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Short Profile

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fi Vj yk; u ; kuuh vki Y; k U; Nmly>e Nutrolizim ; k i fl /n xFkkr vfylrkknph 0; k [; k Li "V dj rkuk Eg.krkr dh] ^jktdh; rVLFkrk Eg.kts nku xVkr tlgk I ak'kz gks vls y rbgk frl jk xV R; ki dkh dks kkphgh cktwu ?ks ; kps /kjk .k Bjfor vls rks*- I kekU; Hkk'ks vfylrk Eg.kts dks kR; kgh xVkr I kehy u gkrk Lor%P; k jk"Vkps /kjk .k Lor%P; k bPNsud kj fuf'pr dj .ks vlf.k jkcfok s vls dj hr vls rkuk dks kR; kgh jk"VRP; k opLok[kkyh u ; sk fu .kj ?ks ks vls vls ys rj h [kjk vFk i kfgyk rj vfylrk Eg.kts nku xVkr I ak'kz gks vls y rj frl jk xV djk .kkoj cl u c?; kph Hkkedk fLodkj .ks uogs i jrqtz , d xV nq UOk xVkl vU; k; dj hr vkg s vls okVr vls y rbgk rh [kk=h d: u ?ks ; kps dke frl jk vfylr xV dj hr vls rks vlf.k vU; k; >kys; k jk"VRP; k cktus vki yh Hkkedk ekMu vU; k; dkj d oRrh vls .kUOk jk"Vfoj kskh vki ys er ekMrks rbgk vfylr pGoGhpk [kjk vFk Li "V gksks dkj .k vfylr jk"Vpk xV vU; k; kP; k fojkskkr U; k; kP; k i klrhdjhrk fuelk >kys gh vlf.k; k] vlfYdk vlf.k ylu vefj dk [kMkrhy uolora= >kys; k vfordfl r jk"Vph , d Økrhdkj h pGoG gks -

vfylr pGoG gh frl UOk txkrhy uolora= jk"Vpk I okkh.k fodkl dj .; kps vlf.k ; k jk"Vkps i jjk"V /kjk .k fuf'pr dj .; kps , d egRrokps I kku gks ; keGp i fMr ug: uh i Eker% vfylr 'kCn oki : u dks kR; kgh , dk egkl RrP; k xVkr I kehy u gkrk rVLFkrph Hkkedk fLodkj Y; keGs nqgh xVkdMu ; k jk"Vkuh enr feGfo.ks 'kD; >kys gh enr fLodkj hr vls rkuk fodfl r jk"VRP; k dks kR; kgh i dkj P; k

nckokl fdok fu; ekoyhl ckhy j kfgyh ukghr-myV gh j k"V3 nkgh egkl RrkP; k jkt dh; vlf.k vlfkld fopkj i z kkyhP; k cakukru eDr >kyh-Lor%; k fopkj ki zek.ks vki Y; k j k"Vlkp l okkh.k fodkl l k/k.; kpk ekxz fLodkj yk- rks ekxz ; k j k"Vlkuk vf/kd ykHknk; d Bj yk- fodkl kdjh rk nkgh fodfl r j k"VlkP; k xVkdMiu 1/1HkkMoy'kkh vefj dk vlf.k l KE; oknh l k0g; r j f'k; k/ en feGfo.ks ; k j k"Vlkuk l gt 'kD; >ky s vfkkr nku egkl RrkP; k l ak"kkjk ykHk frl UOk txkrhy vfyIroknh pGoGhrhy l nL; j k"Vlkuk fuf'pr >kyk- v'kk l dkj kRed fodkl oknh n"Vhdksukru fopkj dY; k l gh pGoG vkn'kbnh ul u uolora= >kyY; k j k"Vlkps l oh"Vhdksukru fgrl cdk tkj kl .; kps rs , d okLrooknh l k/ku vkg;

gh pGoG 1961 i k l u vkrtrkxk; r vkrjj k"Vh; {ks=kr egRRokph Hkfedk ctkor v1 rkuk fnl rs ; k pGoGhus tlxfrd Lrjkojhy vuod egRRokps fu.ks ?ks; k l kBh egkl Rrk/kk h j k"Vlkuk] vkrjj k"Vh; uk.ksu/kh] tlxfrd cdk] tlxfrd 0; ki kj l akVuk vlf.k l aDr j k"V1 akkI Hkx i kMyS vkg; vkt l aDr j k"V1 akkP; k vkel Hkk ; k i Eke l Hkxgkhy l Hkki nkph l q; s ok<] l j {kk i f j "knP; k foLrkj kP; k gkyph] xWps : i kq] tlxfrd 0; ki kj l akVuk Eg.ksu foLrkj] uohu vkrjj k"Vh; vFk; oLFkp kLodkj] frl UOkk tlxfrd egk; qnkpk /kdk Vkg.; k l kBh l krR; kus dj .; kr ; s kks i z Ru] l Rrk l erky] fu'kL=hdj .k vlf.k 'kL=fu; a.ks] vkrjj k"Vh; ng'kroknk i frcak ?ky. ; kpk i z Ru vfyIrl j k"V3djhr vkg-R; keGs ; k pGoGhps l krR; vki .kkl ojhy fofo/k HkfedP; k vklkks l i "V gks ; k pGoGhpk eq; mnas k ol kgrokn] l ketT; oknkl foj ksk dj .ks ; qne; oRrhP; k j k"Vlkuk l kefigd i.ks foj ksk n'kbs R; kph l okkh.k n"Vhdksukru ukdcmh dj .ks fodkl kdjh rk , desdkuk l kefigd l gdk; z dj .ks fu'kL=hdj .k vlf.k 'kL=fu; a.ks] i kBh ns ks ; qn Vkg.ks l aDr j k"V1 akkP; k 'kkarrk dk; k l l f0; i kBh ns ks vkrjj k"Vh; dk; l kps i kyu d: u vkrjj k"Vh; U; k; 0; oLFkp vknj j k [k.ks oaksokn] oxHkn] j akHknk foj ksk d: u l erkf/kf"Br yks'kkh fopkj i z kkyhps Loxr dj .ks uolora= >kyY; k j k"Vlkps Lor; o l koHkkferRokpk vknj

d: u R; kps l j {k.ks dj .; kph l kefigd tckcnkj h fLodkj .ks ; qntU; i zu okVkkh] e/; LFkh] i pfu.ks kP; k ek/; ekrw l kmfo. ; koj Hkj ns ks gs ; k pGoGhP; k dk; kkh hy l krR; i gko; k l feGrS v1 s v1 ys rjh vfydMs mnkj hdj .k] [kkt xhdj .k] tlxfrdhdj .k] 0; ki kj hdj .kkeGs ; k pGoGhP; k Lo: i kr dkj i zek.ksr cny >ky s v1 s fnl rks

; k pGoGhP; k Lo: i kr cny >kyk rks i f j fLkrhu k j gks ks vko'; d gks s tj cny >kyk ul rk rj gh pGoG vi ; 'kh Bjyli v1 s tkf gj >ky s v1 rs cny ?M.ks Eg.ks , d i zdkj ph vfkd i f j i Dork vlf.k fodkl kph ok<r v1 .kkj h pGoGhph vklkudrk fnl rs i Eke ; k pGoGhph l nL; l q; k 25 gks vkt rh 184 P; k vkl i k l fnl rs ; k pGoGhP; k dk; k kq QDr uolora= j k"Vlkps i kBh l ul u vfydMs fodfl r j k"V3 i ; bksd Eg.ksu l gHkx uksforkuk fnl rkr-dkj .k ; k pGoGhps egRo fodfl r j k"Vlkuk vkrEl kr dysvkg; gh pGoG ; 'kLoh gks ; k l kBh fodfl r j k"V3 'kdkl msk i kBfor vkg; ; k pToGhpk eq; mnas k l ketT; okn u"V dj .ks gk v1 yk rjh vkt ek= ekuoh thoukyk dkGhek QkI .kkj k ng'krokn u"V dj .ks gkp vkg; gh pGoG vkt i ; kbj .kkl kj [; k xakkj l eL; sMs vfkd y{k dfr dyh vkg;] ok<rk /kfebd egrrRookn] ekuo vfkdkj kps ok<r v1 .kkj s mYaku] l hekokn br; knh LkeL; k orzku dkGkr vfyIrl pGoGhi s fnl rkr] gk pGoGh r gks v1 .kkj k cny vkg; vktgh i fMr usg; i k l u uj nz eknh; zP; k ea-heMGkrhy fofo/k [kkR; kP; k et; kuh fo'kskr% l j {k.ks] i jjk'V1 vFk; kuh ns khy vfyIrrpk i j Ldkj d: u Hkj rkph etcir vlfkld egk l RrP; k fn'ksu okVpk djhr vkg; Hkj r dks kR; kgh egk'kDrh'kkyh j k"VlkP; k nckokyk cGh i Mysk ukgh- i j rj; k pGoGhcnny vuod fo}ku fVdkdkj kuh fVdk dyh- mnkj hdj .k] tlxfrdhdj .k vlf.k [kkt xhdj .kkeGs vkrjj k"Vh; {ks=kr tsug; P; k dky [kMkr vfyIrl pGoGhps egRo gks s vkt j kfgys ukgh- dkj .k rVLfk j k"V3 vkt rVLfk u j kgrk dkj l KE; oknh xVkdMs dkj h j k"V3 HkkMoy'kkh xVkr l kehy gks vkg; gh j k"V3 j kt dh; n"V0kk Lor= >ky v1 yh rjh rh vlfkld fodkl kP; k n"Vhdksukru

egk' kDrh' kkyh j k"VRP; k fu; æ. kkrw vktgh Loræ >kyyh ukghr- HkkMoy' kkgh j k"Vs fdøk I kE; oknh j k"Vs vfodfl r j k"VRP; k fodkl dk; k h gLr{ki dj hr vkgr- v'kk oGh vfylr j k"Vs gdhe'kkgh j k"Vhuk foj ksk dj rkuk fnl r ukgh fdøk R; kP; kr i dkj k [k , dkD; rk fnl r ukgh- vkt tkxfrdhdj . kkp; k /kks . kki kl w dkskrgh j k"V vfylr j kgw fodkl d: 'kdr ukghr] Eg. kiu ; k pGoGhpsegRo deh >kysvkg;

; k pGoGhcny vud fopkj orkuh ; k fodkl kcnay fdøk R; kP; k vko'; drcny udkj Red mnxkj dk<ys vI ys rjh iR; {kkr rl s >kys ukgh- fVdkdkj kuh ; k pGoGhoj fVdk dY; keGs gh pGoG vf/kd etcir cur vkg Hkkj rkI kj [; k vud j k"Vhuk gh pGoG vf/kd etcir dj .; k kBh dfVc/n >kys vkg- ; k pGoGhP; k nckoGs I aDr j k"V I akVurhy I j {kk I ferhpk foLrkj dj .ks I HkkI n Vekg' kDrh½ j k"Vhuk Hkkx i kMr vkg rI p uohu vkrjjk"Vh; vFk; oLFks cny d: u vfodfl r j k"VRP; k fodkl kyk pkyuk feG. kkj h fu; ekoyh r; kj dj .kj tkxfrd cñ] vkrjjk"Vh; uk. ksu/kh I kj [; k ckuk ns[khy vkiY; k fu; ekoyhr cny d: u vfodfl r j k"VRP; k fodkl kdj hrk o vlfkdk I erky I k/k. ; kBh fu; ekoyhr cny dj .ks vko'; d >kys vkg ; keGs Hkkj r vkt frl jh egk' kDrh Eg. kiu i q; s vkg ; krgh eknh I j dkj us ed bL bM; k vlf.k ns kkrhy egRokP; k jkt; kuk LekVz fl Vh vlf.k fmthVy bM; k cuo. ; k kBh ; kstuk r; kj dj .; kph ?kks. kk d: u Hkkj rh; turd 1@7 vlf.k 7@7 ; k rkj [k ?kow , d= ; s ; k kBh vkokgu dsys



vkt tkxfrd 'kkarrk] I gdk;] fodkl vlf.k I hekokn] /kfezd I åk"kj fopkj i z kkyhpk vghkk] egkI Rrk cu.kj vki yh egkI Rrk dk; e Bo.ks ; kI kBh pkyr vI ysh p<kvks ; krw fuekZ k gks kkj h ; qnkph fLFkrh ; kdj hrk Hkkj rkI kj [ks vud rVLfk j k"Vs , d= ; Åu 'kkarrk] fodkl vlf.k fo'okl fuekZ k dj hr vkg- vfylr pGoGhr toGikl vlf.k; k] vlfYdk vlf.k yWu vefjds hy cgirkak j k"Vs I nL; Eg. kiu Hkkx ?kryh vkg- gh I ozjk"VsT; k nksu j k"Vhuk okn] I åk"kj ; qnkps okrkoj .k fnl r vI rs v'kk j k"Vhuk rLRdkG foj ksk o R; kpk fu"ksk d: u vU; k; >kyY; k j k"VRP; k cktws vktgh mHksj kgrkr- Eg. kiu tkxfrd 'kkarrk o fodkl vlf.k ; qnk Fkkfo. ; kph 'kDrh frl Üök txkrhy j k"Vh/; p vkg vfydMs rj i Mhr ug: P; k i kmykoj i kmy Boiu vfylr pGoGhyk vf/kd etcir dj .; kI kBh pGoGhrhy I nL; j k"Vhuk , dk fopkj I j .khr ckak. ; kpk I krR; kus i z Ru Hkkj rkps i ri zku uj nz eknh ; kuh d: u vki yh i frek vkrjjk"Vh; Lrjkoj mpko. ; kI kBh i jnsk okÜökke/; s ; 'k feGforkuk fnl rkr- I j k eknh ; kps i jjk"V /kks .k Hkkj rkP; k fodkl kP; k n"Vhdkukru v/f/kdp egRokps cur vkg Hkkj rkrhy vkti ; r >kyY; k i ri zku kah uj nz eknh vI s i ri zku vkg ah deh dkyko/khr fonsk nkjs dsys vkg- rI p 'kstkj hy j k"Vh kcr es-hpk gkr vxnh i ri zku i nkph 'ki Fk ?kruk fnys vkg- gs vfylr pGoGhP; k vlf.k Hkkj rh; i jjk"V /kks .kkP; k fodkl kyk xfr ns ; kpk ekxz vkg ; keGs I åk"kj; i zukph 'kkarrke; ekxzks I kMo. kpd dj .ks mnk- I hekokn] ng'krokn] i ; kbj .kh; I eL; k] I j {kk i fj "knryhy dk; e I HkkI nkP; k I f; s ok< vlf.k foLrkj] th 24 j k"V I akVub; k i fj "knr I gHkkx] Hkkj r&phu I cak I qkj. ; kI kBh phu nkj k d: u I dkj kRed i kmy mpy. ; kph ppkj nf{k. k vlf.k; krhy I ozjk"Vhuk , d= ?kow fodkl I k/k. ; kps y{k] Hkkj r&i kde/khy njkok u"V dj .; kI kBh I kdZ fk[kj i fj "knr i Eke Lor%pk gkr eknhuh i q; d: u 'kfjQ ; kph HkV ?kryh- i q;srk'dm dj kj kph vkbok d: u j f'k; k HkVhr Hkkj r&i kd I dkj kRed ppjh eknh ; kuh r; kj h n'koyh vlf.k fofo/k ns kksps I dkj kRed nkj s d: u fodkl kRed

n"Vhdkskrw djkj] vki ydh o I gdk; kbj Hkj fnyk vkg\$ vfylr pGoGhyk vf/kd etar dY; kf'kok; vkrjjk"Vt; {ks=krhy ok<r vI . kkUOkk I eL; k u"V dj .ks 'kD; ukgh- gs ujnz eknh ; kuh vlg [kup vfylr pGoG ; 'kLoh gks ; kI kBh fodkl kRed dk; Øe gkrh ?ksrys vkgsr- ; k I oz I eL; k ujnz eknh , dVs I kMow 'kd. kkj ukghr] R; kdjhrk eknh vlf.k vfylr pGoGhrhy I nL; jk"VMP; k jk"Vt ed[kkuh , d= ; Åu , dk fopkjus fuj i {ki .ks fodkl vlf.k 'kkrrP; k vkm ; s kkUOkk I eL; foj kskkr I gdk; Z dY; kI fuf'prp ; 'k feGy- i ; kbj .k] I hekkn] ng'krokn] o. kEks] /kkfebd eyrRookn] ekuoh gDdkps gks kkjs mYyaku Fkkc .ks 'kD; gkbly- vFkk 1990 urjph tkxfrd fLFkrh 1945 I kj [kh ul yh rjh ojhy I eL; k ekuo tkrhyk tki ; r HkMI kor vkgz rki ; r vfylr pGoGhps egRo vkrjjk"Vt; {ks=kr dk; e jkg .kkj vkg\$

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