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Research Journal

Golden Research  
Thoughts

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RNI MAHMUL/2011/38595

ISSN No.2231-5063

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; g 'kq vkrh l a k/kuka dks l æfyr dj Fkksd dk; Z vFkD; oLFk dks ykHkkflor djustsfy, dh xbZFkA Lora-rk l kflr dsckn l gdfjrk dks fu; kfr vkfFkZd fodkl dh dk; Zuhfr dk , d Hkkx cuk fn; k x; kA l gdfjrk vlnksyu dks fcgkj ea yxHkx , d l kSn l o"q l s vf/kd l e; l scknuh ekU; rk i klr gsfQj Hkh fd l ku , oa ukSt oku jkT; ea . kxLrrk , oacsjst xkj dh l eL; k l st u-sudkset c j gA

l gdfjrk l g\$dk; Znks' kcnkal scuk gA l g dk vFkZgSl kFk&l kFk vks dk; Zdk vFkZgSdke djuka bl i zdkj l gdfjrk dk 'kfcnd vFkZ l kFk&l kFk feydj dke djuk , d l a Dr i fD; k gA ; g i fD; k l g; kx ij vk/kfjr gA , frgkl d v/; ; u l s Kkr gkrk gSfd l gdfjrk dk bfrgkl mrug gh i jkuk gS ft ruk fd ekuo dsfodkl dka tS & tS seuq; l H; gkrk x; k] ml ea l gdfjrk dh Hkkouk i uirh xbA i kphu l kfgR; kadsvuqkhyu l s Kkr gkrk gSfd ofnd dky l sgh feyt ydj l gdfjrk ds vk/kkj ij dk; Zdjusdh i ) fr dksl ekt dsfodkl rFkk mRFkku dsfy, mUke vks ykHkdkjh eku x; k Fkka l kFk gh \_\_XoSn d; q; l sgh Hkkj rh; 'kkl u i ) fr dh ekSyd l Hkfvkads: i ea"l Hkk o l febr" dk; Zkhy Fkha ofndkikj ; q; ea xteh. k Lok; Ukr l er dk; ZdjusgrqJfedka dk l æk i wZLo: i xg.k djustyxk Fkka turk ds ikdfrd l eesyuka dk l pkyu dgy tkfr] Js kh] xte l ekt , oatuin kads }kjk gkrk Fkka ; sl Hkh l HkFk, j Lok; Uk gkrh Fkh vks vi usfu; e Lo; afu/kkZjr djrh Fkha bl sjkT; Hkh Lohdfr inku djrk Fkka

i kphu dky dsvkfFkZd bfrgkl ds v/; ; u l s Kkr gkrk gSfd mUkj Hkkj r ea vFkD; oLFk xte ij dSUnr Fkha df" ds l kFk&l kFk nLrdkj dh dke Hkh gkrk Fkka i j. kkr% d"kdadksekS eh dk; Zdsckn vU; /kalk djusdk vol j fey tkrk Fkka bl i zdkj Li"V gSfd l ekt dk; Zdsvk/kkj ij foHkU l euglaes l æfBr Fkka bu l eugladk mIs ; vyx&vyx Fk fdUrql Hkh oxkZ dk fgr , d nã jsl stMk gq/k Fkka xlr dky esfuxekao Jf. k; kads }kjk vkfFkZd thou dk l pkyu gkrk Fkka mnkgj . k Lo: i l kph dk dkdukboKv dsegkfcgkj dk vk; Z æk , d cãl ds: i eadk; Zdjrk Fkka bl cãl eav{k; fuf/k; kjU; kl ds: i eaj [kh tkrh Fkh vks mudsC; kt l sl æã/kr dk; kãdk fu"i knu fd; k tkrk Fkka Ldnxlr foØekfNR; ds' kkl u dky rd ykxkads vkfFkZd thou ea Fkka/l l k cnyko vk x; kA cãdax dsrjhdsvk/kfud gksx; sfdUrqm | kxka dk l pkyu Js kh; kads }kjk gh gkrk Fkka e/; dkyu Hkkj r ea efl ye 'kkl d kads }kjk l gdfjrk ij cgr de /; ku fn; k x; k fdUrqv k/kfud dky ea l gdfjrk dsfodkl i j i jk&i jk /; ku fn; k x; kA ; jk h; jk"Vkaea l gdfjrk l k[k l febr dh l Qyrk usHkkj rh; xouj dk /; ku vkd"V fd; kA ml gayxk fd df" k . k tS h cMh l eL; k dk l ek/kku l gdfjrk vlnksyu dsne ij gkl y fd; k tk l drk gA

vks fuos' kd Lo: i

mlUhl oha'krkCnh dsvar rd fd l ku dtZea l j l si k p rd Mre pãds Fkka fcgkj i ns k dh vcknh dk cMh fgLI k xkpsa

fuokl djrk FkA chd oha'krkCnh dsvkjHk rd dty vkcknh dk 77-8 ifr'kr ykx dF'k ij fuHkj FkA o"q 1941 dsvkadM&dsvuq kj xpkkadh l q; k 68 gtjk 864 , oa'kgjkadh l q; k 88 FkA rRdkfyu fcgkj dsfl QZrhu 'kgjkadh tul q; k , d yk[k l svf/kd FkA bueai Vukl x; k , oate'knig 'kkfey FkA ipkl gtjk l svf/kd vlccknh okys'kgjkaeanjHkackl Hkxxyij] eajqj , oajkph dk uke 'kkfey FkA dF'k ; kx; Hkfe dh rnyuk eao"q 1891 l s1997 dschp vkcknh dk ncko c<esyxkA blghai fjlFkfr; kaesjkT; dsfodkl dsfy, l gldkfjrk vlnksyu dh vko'; drk egl w dh tkusyxA u fl QZvkfFkZd : i l scfYd l ekftd : i l shh ijsnsk esd cl s fi NVMk jkT; fcgkj cu pprk FkA , d seal kekftd mRFkku dsfy, Hk l gldkfjrk vlnksyu dksmi ; kxh ekuk tkusyxA , d h l kp cuh fd l e>k tkusyxk fd cky&fookgl ngst&i Fk l er i nkZ i Fk bR; kfn dk gy Hk jkT; ea l gldkfjrk vlnksyu dsne ij gkfl y fd; k tk l drk gA xjhc fdl ku , oaJfed vi uh vko'; drkvdadh i frZgrqcfu; k] l kgpklj , oa egktukadspax eaQd pprkFkA vf/kd njkai j bu xjhc fdl kuka, oaJfedkads : i ; k fn; k trk FkA bu otkgsl shh fcgkj i ns'k eavks fuos'kd dky ea l gldkfjrk dh 'kq vkr gpa rldkfyu i fjlFkfr; kaevkfFkZd l ekftd] 'ks{k d , oajktuhfrd nFV l sl gldkfjrk vlnksyu dksi d kj grqfcgkj eavk/kkj feykA fcgkj dsxpkaeal gldkfjrk dh 0; k [; k i kphu nk'kZudka, oayqkcdkadsmi ns'kkaal shh Kkr gks'k gA

Ofeu deh'ku dsifronu l so"q 1880 eaLi "V gksx; k fd , d frgkzHkfe ekfyd dtZeaMack gprk gA bl h ifronu ds vkykd earRdkfyu Hkjr dh l jdkj uso"q 1833 eaHkfe l qkkj fcy i kfjr fd; kA rkd xteh.k bykdka l s\_\_ .kxLrrk dh l eL; k dks l ektr fd; k tk l dA fdllrql fn'kk eafd; k x; k l kjk iz kl foQy gprkA bl dsckn Ofeu deh'ku ds }kjk l wko fn; k x; k fd xteh.k \_\_.kxLrrk dh l eL; k l sfui Vusgrql gldkfjrk l k[k l febr dk xBu fd; k tk, A bl fn'kk ea teLh , oab/yh dsl gldkj dh'k , oavli; cdlkadsfl ) kar , oami ; kx ds v/; ; u grqo"q 1822 eaykMZosykh l us l j YfM d fudsy l u dksi frfu; Qr fd; kA Hkjr; fl foy l ok ds inkf/kdkjh nqjuDI usHk dF'k ds {k=k ea\_\_ .kxLrrk dk v/; ; u fd; k FkA l j YfM d fudsy l u , oa Mq juDI usHkjr l jdkj dks ifronu l ka dj l gldkfjrk vlnksyu dsv/; ; u dk l pko fn; kA bl l aak ea l j , MoMZ ykWds vf/ku xBr de/h us l pko fn; k fd 'kgjh , oangrkh nksukagh {k=k eaal gldkfjrk l febr dh 'kq vkr djuh gksxA l pko i ktr gks dsckn dN jkT; kaal gldkfjrk l febr dk xBu Hk fd; k x; kA i fj .kkr-%fcgkj dksHk bl l aak eavko'; d fn'kk&funz k 1902 bD ea i ktr gprkA i ktr fn'kk funz k ds vk/kkj ij ykbu uso"q 1902 eamUj fcgkj ds i fr.kz k ftyseal gldkj l febr dh 'kq vkr dhA njHkack egkjkt ds }kjk Hk vi us tehmkjadsek/; e l sbl vlnksyu dksi kRl kfr fd; k x; kA o"q 1898 eaykMZ d tL Hkjr dk xouj cukA ml usegl w fdl k fd fdl kuka dk vrRefuHkj gksuk vfr vko'; d gA i fj .kkr-% l gldkfjrk l k[k vf/kfu; e] 1904 dks vke ykxkadsgd esyk; k x; kA

l gldkfjrk l k[k l febr vf/kfu; e dks05 Ojoh 1904 dksf'keyk eagbZcBd eai Lrr fd; k x; kA varr% l gldkfjrk l k[k l febr fcy 23 ekp] 1904 dksi kfjr gprkA bl s25 ekpZ1904 dksdku ds : i eaekU; rk feyhA l gldkj l k[k l febr dk eq; mfs ; Lo; al gk; rk] d"kdkadschp l g; kx] dykdkj kavfn dksi kRl kfr djuk FkA vf/kfu; e] 1904 dh 0; ki d dfe; kadksnj djusd fy, l gldkj l febr vf/kfu; e] 1912 l kfjr fd; k x; kA bl vf/kfu; e dsi kfjr gksdsnsko"qzckn o"q 1914 eaHkjr l jdkj us l j , MoMZ eSykxu dh v/; {krk ea l gldkj vlnksyu dsew; kadu dsfy, , d de/h dk xBu fd; kA bl l febr }kjk o"q 1915 ea fn; sx; si fronu ea l gldkj l febr; kadsfodkl vks l q<+vk/kkj dsfy, U; wre l jdkjh gLr{ki , oamfr fu; a=k k dk l pko fn; k x; kA vky bM; k dks kV jsvo bLVhV; w , l k l , 'ku dh LFki uk 1929 bD eagpA ml l e; vkfFkZd eah pjekd"qz i j i gpr pprk FkA dF'k vk/kfjr vFk; oLFk pjejk xbzFkA blghai fjlFkfr; kaesj toZcd us l gldkj l febr; kadks i kRl kfr fd; kA Hkjr l jdkj }kjk o"q 1944 esi ks Mh- vkj- xkMfxy dh v/; {krk ea\_\_ .kxLrrk eadeh ykusd l kF&l kFk dF'k , oai 'kq ky ds {k=eafodkl ij l wko nusdsfy, , d de/h dk xBu fd; k x; kA o"q 1947 eaHkjr Lorak gksx; kA vktkh dsckn ia tokjyky ug; dsl gldkfjrk vlnksyu dk i rZd ekuk trrk gA

orZku Lo: i %

, frgkfl d egro dsdF'k i zku jkT; fcgkj dk {k=kQy 93-60 yk[k gDVs j gA bl i ns'k ds56-03 yk[k gDVs j Hkfe ij dF'k dk; Zdh trk gA i ns'k dk yxHkx 79-46 yk[k gDVs j Hkfe dF'k ; kx; ekuh xbzgA o"q 2011 dstux.kuk dsvud kj fcgkj dh tul q; k 10 djkm+38 yk[k 4 gtjk 637 gA dF'k vk/kfjr ploy] nky] tW , oaphuh feyaerik; gA ; gk dsy?kq, oal hekar d"kdka rFk dLrdkj kads l g; kx dsfy, l gldkfjrk dks icy l k/ku ekuk x; k gA bl dsckotm Hk l gldkfjrk vlnksyu dks i jh rjg l s /kj kry ij ugh mrjk tk l dk gA orZku i fjo'sk eaf'o eal cl svf/kd l gldkj l febr Hkjr eagA l kFk gh ns'k dsvkfFkZd fodkl eaHk bl dk egroi w kZ; kx nku gA

Lok/khu Hkjr eavf[ky Hkjr; dkad dh vkfFkZd ; kstuk l fer uso"q 1948 ea l gldkj dF'k , oacgm fS kh; l febr; karFk dF'k folk fuxe dh LFki uk fd; s tkus dh vuqka k dhA o"q 1951 eafjotZcd }kjk \_\_.k l aak l oq.k fd; k x; kA o"q 1954 ea xteh.k \_\_.k l oq.k l febr dh fl Qkfj 'kkadsdk; kBo; u rFk jkT; uhfr dsvx ds : i ea l gldkfjrk dksc<kok fn; stkus l sl gldkfjrk dsfodkl dh u; h uhfr dh 'kq vkr gpa l gldkj dkuu l febr 1956&57 bZ] jk"Vh; fodkl i fj"kn ds i Lrko 1958 bZ] l gldkfjrk dsclj eal febr 1904 bZ] l gldkfjrk dkuu , oa l gldkfjrk fl ) kar 1973 bZ] vks jk"Vh; l gldkfjrk uhfr i Lrko ea l gldkfjrk dh fg l l k i pth eajkT; kadh Hkxhnhkj dh uhfr dk l efkZu fd; k x; kA l gldkfjrk dsi zaku eaykdrk=k d , oao; kol kf; d 0; oLFk cgky djusdsfy, o"q 1987 ea l gldkj dkuu l febr dk xBu fd; k x; kA o'shdj .k dsennstj i fjo fr' i fj n'; ea l gldkj l febr; kadh i frLi /kkZdk l keuk djusdsfy, i kD okbD dD vy?k okyh l febr dh vuqka k ij o"q 2000 eamRi knu dEi uh vf/kfu; e cuk; k x; kA l gldkj \_\_.k {k=k eafopkj dsckn dlnz l jdkj }kjk vi s] 2002 ea jk"Vh; l gldkfjrk uhfr dh ?kSk.kk dh xba l kFk gh l gldkj l aBuksdks vi s{kr Lok; rUk nusdsfy, jk"Vh; Lrj ij cgj k"Vh; l gldkj l febr vf/kfu; e dsLFkku ij

cgjkt; h; l gdlkj l febr vf/kfu; e] 2002 i kfjr fd; k x; kA mRl kgtud i fj .kke i klr u gkaus i j 07 fnl Ecj] 2004 dksjkt; kads l gdlkjrk efi=k; kads l Eesyu ea l fio/kku ea l akksku dk fu.kz fy; k x; kA o"lz 2012 dksvarj kZVh; l gdlkjrk o"lz ds: i eaek; k x; kA bl vol j ij l efdl l gdlkj h fodkl i fj; kstuk dks l plfyr djusdk l adyi fy; k x; k] rkd l gdlkjrk vlnksyu dks l cy cuk; k tk l dA

fu"d"kk&

fcgkj dh vkcknh dk vf/kdre fgLI k xpkkaefuokl djrk gA dfr" k i zkku jkt; gkaus, oam | kskadh deh dsdkj .k ykckads thou&; ki u dk i ad; vk/kkj dfr" k gA ; gk dsfdl kuka dks i fro" kZ ck<+o l [kkM+tS h i kdfrd vki nk dk l keuk djuk i Mfr k gA bl i kdfrd vki nk l smcjusdsfy, dfr" k ds{ks= ea l gdlkjrk vlnksyu dh vko'; drk egl W dh tk jgh gA foHkku l gdlkj l febr; kadsxBu l svkffkZl mlufir dh l Hkkouk izy gks l drh gA oS sHk oSohdj .k ds i fjo frz i fjn"; ea l gdlkjrk dh mi \$kk djuk cgr cMh Hkoy gks xh l gdlkjrk es vkffkZl fodkl dh 'kDr varfuigr gA bl ds l nq; ks dh vko'; drk gA l gdlkjrk dh fodkl ; k=kk dsek/; e l sn\$ k o jkt; ds i jkusxk\$ o o obko dksokfi l yk; k tk l drk gA

l nHk&l ph%&

- 1-e[k th j/kkdep] i kphu Hkkjr] ubzfnYyh] 2007] i :-& 36-
- 2-fcgkj FlufQxl ] i :- 1&4-
- 3->k] , u- ds dks/kW j\$Vo Økbf l bu fcgkj] 1945] i :-&7-
- 4-ekFkj] ch- , l ] dks/kW j\$Vo bu bf.M; k] 1971 p\$Vj &V] i :-& 66
- 5-bf.M; k bz j cpl] 1929] i :-&430-
- 6-jk; ] pk\$kj h] i h- l h- fcgkj fMfLVDV x t\$V; j] i fi.kz k]1963] i :-&482&484-
- 7-ekFkj] ch- , l - l gdlkjrk l kfgR; Hkou] vkxjk] 1990] i :- 124-
- 8-fl g] , y- i h- dks/kW j\$Vo ekd\$Vax bu bf.M; k , .M , ckM] fgeky; k i fcyf' kax gml ] e[cb] i :-&27-
- 9-Hkkjr h; l gdlkj l febr vf/kfu; e] 1912 dh /kkj k 4 l h-



Hkkj r\$nz i d kn fl g  
'kksk Nk=] Lukrdk\$kj bfrgkl foHkx] yfyr ukjk; .k feffkyk fo' ofo | ky; ] njHkckA

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