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I kf{k; ks ds ij h{k.k ds l æ/kh i æq{k i ko/kkuks dh 0; k[; k



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i R; d U; kf; d tæp dk vk'k; U; k; k/kh'kædksfdl h rF; vlsj fof/k
ds vflRro ds cksj seafu'okl tkxfr djuk gS ftl sfdl h Bkd
I cirks ds vk/kkj ij gh mRi Uu fd; k tk l drk gA U; k; ky; ds
I e{k i Lrqr fd, tkusokysnlrkostka dks Hkh l k{; fof/k dsufnZV
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fof/k ds vuq kj fd; k tkuk gA
tc fdl h U; k; k/kh'k dks fdUgh rF; ka l s l æ/kh vf/kdkj , oa
nkf; Ro ds cksj seafu.kz yuak gkrk gS rksokLrfod rF; ka ds cksj sea
fu.kz yuak gkrk gS rksokLrfod rF; ka ds fo"ka; eafdl h fu.kz ij
i gpus ds fy, ; g vko'; d gkrk gS fd rF; ka ds cksj sea tkudkj h
ml ds l e{k i Lrqr dh tk, A l k{; fof/k dk dk; Z mu fu; eka dk
i fri knu djuk g ftuds }kj k U; k; ky; ds l e{k rF; l kfer ; k
ukl kfer fd; s tkrk gA fdl h rF; dks l kfer djus ds fy, tks
i fdz k vi ukbz tkrh gS ml ds fu; e , oaf l) kur l k{; fof/k }kj k
fu/kkZjr , oaf l }kur l k{; fof/k }kj k fu/kkZjr fd; s tkrk gA
i Lrqr vkys[k eal k{kh; ka ds ij h{k.k ds l æ/kh ea i æq{k mi cl/kka dk

fo'ySk.k fd; k x; k gA

Keyword - e{; ij h{k.k} ifrij h{k.k} i q%ij h{k.k} ifrij h{k.k u djus ij mRi Uu fLFkr} ifrij h{k.k ea fof/ki wkZ iz u] ys[kc) dFkuksdk i frij h{k.k} l pd iz u] i {knkgh l k{kh} l kf{k; ka dk l j {k.kA

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fdl h Hkh U; k; ky; dk dk; Z ml ds l e{k mi fLFkr i {kdj ka ea mRi Uu fookna dk U; k; i wkZ fu j kdj .k dj uk gkrk gA fu.kz U; k; ky; dk vfre pj .k gkrk gA tks l k{; ij vk/kkZjr gkrk gS vr%fdl h Hkh ekeys ea l k{; ys[kc) dj us dk dk; Z ftruh dqkyrk l sfd; k tk; sxk mrak gh fu.kz vPNsgksudh l hkkouk j gxA bl i djk l k{; ys[kc) dj uk fopkj .k U; k; ky; dk l cl segroi wkZ dk; Z gkrk gS tks ml svR; ar l ko/kkuh l sdjuk pkfg; A

fgek kqfl g l cjoky fo:) LVV vKW , e-i h-¼1¼ eal okpp U; k; ky; us; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd i hBkl hu U; k; k/kh'k dks døy , d n'kd ugha gkuk pkfg, vlsj døy l k{; vfHkfyf[kr djus okyh e'khu ugha gkuk pkfg, fdUrq ml s l k{; , df=r djus dh i fØ; k dsnls ku l fØ; Hkfedk fuHkuk pkfg, vlsj fu"d"iz ij i gpus ds fy, l Hkh vko'; d l q ær l kexh n[kuk pkfg, rkfd l R; dh [kkt gks l dA bl l æ/kh ea tkghj k gchd'yk 'ks[k fo:) LVV vKW xqj kr¼2¼ Hkh voykduh; gâftl ea Hkh mDr fof/k vi uk; k x; k gA

, d vU; okn eaj kepnzfo:) LVV vKW gfj ; k.kk¼3¼ ea; g fu/kkZjr fd; k x; k gSfd U; k; k/kh'k dksu rksn'kd cusjuk pkfg, vlsj u gh l k{; vfHkfyf[kr djus dh e'khu cfYd cñ) ekuh i wbd fopkj .k ea l fØ; Hkks yuak pkfg, yfdu ml svfHk; kst d dh ; k i frj {kk dh Hkfedk ea i gpus rd ugha tkuk pkfg, døy l R; dks i dk'k ea ykus dk dk; Z l ko/kkuh i wbd dj uk pkfg, A

I kf{k; ks ds i Lrqrhdj .k , oamudh ij h{k.k dk pj .k

/kkj k 135 Hkks rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ds vuq kj l k{kx.k ds i s kdj .k vlsj mudh ij h{k.k dk Øe fl foy vlsj n.M i fØ; k l s l æ/kh fof/k vlsj i) fr }kj k] rFkk , d h fdl h fof/k ds vHkko ea U; k; ky; ds food l sfou; fer gksxA

I keU; r% l Hkh nkf. Md ekeyka ea vfHk; kstu vi uk i æk.k i kj ðk djrk gS v{g} vfHk; kstu dk i æk.k i w{z} gks tkus ds ckn vko'; d gksus ij vfHk; Ør ij h{k.k fd; k tkrk gS v{g} vfHk; Ør ; fn i frj {kk i æk.k nsuk izv djrk gS rc i frj {kk i æk.k fy; k tkrk gS; g i fØ; k l Hkh izdkj ds nkf. Md ekeys pkgs os l s'ku U; k; ky; }kj k fopkj .kh; gks ; k eftLVV ds U; k; ky; }kj k okj v/ ekeyka ds : i eaj l æu ekeyka ds : i ea; k l f{kr fopkj .k i fØ; k }kj k fopkj .kh; gks eal eku : i l s ykxw gksr gS

fl foy ekeyka ea vkn's k 18 fu; e 1 l h-i-h-l h- ds rgr l keU; r% oknh vi uk i æk.k i kj ðk djrk gS ml ds ckn i froknh dk i æk.k fy; k tkrk gS v{g} oknh us; fn d{N okn iz ukai j vi uk [k. Mu dk vf/kdj l j f{kr j [kk gS rc oknh dk mu okn iz ukai j [k. Mu i æk.k fy; k tkrk gS vkn's k 18 fu; e 3 , l h-i-h-l h- ds rgr ; fn i {kdj Lo; al k{kh gS rc igys ml dk l k{; fy; k tkrk gS ml ds ckn ml ds vU; l k{khx.k dk l k{; fy; k tkrk gS

e{; ij h{k}k i fri j h{k}k rFkk i q% j h{k}k v{g} mudk Øe fuEkuq kj gS /kkj k 137 Hkk rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ds vuq kj fd l h l k{kh dh ml i {kdj }kj k ij h{k}k tks ml sl k{; ea cykrk gS e{; ij h{k}k dgykrh gS

fd l h l k{kh dh foi {kh }kj k dh xbzi j h{k}k ml dh i fri j h{k}k dgykrh gS fd l h l k{kh dh i fri j h{k}k dsi 'pkr ml i {kdj }kj k ft l us ml scyok; k gS ij h{k}k ml dh i q% j h{k}k dgykrh gS /kkj k 138 Hkk rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ds vuq kj fd l h Hkh l k{kh dh l cl si gyse{; ij h{k}k gksr gS ml dsi 'pkr ; fn ml scyokusok y i {kdj pkgs rks ml dh i q% j h{k}k gksr gS

ij h{k}k v{g} i fri j h{k}k dk l q' xr rF; ka l sl æz/kr gksuk vko'; d gksr gS y'fdu i fri j h{k}k dk mu rF; ka rd l hfer jguk vko'; d ugha gS tudh l k{kh us vi uh e{; ij h{k}k eal k{; nh gS

i q% ij h{k}k mu ckrka ds Li "Vhdj .k ds fy, gksr gS tks i fri j h{k}k eamRi lu g{z v{g} ; fn U; k; ky; ds vuqfr l s i q% ij h{k}k eadkbz ubz cr vkrh gS rks foi {kh dks vfrj Dr i fri j h{k}k dk vf/kdj j grk gS

dHkh&dHkh , d h fLFkr mRi lu gksr gS fd i fri j h{k}k ds nk' ku l k{kh Hkæ eai M+tkr gS rc U; k; ky; dk ; g dRrD; gS l R; dks l keus ykus ds fy, ml l si zu dj ds fLFkr dks Li "V djuk pfg, A bl l æz ea LVV v{g} jkt LFku fo:) vfuy ¼4¼ voykduh; g{ft l eafu. k'z dspj .k 12 eal; k; ky; dh iz u i Nus dh 'kfr ds cksj sea izk' k Mky x; k gS v{g} ; g i fri kfr fd; k x; k gS fd xokg ; fn i fri j h{k}k ds nk' ku Fkk Hkæ eai M+tk; src fopkj .k U; k; ky; l R; dks fudkyus ; k i dk' k eaykus ds fy, iz u dj rh gS rks bl svuqfr ugha dgk tk l drkA

j k/ks ; ke fo:) LVV v{g} , e-i h-¼5¼ ds okn ea eO i D mPp U; k; ky; dh [k. M i hB us; g i fri kfr fd; k gS fd l fñx/krk dks Li "V djus ds fy, iz u i Nus dk U; k; k/ kh' k dk dRrD; , d i fo= dRrD; gS v{g} bl dk l ko/kkuh i m{z i ky u djuk pfg, bl ekey sea j kepj .k fo:) LVV v{g} gfj ; k. k¼6¼ dk mYy{f fd; k x; k gS ft l eal okPp U; k; ky; us; g dgkgS i hBkl hu U; k; k/ kh' k tks fopkj .k ea cBrs gS n{kk; l smudh ekuf l drk , d h jgrh gS dh os Lo; adks j Qj h ; k , E i k; j l e>rs gS v{g} fopkj .k vfHk; kstu v{g} cpko ds chp dk , d dV LV cu dj jg tkrk gS U; k; k/ kh' k dks d'oy , d n' k'z ; k c; ku fy [kus dh e'khu dh rjg ugha gksuk pfg, cfYd fopkj .k ea : fp yd j xokg l s l R; vfHky{f ij ykus ds fy, vko'; d iz u djuk pfg, v{g} , d k dj usea u rks vfHk; kstu u gh cpko i {k dh Hkæ edk eal; k; k/ kh' k dks ugh vkuk pfg, A

i q% j h{k}k dk {ks=

i q% j h{k}k ds l æz ea j keh fo:) LVV v{g} , e-i h-¼7¼ ds okn ea; g i fri kfr fd; k x; k gS fd i fri j h{k}k ea vk; h l fñx/krk dks n'ij dj us rd gh i q% j h{k}k dk {ks= l hfer ugha gksr gS i fri j h{k}k ds nk' ku l k{kh }kj k fd l h fclnq i j dgh xbz cr ds cksj sea Li "Vhdj .k yus ds fy, Hkh i q% j h{k}k fd; k tk l drk gS; fn vfHk; kstu d l r'z gS v{g} i fri j h{k}k i j /; ku nsrk gS v{g} i fri j h{k}k ea vk; srF; ka i j xokg l s Li "Vhdj .k pkgrk gS rks, d si zu i N l drk gS

fd l urqi lu k; j fo:) LVV v{g} rfeyuk M¼8¼ ea; g i fri kfr fd; k x; k gS fd i q% j h{k}k dk mnas ; i fri j h{k}k ea d{N l ng mRi lu g{v k gks rks ml snij dj uk gksr gS i q% j h{k}k dsek/; e l s fcydy u; srF; vfHky{f ij ugha yk; s tk l drs ftudk i fri j h{k}k l s dkbz l æz ugha gS bl ekey sea xokg l s ml ds e{; ij h{k}k ea t'oj dh igpu ij M ds cksj sea d{N ugha i nk x; k Fkk v{g} i q% j h{k}k dsek/; e l s bl l æz ea i j h{k}k fd; k x; k FkkA

bl rjg mDr oSkkfud fLFkr dsi dk' k eafopkj djs rks i q% j h{k}k dk mnas ; i fri j h{k}k ds nk' ku ; fn dkbz l ng mRi lu g{v k gks rks ml snij dj uk gksr gS v{g} l k{kh us i fri j h{k}k ds nk' ku tks rF; cryk; sgSmuds cksj sea ml dk Li "Vhdj .k yus gksr gS rks fd Hkæ dh fLFkr i ñk u gS

U; k; ky; dks /kkj k 311 na i z l æ ds vi uh 'kfr; ka dks Hkh /; ku eaj [k dj mi ; ks dj uk pfg, v{g} , d k l Hkh l k{; vfyf [kr dj uk pfg, t'ke keys ds U; k; i w{z} fuj kdj .k ds fy, vko'; d gS y'fdu ft l l k{kh dks U; k; ky; 311 na i z l æ ds rgr U; k; ky; l k{kh ds : i ea cykrh gS ml l snkuka gh i {kka dks i fri j h{k}k dj us dk vf/kdj gksr gS bl l æz ea terjkt d'oy th xkokuh fo:) LVV v{g} egkj k¼9¼ dk mYy{f kuh; gS

; gka U; k; ky; dks Hkh l ko/kku jguk pfg, v{g} ; fn fd l h l k{kh use{; ij h{k}k ds nk' ku dkbz rF; cryk; k v{g} i fri j h{k}k ds nk' ku ml ds foi j hr dkbz rF; cryk; k gks v{g} nskuka rF; , d sgS ftudk , d l kFk vflR o eaj guk l ñko ugha gS rc l k{kh l si q% j h{k}k ea; g Li "Vhdj .k yus pfg, dh nskuka crka eal s dks l h ckr ml ds fgl kc l sl gh gS rks fd Hkæ dh

fLFkfr u jgs, d sekeykae] fu.kz; ds l e;] ; fn Hkae nij ughafd; k x; k gksrksvr; r dfBukbzgksh gSv{kj fdl rF; dksekuk tkosv{kj fdl su ekuk tkos; g l adV mRi lu gkrk gSftl l scpusdsfy, ml h l e; vFkkZ- l k{kh dk i fri jh{k.k i wkZgkrsgh i u% jh{k.k dj yuuk mfr gkrk gA

i fri jh{k.k dsckn fQj i fri jh{k.k

dN ekeykae, d l svf/kd vfHk; Dr gkrsGS, d vfHk; Dr dk i fri jh{k.k l a{a/kr xolg l si wkZgk tkrk gSml ds ckn ml jk vfHk; Dr dk i fri jh{k.k gkrk gSv{kj ; fn ml i fri jh{k.k eai Eke vfHk; Dr dsfo:) dkbZrF; vkrsgSrc i Eke vfHk; Dr dh v{kj l si u% i fri jh{k.k dh ekax dh tkrh gS, d h fLFkfr eaokn l h-Vh- euuh; li u fo:) LVV/ v{kD enkl 1/10 1/2 l sekh'ku yuuk pkfg, ftl ea; g i fri kfr fd; k x; k gSfd l k{; vf/kfu; e ea i fri jh{k.k ds ml j snkj dsckj sea dkbZ i ko/kku ughagSfydu ; fn fdl h vfHk; Dr dsfo:) fdl h l k{kh usvU; vfHk; Dr }kj k fd; sx; si fri jh{k.k ds n{kj ku dN dgkagSrc ml vfHk; Dr dks vfrfjDr i fri jh{k.k dk vf/kdkj cusxk vr%, d sekeysea vfrfjDr i fri jh{k.k dk vol j nuk pkfg, A

i fri jh{k.k u dju si j mRi lu fLFkfr

dHk&dHk fdl h xolg l s dkbZ i {k i fri jh{k.k ugha djrk gSv{kj ckn ea bl l a{a/kr ea vki rRr yrk gSfd ml s i fri jh{k.k dk vol j ghaughafn; k x; k, d h fLFkfr l scpusdsfy, l k{kh ds fMi kst'ku l hV eankuks i {kks ds vf/koDrk vka ds l a{a/kr eamuds fopkj dk mYys{k djuk vko'; d gSfd vf/koDrk vksusD; k dgk AA , d vU; okn; fu; u v{kD baM; k fo:) Vh-vkj - oek 1/11 1/2 eai kU U; k; efrk.k dh i hB us; g i fri kfr fd; k gS fd l k{kh ds dFku ea, d k y{k ughagSdh dkbZ i fri jh{k.k ughafd; k x; k yfdu ; g dgkatk l drk gSdh dkbZ i fri jh{k.k ugha fd; k x; k D; kfd , d k vfHky{k Hkh ughagSfd i {kdj us i fri jh{k.k djuk pkfg v{kj ml svLohdkj dj fn; k vr%; gh ekuk tk; sxk dh l k{kh l s dkbZ i fri jh{k.k ughafd; k x; k ; | fi vol j i nku fd; k Fkka l keU; r% mi j tksuk/ cryk; k x; k gS; fn oS k fy[k fn; k tkrk gS rks vfHky{k l sgh Li "V gk tk; sxk dh l k{kh l s i fri jh{k.k ughafd; k x; k gS; | fi vol j fn; k x; k Fkka

fcuk eq; ; i jh{k.k ds i fri jh{k.k

bl l a{a/kr ea l {kor fl g fo:) LVV/ v{kD i atk 1/12 1/2 ds i dj.k ea; g i fri kfr fd; k x; k gSfd xolg dk eq; ; i jh{k.k djok; sfcuk ml si fri jh{k.k ds fy, VsMj djuk ; g n' kkrk gSfd vfHk; kst u usxolg dk eq; ; i jh{k.k ugha djok uk pkfg v{kj ; g rF; vfHk; kst u dsekeys dks i frdy : i l si Hkfor djrk gA

nLrkost i s k dju sokyk 0; fDr

/kkj k 139 Hkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ds vuq kj fdl h nLrkost dks i s k dju ds fy, l aeu fd; k x; k 0; fDr bl rF; dsckj.k dh og nLrkost i s k djrk gS l k{kh ugha gk tkrk gSv{kj ml s tc rc l k{kh ds r{kj ij ugha cyk; k tkrk ml dh i fri jh{k.k ughadh tk l drh gA nLrkost i s k dju ds l a{a/kr ea Jherh i je ojh nsh fo:) LVV/ 1/13 1/2 ea rhu U; k; efrk.k dh i hB us; g i fri kfr fd; k gSfd /kkj k 94 1/11 1/2 na i z l a 1898 dh i kyuk eami fLFkr 0; fDr xolg ugha gk tkrk gSv{kj ml dh i jh{k.k v{kj i fri jh{k.k ughadh tk l drh gA bl rjg dHk&dHk dkbZ i {kdj fdl h 0; fDr dks dpy nLrkost i s k dju ds fy, l aeu dj rsgSrc bl rF; dks /; ku j [kuk pkfg, dh vks k i = eaml 0; fDr }kj k i s k fd; sx; nLrkost ka dk mYys{k dj yuuk pkfg, nLrkost ey gS; k Qk/ki n ; g Hk y{k dj yuuk pkfg, v{kj ml s 0; fDr dks nLrkost i s k dju ds ckn ml ekfpr dj nuk pkfg, ; k tkus nuk pkfg, A

l pd i zu

/kkj k 141 Hkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e] 1872 ds rgr dkbZ i zu tks ml mRj dks l {krk gSftl l si Nusokyk 0; fDr i kuk pkgrk gS; k i kusdh vk'kk djrk gSml sl pd i zu dgkatkrk gA l keU; r% l pd i zu dh i gpk; g gkrh gSfd ml i zu eagh mRj fufgr gkrk gS vr% l ko/kkuhi dZd ; g fu/kkj .k djuk pkfg, dh dkbZ i zu l pd i zu gS; k ugha /kkj k 142 Hkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e] 1872 ds rgr l pd i zu eq; ; i jh{k.k ea; k i u% i jh{k.k ea; fn foi {kh vki rRr djrk gSrc U; k; ky; dh vufr dsfcuk ugha i ns tkuk pkfg, A U; k; ky; mu ckrka dsckj sea tks i fjpk; kRed ; k fuookn ; k i gys l si ; klr : i l s l kfer gkspds gSmudsckj sea l pd i zu i Nusdh vufr ns l drk gA /kkj k 143 Hkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ds rgr l pd i zu i fri jh{k.k eai ns tk l drsgA l pd i zu ds l a{a/kr ea odh tkl Q fo:) LVV/ v{kD dj y 1/14 1/2 ds i dj.k ea ea pg i fri kfr fd; k x; k gSfd

vfHk; kst d l k{; dsrkrRod Hkxkadsckj seaxokg l sl p d i z u ughai n l drsgS; g vkj ki h dsfu"i {k fopkj .k ds l a{kkfud vf/kdkj kadk mYyaku gS; g l q{kkj us; kx; vfu; ferk ughagA

vxksfl) kFZfo:) , u-l h-Vh- nYgh/15 1/2 dsokn ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd i R; d l p d i z u fopkj .k dks voSk ughadj nrk gS l p d i z u dsi Hkko dk fu/kkz .k i R; d ekeysdsrF; kadsvk/kkj ij djuk gsrk gSbl ekeysamDr odhzt kl Q fo:) LVV vKND dj yk okykeysij Hkh fopkj fd; k x; k vkj ; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k fd nksukakeysdsrF; fHkuu gA

mij kDr okns l s; g Li "V gSfd l k{; ys{kc) djsr l e; U; k; k/kh'k dks vR; r l rzd jguk pkfg, vkj fu"i {k fopkj .k ds l a{kkfud vf/kdkj kadk mYyaku u gksbl ckj seal rzd jguk pkfg, l kFk gh l p d i z u fdl idfr dk gSml ds vk/kkj ij fopkj .k ij i Hkko dk fu/kkz .k gsrk gSvkj ; fn fdl h i z u dsckj seal ng gks dh og l p d i z u gSo ugharksm l s i z u vkj mRrj ds: i eafy{k yuk pkfg, A

ys{kc) fo"i; kai j l k{;

/kkj k 144 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e dsrgr ; fn dkbZ l k{kh fdl h l fonk] vuupku ; k l a fRr ds vU; 0; ; u dsckj sea l k{; nsjgk gS tksfd l nLrkost eav rj fo"V gSrc U; k; ky; dh jk; eam l si s k fd; k tkuk pkfg, Fkk rc nLrkost ds vHkko eam l nLrkost dsckj seal k{; ughafy; k tk; sx tc rd dh nLrkost i s k ughafd; k tkrk ; k f}rh; d l k{; nuss dh fLFkr l k fcr ughagkstrh ySdu l k{kh vU; 0; fDr; ka }kjk nLrkost ds varj oLrqdsckj seafd; sx, dFku dsckj seal k{; nsl dsxk ; fn osdFku l q ar rF; gA

mDr i ko/kku bl fl) kar ij vk/kfjr gSfd nLrkost h l k{; dks l nb eks[kd l k{; l si kFkfedrk nh tkrh gSD; kfd 0; fDr dh Lefr ml s/kk{kk nsl dri gS ydu , d ckj ys{kc) fd; k nLrkost l keku; r%mu rF; kadsckj seaos k gh jgrk gA

i wZys{kc) dFkukadsckj sea i fri j h{kk

/kkj k 145 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e dsrgr fdl h l k{kh dh mu i wZru dFkuka dsckj sea tksml usfyf[kr : i ea fd; sG; k tks ys{kc) fd; sGsvkj tks i z uxr ckrka l s l q ar gS , d k ys{k ml s fn[kk; sfcuk ; k ys{k l k fcr gq sfcuk] i fri j h{kk dh tk l dsxh] fdUrq; fn ml ys{k }kjk ml dk [k. Mu djusdk vk'k; gsrksml ys{k dks l k fcr fd; s tk l dus ds i wZml dk /; ku ml ys{k ds mu Hkxka dh vkj vkdf'kr djuk gskx ftudk mi ; kx ml dk [k. Mu djusds i z kst u l sfd; k tkuk gA

mDr i ko/kku vR; r egroi wZgsvkj ; g fdl h Hkh l k{kh dsi wZdFkuka l sml dk [k. Mu djusdsfy, i k; %mi ; kx ea vkrk gSvr%bl i ko/kku dks/; ku i wZ l e > yuk vR; r vko' ; d gA

l keku; r%nkf. Md ekeykaeafdl h 0; fDr dk /kkj k 161 nai z l a 1973 dsrgr ys{kc) i fyl dFku vfHky{k ij gsrk gSvkj ml ds vk/kkj ij ml ds U; k; ky; eafn; s dFkuka l s [k. Mu dj; k tkrk gSrc ; g /; ku j [kuk pkfg, dh /kkj k 145 dh 'krz i j h gskuk pkfg, bl l a{ak ea egroi wZ o{kkfud fLFkr; klfuEu i z lkj gS%&

pkSj h j keth Hkkbz, u- Hkkbzfo:) LVV vKND xqfjkr/16 1/2 dsi dzj .k ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd fdl h xokg dksml h dsi wZru dFkuka l s/kkj k 145 l k{; vf/kfu; e eaof. kr 'krkz ij fojks/kr dj l drsgfd l h vU; xokgkads dFkuka l s ugha bl rjg ; fn xokg dksfd l h vU; xokg ds dFkuka l sfojks/kr dj; k tk jgk gsrk rRdky j kdok pkfg, A

ekgu yky xakj ke ?kkl h fo:) LVV vKND egkj k"V/17 1/2 dsokn earhu U; k; efrz.k dh i hB us; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd , d gh 0; fDr }kjk nls i j Li j fojks/kh c; ku fn; s tkuk pkfg, rHkh /kkj k 145 vkdf'kr gsrh gS, d }kjk fn; k x; k dFku ml js0; fDr ds dFkuka dk [k. Mu djrk gSrc /kkj k 145 vkdf'kr ughagkrhA

, d vU; i dzj .k ea xki ky fo:) l Hkk"K/18 1/2 dsi dzj .k ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd fdl h rF; dsckj sea yki %D; k fojks/kkHk"K dgka tk l drk gB dN xokgkaus i fyl dFku ea voSk l Hkk ds xBu dsckj sea cryk; k dN us ugha cryk; k ; g yki fojks/kkHk"K dh i fj f/k eavkrk gA

ekftn fo:) LVV vKND gfj ; k. k/19 1/2 dsokn ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd xokg dk i wZdFku fyf[kr ea ugha Fkk xokg l sml dsi fri j h{c}.k ea, d seks[kd i wZdFku dsckj sea ughai n k x; k , d seapko l k{kh usxokg dsi wZdFku dsckj s ea tks; ; ku fn; sml gafa'okl ; kx; ughaekuk x; kA

tcf d jkt hnz fl g fo:) LVV vKND fcgkj /20 1/2 dsokn earhu U; k; efrz.k dh i hB us; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd xokg dksml dsi wZfyf[kr dFku l sfojks/kr ughadjok; k x; k eftLVV/ i frj {kk l k{kh usLohdkj fd; k fd dFkuka i j ml ds dk; ky; dh l hy ; k glrk{kj ughagS, d s dFku dks i wZdFku ughaekuk x; k l kFk gh /kkj k 145 ds vuq kj xokg dk /; ku Hkh i wZdFkuka i j ughafnyk; k x; kA Hkxoku fl g fo:) LVV vKND i atkc/21 1/2 ea /kkj k 145 dh rkrRod i kyuk D; k gSbl ckj s ea i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd /kkj k 145 dh i kyuk dkbz gkMZ, .M QkLV fu; e ughagS dny xokg dks fu"i {k o ; fDr; fR vol j fojks/kkHk"K ds Li "Vhdj .k dsfy, fey tkuk pkfg, /kkj k 145 dh l kj : i ea i kyuk gsk tkuk pkfg, i kyuk dk ik: i fu/kkz r ughagA

fu'kkj vyh fo:) LVV vKND ; wih-/22 1/2 dsi dzj .k ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd tgka vkj ki h }kjk fy[kkbz xbz i Fke l p uk ifronu gsrk , Q-vkbz-vkj- rkrRod l k{; ughagkus ds ckj .k bl sfy[kokusokys dFkuka ds [k. Mu ; k i f"V ea

iz; ks dj l drsgā; g fy [kokusokysdsfo:) mi; ks eaughayh tk l drhA
 rgl hynkj fl g fo:) LVV/ vKID ; wi h-¼23¼ dsidj .k ea 6 U; k; efr̄k.k dh i hB us/kkj 145 Hkkj rh; I k{;
 vf/kfu; e] 1872 ds mi; ks dh fof/k ij i dk'k Mkyk gSvks i fØ; k crykbz gSftl ds vuq kj l k{kh dk /; ku ml ds i wZ
 dFku ds ml Hkkx dh vjg fnyokuk pkfg, ftl l sml ds or̄ku dFkukadk [k. Mu djok; k tk jgk gā; g U; k; n"Vkr /kkj k
 162 nai z l æ dsckj seaHkh ekxh'kd gā
 tglard ifjokn i = dk iz u gSi fjokn i = dksrkfrod l k{; ughaekuk tkrk gSvks ml si fjoknh ds dFkukadh i q"V
 ; k ml ds [k. Mu dsfy, /kkj k 145 , oa/kkj 157 Hkkj rh; I k{; vf/kfu; e dsrgr mi; ks eafy; k tk l drk gā ¼24¼
 fnyhi fo:) LVV/ vKID , e-i h-¼25¼ dsidj .k ea eOid mPp U; k; ky; dh [k. M i hB us; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd
 ; fn i wZu dFku fMLd ; k Vsi ea, d l k{kkrdkj ds nks ku fjdkaZfd; sx; sgksrc Hkh mlUga/kkj k 145 Hkkj rh; I k{; vf/kfu; e]
 1872 dsrgr ml eafn, x, mnas; ka dsfy, mi; ks eafy; k tk l drk gS; fn osvU; I Hkh vgrk, Wi jh d j rsgksbl rjg
 fMLd o Vsi ds dFku Hkh i wZu dFku ekustkrsgā
 mri y nkl fo:) LVV/ vKID okV cakj]¼26¼ dsokn ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd i Fke l p uk i fronu vks
 /kkj k 164 nai z l æ dsrgr fy [ksx; s dFku rkfrod l k{; ughagrsgS; sdoy i wZu dFku dh rjg ml sdjusokys0; fDr ds
 dFkukadh i q"V ; k [k. Mu dsfy, ; k ml ds l R; oknrk dks i j [kusdsfy, mi; ksx gksrsgSyfdu [k. Mu dsfy, mudk mi; ks
 rHkh dj l drsgStc l k{kh dk /; ku dFku dh ml Hkkx dh vjg vkdf"kr fd; k tk; Å
 j?kpuu fo:) LVV/ vKID ; wi h-¼27¼ dsokn ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd U; k; k/kh'k /kkj k 165 Hkkj rh; I k{;
 vf/kfu; e dsrgr nh 'k fDr; kadk iz; ks dj rsl e; /kkj k 161 nai z l æ 1973 dsrgr y[kc) fdl h l k{kh ds dFkukadksrc
 Hkh mi; ks ea ysl drh gStc og l k{kh i frj {kk l k{kh ds: i eaifj f{kr djok; k tk jgk gks/kkj k 162 nai z l æ dsfu"ks/k ds
 cktm ; g 'k fDr U; k; k/kh'k dksbl h fy, nh xbZ garkfd U; k; nku eal gk; rk gks l dA ds kj fl g fo:) LVV/¼28¼ earhu
 U; k; efr̄k.k dh i hB us; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd xokg }kjk deh'ku ds l e{k fd; sx; s dFkukadk mi; ks ml ds foj ks'kkHk"k
 ; k ml dh l k [k dks/kDdk yxkusdsfy, mi; ks eaughafy, tk l drsgāD; kfd /kkj k 6 deh'ku vKID bDokjh , Dr] 1952 dh
 ck/kk vkrh gā

I k{kh; ksdk l j {k.k

Hkkj rh; I k{; vf/kfu; e ea xokg ds l j {k.k dsckj seaHkh i ko/kku fd; sx; gS l keU; r%dkbz Hkh 0; fDr fdl h ekeys
 ea xokg nusl scpuk pkgrk gSbl dbzdkj .k gSftuea, d dkj .k foi {kh }kjk l k{kh l sfd; s tkusokyk i fri j h{k.k Hkh gā; fn
 U; k; ky; xokg ds l j {k.k dsckj sea vko' ; d oskkfud i ko/kkukadk mi; ks djsrksu doy i fri j h{k.k fu; f=r jgrk gSfYd
 xokg dksHkh l j {k.k feyrk gSvks doy ekeysdsfy, mi; ksx rF; gh vfHky [k ij vkrsgsvr% l k{; y[kc) dj rsl e;
 bu egroi wZ i ko/kkukadk/; ku eaj [kuk pkfg, A

ifri j h{k.k eafof/k i wZ iz u

/kkj k 146 Hkkj rh; I k{; vf/kfu; e dsrgr tc fdl h l k{kh l si fri j h{k.k dh tkrh gSrc ml l sfuEu i d kj ds i z u
 i Nst l drsgS%

- 1- , d si z u ftudh i p r r ml dh l R; oknrk ij [kusdh gā
- 2- ; g i rk yxkusdh gSfd og dksu gSvks thou eaml dh fLFkr D; k gā
- 3- ml ds l hy dksnks yxkdj ml dh fo' ol uh; rk dks/kDdk i gpkusdh gā pkgs, d si z ukadk mRrj ml si R; {kr%; k
 i j ksr% vi j k/k ea Ql kusdh i p r r j [krk gS; k ml sfd l h 'kkfLr ; k l ā gj .k dsfy, tk [ke ea Mkyrk gā
 i j a r q y k r l æ ; k c y k r l æ d j u s d s i z Ru dsfd l h vfHk; kst u ea; g vu e fr ugha g s x h fd vfHk; kD=h dh i fri j h{k.k
 eaml ds l k/kj .k vu s rd pfj = dsckj sea i z u i Nst k; Å
 /kkj k 146 ea i z ukadh i z fr ij i z k'k Mkyk x; k gS tksfd l h l k{kh l si fri j h{k.k ea i Nst l drsgS yfdu /kkj
 147 Hkkj rh; I k{; vf/kfu; e ea; g i ko/kku Hkh fd; k x; k gSfd ; fn , d k dkbz i z u ml okn ; k dk; bkg h l sl d ær fdl h
 ckr l sl æa/kr gSrc /kkj k 132 ykxugkschA
 /kkj k 132 ea; g i ko/kku gS dkbz l k{kh fdl h oknh ; k fdl h fl foy ; k nkf. Md dk; bkg h eafook/; d fo" k; I sl d ær
 fdl h fo" k; dsckj sea fd; sx; sfd l h i z u dk mRrj nusl sbl vk/kj ij {kE; ughagksk dh , d si z u dk mRrj ml l k{kh dks
 vi j k/k ea Ql k; sx ; k Ql k l drk gS; k fdl h fdLe dh 'kkfLr ; k l ā gj .k ds tks [ke Mkyxk i j a r q o g mRrj ft l snusdsfy,
 l k{kh dksfoo'k fd; k tk; sx ml dh fxj ¶rkjh ; k vfHk; kst u ds v/khu ugha dj sx vks feF; k l k{; nusdsvykok fdl h vU;
 dk; bkg h eal kfer ughafd; k tk l ds kA
 n o u k j k ; .k g y /k j fo:) vu p h g y /k j ¼29¼ dsidj .k ea; g i fri kfnr fd; k x; k gSfd i Ruh }kjk Hkj .k i ksk.k
 dsekeysea i Ruh dk u rks, d k vfHkopu Fkk vks u i ek.k Fkk dh i fr dk vU; efgyk l si æ l æ z k gā i fr }kjk i s k xokg l s
 bl ckj sea i z u djuk ; g vu e fr ugha g S, d si z ukadh vu e fr ugha nh tkuk pkfg, tksfd , d efgyk tksekeysdh i {kdj
 ugha g ml ds pfj = ij vk {ki d j rsgStcfd u rksbl ckj sea efgyk i Ruh dk vfHkopu Fkk vks u dkbz i ek.k fn; k Fkk vr%

, d si z ukadksvLohdkj dj uk p{kfg; A

LVS/ v{kND i atkc fo:) gkde fl g{30 1/4 dsokn ea ; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd xteh.k {ks= dh efgyk l svi j/k ea iz p{r vk; qk dsckj sea, d si z u dh og xu Fkh ; k jk; Qy Fkh ; g vR; r vokLrfod , i kp gSD; k{d , d xteh.k efgyk l s xu] jk; Qy] ckj ea v{rj crkusdh vi {kk dj uk m{fpr ughagA

mDr U; k; n"Vkrka l s; g l e>k tk l drk gSfd /kkj k 146 ds v{r{xr ; fn dkbzizu i fri j h{k.k ea i nS tkrs gS rks mu iz ukadksfdl i zkj fopkj dj ds i Nusdh vu{fpr y{uk p{kfg, ; k iz ukadksvLohdr dj uk p{kfg, A

/kkj k 148 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ea Hkh U; k; ky; dks mDr iz ukadksLohdkj ; k vLohdkj dj us ds ckj sea i ; k{r 'k{Dr; k{w}nh xbz g{v{kj ; g mi c{rk fd; k x; k gSfd d{oy fdl h l k{kh 'khy dks n{Sk yxkdj ml dh fo'ol uh; rk dks i Hkkfor dj uk gS rC U; k; ky; ekeys dh i zfr dks n{q krs gq si z ukadh i zfr v{kj ykUNu dh ek=k v{kj ekeys dh i zfr ij i M{us okyh i Hkko ds i z k'k ea iz ukadksLohdr ; k vLohdr dj l drs g{v{kj bl ds fy, /kkj k 148 ea d{N ekxh' k{d fl) kar Hkh fn; sx; g{A

ds k{g ke cuke LVS/ v{kND vkl ke 1/31 1/4 dsokn ea ; g mYyq{k fd; k x; k gSfd ; g l R; gSfd xokg foj k{kh ?k{k"kr dj us j ml dk l k{; d{oy bl vk/kkj ij vLohdkj ugh fd; k tk l drk gSfd urq; g Hkh ek{fyd 0; oLFk gS fd tc vfHk; kst u i {k xokg dks foj k{kh 1/2 Hostile 1/2 ?k{k"kr dj nrk gS rks Li "V : i l sog vi uh bPNk l s; g i nf'kr dj rk gSfd og ml l k{kh ds l k{; ij vc fo'okl ugh dj rk g{A bl i zkj mDr l k{kh dk dFku vfHk; kst u dk dFku ugh g{A /kkj k 154 ds vLr{xr fdl h l k{kh dks foj k{kh l k{kh ?k{k"kr dj fn; k tkrk gS v{kj ml l si fri j h{k.k dj us dh vu{fpr nsnh tkrh gS rC ml ds l Ei w{kz l k{; dks 0; Dr dj fn; k tkuk p{kfg, A ml ea fdl h Hkx ij fo'okl ugh fd; k tk l drk t cog foj k{kh l k{kh gks tkrk g{A

/kkj k 149 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e] 1872 ds rgr ; fn iz u i Nusokys 0; fDr ds i kl ykUNu ds l q{k/kfj r gkus ds ; pDr; p{r vk/kkj u gks rks iz u ugha i n{ k tk l drkA

/kkj k 149 ea d{N mnkgj . k n{dj iz ukadsl q{k/kfj r gkus dh l Fkfr dks Li "V fd; k g{A

/kkj k 150 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ds rgr ; fn U; k; ky; dh ; g jk; gSfd dkbzizu ; pDr; p{r vk/kkj ds fcuk i n{ k x; k Fk rks og l a{r/kr lyhMj ; k odhy ds ckj sea mPp U; k; ky; dks ; k l a{r/kr i kf/kdkj h ft l ds v/khu og lyhMj ; k odhy vi uk dkj ckj dj rk gS ml dks fj i k{z/dj l ds kA

/kkj k 150 ea U; k; ky; dks l a{r/kr odhy ds fo:) ; pDr; p{r vk/kkj ds fcuk iz u i Nus ij dk; b{kfg; k{w}dj us dh 'k{Dr; k{w}nh xbz g{A

/kkj k 151 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e] 1872 ds rgr U; k; ky; vf'k'V v{kj dya{r Red iz u dks Hkh fu"ks/kr dj l drk g{ l kFk gh /kkj k 152 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e] 1872 ds rgr U; k; ky; vi ekfur ; k {k{q/k dj us ds vk'k; l si n{sx; s iz ukadks Hkh fu"ks/kr dj l drk g{A

/kkj k 153 Hkkj rh; l k{; vf/kfu; e ds rgr l R; oknhrk ij [kus ds fy, i n{sx; si z ukadks mRrj ds [k. Mu l k{; n{sx ij jkd yxk; h xbz g{A

xk{foln fo:) LVS/ v{kND , e-i h-1/32 1/4 ea ekuuh; e-i z mPp U; k; ky; us; g i fri kfnr fd; k gSfd U; k; ky; dks ; g l fuf'pr dj y{uk p{kfg, dh i fri j h{k.k , d i j s kku dj us dk l k/ku ; k vi j k/k ds i hfMf dks voekfur dj us ; k uhpk fn [kus ds fy, ughagkuk p{kfg, bl l a{r/kr ea LVS/ v{kND i atkc fo:) xj ehr fl g{33 1/4 dk i dj . k Hkh voyk{d uh; g{A

mi l gkj

l k{; fof/k i {kdkj ka ds vf/kdkj ks dks i z{f. kr ugh dj rh] ; g d{oy , d s fu; e i fri kfnr dj rh g{ ft l l s U; k; i z{. kh dks l qo/kk l spyk; k tk l da l k{; fof/k i fcz kRed gS tks n{ j h ckrks ds l kFk&l kFk ; g Hkh crkrh gSfd dkbz rF; d s l kfer fd; k tkrk g{A

U; k; ky; dk ; g drD; ugh gkrk gSfd l k{; ka dh i j h{k.k dj j i j urq; fn fdl h i {k ds vf/koDrk us dkbz rkfyd iz u ugh i n{ k gS rks ml iz u dks i n{ l drk g{ vU; Fk U; k; k/kh'k l k{f{k; ka dks vf/koDrk vka ds gk{k ea NkM+n{uk p{kfg, A tc dkbz l k{kh ml h i {kdkj ds fo: } ckrsdj us yxj ft l us ml scyk; k g{ rks, d s l k{kh dks i {kntgh l k{kh 1/2 Hostile Witness 1/2 dgrs g{A i {kntgh l k{kh ; k xokg ml sdgrs gS tks ml i {kdkj ds gd dh ckr ugh dj rk ; k ml ds dgus l R; ugh crkrkA d{oy bl vk/kkj ij dkbz i fj l k{; jn; ugh dh tk l drh fd og xokg vfHk; p{r ds i fr n{euh j [krk gS; k ; g fd og erd dk Hk{bz g{ bl h i zkj fdl h l k{kh ds l k{; dks d{oy bl vk/kkj ij jna 1/4 fuj Lr 1/2 ugh fd; k tk l drk fd xokg erd ds tkfr dk ; k ml dk i M{el h Fk{A

Lk{kh dks i {kntgh gkus ij vfHk; kst u i {k dks p{kfg, fd ml l s iz u dj ds l Ppkbz l keus yk,] og , d k dj s rks U; k; k/kh'k iz u dj l drk g{A fdl h , d s 0; fDr dks i {kntgh ugh dgk tk l drk tks U; k; ky; ea Mj ds dkj . k i s k u fd; k x; k gksfd og vi us i {kdkj ds f[kykQ dFku ; k oDrRo; n{sk} tks xokg U; k; ky; eami l Fkr g{v{k gS ml sd{oy bl vk/kkj ij i {kntgh ugh dgk tk l drk d og vl r crks dj jgk gS; k vi us gh i w{z dFkuka dk [k{M u dj jgk g{A i {kntgh l k{kh dh l a{w{kz l k{; dks bl n{V dks k l si <uk p{kfg, fd D; k ml s dkbz egro fn; k tk l drk g{A l gh fl) k{r ; g gSfd U; k; ky;

fdl h l k{kh i j fo'okl dj l drk gS vkj l á wkZ l k{; t gkard ; g nkuks i {kks dks vuqph; : i l si ækf. kr dj rsg} dks egRo
nuuk pkfg, fd ft l ds; k{; og gkA i {kntgh l k{kh dh l k{; epne eam l h l hek rd ml h : i eal k{; gkrh gSt} sfd vl;
l kf{k; kadh l k{; A

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|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1-, -vkbZ-vkj - 2008 , l -l h- 1943 | 2-, -vkbZ-vkj - 2004 , l -l h- 3144 |
| 3-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1981 , l -l h- 1036 | 4-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1997 , l -l h- 1023 |
| 5-2006 ¼2½, e-i h-, p-Vh- 84 | 6-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1981 , l -l h- 1036 |
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| 13-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1977 , l -l h- 403 | 14-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1993 , l -l h- 1892 |
| 15-, -vkbZ-vkj - 2010 , l -l h- 2352 | 16-, -vkbZ-vkj - 2004 , l -l h- 313 |
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| 23-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1959 , l -l h- 1012 | |
| 24-fd'ku yky fo:) e j y h/kj] vkbZ, y-vkj - ¼2008½, e-i h- 1237 | |
| 25-vkbZ, y-vkj - ¼2011½, e-i h- 1082 | 26-¼2010½6 , l -l h- l h- 493 |
| 27-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1974 , l -l h- 463 | 28-, -vkbZ-vkj - 1988 , l -l h- 1883 |
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| 33-1966 , l -l h- l h- ¼fØfeuy½ 316 | |

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