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Research Journal

Golden Research  
Thoughts

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f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj & cPpka dk enyHkwr vf/kdkj  
¼fu% kq'd , oa vfuok; Z f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e 2009 ds l anHkZ esz



I qhyk , Ddk

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I kjk k :

Hkkjr vkt fo'o dh iæ[k vkfFkZd eg'kFDr gA phu ds ckn gekjs; gla l cl s rst xfr l s vks c<us okyk etcir mi HkkDrk cktkj gA bu l cds gkus ds cktotm Hkkjr ea38 dj km+ysx , d sgs tks vf'k{kr gS fy[k&i<+ ugh i krA vf'k{kk gekjh , d cMh Hk; kog l Ppkbz gA geus vius Ldny thou eafdrckadsek/; e l s l kr eny vf/kdkj ka dks i <k gA bu eny vf/kdkj ka ds Øe ea f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj Hkh 'kkfey gksx; k gA f'k{kk dks 6 l s 14 o"KZ dscPpka dk eksyd vf/kdkj cukusokyk ; g , frgkfl d dkuu dscuus ij , d s cPpka dks ykHk gksk tks Ldny ugha tk i krs gS; k Ldny tkuk l Hko ugha gA orZku l e; eafuth ¼Private½ Ldny ka dh ck<+ l h vk xbz gS ftl l sbu futh Ldny ka }kj k euekus <k l s Qhl c<kus dsf[kykQ vkfn [kcj al ekpkj i =kaeai zdkf'kr gksh j gh gA

i Lrkouk %:

bu Ldny ka ea/kukn; oxZ dscPpka dks gh i Dsk fey i krk Fkka f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj ds i ko/kkuka ds vuq kj futh Ldny ka ea 25 i fr'kr

vkj {k.k dh 0; oLFk mu cPpka ds fy, fd; k x; k gS tks l ketu; fLFkr ea i <+ ugha l drsgA j kT; l j d kj ka dh ftEenjk h o tokn gh gksch fd & cMh Ldny ka ea Ldny ka ds vkl & i kl j gus okys fu/kZu o xjhc cPpka dk 0; ; ] [kpkZ vkfn dk i zdk dj A f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkuu ds varXr detkj oxkZ dscPpka dk futh Ldny ka ea i Dsk vfuok; Z cuk fn; k x; k gA

fu'kq'd vks vfuok; Z f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e ¼vkj -Vh-bZ½ dks 4 vxLr 2009 dks Hkkjr dh l aFk }kj k 2 tykbZ 2009 vks dscu/ ea-ky; }kj k 20 tykbZ 2009 dks j kT; l Hk ds vuqknu ds ckn i kfr fd; k x; k Fkka j k V fr i fr Hk i kV y usbl fo/ks d dks eatj h nsnh vks jkti = ea 27 vxLr 2009 fu'kq'd cPps dk vf/kdkj vks vfuok; Z f'k{kk vf/kfu; e ds: i ea vf/kl fpr fd; k x; k Fkka 1 vi s y 2010 dks tEewdk' ehj dks NkM edj nsk ds l Hk j kT; ka ea ykxw gksx; ka l ko/kku ds vuq Nn 29 vks 30 ds mi cZkka dks fu'kq'd vks cky f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj ka dks i nku dj us ds fy, ykxw gkskA f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dh dkbZ Hk cksrenj l k oñd i k B'kk ykva vks /kfeZd f'k{kk i nku dj us okyh 'kqf. kd l aFk vka ij ykxw ugha gkschA ckydks dk fu'kq'd vks vfuok; Z f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e 2009 ds v/; k; 6 ea ckydka dk l j {k.k ds fn'kk ea Øe l e; k 31 ckydka ds f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dks ekMuVj dj uk] 32 ea f'kdk; rka dks nj dj uk] 33 ea j k Vh; l yk g dkj i fj "kn dk xBu , oa 34 ea j kT; l yk g dkj i fj "kn dk xBu dh 0; oLFk djrk gA bl i zdkj f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkuu dk i ky gksj gk gS; k ugha l dh fuxj kuh j k Vh; cky vf/kdkj l j {k.k vk; kx j [k skA

f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkuu ykxw gksus l sfuEuk fdr fcln wka ij vf/kdkj feysk o ml g ay kHk i klr gksk %:

1-n s k ds l Hk 6 l s 14 o"KZ ds vk; qdscPpka dks fu'kq'd f'k{kk feysch vFkkr -l Hk cPps vk Boh d {kk rd fu'kq'd o vfuok; Z : i l si <ka

2-l Hk cPpka dks }kj ds vkl & i kl ds Ldny ka ea i Dsk yusdk i wZ vf/kdkj gkskA

3-l Hk i zdkj ds Ldny pkgso g l j d kj h] xj l j d kj h] d bñh; fo |ky; ] uokn; fo |ky; gksosbl dkuu ds nk; j seavk; ka

4-xj l j d kj h Ldny ka dks 25 i fr'kr l h va xjhc fu/kZu cPpka dks mi yC/k dj kuh gksch] tks Ldny , d k ugha dj sk ml dh ekU; rk j na dj nh tk; schA

5-l Hk Ldny ka ea eny Hkwr l fo/kk, a Dykl : e] Vkw yv] [ky dk eñku] i fdrdky; ] i hus dk i kuh vkfn dk gksk vfuok; Z gkskA

6-Ldny u gh i Dsk ds l e; fd l h Hk i zdkj Mksusku ys l drsgsvks u gh d si Vs ku Qhl -dh ol nyh dj l drsgA bl rjg

dsidj .k l keusvkusij l c&/kr Ldny ij 25 gtj l sydj 50 gtj rd t&kZsds: i eaol ny fd; k tk; sxA  
7-l Hkh Ldny f'k{kr i f'k{kr v/; ki dksdksgh HkrtZdj&svk v/; ki d Nk= 1%4 gksxA  
8-futh V; wku ij i jh rjg l si kinh gksx , oafdl h Hkh cPpsdks'kkj hfjd : i l s/Puniment 1/2 l tk ughafn; k tk; sxA  
9-f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkumu eafodyka cPpkadsfy, fu%kq'd f'k{kk i l r djusdh mezc<kdj 18 l ky j [kh xbzgA  
10-cPpkadksfu%kq'd f'k{kk egS; k dj kuk j kT; o dlnz l j dkj dh ftEenkj h gksxA

fu%kq'd vkj vfuok; Z'f'k{kk dk vf/kfu; e 2009 ds v/; k; 3 ea dlnz j kT; ] LFkkuh; l j dkj ka mYys[k fd; k x; k  
gA bl ds vxrZ bl vf/kfu; e ds ykxw gks ds rhu l kyka ds Hkhrj l j dkj ka o LFkkuh; l j dkj ka dks i Mled ea Ldny LFkfi r  
djuk gksxA ft l , fj; k ea Ldny ughagA 1/4 [k. M & 6 1/2

j kT; o LFkkuh; l j dkj 6 l s 14 o'kZrd i R; d cPpkadk i dsk] mi fLFkr vkj i kj Hkd f'k{kk dk i wkZgksuk l fu' pr  
djsxA i Mled eafoly; dh l qo/kk l fu' pr djsxA vkj ; g Hkh l fu' pr djsxA fd detkj vkj i <kbZ l so'pr oxkZ ds  
cPpkads l kFk dkbZ HkrtHkko ughagk fo | ky; Hkou] f'k{kd , oaf'k{k.k l kexh l fgr l Hkh vk/kkj Hkr l j puk dh mi yC/krk gksuk  
r; djsxA cPpkadh cgrj f'k{kk vkj f'k{kds ds fy, i f'k{k.k l qo/kk i nku djus ds vykok fo | ky; ka dh d; kdyki muds  
dk; kZ i j fuxj kuh Hkh l fu' pr djsxA 1/4 [k. M & 6 vkj 9 1/2

i R; d vfHkHkkod dk ; g nkf; Ro gksx fd og 6 l s 14 o'kZrd vi uscPpsdks fo | ky; eai <us ds fy, HkrtZdj k; A  
1/4 [k. M & 10 1/2

fu%kq'd vkj vfuok; Z'f'k{kk dk vf/kfu; e 2009 ds v/; k; 9 ea Ldny vkj f'k{kd dsmRrj nkf; Ro dk mYys[k fd; k  
x; k gA l j dkj h fo | ky; ka eafu%kq'd f'k{kk rks i nku dh gh tk; sch bl ds vfrfj Dr futh , oaf'k{sk Js kh okys fo | ky; ka dks  
vkfFkZd : i l s fucy l eqk; ka ds cPpkads fy, 25 i fr'kr LFkku vkj f'kr djus gksxA dkbZ Hkh fo | ky; u gh vfuok; Z  
plnk@nku ysl dsk vkj u gh vfHkHkkod@cPpkads p; u eadkbZ i z kkyh vi uk l dskA i dsk n&us ds fy, vfuok; Z: i l s  
plnk] nku dh fLFkr ea yus ij ml s 10 xuk vfHk.M n& i M+l drk gS vkj p; u iz kkyh vi ukus ds fy, igyh ckj , d k  
djus ij 25 gtj : - vkj ml ds ckn vi uk bZ xbz gj ifdz k ij 50 gtj : - dk n.M n& gksxA vf/kdr i kf/kdkj h l s  
ekU; rk i&k.k i = u gks dh fLFkr eadkbZ Hkh fo | ky; [kkyk ugha tk l drkA ; fn dkbZ Ldny i dZ l si kFkfed f'k{kk Hkh i nku  
dj j gk gks rks ml sbu d'kkvka eacPpkads fy, l h va vkj f'kr dj uh gksxA bu cPpkadh [kpkZ dks j kT; l j dkj a ogu djsxA  
1/4 [k. M & 12 1/2

[k.M 24&1 ds vuq kj f'k{kdkads nkf; Ro fuEu gksx %&

- 1-fu; fer l e; ea Ldny eami fLFkr gksxA
- 2-i kB; d& ds vuq kj i <kuk vkj ml si j k dj ukA
- 3- fu/kkZj r l e; dks i kB; Øe dks i j k dj ukA
- 4-i R; d cPpkadh l h [kus dh ; k; rk dk vkadyu dj ukA
- 5-fu; fer cPpkads vfHkHkkod ka ds l kFk cBda vk; k&tr dj uk] , oa cPpkadh fo | ky; eami fLFkr] fuj r j rk] ml dh i xfr  
vkfn fØ; kdyki ka i j ppkZ dj ukA
- 6-bl ds vfrfj Dr crk; sx; svU; mRrj nkf; Roka dks fuHkkukA

gj ekrk&fi rk dk l i uk gsrk gS fd mudk cPpk Ldny ea i dsk ydj vi uh i <kbZ 'kq djA mudh l cl s T; knk  
i&f'krk ; gh jgrh gS fd cPpk Ldny ka eanf [kyk yao i <kbZ fy [kkbZ 'kq dj nA f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj , d k dkumu gS; fn cPpkads  
i kyd] ekrk&fi rk mudk Ldny ka ea i dsk u dj ok i kus dh fLFkr eafdl h Hkh i djk l sn. M ds Hkxh ; k gdnkj ughagka cPpk  
dh Ldny ka ea i dsk dh l eq'pr ftEenkj h j kT; ds l j dkj ka dh gksx fd os l eq'pr 0; oLFk dj ok; afd cPpkadks Ldny ka ea i dsk  
fey l dA f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj cPpkadk ey/Hkr vf/kdkj gA ; g , d i zkr k&=d dkumu gS tk os l Hkh cPpkadks l ekt ds fd l h  
u fd l h i djk ds t'ekj mRi h M&ka l si hfM& gSo f'k{kk dks i l r dj usea o'pr g& ml gsj kd usea dkj xj fl ) gksxA

f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkumu ea ; g Li "V dgk x; k gS fd Ldny ka ds vkl i Mled ea j gus okys cPpkadks Ldny ka ea i dsk  
fnykuk o muds i dsk dks l fu' pr dj uk j kT; l j dkj ka dh i wkZftEenkj h gksxA , d su gksuk dkumu dk mYy&ku ekuk tk; sxA  
bl i djk j kT; l j dkj dh ftEenkj h c++ tkrh gS fd bl dkumu dks dMkbZ l si ky u dj k; A f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkumu ds  
i ko/kkuka ea f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkumu ds i ky u eagg j kT; vi uh t: j rks ds vuq kj vyx&vyx dkumu cuk; sft l l sbuds  
mn&s ; kao y& ; ka dh i frZ l Hko gks l dA g j kT; dh vi uh vyx vko' ; drk, agks h g&vko' ; drk vka dks ut j nkt ughaf d; k  
tk l drk gA fd l h Hkh i djk ds dkumu ds i ky u eamudh vko' ; drk vka dk i j k&i j k /; ku j [k tkrk gA nf{k.k i n&sk ds  
j kT; ka ea i p& ; rhj kt 0; oLFk l q<+gA futh o l j dkj h Ldny ka ds l Qy l pkyu eamudh i&f'kr Hkfedk gA muds l Qy  
l pkyu l s l Hkh l j dkj h o x& l j dkj h Ldny vPNs i djk l spy jgs gA NRrh l x<+ j kT; dh l j dkj us l j dkj h l rj ij  
fu%kq'd vkj vfuok; Z'cky f'k{kk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e 2009 ds dkumu ds i ky u dMkbZ l si z kl fd; s tk jgs gA j kT;  
l j dkj us f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkumu ds i f j i ky u ea l eLr ftyka ds dy&Vj k& ukM/y vf/kdkj ; ka dks dMkbZ l si ky u dj us ds  
fn'kkfun& k tkj h dj fn, gA bu fn'kkfun& ka ea f'k{kk ds vf/kdkj dkumu ds rgr vf/kd l svf/kd cPpkadk Ldny ka ea i dsk gks

l dsbl dsfy, f'kfoj yxkuk] vkl i kl ds{k=kaadsLdny l pkydk] vfHkHkkodk] i ca) ukxfj dka o tu l eku; dksvkei=r dj f'k{k ds vf/kdj dsdkuu dh tkudkj h nsuk] 0; k[; ku] tul pky ek/; ekaeai kEi yVj] Lyksu vkfn dsek/; eka l stu pruk o tkx: drk ykuk i e[ k gA bl ds vykok gj Ldnyka ea f'k{k ds vf/kdj dkuu ds vrxr vkj -Vh-bZ- dk ckMz yxkuk vfuok; Zdj fn; k x; k gA

6 l s 14 o'kz dh vk; qds l Hkh ckydkadsfy, fu%kq'd vj] vfuok; Zf'k{k ds vf/kdj dk dkuu ykdra= dksetcrh i nku djsk o nsk dsfodkl dks, d u; h fn'kk i nku djskA f'k{k ds vf/kdj ds i ko/kkukadsdMhbZ l si ky u gksus i j f'k{k ds {k= ea, d uohu Økr vk; sxhA xjhc] fu/kz] c[u; knh l qo/kkvka l s oap r cPps tks i <kbZ tkj h ugha j [k i krs, oa muds ekrk&fi rk tks fo |ky; ka dh Qh l nsus ea l eFkz ugha g] bu i fj fLFkr; ka ea f'k{k dk vf/kdj dkuu ds ykxw gksus l smudh i fj fLFkr; ka vuopny cuusea l gk; d gkchA cPpka dsfy, cusf'k{k ds vf/kdj dkuu cu tkusek= l sf'k{k ds mnas; ka, oa y{; ka dh i kflr ughagksch tc rd ykxkseaf'k{k ds vf/kdj dkuu ds i fr tkx: drk vkus l sgksch o vf/kd l svf/kd l ekt ds l Hkh oxkz ds ykxskadk i; klr Hkxhknkj h l sbudsmnas; ka o y{; ka dh i kflr l hko gA

f'k{k ds vf/kdj dkuu dk gj j kT; ka dh vvx&vyx fLFkr; ka i j bl dk i ky u, d cMk xhkhj el yk gSyfdu l dkj kRed l kp o l ekt ds i R; d oxZ dh vf/kd l svf/kd vixsvkdj bl l s tMek n<+bPNk' k fDr] tupruk] LFkkuh; Ldny l pkydk] vfHkHkkodk ds vrxr ekrk&fi rk dk l j dkj h; kstuvka ea Hkxhknkj h vkfn l s fo i j hr i j fLFkr; ka dks vuopny i j fLFkr; ka ea cnyk tkuk l hko gkskA cPpka dsfy, cusf'k{k ds vf/kdj dkuu 'kS{k d mnas; ka o y{; ka dks i ktr dj usokyk , frgkfl d dkuu gS tks yEcs l k'kz ds ckn cPpka dks feyk gA cPpka ds l okzch. k fodkl o muds l a w k z 0; fDrRo ds fuekz k ea f'k{k dk vf/kdj dkuu cgq l gk; d fl ) gkskA bl dkuu ds cuus l s l Hkh cPpka dk f'k{k i ktr dj usdk l i uk i j k gks tk; skA 6 l s 14 o'kz ds cPpka ds fy, cuk fu%kq'd o vfuok; Zf'k{k ds vf/kdj vf/kfu; e 2009 'kS{k d l qkjk ka dk vko'; d dne gA

### [l nHkzFk l ph %References%](#)

- 1-ckydka dk fu%kq'd vj] vfuok; Zf'k{k dk vf/kdj vf/kfu; e 2009@ch-, - [ks=i ky@[ks=i ky i fcyds kull @i "B 3] 5] 26] 27] 28] 29]
- 2-f'k{k dk vf/kdj dkuu & cuk l dsx kkuoku l ekt@i k.VM vku & 31 ekpZ2010@i "B 1@2] 2@2
- 3-f'k{k dk vf/kdj & ohfdi hfM; k l @http://hi.wikipedia.org/s/b93/ i "B 1/1
- 4-f'k{k&foe'kz %'kS{k d fparu , oa l nkn dh i f=dk% uoEcj @fni Ecj 2009@i "B 7] 17] 27] 28] 29] 30] 44]
- 5-f'k{k dk vf/kfu; e 2009@ykdfe= i f=dk %cfl d f'k{k@ep%@i "B 2] 3
- 6-nud l ekpj i =&i f=dk fcykl i j N-x- fnukad 28-04-2015
- 7-nud l ekpj i =&i f=dk fcykl i j N-x- fnukad 29-04-2015
- 8-nud l ekpj i =gfj Hkhe fcykl i j N-x- fnukad 30-04--2015

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