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MAKE IN INDIA IN AGRICULTURE PRODUCT



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ABSTRACT

'Make in India' company started on Sept. 25, 2014 to transform India into a global manufacturing country by Prime Minister Narendra Modi. Make in India has the BJP led NDA Government flagship program intended to boost domestic industry, services and agricultural sectors.

Though the government has given subsidies, loans and other facilities to farmers, they do not compete with developed countries farmers. The western countries spend \$360 billion a year on protecting its farmer with a network of subsidies and tariffs, that costs developing countries about \$50 billion in potential lost agricultural export. Indian government has given minimum support price, four major crops, subsidies and loans to Indian farmer.

KEY WORDS: agriculture product, nda, domestic industry, services and agricultural sectors.

INTRODUCTION

A new national program designed to transform India to global manufacturing. India's Prime Minister Narendra Modi has scheduled to launch the ambitious 'Make in India' company on 25.09.2014. Objectives of the company were to make the country a global manufacturing hub, increase production in agriculture, develop the service sector and create millions of jobs.

In developed countries subsidized farmers are able to 'dump' low cost agricultural goods on foreign markets at a low cost. Subsidized farmers cannot compete with Western farmers who spend \$360 billion a year

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on protecting its farmer with subsidies , low interest loans and tariffs. Developing countries spends about \$50 billion in agriculture to compet with developed countries. Do you often ask with all the man power and resources, why India is yet to be a developing nation ? We are going to see some schemes lunched by the Indian government.

MINIMUM SUPPORT PRICE SCHEME :

To make agricultural activity viable as Weller to protect the farmers from natural calamities and low prices offered by middle men. To protect the interest of farmers Government of India declared MSP, since 1965 for selected crops. Under this scheme the procurement in the all states. In Maharashtra, Maharashtra State Co-operative Marketing Federation. National Agricultural Co-operative Marketing Federation. The details of commodity wise MSP declared by Govt. of India and procurement made are given in Table No :1.

TABLE NO : 1 MINIMUM SUPPORT PRICES OF MAJOR CROPS (PER QUINTAL)

Crop	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15
Paddy (FAQ)	1000	1080	1250	1310	1360
Paddy (Gr.A)	1030	1030	1110	1345	1400
Jawar (Maldandi)	900	1000	1520	1520	1550
Wheat	1170	1285	1350	1350	1450
Bajara	880	980	1175	1250	1250
Gram	2100	2800	3000	3000	3175
Tur	3500	3700	3850	4300	4350
Moong	3610	4000	4400	4500	4600
Udid	3400	3800	4300	4300	4352
Sunflower	2300	2700	3700	3700	3750
Soyabin (Yellow)	1440	1690	2240	2560	2560

Source : 1) Economic survey of India 2012-13, P.181.

2) Economic survey of Maharashtra 2008-09, and 2014-15.

Agricultural costs and prices commission is established in 1965. Commission determined the prices of above major crops. Commission think about cost of product and prices of related food grain. Their is no scientific method to determine the price like industrial product. Farmer sell his product at whole sale price and consumer get same product in retail market. Farmer sell his commodity Rs.10 per kg. samp crop consumer purchase of Rs.20 in retail market. Total profit is earned by agent or middleman and so farmer are poor.

AGRICULTURAL CREDIT AND SUBSIDY :

Agricultural credit, subsidy and other incentives are an important input for improving agricultural production, productivity and reducing farmer distress, An agricultural subsidy is a government subsidy paid to farmer agribusiness to supplement their income , manage the supply of agricultural commodities and influence the cost of supply of such commodities various subsidies loans and other schemes provided by the central and state Government Maharashtra given below.

TABLE NO 2 : SUBSIDY FINANCE AND OTHER EXPENDITURE (RS IN CRORES)

Particular	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Sprinkler and Drip	407.88	448.04	574.85	305.57
Electricity	-	1122.00	1134.50	1321.99
R.K.V.Y.	653.00	727.67	1058.58	959.69
C.B., RRB., DCCB , Loan	-		30667	39684
PACCS Loan	8060	8587	8547	8567
N.A.I.S. Compensation	2107	25.56	21.92	22.53

Source : Economic survey of Maharashtra 2014-15

The state has given 60 percent subsidy to small and marginal farmer and 50 percent to other farmers for purchasing of sprinkler and drip irrigation equipment. During 2010-11 to 2013-14 , government total expenditure incurred Rs.1763.44 corers.

There are about 41.56 lakh agricultural pumps electricity subsidized rate and mod provision for four year total expenditure made Rs. 3552.99 corers. Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana (RKVY) given more financial facilities to farmer.

National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) has distributed loans through commercial Bank (CB) Regional Rural Bank (RRB) District Central co-operative Bank (DCCB) , Primary Agricultural Credit Co-operative societies (PACS) made finance at grass root level in the state of Maharashtra. Under the National Agricultural Insurance Scheme (NAIS), 16 kharif and 8 Rabi crops are covered.

MAJOR PROBLEMS AND THEIR SOLUTIONS :

- 1)Complexity of Problems –Indian government policies for stimulating production in non – cereals and non-foodgrain crops are inherently more complex production of pulses cannot be increased since last 20 years. We have to give more subsidies to pulses production.
- 2)Control and Regulations : A number of controls and regulations that impose limits on storage and free movement of agricultural products under the provisions of the Essential commodities Act (ECA)
- 3)Lack of Infrastructure .
- 4)Relatively high M.S.P. for Wheat and Rice – Farmers produce other crops than cereals.
- 5)Attention should be on production, storage and processing (PSP). The food management policy would have to focus its attention more vigorously on these three aspects.

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