/kkiru vkj 'kk"k.k dk gh yf{kr djrk g &

ßekuo tgk cy ?kkMk g]
dlk ru&eu dk tkMk g]
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n[k jgk g foK vk/kfud

oU;&Hkko dk ;g dkMk gA
× ×

id id dj ,lk QVk g]
tlk lkou dk QkMk gAÞ[5]

^^vkjk/kuk** d fo"k; e dfo dh ie[k Hkkouk ;g jgh g fd og doy ekuo&ek= dk gh dY;k.k ugh pkgrk iR;r og rk lex fo'o d fodkl mykl dk vkdk{kh gA fogxk] i'kvk] iM&ik/kk vkj idfr dk Hkh dfo ml fn0; 'kfDr d mYykl vkj vuxg l thfor&fodflr djuk pkgrk gA ;gk dfo d 0;fDrRo dh 0;kidrk u gh dfork d }kjk lekt dk eukoKkfud /kjkry lno&lno d fy; i"V cuk NkM fn;k gA ^^vkjk/kuk** e idfr d lUnj&lUnj fp= Hkj iM gA n[k&

^^ou miou f[ky vkb dfy;k
jfo Nfo n'ku dh vkofy;kA
ek#r u 'or v/kj pe]
en l yndj Hkkj >e
ry fi;re&;xy foey ?ke]
Hkj Hkj vkb vfy;k xfy;kA**[6]

dfo viu thou&n'ku dk vkRekuHkfr d Lrj ij thrk gA og thou lR;k dk Hkkouk d }kjk lk{kkRdkj djrk g vkj ;gh vkRekuHkfr vFkok vkRe&Kku mld thou&n'ku dk fuek.k djr gA of'od thou dh ifrfØ;k; vkj vuHkfr;k dfo d euktxr l mld dk0; e ifrQfyr gkrh gA bu ifrfØ;kvk e dfo dh vUrnf"V mldk ekul vkj 0;fDrRo ifj0;kIr jgrk gA bu ifj0;kfIr;k ,o ifrfØ;kvk e gh o fl)kUr vkj vk/kkj e> ikIr gkr g& tk fd dfo d thou&n'ku dh HkhfÙk vFkok vx gA bl idkj dfo dk thou&n'ku mldh tkxfrd thou d ifr vUrnf"V g] mldk of'od nf"Vdk.k gA

fujkyk th dk dk0;kRed ifjo'k Nk;koknh dfo;k dh J.kh e iutUe dh Hkkfr jgk g] mudk 0;fDrRo tgk ,d vkj vfr'k; fonkgh vkj ØkfUrdkjh rRok l fufer gvk gA mld dkj.ko ,d vkj tgk vud ØkfUr ifjoruk d l"Vk g;] ogk nljh vkj ijEijkH;kIh fgUnh dk0; ife;k }kjk vjl rd lcl vf/kd xyr Hkh le> x;A mud fofo/k i;kxk] NUn] Hkk"kk] 'kyh] Hkko lEcU/kh u0;rk] nf"V;k u uohu dk0; dk fn'kk nu e lokf/kd egRoi.k ;kx fn;kA blfy; f?kfiVh ijEijkvk dk NkMdj uohu 'kyh d fo/kk;d dfo dk ijkrurkik"kd ih<h }kjk Lokxr dk u gkuk LokHkkfod FkkA

i;kxokn dk tUe Hkh blh d rgr gkrk fn[kkb iMrk gA xkyh dh ek dk 0;fDrRo uohurk] ekfydrk vkj ;FkkFkokn e fy; g; gA** ;g i;Ru n[k&

^^lkjxh tlh p<h
ik,Vh e ckyrh Fkh
ikt e fcYdy vMhA
xkyh dh ek cxkfyu] cgr f'k"V
ik;V dh Li'kfyLVA**[7]

fujkyk dk ;g i;kx vU; Nk;kokfn;k l fHkUu vkj gVdj g] ftl u;k i;kx dgr g] bl fujkyk dk egRo T;knk c< tkrk gA

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fujkyk dh uohurk bl ckr e Hkh ifjyf{kr gkrh g fd Nk;kokn] ixfrokn] i;kxokn vkfn ie[k dk0;&iofÙk;k e fujkyk lno le; l igy py gA u;&thou ck/k vkj fo"k;&ofo/; l vkifjr Nk;koknh dk0; d fujkyk ijLdrk g vkj mUgku Nk;koknh&Hkfe dk foLrkj fd;kA vk/kfud fgUnh lkfgR; e fujkyk dh ijEijk fØ;k'khy fn[kk;h iMrh gA Jh noh 'kdj voLFkh dk fopkj ej fopkjk dh lif"V djrk irhr gkrk g & ^^i;kx'khy vkj ub dfork d dfo rk Lo; mUg viuk firk ekur g] o u; dfo;k d dfo g] mud fy; Hkh mudk itk lrr c<k gvk g fd vkvk ej i=k re Hkh tjk viuh 'kfDr ;nk dnk rkyr jgk vkj 'kfDr ck/k d ckn gh fy[ku dk lkgl djkA**[8]

bl idkj ;g Li"V g fd nf"Vdk.k dh uohurk] ldfrr dju oky vud 'kCn fujkyk&lkfgR; e miyC/k g &

^^uo xfr] uo y;] rky NUn uo
uoy d.B] uo tyn Hkn jo
uo uHk d uo fogx oUn dk
uo ij uo Loj nA**[9]

Mk- jkejru HkVukxj d 'kCnk e & ^^db 'krkfCn;k e ge ,lk dfo feyk g] tk viuh vdyh ifrHkk d cy ij Hkk"kk] 'kyh] NUn vkj Hkko lc dN u;k dj tkrk gA fujkyk ,l gh oj.; dfo gA**[10]

fu"d"k & fu"d"kr% e ;g dg ldrh g fd uohu dk0; l"Vk d :i e fujkyk dk LFkku vU;re gA vud lkfgR; ltdk u mul ij.kk ydj viuk ekx i'kLr fd;k gA bl idkj fujkyk lkfgR; vu'khyukijkUr ;g rF; idk'k e vkrk g fd egkik.k fujkyk thou&nf"V Lo:i dk fuek.k ixfr'khy] ØkfUrn'kh] ØkfUrdkjh] fonkgh vkj fofo/k fn'kkxkeh jgk gA ;gh dkj.k g fd mud thou vkj lkfgR; e 0;kidrk vk ldh gA fujkyk dk lkfgR; u; thou nf"V dk l tu djrk gA ifj.kker% o lklkfjdk d le{k vk[;krk vkj ifriknd d :i e vkr gA uohu&fo"k;] u; fopkj] uo f'kYi] uohu&Hkk"k rFkk vfHk0;tuk dh ub Hkfxekvk vkj u; NUn&fo/kku d dkj.k fujkyk u; lkfgfR;d f{kfrt e ifrf"Br gk pd gA

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1-fo'odfo fujkyk] i"B 99] Mk- c) lu uhgkj-
2-egkdfo fujkyk] fujkyk dk lkfgR; vkj lk/kuk] i"B 166] fo'oEHkjukFk mik/;k;-
3-fujkyk jpukoyh] Hkkx&2] i"B 126] 127-
4-vkjk/kuk] i"B 72] fujkyk-
5-ogh] i"B 34-
6-ogh] i"B 63-
7-ddjeÙkk] i"B 56] fujkyk-
8-fujkyk fo'k"kkd&if=dk&lkfgR; ln'k&'kh"kd&fujkyk % ub dfork d ij.kk lkr] i"B 438] Jh noh 'kdj voLFkh-
9-xhfrdk] i"B 3] fujkyk-
10-lkfgR;&ln'k&fujkyk fo'k"kkd&'kh"kd&fujkyk % uo eY;kdu dh vko';drk] i"B 452] Mk- jkejru HkVukxj-

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