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Thoughts

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lkq 'kkRre f'kojke jxs; kauh dfork] dknæjh] dFkk] , dkkiddk] l eh{kk ; k okM%e; i dckjkr vk'k; ?ku] ofo/; i wkZ oSp™; ; Þr v'kh fufeZh dsh vkgs gh fufeZh vR; r vVdj o l æd] dkhho] ykkkl v'kh vkgs vYi k(kj jeth; Ro gs jX; kP; k okM%e; psos' k'; svkgs i LrP; k ys'kr eGr vYi k(kjh vl yV; k dFkk okM%e; i dckjkrhy jX; kP; k vYi k(kjh xksVhpsLo: lk vkf. k os' k'V; si kgfo; kph vkgr-

i Fke , d xksV Li 'V d: u ?kÅ rh xksV gh] dh jX; kph vki Y; k dFkkuk 'xksV' gh l Kk oki j. ksi l r dsys 'euok'P; k i LrkouP; k rGVhi r rsEg. krkr%'xksV' gstusukop eyk 'dFkk' ] 'y?kpfkk' ; k ukoki {kk vf/kd ptaxysokVrs i jã jP; k vilo; k' kh jxsfpdVnu vkgr] gLi 'V gksr xksV gh l Kk fuoMuu vki Y; k dFkkfufeZhpsLo: i gh R; kauh fuf' pr dsysvkgs gh mYy{kuh; ctc vkgs : < dFkP; k rækr] dFkP; k l æsrkr R; kph dFkk cl r ukgh- dFkk vkf. k xksV ; kP; kr ojojpsl kE; vl ysrrh dFkk gk vk/kfud okM%e; i dckj vkgs dFkP; k rækr] dFkP; k l æsrkr R; kph dFkk cl r ukgh- dFkk vkf. k xksV ; kP; kr ojojpsl kE; vl ysrrh dFkk gk vk/kfud okM%e; i dckj vkgs dFkph vuod : is vkgr- xksV ekS[kd i jã jus pkyr >kyyk i dckj vkgs xksV vnlkrrjE; j euljat d fadk d/kh rh cskkkr] bR; knh xksVhph iz kst usvkgr- xksVhph i jã jk ekS[kd vl Y; kusxksV i kYgkGd] , d iS & i l jv ul rs ; k i jã jEgs xksVhph foLrkjkyk&o. kZuky] 0; fDrfp=. kkyk] ?kVuk i d ækkuk Qk] l k oko ul rls gk l kjk 0; ki l ækP i koyyk vl rls xksV cht dFkP vl rs gs; k; >kyys ; kpk vFZ jX; kph dFkk] ul nu xksV vkgs Eg. kuu fryk U; wRo vky; vl sukgh- myV R; kP; k vYi k(kjh vkf. k fo' k'V l ænuLoHkokeGSR; kph xksV cht d vkf. k rst% æt v' kh >kyh-

jX; kP; k xksVh l É; suh Qk] ukgh- ygkui . kh rsvkf. k R; kph l [ [kh] pyr] ukrHkkoM feGuu 'ckyfe=\* ukokps, d gLrfyf[kr fu; rdkfyd dk-r- R; ke/kuu R; kauh ngk&vdjk xksVh fyfgy; k R; k dfork dj. ; kvk/kP; k jxsEg. krkr%'r l si kfgYks rj ygkui . kh eh xksV vkf. k ukVds ifgy; kank fyfgyh- dforph vks- urjph i dckjko] l kGkos o'kZ ykxY; kuarjph 'i /kjk & l kGkurj rsdforkp d: ykxys rsl v/ vk; -l h- , l - P; k i jh[kr viz 'k ; æu bkyMguu i jrY; koj 1934&35 ; k dkGkr fdykdj ekf dkl kBh Eg. kuu 'nkukkkÅ' vkf. k ^; ksk; kx' ; k xksVh fyfgy; k- vk; l h, l u >ky; kph [kr eukr gsrh- l ksrhyk teU i s l h dB&l IGt bdlmsu ; Å 'kdY; kusfojgkph Hkhouk gsrh- ; k ?MkkekMheGsdforok dj. ; kbri r euky mlkjh ; r ul koh- fdYkkldjP; k ekx. khaud kj nku xksVh fyfgy; k- gk dfork u dsyYkk dkg vkgs l y. kkl; k nH[ kkoxkruu oxGsgks; kdfjrk y?kqvodk' kh x] LQW fyfgys 1934&35 urjpk gk i tgg dforpk tkekpk dkg gsrk] vl sfnl u ; rs xksV fyfg. ks toGi kl fol jyp gksr rh i tgg fyfg. ; kdfjrk 1950 P; k epbz; khy v-Hk- l k- l æyukrhy dko; l æyukpsjxsdk; bkg gksr%e<dj v/; {k gsr% l æyukP; k i æcdkj epbzEjkbh l kfgR; l aj kus?kr-yk gsrh- ; k fuferrk l ækpsed[ki = 'l kfgR; \* pk fo' kskkad fu?k. kjj gsrh- R; kl kBh R; kpsfe= ok-jk- <oGs; kP; k l kax. ; ko: u R; kauh , d dFkkDeLQW/ fyfgys i jarqrsNki . ; kP; k vk/khp fe=kusrs gjfoys ghv xksV i æsR; kauh 'l R; dFkk' ekf dkruu de' k%fyfgyh- ; k l anHkkr- rsEg. krkr%'m; k i d ækP; k fuferrkus i tgg eh dFkkRed yf[kuky k i ær >kyysvkf. k , d ygtul p dFkkRed LQW/ fyguu ek>sfe= 'l kfgR; k'psl æ kncl Jh- ok- jk- <cGs; kauh fnys ; k LQW/kpsukko gksr'euul o yf[kd Eg. kuu eh ^: i dFkld' gsuko fnysgksr l kfgR; kr gsLQW/ vkyp ukgh] dckj. k <oGs ; kauh rsGjow Vidys 'euul eh i tgg fygk; yk ?kr-yh] i . k rh ekBh dj. ; kpk vk/kh fopkj utgrk- fdcguk rh , <h ekBh gkbzy v' kh ek>h R; k oGh dYi ukgh utgrh- i fgyk Hkx 'l R; dFkS o Nki nu vkyk rægk eyk vk. k [kh i æsjX; kauh 'Nan' ukokps} ækfl d dksy l lVæj&vkkVks 1945 rs tYk&vkkLV 1960 ; k dkGkr rs pkyrs 'Nan' e/kuu uÅ xksVh jX; kauh fyfgy; k- 'dknæjh' ^ [ke. k] 'foi; Z L=hi æd' ] 'j{kk' 'l k{k' ; k ikp xksVh nhi koyh ; k fnokGh vækdjrk fyfgy; k l R; dFkrhy , d] nhi koyrhy i kp] Nankrhy uÅ v'kk i ækjk xksVh l æg; i kusvkgr- ckyfe=krhy vkf. k fdykdj e/khy xksVh vkt mi yC/k ukgh- ^: i dFkld' 1968½ i dck' kr dsk- : i dFkld jX; kP; k ; k vuov xksVh jkt' jfl rQykd kj [ ; k vkt' gh RkT; k VoVohr vkgr-

jX; kauh ekstD; kp xqkoRrki wkZxksVh fyfgy; k- ; k xksVhæ/kugh R; kP; k okM%e hu 0; fDrerokph vkG[k i Vrs i jã jS kh

ukrsI kak. kU; k ; k furG xksVhph i j. kR; kauh i kat.Gi .ksLi 'V dshy vkg%<sup>o</sup>ckyfe=k' r eh 'fpuh Hkk'krthy vnlhar dFkk' Eg. kau , d dFkkelyk fyfgyh gkrh- R; krthy dFkk vkrk vkBor ukghr] cgdFkk R; k vjch Hkk'krthy I jI vfk.k perdkfjd dFkkP; k okpukus LQjY; k vl kU; kr-<sup>o</sup> vckk'keukr ckyi .kh okpyY; k xksVhrthy perdkfjd fo'o 0; ki u jkfgys I edkyhu : < dFkkI adsrpk i HkkR; kP; koj >kyk ukgh- QMcd& [kMcdj ; kpk I kfgFR; d Eg. kau mn- >kyk rBgg uodFkk ykdfz; >kyh gkrh- ; k vk/kjud t.f. kokP; k dKGr jxsvki Y; k fo' k'V I onu jakr nak jkfgy I edkyhu 'xksVh' Lohdk: u rI su fyfg; ; kps eulxr Bjow R; kP; k xks xksVh vfk.k 0; fDrP; k fo' k'V vutkokP; k Hkkorh fQj.kU; k vkgr- xksVhe/kyk fuond 'eh' xksVhoYgkG vkgs fuond ofrP; kI adkksuQjr vl rks fBd fBdk.kh R; kyk vuod vutko ; s'kr- rsl kjsvutko ckt'yk I k: u th , [kknH HkVyh frP; kpl adkrthy vkBo.k dffkr vl rks frph 'eh' yk vks- vl rs jk; kP; k xksVhpk xkHkk 'eh' 'rth' P; k vks-hpk vkgs frP; kfo'k; hph vks- R; kP; k , dkdidi .kkru fuekZk >kyh vfk.k urj ek= rh I o; gkrS ; k I o; hoj 'eh' i d lu] rI r jgkr vl rks

'xksVh' : k I kEgSjX; kP; k xksVhpsfo'o vylkdd vfk.k vdkLro okVr ukgh- uol; kyk I kMuu t.k.kjh i kI onk L=h] ychyk QI foysEg.kau 'eh' yk ukcdjhrmu dkk.; kps iz Ur] ck; dks i Gu tkrkuk I kuuuk.kapkyY; kpk vkjki 'vuyg/kkV' i Yyohpk dKk vkMnkM uojk] frP; k vkb'yk dkskk I kftU; kusBo. ks¼ Yyoh½ fcu/kkLri .ksAj m?kMs d: u fQj .ks'fcnkS gh I k/kh mnkgj .ks i kfgyh rjh gskLrofo'o vkgj dGu ; bly- I qiz k] i Yyoh] : [ke.k] ngfLouh ; kps : lk u : lk vki Y; kyk vkg [kps vkgs 'foi ; % L=h i mZl% ; kI k] ; k xksVhe/ku jxsvki V uxjhP; k dgk.khr uou I kMkr-%<sup>o</sup> xxyh fdr; ad o'k vo'k kpsukofg uOgrs I oE- I qI ek/kukph Nk; k gkrh- uxjkr vfk.k vki earthy egki Fkoj fBdfBdk.kh i Ddk cncLr gkr- dkskr; kfg i dksj spj vfk. k fkk{ku; kpk mi na gksks lhou uOgrs vfk. k Eg.kaup 0; ki kji kBh xxyy I kenRr tBgg I oLo xekou , dVkp oS kkyhyk i jr vkyk rBggal okLup ; k ?kVupsvk'p; ZokVys' i kphu&i k'kf.kd okejkt; kph] I jkt; kph dYi uk ; koj vl so. kkk jxsvdjkr- xksV Eg.kau] Nqsgonkoj rhoz }skl Drh ; kauh gs tx Hkjyys' : i dFFkd' e/; s; k t'xpk ekst Ddk i .k vLi y ri 'khy ; rks ; k i f'f'p' okLroP; k ekstD; k jsk bFksbrD; k t'kenj vl rkr dth] uq R; k p'E; kph dkmh dk<yh dh egki q 'kpk dsk Oglok- rI sl k/; k okLroksi frcd vki Y; k eukoj meVrs----- ; k cfrfcoj jxsvdkgh Hkk ; djhr ukgh- gskd 'kq d vkgs vfc; ; vkgsvl srsdkghp Eg.kr ukgh- gsvkrjfo'o r i f'kykl g] ekstD; k jskkauh I ddkj >kyysvl rsl rgh I ol i f'f'p' vl rs gsvkrjfo'o dVgh ukgh] vacygh ukgh ; rsyyl ykkl ] vkrE/kj vkgs ; rjh rsvl rsl ol f'f'p' Eg.kaup R; kpk ri 'khy ns ; kph rks kh jxsv'kr ukgh- rscit : i kus I oZMkG; k ekj Borkr- -' ; kRedrph I eizrk v'kk xksVhe/; p vl rs

L=hfo'k; hpk , [kknk vutko ; rkg vi ukZ- ; keGjX; kP; k xksVh fdLI sct okVrkr] vl k vkjki vuko?kkuus>kyk vkgs dFkkgs ; kI kBh vko' ; d vl ysys ?kVd] ?kVuk] 0; kUkh] [kVU] I adr] LQV: i] jpurthy I dckjhr] dVdckj .kk] uedS .kk] I qei .kk dFkk; k r=kpsgs I kjs?kVd jk; kP; k xksVhr I k Mkr- i jqr; kps, dI ak : i dynj fB.kxhl k] [ksvkgs foLrjkpk I kd R; kpk ukgh 0; ahP; k vkrf dokLrokp tk.kho] R; kyk fdLI sEg.kau mYyS[kysxy] R; krmjX; kph d: u fnyh- 'euq I k] [kh HkkokRdV dFkk R; kph fuekZk dsh vkgs- dFkk?kVd kph I kjh ras'euq ; k dFkr vfodfI r dsh vkgr- 'euq fg vkrEj=kRed dFkk vkgs Eg.kau 'euq r fuond , d: i >ky; kpsnl u ; srsfg, ukph ykdekrk MKU; u unhP; k Qjd vl rkuk fuondkyk MKU; u vfk.k euq ; kP; kr Qjd okVr ukgh- unh vfk.k L=h ; kP; kr Hkkxhfulkkokpvl rks v'kh vkrEchrh fuondkyk Lor%uuykddthou ; kr Qjd djhr ul rs rh fuondkyk , dnk fopk rsj Prgyk : i gkr ; s'kkj ukgh %euok i-9% : i gskafg.ktsl nkl ohk vkuuh jkg.k] i f'f'f'f'rhud] k] : i /k] .kk dkj .ka- jk; kP; k okMe; kr tBgg tBgg 'Lo' pk I mHkZ; rks rBgg v'kh vorj .k{terk cdV >kyh vkgs

'kfo=h ]dkn'jh vkrEpfj=kRedp vkgs- rh e/; srsEg.krkr ] bekj gok rj vki .kp ekj Ogk; pa tstsgoarsr vki .kp Ogk; pb ¼ t½Eg.kts^ul . ; kph nq] k ck/kk ukgh gkr-

jX; kP; k xksVhr vfk.k R; kP; k , dmkp okM-; e; kr 'kjhj I onuokP; k vkfo'dkjkrthy I onu ?kVd /; kukr ?kAu rRLo#; kph jpuk rfu% adkp djrkr - , d mRdV Hkkouk cHkoi .ksQyfor- y[kjP; k ckt'kr nj vkBoM kyk dkg uk dkg xlanou ?k kkh fcns, dk vkBoMyk mrjkoy v[ [k ekj xlanou ?krs] o/; kP; k xnhz- gsi kgu ykyl koxyk fuond nkkps jrhc frP; k dI p ykoris- vxnh FkV Mkg; kyk Mkgk fHMou rh Eg.kkyh ]B pkj vk.ksb- p eh vkB vk.ksnbZ dkg rBkj ; s'k dkek u; sB fcnsR; k fno'kP; k ckt'krY; k Qkbu p'Gh m?kMh djhr Eg.kkyh ] gI xGsekuI hpavkgs- rfgkayk dk; i kfgtsrs I jG I kkk p'fcns½vki ya 'kjhj uol; kpaekuI hpa vkg] gsrh I kars ! fcnsxkG.khp gsfdrh LoPN vfk.k fu'Boku okx.ka! frpsgs fujk; I Hkkofo'o frP; k 'kjhj uxur vf/kdp fu% ig gkrS- 'kjhj n'kukP; k I adkph oUkyk jxsvct'yk Borkr- gh vi kfk'kph pky- qR; ; k dMuu Lokrhy gis ; kph fu% x gis ; kph fg fØ; k vkgs-

jX; kP; k xksVhpsdkgh oS'k'V; sLi "V djrk ; rthy - v ½ekS[kd i jã j's kh ukrsrjgh Loræ %

eukjat u vfk.k fu[kG eukjat u gk eks[kd gk eks[kd i jã jpk ed; fo'kSk- jk; kP; k xksVhe/; s; k I kcr vkrE jatukyk egUo vl rs- fuondkph vutko I a'urk] cgd'krk] çns'k fo'kSk'kph ekfgrh ; kpk çR; ; ; rks f'kok; rks xksVh oYgkG vl Y; kusvutkokps mnkUth dj .k djrks cgd'k'k fg eukfo dfl r ØHMK vl rs vki Y; kdMsf="ki Bh 'kydki # "kpfj=kr v'kk xksVhuk 'oukd Eg.kysvkgs oukd Eg.ktsLor'P; k -R; kpsso.kzsvfk.k dFkk Eg.kts'gkAu xxyy; k ek.kl kpspfj= : 'dFkk ^v'kh HkkrdkG je.kjh vfk.k dkyi fud-

jX; kph xksV R; kgu ox'Gh vkgs rh d'f'Yi ysh] eqke mlkh dshy ul rs ak xksVhr jpyysckyV gh Lor'p Lor'P; k euk'kh dshy ØHMK vl rs vfk.k ØHMK or'ekur mlkh vl rs uond gk Lor'kyk xnh' xghr /k rks xkoxli kr xnh'yk vks- u ?k-k# [k'keuh] 'fcns] "I kfo=h" 'xksV" 'vuyg/k' b-½ vfk.k dkyi rdYi eukØHMyk fl ferki .kk vl rks ek; k'ni yhdMsr; kps

mnikUhdj.k gkr ukgh dFFkRedryk l H; rP; k i krGhoj vui f(kr l Ÿi .kk vk.kyk tkrk l Ÿe=k i kzk: u u ?krk >ki yh-  
çokl kr l eku xgkG >kysa fuond frP; k [klyhr tkAu frP; k vaxoj jx i kzk: u fu?ku tkrk rh fpBBh fygu Bars  
Præpk jx feGkyk---i .k ræpsvHkkj ekur'kdr ukgh---jx eh ?kAu tkr vks rŸgkyk dkgjh f'k{k goh gkrhp! & l Ÿe=kB  
%Ÿe=k] i: 39%ek; k dk; Øekpk fopkj dj .k , o<p urj ckdh gkr-? gsEg.krkrsBqk R; kP; k eukr cr gkrk dkgjh--- Lor%h  
>kysy gh Qft rgh rls kkrksgsjx; kpaoxGä .k vks

c½xkSVhpk uk; d , dp & fQjjÜkk %  
: lk cnyr , [k | kus vuodkuk fQjr HkVr jgkosr) r jx; kP; k xkSVhrY; k fuondkps?kMrs , dp fuond l oZ  
xkSVhr vks fQj .ksgR; kph oÜkh& tx. ; kpsl k/ku vks R; kP; k thou xrhcjkcj vuÜkokr oBo/; fnl u ; srs R; kP; k oÜkhyk  
i fji kskd okroj .k ykkr tkr R; kyk HkV .kkÜ; k O; äh fLFkj vkf.k Bke vl rkr- fuond ek= jkeldVd vkf.k FkhMLr- jx; kP; k  
dFkrhy uk; d ugehp ijçkr vl rkr vkf.k vxnh O; kogfj d dkekl kBh frFksxyysvl rkr- ijey [kr vl rkr Eg.ku  
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l kFkpp n'ku ?kMforkr l kFZO; ki kj mfnekjok tk.kjsi j i krkr tkrk rBqk R; kP; k vkuY; k vuÜkokpsxkBkks?kAu ; rkr. jxs  
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d) xkSVh 'kækfj d ulgr :

dFFkdkyk &fuondkyk oxoxG; k fl=; kP; kfo"; k dŸggy vl .kkj] i jãr; k l onkru iqk] Bke] vkokgd] i çkdj  
?skkj; k v'kk HkV/rkr- v'kk L=h HkV/hpk ; kx R; kyk u'khc çkr] R; kgh çokl kr HkV .kkÜ; kj d/h LFFkfucl] d/h i jns kh yngkLounz  
v'kk- i çkdj ?skkj; k Eg.ku dks kh & mPN[ky 'kækj kph vkOgu ns kjh HkV/yh ukgh , dh'khp R; kpkv kenÜkpkz 'kjij l æk ; srs  
%foi ; z % L=hi çd% rks Hkks ns kš ; k i krGhojps vks fouc; kl tÇu vkyys ckdh l a e'khy o vlc jk [ku vl .kkj; k-  
'i çkdj ?skkj; k rjh jkeldVd dFkrhy uk; hclá kj [; k ul rkr- R; k mPN[ky ok dkepl ukgh- R; kP; k okx. ; k&cky. ; kP; k  
i kBehxskd# . ; kpk , d i Mnk mHk vl rls ; krhy dBY; kgh L=hky ekrRo çkr >kysyukgh , dk vFKZs; k l oZfl=; kav i wZ  
vkr- 'i ç'kkP; k l gokl kr okojrku Lor%yk i wZ d: u ?s; kpk dkg exZ R; k 'kækrkr] Lor%yk fol : u tkr vkr-  
'dkei pljcggyafg olrwkd; L; fr' vl sokeupsopu vks jx; kP; k dFkrhy çri k | bfroÜgh vl p dkei pljcggya vks  
vfr l ççek.iso mrdVrusR; kauh gk fo"; jaxfoky vks i .k T; k vFKZsjkeldVd dFFkdj ç.k; 'jaxforkr' R; k vFKZsjx; kP; k  
xkSVhr 'jax' Hkjysk ul rls 'i ç'kkP; k l gokl kr ekdGä .krusojrkuk äk ukf; dk vki Y; k 'gls ; kP; k (becoming) 'kd; rk  
vteforkr- R; k vl . ; kyk (being) nq Ü; kP; k # i kr 'kækr vl rkr- foçyHk 'kækj kP; k fdok l Hkks 'kækj kP; k v'kgh xkSVh  
ukgh- 'kækj kph nijLFki .k dŸggy fuekz k dj .kkj xkSVh fuond djhr jkgrk vkrGj] çHkRl ; kpsn' kZgh ?kMr ukgh  
l kjkãkj] jxs ; kauh yxçdFkk vkf.k uodFkP; k tM.k?kM.kP; k dkGkr tk.khoi wZd xkSVh fygy; k- rs l edkyhu  
çLFkfi r dFki çd'kau] dFkrækyk ukdj rkr- fdæguk rh R; k çolhP; k dFki jã jk [kMr dj. ; kl kBh vki Y; k dFkyk 'xkSV'  
Eg.ktp ; kx; l etkr- : < dFkrækl vkOgu nAu ijãjP; k l ãpkyk l txrus rs l ketjs tkrkr- R; kph , d fuf'pr  
l kfgR; -"Vh vks R; k -"Vh vkf.k oÜhuq kjp rs fufeh djrkr- jkxykHkP; }sk&eLrjkP; dVdkjLFkukP; dkV'kgkP;  
çæokLrY; kP; çrHkæhp} çl ækps vkf.k ekuokP; k oxoxG; k HkkoHkoulps n'ku jx; kP; k xkSVhe/ku ?kMr ukgh ; k xkSVhpk  
vHko vl ysyh jx; kph fct/keiz xkSV o{k/keiz>kyk ukgh] i jãrçtsR; kauh fuekz k dysrsR; kP; k çrHk/keizyk /k: u vR; r l çd]  
rk'kho] l g l ] mrdBko/keiz] plçÜ; e; h vl svks R; kP; k dfor k vkf.k dkræjhe/; sT; k , ddYyh oÜkhpseuk vkf.k eukgj  
n'ku ?kMrsrp l yfyR; kP; k xkSVhe/ku i gto; kl feGRs

- l anHkZ &
- f- i ç'k-jxs%euok %çLrkouk] ekst çdk'ku xg] epb]1968] i: 9
- ..- i ç'k-jxs%mfrr
- ...- r=b] i: 11
- †- r=b] i: 09
- ‡- j- uk- oj [kMs: Lokn vkf.k vkLokn] pr-Jh çdk'ku] veGuj] 1995] i: 7
- ^ - n- fhk- dgyd. khz: i fgY; kank j .kax .kj i ,l; yj çdk'ku] epb] 1999 i: f....
- ~ - j- uk- oj [kMs%mfu] i: 7



jkt' ks[kj f'kans  
ejkH fohkx ] uohkjr n; kun dkyyst] l ksyki j-

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