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Thoughts

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Xkkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkp; k foRrh; fLFkrhpk
fpfdRI d vH; kl



jktSk cuI km¹] vjfon 'kms²

¹Lkgk; d i k/; ki d] Okkf.kT; foHkx] Lkh-tsi Vy dKlyst]frjkmk ftYg&xkfn; k Yegjk'V%
²i kpk;] deyk ug: egko|ky;] ukxi j

Lkkjka k %

Xkkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkps ekyeRrk djki kl u feG.kkjs mRiUu , dwk mRiUu ok<HP; k rgyur ?kVr vkgs uxji kfydkauk tdkr djki kl u ok<R; k njkus mRiUu feGr vl s i jarqegjk'V^a "kkl ukus tdkr dj can dY; kus uxji kfydkps mRiUu o vupku feGfo.; kl kBh jkT; I jdkjkajhy ijkyo:Ro [khi ekB; k i ek.kkoj ok<y,svkgs ifj.kker%nSufnu i'kkl dhi; dkekaj foijhr ifj.kke >kysyk vkgs Xkkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauk brj djki kl u ux.; mRiUu feGrs Xkkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauk djka fkk vupku o vaknku ekxkzstklr mRiUu feGrs

lkfj; %

Egkjk'V^a jkT; gsvkfFkd vkf.k vks| kfxd n^v; k Hkkj rkrhy I okr fodfl r jkT; vkgs vks| kxhdhdj.kkpk oxgh i pM vkgs R; keGs"kgj kpk foLrkj > i kV; kusgr vkgs

Egkjk'V^a kph ykdI f; k 2011 P; k tux.kusd kj 11]23]74]333 , o<h gkrh R; ki Sdh 4]76]75]067 , o<h ykdI f; k "kgjh Hkkxkr jkgrs R; kps, dwk ykdI f; k S'kh i ek.k 42-43% , o<svkgs

Egkjk'V^a r LFkkud Lojkt; I LFkkp; k fodkl kyk 1729 I kyki kl u I q okr >kyh Lokra; i pZdkGkr ^n ckllcsfMLVNDV E; fufl iy vDV] 1901** vkf.k ^n ckllcsfMLVNDV E; fufl iy cjkr vDV] 1925** ud kj rl p cyonrjkw egrk I ferhusBjow fnyf; k fud'kkaud kj uxji kfydkph LFkki uk dsh tkr

Egkjk'V^a jkT; kr I /; k 222 uxji kfydk] 22 egkuxji kfydk vkf.k 3 dVd eMGsvkgr- R; k i Sdh xkfn; k ftYg; kr ODr



2 uxji kfydk vkgr- ; k uxji kfydkps fu; eu uxji kfydk] xteipk; r o vks| kfxd uxjh vf/kfu; e] 1996 P; k dye 9 vlu; sdj. ; kr ; rs ; k uxji kfydkps ykdI f; k P; k fu"d'kkzud kj oxhdj.k dsh tkr 3]00]000 i fkk tkLr ykdI f; k vl yf; k fBdk.kh egkuxji kfydk LFkki u dsh tkr 3]00]000 i fkk deh o 75]000 i fkk tkLr ykdI f; k vl yf; k fBdk.kh ^v* oxZ uxji kfydk (30]000 i fkk tkLr o 75]000 i fkk deh ykdI f; k vl yf; k fBdk.kh ^c* oxZuxji kfydk vkf.k 30]000 i fkk deh o 15]000 i fkk tkLr ykdI f; k vl yf; k fBdk.kh ^d* oxZuxji kfydkph LFkki uk dsh tkr v"kk ^v* oxZuxji kfydr 40 rs65 uxjl od(^c* oxZ uxji kfydr 30 rs 37 uxjl od rj ^d* oxZ uxji kfydr 17 rs 23 uxjl od ykd"kkgh i/nrhus fuoMhu fnystkr-

Xkkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxj i'kkl ukP; k n^vhus vkf.k vk/kfuudhdj.kkl kBh] I kektfd fodkl kl kBh] i.k.kh] f"(k.k] fot] vkjkk; g; k eyHkr I ok i nku dj.; kl kBh uxji kfydsvvki ysdk; Zfu; kstuc/n i/nrhusvkf.k dkk; | kP; k pdkkjhr u i wZdjkos ; kl kBh xkfn; k uxji kfydkph LFkki uk 1 , fi zy 1920 jksth vkf.k frjkmk uxji kfydkph LFkki uk 1952 yk dj.; kr vkhy-

xkfn; k ftYg; kr nku uxji kfydkpk I ekosk gkr vl u xkfn; k uxji kfydkpk ^v* oxkE/; srj frjkmk uxji kfydkpk ^d* oxkE/; sl ekosk gkrks

Uxji kfydkpk dkjHkkj ^egkjk'V^a uxji kfydk] uxj i pk; rh o vks| kfxd uxjh vf/kfu; e] 1965 ud kj uxjl od] mi uxjk/; {k] uxjk/; {k vkf.k uxji kfydk e]; f/kdkjh ; kP; k ek/; ekru pkyrks uxji kfydkpk I okkh.k fodkl dj.; kl kBh uxjk/; {k] LFkkbzI ferh] fo'k; I ferh] i Hkkx I ferh vkf.k e]; vf/kdkjh i z Ru djrkr-

Ukxfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkp; k mRi Ukupk vH; kl %

uxji kfydkp; k dk; kph foHkx. kh nku Hkxkr djrk ; rs
 1½vfuo; Zdk; 3
 2½, BNhd dk; 3

gh nkhgh dk; 3 ikj i km.; kl kH uxjikfydkauk mRi Ukupk vko"; drk vl rs vl s mRi Uu uxjikfydk i qhy ekxkhu feGforkr-

Ukxfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkp; k mRi Ukupk vH; kl %

uxji kfydkauk dj vkf. k djRrj v"kk nku ekxkhu mRi Uu feGrs dj ; k L=krke/; siR; {k o viR; {k djkp l eko'sk gsrks ; kr ekyerkr dj] tdkr dj] jkst xkj geh dj] f"kk.k dj] i Fk dj] ; k=k dj v"kk djkp l eko'sk gsrks rj djRrj mRi Uu L=krke/; s vupku; "kyd] uxji kfydkps m | kx o ekyerps mRi Uu] dtZ mHkj .ks bR; krh ekxkhu uxji kfydkauk mRi Uu feGrs v"kki zkj sxkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauk l u 2000&01 rs2010&11 ; k 11 o'kkp; k dky [kA/kr [kkyhy rDR; kr n"koY; k i ek.k l jkl jh mRi Uu feGkysvkg

1/2yk [kkæ/; 3/2

v-Ø	mRi Ukups l k/ku	2000&01 rs2010&11 ; k 11 o'kkhy l jkl jh mRi ek	, dmk l jkl jh VDdskjh i ek.k
1	uxjikfydk nj o dj	209-74	11-17%
2	fo"sk vf/kfu; ek vxzr o; yh	59-16	3-15%
3	u-i-yk ekyerkr o mi ; kxh l okvxzr o dj l k/kuk kl u o brj "kDrhus i ktr >kys vupku	76-29	4-06%
4	vupku o v'knku	1505-76	80-16%
5	fofo/k fdjdkG 1/4 adk.kz	27-49	1-46%
, dmk egl yh mRi Uu		1878-44	100-00%

L=kr % uxji kfydkpsvnt i =d

okjhy rDR; kr xkfn; k ftYg; krhy nkhgh uxjikfydkauk l u 2000&01 rs2010&11 ; k vdjk o'kkp; k dkGr dks kR; k mRi Ukup; k l k/kuk kl u fdrh mRi Uu feGkys; kph cjh t o VDdskjh n"koysy vkg

okjhy rDR; ko: u vl sLi 'V djrk ; rs dh] xkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxjikfydkauk l okr tkLr mRi Uu vupku o v'knku ; ki kl u 80-16% feGrs rj l okr deh fofo/k fdjdkG 1/4 adk.kz djki kl u 1-46% , o<sux.; mRi Uu feGrs djkp , d=hr fopkj dsk rj l oZ djka kl u uxjikfydkauk 19-84% , o<feGkys rj vupku o v'knku ; ki kl u uxjikfydkauk 80-16% , o<smRi Uu feGkys Eg.ktp xkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxjikfydkp dj ol yhph ; æ.kk vdk; Zke vkg tj R; k "kl dh; vupkukoj voyæu jkgr vl rhy rj R; kkk Lok; Rr LFKkfud Lojkt; l LFkkl dl s Eg.kkos vl k i'z u fuezk gsrks xkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxjikfydkp dj ol yhph ; æ.kk dk; Zke cuou R; ke/; sok< dsh i kfgts

Ukxfn; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkp; k [kpkpk vH; kl %

uxjikfydk "kjkpk fodkl djrkauk uxkjdpstklrhr tkLr dY; k.k l k/; dj.; kl kH ekB; k i ek.kkj [kpZdjrk- vl k [kpZ, BNhd dk; zo vfuo; Zdk; zv"kk nkhghoj dsk tkrs

xkfn; k ftYg; krhy uxjikfydkauk 2000&01 rs2010&11 ; k vdjk o'kkp dssyk l jkl jh [kpZdssyk vkg

v-Ø-	[kpkP; k ckch	2000&01 rs2010&11 ; k 11 o'kkrhy l jkl jh [kpZ	, dmk l jkl jh VDclokjh i ek.k
1	l keW; i'kk l u o ol nyhpk [kpZ	440-91	23-79%
2	l koZtfud l gjf{krnk	91-29	4-92%
3	vkjkk; o l ks h	872-26	47-06%
4	f'k{k.k	341-62	18-43%
5	fofo/k fdjdkG 1/4 adk.kz	107-62	5-80%
	, dmk egl nyh [kpZ	1853-70	100-00%

L=kr % uxji kfydkpsvnti =d

Okjhy rDR; ko: u vl sLi 'V gkr sdh] xkfin; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh l okr deh [kpZ l koZtfud l gj{krnkj 4-92% dsysyk vkgs rj l okr tkLr [kpZ vkjkk; o l ks h; koj 47-06% dsysyk vkgs xkfin; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh f'k{k.k. koj QDR 18-43% , o <kp [kpZ dsysyk vkgs R; ke/; sok < djkoh dkj . k f'k{k.k. kkeG "kgjkrhy ykdokp l okr ch. k fodkl gkrks r l p l keW; i'kk l u o ol nyhpk [kpZ 23-79% o fofo/k fdjdkG 1/4 adk.kz 5-80% , o < k l ek/kkudkj d [kpZ dsysyk vkgs

fu'd'kz%

Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkp; k , dmk mRi l u vkf.k [kpkP; k vH; kl ko: u i qhy fu'd'kz d k < r; s kr-&
 1 1/2 Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkp sekyeRrk djki kl u feG. k kjsmRi l u , dmk mRi l u ok < hp; k rgyur ?kVr vkgs
 2 1/2 uxji kfydkauh tdkr djki kl u ok < R; k njkusmRi l u feGr vl si j r q egkj k V "kk l ukus tdkr dj cn dY; kus uxji kfydkps mRi l u o vumpkus feGfo. ; kl k Bh jkT; l jdkj ko jhy i jkoy f i c Ro [kq ekB; k i ek.k. koj ok < ysvs vkgs i jh. kker % n s u f i nu i z'kk l dh; dkekoj fo i jhr i fj . kke > kysyk vkgs
 3 1/2 xkfin; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh brj djka kl u ux. ; mRi l u feGr s
 4 1/2 Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh djki f k vumpku o va r knku ; ki kl u tkLr mRi l u feGr s
 5 1/2 Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh l keW; i'kk l ukoj ekB; k i ek.kkr [kpZ dsysyk vkgs ; k [kpkP; k ok < hps dkj . k Eg. kts uxji kfydkauh xj ts f k tkLr i ek.k. koj dsysyk uk d j Hkr h z gsgks -
 6 1/2 Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh dj ol nyh ; a . k k vdk; f ke o Hkz V kpkjh vkgs dkj . k dj mRi l u ol nyhpsi ek.k deh vkgs
 7 1/2 Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh l koZtfud vkjkk; vkf.k l ks h ; koj tkLr [kpZ dsysyk vl u f'k{k.k. koj dsysyk [kpkZ l ek/kkudkj d vkgs gsl ekt fodkl kP; k n'Vhus; k k; vkgs
 8 1/2 Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydkauh l koZtfud l gjf{krnkj [k i deh [kpZ dsysyk vkgs
 9 1/2 ojhy fu'd'kz k k , d = fopkj dY; kl vl s Eg. krk ; b y dh] Xkkfín; k ftYg; krhy uxji kfydk dk; k y; krhy nlrj fnjakkb] o G d k i . k k o dkeppkj i . k k ; keGsdj ol nyh ; a . k k vdk; f ke vkgs

f'kQkj 'kh %

1 1/2 uxji kfydkauh vki Y; k [kpZ dj . ; kP; k i /nrhe/; scny dsyk i kfgts
 2 1/2 uxji kfydkauh vki yh dj ol nyh ; a . k k dk; f ke dj . ; kl k Bh uxji kfydkrhy depk& ; kph Hkr h z LVkQ fl y d l u dfe "ku" f d o k ^ , e - i h , l - l h * l kj [; k Li /kz i fj {k k P; k ek/; ekru djkoh- uxj l od] vtenkj] [kk l nkj ; kP; k ukr o k b z d kauh depkj h Hk j r hr LFku now u; s
 3 1/2 uxji kfydkauh vki Y; k n s u f i nu i z'kk l dh; [kpkZ ?kV djkoh-
 4 1/2 i R; d uxji kfydr fjDr vl ysye[; kf/kdk& ; kpsi n rkcM rks Hk j koso R; kph cnyh deir deh 3 o'kz tkLr hr tkLr 5 o'kz, dk fBdk. kko: u nq & ; k fBdk. kh d : u; s
 5 1/2 uxji kfydkauh vki yk [kpZ Hk xfo. ; kl k Bh dj vkdkj . kh cj k c j p l jdkj usfofo/k i d k j ph vumpkusfnhy i kfgts
 6 1/2 uxji kfydk [ks-kr jkT; l jdkj kauh vks] k f x d ol kgrh LFkku u djko; k- tskd: u ykdokauh jst xkj mi y/c k gk b y o R; kph dj Hk j . ; kph fkerk vkf.k l k; k z h uxji kfydkp; k mRi l ukrgh Hk j i Msy-

l nHkz xFkl ph

1-Hk j r h; LFk fud Loj kT; l l Fk k] mnxe vkf.k fodkl & MKW th- , l - c < s
 2-Egkj k V a uxj i fj 'knk] uxj i p k; rh o vks] k f x d uxj h v f / k f u; e] 1965

Xkkfn; k ftYg; krly uxji kfydkp; k foRrh; fLFkrhpk fpfdRI d vH; kl

-
- 3-Hkkjrh; LFkkfud iz'kkl u & MKW"kkrkjke Hkksxys
 - 4-Ekgjk'V"i'pk; r jkt o ukxjh LFkkfud LojKT; I kFkk & i k-Ogh- ch- i KVhy
 - 5-i'pk; rjkt vkf.k ukxjh iz'kkl u & i k- MKWvt'ujko n"kdj
 - 6-ORri =s& ykder] ykdI Rrk] uoHkkj[r] uojk'V] fgrokn] ykder VkbEI
 - 7-Ekgjk'V"kkI ukP; k v | kor ekfgrhud kj
 - 8-Ukxji kfydkpsvnti =d 2000&01 rs2010&11½
 - 9-Ukxji kfydkpsokf'kd y[ks/2000&01 rs2010&11½



jkt'sk cll km

Lkgk; d i k/; ki d] Okkf.kT; foHkkx] Lkh-tsi Vy dkkyst]frjkkMk ftYgk&xkfn; k %egjk'V%½

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