

International Multidisciplinary
Research Journal

Golden Research
Thoughts

Chief Editor
Dr.Tukaram Narayan Shinde

Publisher
Mrs.Laxmi Ashok Yakkaldevi

Associate Editor
Dr.Rajani Dalvi

Honorary
Mr.Ashok Yakkaldevi

Welcome to GRT

RNI MAHMUL/2011/38595

ISSN No.2231-5063

Golden Research Thoughts Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial board. Readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

International Advisory Board

Flávio de São Pedro Filho Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil	Mohammad Hailat Dept. of Mathematical Sciences, University of South Carolina Aiken	Hasan Baktir English Language and Literature Department, Kayseri
Kamani Perera Regional Center For Strategic Studies, Sri Lanka	Abdullah Sabbagh Engineering Studies, Sydney	Ghayoor Abbas Chotana Dept of Chemistry, Lahore University of Management Sciences[PK]
Janaki Sinnasamy Librarian, University of Malaya	Ecaterina Patrascu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest	Anna Maria Constantinovici AL. I. Cuza University, Romania
Romona Mihaila Spiru Haret University, Romania	Loredana Bosca Spiru Haret University, Romania	Ilie Pinteau, Spiru Haret University, Romania
Delia Serbescu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest, Romania	Fabricio Moraes de Almeida Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil	Xiaohua Yang PhD, USA
Anurag Misra DBS College, Kanpur	George - Calin SERITAN Faculty of Philosophy and Socio-Political Sciences Al. I. Cuza University, IasiMore
Titus PopPhD, Partium Christian University, Oradea, Romania		

Editorial Board

Pratap Vyamktrao Naikwade ASP College Devrukh, Ratnagiri, MS India	Iresh Swami Ex - VC. Solapur University, Solapur	Rajendra Shendge Director, B.C.U.D. Solapur University, Solapur
R. R. Patil Head Geology Department Solapur University, Solapur	N.S. Dhaygude Ex. Prin. Dayanand College, Solapur	R. R. Yalikal Director Management Institute, Solapur
Rama Bhosale Prin. and Jt. Director Higher Education, Panvel	Narendra Kadu Jt. Director Higher Education, Pune	Umesh Rajderkar Head Humanities & Social Science YCMOU, Nashik
Salve R. N. Department of Sociology, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	K. M. Bhandarkar Praful Patel College of Education, Gondia	S. R. Pandya Head Education Dept. Mumbai University, Mumbai
Govind P. Shinde Bharati Vidyapeeth School of Distance Education Center, Navi Mumbai	Sonal Singh Vikram University, Ujjain	Alka Darshan Shrivastava Shaskiya Snatkottar Mahavidyalaya, Dhar
Chakane Sanjay Dnyaneshwar Arts, Science & Commerce College, Indapur, Pune	G. P. Patankar S. D. M. Degree College, Honavar, Karnataka	Rahul Shriram Sudke Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore
Awadhesh Kumar Shirotriya Secretary, Play India Play, Meerut (U.P.)	Maj. S. Bakhtiar Choudhary Director, Hyderabad AP India.	S.KANNAN Annamalai University, TN
	S. Parvathi Devi Ph.D.-University of Allahabad	Satish Kumar Kalhotra Maulana Azad National Urdu University
	Sonal Singh, Vikram University, Ujjain	

Address:- Ashok Yakkaldevi 258/34, Raviwar Peth, Solapur - 413 005 Maharashtra, India
Cell : 9595 359 435, Ph No: 02172372010 Email: ayisrj@yahoo.in Website: www.aygrt.isrj.in

"_gnBnRaanMmgnhgr HsSan`EZ NitOemAa`ng, {OehmHshnhmna` "



gnie O`am_ \sanHSo, E..E.-mar²
¹ZnBo-HsbO AnS AnOg AES-Hni_gHshnhmna.
²_nbnZmAnPnK HsbO, AnpSm-nk.



I kj ka k :

gnhgr n`EZ AnVmVeUn`mn`V`_`nRv anfbaznhr. A`n`m`ZnV CEgrn {dIdng AnhoVogdM AnO gnhgr n`EZnHSSadi ybnJboAnhV. _hmanO>n`EZ {dHng _hm_s_i, {d(dY gbnVm gKoznV\XadfuOqHSJ d gnhgr HsSan(e{-a KvbOOnV AnhV. E`nbnm`EHnMmCIm_ a{VgnK {i Vno gnhgr n`EZm_iri o anOJna d i`dgm nMr A{Ve` MnSbr gYr {i yeHVoHshnhmna {Oeornbm ^nbnbHS d ZgJPS AZMboVm bmbbr Anho n`EHsbm `WvO Anie`nda ZdZdrZ gbnHsVHS d ZgJPS nbnM AZrd KVm `Vno d Vno AZrd gbnp hndSZ naV OnVnoVa n`EZ nWi nbnAnWPS \sm Xm_{i Vno n`EZMm\sm Xm AgmXhar Anho AnO OnnVrV OnnV n`EHs gnhgr n`EZnHSSadi V AnhV. AnnU `m gYrMm`nib` Vno \sm Xm HseZ KvbM nfnHo E`nNi:Zo nYhmi m Vnbib`nVrc _gnBnRaanbm AE`y gbnp Aer ^nbnbHS, n`mPnoZgJPS {d(dYVmbm`br AnhoE`m_iri oCEgrnhr, gnhgr n`EHsZmAnn`e`nHSAAnHsFV HsaUogh o³ Anho md{eiOemMmgnhgr HsSan`EZm_U`on[anJ`Cn`nd HseZ KVm`D\$ eHsvno E`m_iri M`menV{Z-yngrn: " _gnBnRaanMmgnhgr HsSan`EZ NitOemAa`ng, {OehmHshnhmna` hm {df` {ZdsbmAnho

-ro gkm:- _gnBnRaa,gnhgr HsSan`EZ, gYr, {dHng,n`EZ amna-agma.

i Lrkouk %

anMrZHni mngyZ n`EZ {dHngnMm{d(dY `nOZm`mYn`PS, E{VhngHs AnU gbnHsVHS n`EZ {dHngnMm`dnnaE`nV Anbnm naYw A{bHSSsb Hshnr Hni m_U`on[adVZ Pnie`nMo{XgVoA{bHSSa`Sna `nR>ma`nUnV` n`EHs gnhgr HsSan`EHsanHSSadi V AnhV hoEHs n`EZnVrb n[adVZ AgyZ gnhgr n`EHsZmAnHsFV HsaE`ngnr: Andri`Hs AgUie`m g{dYm{Z`Vrgnr: engZ {d(dY `nOZm am-dV Anho gnhgr HsSan n`EZnVrb EHs`hednMr ~m- Aer Hs n`EZnMhmahSna ZgJPS KOHnda Adbs`y Anho OWognhgr HsSan`EZngnr: AZMbo ^nbnbHS KOHs Cnbay AgVnV. Aem {RHSUr ghO n`EZ {dHng gnU` HsaVm`D\$ eHsvno`ngnr: _hmJ\$ VranHsV {Zdng i`dnWm dnVnZnHsbV dnHq CnhrnaJhoAemg{dYnMr JaO ZgVo_iri nV HRe`nhr aHsnaMo`bo`nra-nyHsm`dHsm`nra`nUnV Jw{dUJHs Hlor OnV Znhr. OqHSJ, gm HsqbJ`m gra>>`mgnhgr n`EZnbnM I MAr Hs_r`Vno gnhgr n`EHsbmJaO AgVoVr {OOrMr, enar[ahs j`_VMr AnU`nib` E`ma{ej UnMr d nfej HsnMr.

C0e :-

"_gnBnRaanMmgnhgr HsSan`EZ NitOemAa`ng : {OehmHshnhmna` " m{df`nA`mAZr{ynZoenV{Z-ynMoi nrb C0e AnhV.

- 1._gnBnRaanbmbm`be`m`nbnbHS{d(dYVmmCn`nd gnhgr HsSan`EZm_U`dHseZ Kbo
- 2.gnhgr HsSan`EZnbnMnbnZmXbo
- 3.gnhgr HsSan`EZ {dHngnMm`Cnm`nOZmgM{dUo
- 4.gnhgr HsSan`EZnMmaMna`d`agma HsaUo

_nfnVr onV d gbnVZ nuXVr :-

anVW enV{Z-yngrn: Andri`Hs`nU AgUie`mVi` gbnHsZngnr: anV{Hs d {Uvr` gm`mMAnVna KvbMAnho anV{Hs`nfnVrgnr: _gnBnRaan[naga j d Aa`ngnV aE`j {Zarj U nuXVrMmAdbs`HobmAnho E`ngnr: aE`j _gnBnRaan j dng ^O>XD\$Z gnhgr n`EZ {dHngnMm` ^nbnbHS KOHno{Zarj U HsaE`nV Anbo VgM _gnBnRaan n[aganVrb nWnZHs bnbHsA`m`nbnM Vn Ke`nV Anbnm {Uvr` gm`m gK`^gV, OZB,

{dY engHs` Ahdrb, de-gnBqBÉ` nXtMm_nU`_nVZ` àna H&bo Cnbay H&be` manW_LHs d {UVr`_nfhVrMo` n&e` g&H&u H&éZ emór` nUXVrZo {dribfU H&É` nV Anbo VgM Andr` H&VZygra V³Vm ZH&emAmXmMcn` n& H&omAnho

{df` {ddMZ: -

_gnBqRaa hoH&Saa hmpa` ehanA` m dmi` i` g 30 {Hs_r. AV&anda AgUm` m nYhmi JSÀ` m npiM_g AgUm` m ngn&S` ~éOmngyZ` nmi r 3 {Hs_r. AV&anda Va dnhZnZonYhmú` nngyZ` 7 {Hs_r. AV&anda Anho VgM _gnBqRaaanda OnÉ` mgnR&S` H&Saa hmpa` VoK&g Eg.O&. ~gZoXi drdn&S` n` V` dY VVZ` nmi r MnbV OnVm` W&AnfU` nYhmú` nH&Saa OnVmZm~W&dra nR&Z` nngyZ` a&E` n&éZ` nfh&onYhmi JSÀ` m npiM_g` àhmi` W&JndnVZ` nmi r MnbV Xd` rb OnVm` W&

gnhgr n`EZ` nWb, Ob, dmi yAgoH&Saa hmpa` ^n&nbH&S` AZ&H&VZygra Am` n&OV` H&om OnD\$` eH&Saa(1) ^y_r (nWb) da AnVn&AV` gnhgr H&Saa` am` n&Z&O&H&S, anH&S` SbnB&~J, _n&a` apr, nH&S&S, h&pr nH&S&S, g&S&ar, AnfoQ&az` ~nB&S, gm` H&S&obJ (2) Ob` gnhgr H&Saa` àH&Saa nV` H&S` q&S, H&S&B&J, d&na` apa&Q&J, gaq&S, {dY&S>gaq&S, p&H&S& S&nb&Q&J, nH&S`-m` S&ai` q&J, g{b&J, anB&J (3) dmi ygnhgr H&Saa` àH&Saa nV` n&ngq&ob&J, n&nb&mi` q&S, h&no>E` a` ~bn&Z&J` BÉ` nXr` gnhgr H&Saa` àH&Saa` Anhv. `nH&S` H&S&obH&S&obÉ` mgnhgr H&Saa` àH&Saa nR&S` _gnBqRaaanda` gYr` (Z` n&J` h&noD\$` eH&Saa` h&on&h&É` mgnR&S` àW` _V... ^n&nbH&S` KO&H&S&Mm` dM&ma` H&Saa` nV` Anbom

_gnBqRaa hoH&S` ZD\$` nR&aanfO` i` y` n&e` npiM` Ago(dnVW` nR&aa` Anho` _gnBqRaa` ho{dXrU` nR&aanfO` C&X&naU` Anho` nR&aa` On&` m` I` S&H&S&MoAgY` n&J&Uog&n&O>Anho` _gnBqRaa` _hm`-i` d&da` Odi` rb` n&M&JU` r` m`{h&bn&O&eZ&A` m` O&e` b` bY&S>` `m`n` @H&S&Z&M` AnH&S`{F&V` H&Saa` Um` m`nR&aanng` m` A{YH&S` {ZgJ` g&ng` n&Z&O&ob&ob` AnH&Saa` n&Z&O&ob&ob` Anho` _gnBqRaaanda` _gnBqRaaanda` Mo&anM&RZ` _X&a, ànM&RZ` J&lm` n&S&e` d` b&Ur, nR&aanfO` C&M` H&Saa` On&` m` I` S&H&S&Mr` ^m&O&AMZ&M, g&n&no>_mi` n&Mm`{dnVW` nR&aar` n&f&aga, nR&aan&arb` AZ&H&S` V&b&nd` j` d, H&S&e&na` m`n&mi` I` n&MoPa&v` ^y` _JV` n&E` n&` m`{dX&naUmZ&Ov` n&a` P&nb&ob&Zg{J&S` Ki` B&VgM` nR&aanA` m` CV&nan&b&md` n&mi` I` n&Mog&S`{J` V` dZ` d` Aem` ^n&nbH&S` d{e&ia&Zr` Z&O&ob&ob&hm&n&f&aga` Anho` _gnBqRaa` n&omE`{Vn&f&gH&S` Yn&f&S, Zg{J&S` d&magm&am&a` P&nb&ob&M` AgY` `m`n&Wi` n&Mm` n`EZ` H&S&e` àhUyZ` {dH&S&ng` i&h&dm` n&ay&wa`{gUX&rnngyZ` d&MV` Ag&b&ob&oh&onR&aa` gnhgr` n` @H&S&Z&M` AnH&S`{F&V` H&S` eH&ob` AgoAnho` VgM` {edH&S&nb&rZ` nYhmi` mVof&dem` JS&nmi` r` _n&J` n&M` nR&aan&eZ` OnVm` _gnBqRaa` hoH&S` Zg{J&S` N&i`>{d{dYVZ&Z&O&ob&ob` " O&e` b` bY&S` >` àhUyZ` _h&E` b&mi` b&ob&Ag&e` n&Z&ognhgr` n`EZ` n&Wi` àhUyZ` _O&ar` d` gh&H&S` @i` i` n&e` ng` gnhgr` n` @H&S&M` An&K` `m` _gnBqRaa` nH&S&aa` d&mi`É` ng` _XV` h&noD\$` n`EZ` j` d` nV` h&{R&H&S&U` A&J&ga` h&nb&B&.

^n&nbH&S` KO&H&S&Zr` AnV&anV` ^ab&om` _gnBqRaa` n&f&aga` Yn&S&gr` {J` n&an&h&Ung` n&e` Ag&m` Anho` `W&onX` ^&Yr` n&fh` _Am` n&OV` H&ob&r` OnVm` _h&man&A` mH&S&Z&nH&S&e` nVZ` AZ&H&S` h&mpa`, {J` n&an&h&S, gnhgr` n` @H&S` nYhmi` mJS&ad&eZ` _gnBqRaa` m`{dem` JS&H&S&anX` ^&Vr` H&Saa` VnVm. nYhmi` JS&ad&eZ` {dem` JS&H&S&anX` ^&Vr` H&Saa` VnVm` OnÉ` ng` Xn&Z` {Xdg` b&wVnV. Aem` gnhgr` CnH&S` n&S` i` o&em`{aH&S` d` ~n&J&XrH&S` j` _Vm`{dH&S`{gV` h&nb&nV` d` AnÉ` _{d` f&dm&g` d&mi`V&no` nR&aan&a` AZ&H&S` b&h&nz` _n&R&aa` Zg{J&S` V&b&nd` Anhv. nU` H&S&ni` n&A` m` An&K&nV` ho` V&b&nd` Jmi` n&Z&O` ^a&e` n&Z&O` V&V&ob&nd` ZihVo` Ag&m` ^ng` h&nb&no` A{b&H&S&A` m` H&S&ni` nV` _mi` H&S&hr` V&b&nd&nVr&b` Jmi` H&S&ni`É` n&MoH&S&ni` dZi` n&e` n&Z&O` H&S&e` n&Z&O` m` V&b&nd&nV` n&e` n&Mm` g&nR&aa` h&nb&no` _gnBqRaa` n{h&bonR&aa` àhUOM` {&S&a` On&X&onR&aan&a` àhmi` W&JndnA` mX`{J` Ug` nran&MoV&b&nd` d` C&T&na` g` AnB&g&th&e` n&MoV&b&nd` AgoXn&Z` _n&R&aa` V&b&nd` AgY` Jmi` n&Z&O` ^ab&ob&Anhv. `m` i` on&f&h&O&Vg&o` n&Ur` g&nR&aa` Z&nhr. O&w` m` _gnBqRaa` m` _X&ang` b&w&Z` C&T&na` ~n&O&g` {dnVrU` V&b&nd` AgY` Vn&Jmi` n&Z&on&J` ^ab&ob&Anho` VgM` {Vg&e` mVog&hmi` m`nR&aan` V` X&h&mb&h&nz` ~_n&R&aa` Jmi` n&Z&O` ^ab&ob&r` V&b&nd` Anhv. `n&f&edmi` g&nV` m`nR&aan&a` _gnBqRaa` m` X&ang` m`nR&aan&arb` V&b&nd&ng` m` _n&R&aa` Ago(dnVrU` V&b&nd` Anho` n&ay&w&og&U&Xm` Jmi` n&Z&on&J` Uo` ^éZ` J&bo` Anho` Aer` b&h&nz` ~_n&R&aa` g&nV` m`nR&aan&a` AnR&V&b&nd` AgY` É` mH&S` _gnBqRaa` m` npiM_g` B&f&da` àh&ny` Vù` m` U` oH&S&ni` n&e` n&Mm` g&nR&aa` AgVn&` n&a` _n&Jo` _gnBqRaa` n&arb` g&nV` _n&R&aa` d` V&amb&h&nz` V&b&nd` AgY` Jmi` H&S&ni`Z` n&Ur` g&nR&aa`É` ng` _gnBqRaa` ho` ""Vù` n&M&onR&aa`" àhUyZ` _h&man&A` V&rb` EH&S` d` {ZgJ` n`EZ` àhUyZ` CX` ng` `B&B&.

2010` U` o` _gnBqRaa` n&arb` dZ` d` n`EZ` àH&S&en` AV&J&V` dZ`{d` ^m&J&Z&{ZgJ` n`EZ` (BH&S&no` O&f&aP_) `n&OZ&AV&J&V` 900` EH&S&a` Om&V` _gnBqRaa` nR&aa` {dH&S&ng&n&Mm` àH&S&en` V` n&a` H&ob&om` h&nb&Vn&U` Vn&a` Um&hr` àb&S`-V` Anho` _gnBqRaa` hodZ`{d` ^m&A` m&A` I` É` n&f&AV` `W` Ag&e` n&Z&O` W&oh&S&ob&É` nhr` g&w&na` Um` H&S&am` Mr` Ag&e` ng` dZi` n&e` n&Mm` nad&n&Z&Jr` Andr` H&S&RaVo` É` m` i` o&Z`{d` ^m&Z&og&h&S&ni` H&S&e` ng` _gnBqRaa` hoZ` _S&M` n`EZ` ZH&S&enda` {X&g&ob&.

[_gnBqRaaanda` gnhgr` H&S&aa` n`EZ` àH&S&aa` nR&aa` n&f&ab` à` n&Uog&Yr` /` g{dYm`{Z` n&J` H&Saa` Vm` `D\\$` eH&Saa` V&O](#)

V³Vm H&1 : _gnB^nRaa : gnhgr H&Saa n`EZ àH&aa

A.Zs	^npmb H\$ KQh\$Zgma gnhgr H&Saa àH&aa	_gnB^nRaaMm gnhgr H&Saa n`EZ gYr
1.	nWb (^y_r) H&Saa àH&aa (_nd\$Q>{ZA[aJ AYS>AbnBS qnnoe)	OqH\$J anf\$ SbnBpa~J, _nd\$QZ gm H\$qbJ _nd\$QZ ~nbqH\$J _nd\$QZ H\$aaaggJ
2.	dm`wH&Saa àH&aa (Eamnnnoe)	n&nbom q\$J n&ngqbJ
3.	O bH&Saa àH&aa (dnOa nnoe)	dmOa ~nd> ambJ ~nd>

ónV : g&enVH&ZogH\$bv H&obob

{ZiH&f@

_gnB^nRaa hoAn(e`mI \$aVrb _nR&emR&anH\$ EH\$a(gUX nRaa Anho npiM_ hrami& Yrb H\$nb\$U d KnO&darb ^mJnA`m_Yno_Y AgUmao
_gnB^nRaa hoEH\$ {ZgJ&a` nWnZ AgZ gnhgr n`EZ {dH\$ngngnr& A{Ve` AZM\$bo gYr Agè`nZo{d{dY Cnm`ndZm H\$aVm`B&. gnhgr
n`EZnA`m{dH\$ngngnr& gnhgr H&Saa nYnMoAm ndZ H&ando gnhgr n`EZnMm&E` H\$ ASJ {def&H\$aaon`n&aUnMrM XUJr Anho àE`j nV`mJm&da
bj {Xbwbomr{hO&H\$ OWogngr n`EZnA`mAm ndZ H&obobobAnho VVrb n`n&aU àXfV hmbJna Znr`n&Mr H\$ni Or H&andr. AemniWi nA`m{R&H\$Ur
n`EH\$Mr g\$`mE`mniWi nA`mj_VA`mAmYnanda {ZpiMV H&or nr{hOo gnhgr n`EZngnr&gd&H\$naMr`\$gm_Jk gWnfaV ZdrZ nUXVrMr Agndr.
VgM E`nMr Xd`^nb d& n&to r H\$aUoAndr`H\$ AgVo gnhgr H&Saa n`EZ H&Dnda ndrniW{M{H\$EgmgdYMr i`dnVmh\$aUoAndr`H\$ Anho

g&^@Mr :-

- 1.H&nehmpa {Oehmn`EZ Anam Saa(2012)
- 2.S&ni OJ_nhZ Zdr (1999) gnh{gH\$ n`EZ Anp I b, Vj {ebmaH\$neZ, ZB&X,,r.
- 3.VnO andV (2002) n`EZ {dH\$ng H&{d{dY Am m_, Vj {ebmaH\$neZ, ZB&X,,r.
- 4.a_e nno&rb (2012) g\$a nYhmi JSn[aganMr ,nr.Or. np&bH&eYg ,nYhmi m
- 5.am adr&H\$a(2006) Mn&npa n`EZ nWi nA`mn[aganMm^npmbH\$aAa`ng, ^ylnb em& g&enVZ A&H\$ 1. H& 1
- 6.A&U nno&rb (2006)H&nehmpa {O&emVrb _gnB^nRaa n`EZ nWi nMm^npmbH\$aAa`ng, ^ylnb em& g&enVZ A&H\$ 1 H& 1 OnZ&-q\$go
- 7.am Ana.E_. H&\$ i o(2011) H&nehmpa {O&emA`mnYhmi mS&JaandVrb _gnB^nRaa : EH\$Xib&V n`EZ nWi , gmeb gm Yg [ann&A&H\$ 1, H&3 Znh}
- 8.Prof. Gadekar. P.J. (2011) Scope of Adventurous tourism in Akole Taluka, Ahmednagar Research Analysis and Evaluation,Vol-II,Issue-8

Publish Research Article

International Level Multidisciplinary Research Journal For All Subjects

Dear Sir/Mam,

We invite unpublished Research Paper, Summary of Research Project, Theses, Books and Book Review for publication, you will be pleased to know that our journals are

Associated and Indexed, India

- ★ International Scientific Journal Consortium
- ★ OPEN J-GATE

Associated and Indexed, USA

- EBSCO
- Index Copernicus
- Publication Index
- Academic Journal Database
- Contemporary Research Index
- Academic Paper Database
- Digital Journals Database
- Current Index to Scholarly Journals
- Elite Scientific Journal Archive
- Directory Of Academic Resources
- Scholar Journal Index
- Recent Science Index
- Scientific Resources Database
- Directory Of Research Journal Indexing

Golden Research Thoughts
258/34 Raviwar Peth Solapur-413005, Maharashtra
Contact-9595359435
E-Mail-ayisrj@yahoo.in/ayisrj2011@gmail.com
Website : www.aygrt.isrj.in