

International Multidisciplinary Research Journal

Golden Research Thoughts

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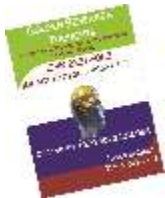
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fojin: ejyh/kj ?kjm



vk/kfud jkT; 'kkL=kP; k vH; k l kr jk t dh; I kekft dj. kkph
Hkfedk o vko'; drk ¼jk t dh; fo'y'k. kkRed vH; k l ½



fojin: ejyh/kj ?kjm

I gk- ik/; ki d] jkT; 'kkL= foHkkx ie[k] xixkekbi. T; VLVp dyk] okkf.kT;]
foKku egkfon; ky; uxko rk-ft-/kGj egkj k"V-

I kjk'k %&

vk/kfud jkT; "kkL=kP; k vH; k l kr jk t dh; I kekft dj. kkph egRokp LFkku vkg- dkj. k I kekft dj. kkph idh; k I {kei. k
i. k >ky; kf"kok; "kk l u o; oLFkph I kekft d] vfFkd] jk t dh;] /kkfed fodk l o ick/kukph idh; k R; kpcjkcj R; kP; k"kh lcf/kr
"fu. k; idh; ph " idh; k i. k gk. k v"kd; vkg- Eg. ku I kekft dj. kkph eyHkr ik; kHkj. kh dj k; ph vly rj o; Drh] i<kjh] Iekt
vkf. k "kk l u; kuh jk t dh; I kekft dj. kkP; k ek/; ekru, d l=kr ck/ky tk. k dkGkph xjt vkg-

e[; "kcn & vf/keku; rk] I kekft dj. k] jk t dh; I Ldrh] dVc l LFkk] leUo; Ld xV] f" k {k. k l LFkk] jk t dh; i {k] ifrd] tulid
l k/ku] l jdkj] vuHko] l ?kVuk] jk t dh; oruokn

iLrkouk %&

vk/kfud jk t dh; fo'y'k. kkr okijyh tk. kkjh jk t dh; I kekft dj. k fg vk/kfud o oKkkfud l dYiuk vkg- I kekft d
"kkL=kP; k l "kk/kukr vkf. k fo'y'k Eg. kt jkT; "kkL=kP; k vH; k l kyk oKkfudrk o xfr"kh yrk inku dj. kkjh dnh; l dYiuk
v l Y; ku o; DrhP; k I kekft d jk t dh; thoukp fo'y'k. k [kj fp= g R; kP; k I kekft dj. kkru gkr v l r- x r heku I Ldrh o
R; kP; k ifjoruky oreku dkGkr er : lk n. ; k l k Bh jk t dh; I kekft dj. k dj. k fg dkGkph xjt Bjr vkg Eg. ku R; kpk vH; k l
dj. k vxR; kp Bjr-

mì" k &

1½ jk t dh; I Ldrh xfreku dj. kk& k jk t dh; I kekft dj. kkP; k ?kVdkp oKkkfud ikrGhoj vH; k l dj. k-
2½ "kk l u jk t dh; o; Drh] Iekt o jk t dh; I kekft dj. kkP; k ijLij l c/kkP; k idh; yk letu ?kAu R; kyk tkLrhr tkLr
Iekt fHke[k dj. k

egRo &

1½ jk t dh; o; oLFkyk vf/keku; rk gh I kekft dj. kkP; k l k/kukeG ikr gkr v l Y; keG R; k l k/kuP; k HkfedP; k vH; k l kyk egRo

vkG-

2½ jkt dh; n'VhdKu] jkt dh; ekU; rk] o jkt dh; lLdrhp idh; yk pkyuk n.kkjh l k/ku jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkr v lY; ku R; k l k/kukP; k vH; k l kyk egRo vkg-

Xkfg rd &

1½ jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; eG O; DrhP; k jkt dh; lonuk] ifrdh; k vkf.k jkt dh; lLdfrP; k fodk lky xfr"kh yrk iklr gkr-

2½ jkt dh; oruoknr jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkph Hkfedk fodk l oknkp v l r-

3½ vk/kfud jkT; "kkL=kP; k oKkfud vH; k l jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkf"kok; vH; k l kf"kok; gkÅ "kdr ukgh-

Lk"kk/kui/nrh &

lLrr "kk/kfuc/kk l k Bh fo"y'k.kkRed l "kk/kui/nrhpk mi; kx dj.; kr vkyk vkg- R; kpcjkcj nêl=kr Eg.ku xFk] iLrd ; k l k/kukpk mi; kx dj.; kr vkyk vkg-

fo"y'k.k &

jkt dh; lkekft dj.k ; k "kCnkph QkM dY; k l jkt dh; ; k "kCnkpk l c/ k jkt dh; O; oLFk"kh lcf/kr oruoknh idh; "kh ; rk- rj lkekft dj.kkyk bXkthe/; Socialization v l Eg.krkr ; kp k vFk "jk'Vh; dj.kdj.k"¹ v l k gkr- FkkMD; kr jkt dh; O; oLFkP; k eyHkr rRokuk tkLhr tkLr lektkfHke[k dj.k o jkt dh; oru] fd; k] ifd; yk rGkxGkrhy turi; r ikgpfo.; kP; k ifd; yk jkt dh; lkekft dj.k v l EgVy tkr- ; k jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k ifd; r O; Drh gk legkP; k pkyhfjrh] iji jk] fopkj dj.; kph i/nrh vxhdkj.k o Lor= legkpk "kkjhfd o ekuf l d fg l l k curk-

iR; d jk'Vkyk ,d fof"V idkjph lLdrh v l r- lLdrhyk bxthe/; Culture v l Eg.krkr- vkf.k lLdrh Eg.kt "lk; koj.kkpk ekuofufer Hkx Eg.kt lLdrh gk; - l i.k lektkph thoi/nrh r; k] dj.; kp dk; lLdrh djr."² ; k lLdrhP; k vkp j.kkrup lkekft dj.vfFkdjktfd;] /kkfed furh] eY;] rRo] r; k] gkr v l rkr vkf.k O; Drh lekt gk jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkOnkj v l Y; k ; k jkt dh; Hkfedkuk vkRelr djhr v l rkr- ; kp ifd; Onkj jkt dkj.kkr lghkxh n[khy gkr v l rkr- FkkMD; kr jkt dh; n'VhdKu] jkt dh; ekU; rk] jkt dh; {k=krhy oru T; k idh; Onkj ,dk fi<hdMu n l & ; k fi<hdM l dfer gkr v l r R; k idh; yk jkt dh; lkekft dj.k v l Eg.krkr- ; k idh; r r : .kkP; k Hkfedp fo"V k' leFku dy tkr- dkj.k ; kr r : .kkdMu ,d fof"V idkjph Hkfedk ikj i k M. ; kph ekuf l drk ; k jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; r dyh tkr- iR; d jkt dh; O; oLFkP mfl'V l Rrk iklr dj.k o rh fVdou Bo.k v l r R; k l k Bh fg jkt dh; O; oLFk vf/keU; r l k Bh lrr /kMiMr v l r-g h idh; k i.k gk. ; k l k Bh fof"V jkt dh; fopkj kP; k O; Drh lektkph vko"; drk v l r v"kk idkjPkk jkt dh; lekt fuek.k dj.; kph idh; k jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkr gkr v l r- ifj.kkeh ; k tkxrhu jkt dh; lghkx ekB; k iek.kkr ok<r v l rkr-

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkph O; k [; k &

v½ MfOgM bLVuP; k er "O; Drh l jkt dh; ioRrh o or.kdfo'k; d Kku iklr d : u n.kkjh idh; k Eg.kt jkt dh; lkekft dj.k gk; - "³

c½ vkyeM o ikoy] "T; k idh; Onkj jkt dh; lLdrhph vxHkr eY;] J/nk] ldr] n'VhdKu] Hkkoh fi<; kuk l dfer gkrkr R; k l jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkPkh idh; k Eg.krkr."⁴

d½ : Fk o vYFkkQP; k er "O; Drh l jkt dh; O; oLFkph vkG[k T; k idh; Onkj gkr o jkt dkj.kkfo'k; h lonuk o ifrdh; k Bjfor rh ifrdh; k Eg.kt jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkPkh idh; k gk; - "⁵

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP Lo : lk &

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP Lo : lk g fOk"o; kih vkg- fo"okrh lo ekuotkrh ; k lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; r lekfo'V v l rkr- rjh ; k jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkDM nku n'Vhdkukru ikfgy tkr-

1½ jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP fo"y'k.k ,d idh; k Eg.ku ikfgy tkr-

2½ jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkDM idh; pk ifj.kke ikfgy o vH; k l y tkr- FkkMD; kr idh; k o ifj.kkeph jkt dh; O; oLFkrhy oruoknh drh Eg.kt jkt dh; lkekft dj.k gk; - ; kr lLdrh ,dk fi<hdMu n l & ; k fi<hdM l de.k o jkt dh; ekU; rp glRrj.k jkt dh; fLFkjr vkf.k jkt dh; ifjoru ; k rhu rRokpk leko" gkr v l rkr-

Okjhy rhugh O; k [; kP; k l [kky vH; k l dY; k l jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP Lo : lk y{kr ; r- r i<hyiek.k &

v½ fo"o; kih l dYiuk &

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkDM idh; k fg fo"o; kih l dYiuk v l Y; keG lekt dk.krkgh v l k exklyyk v l k fdok fodflr v l k ,d fi<h n l & ; k fi<h r fopkj] eY;] J/nk l dfer djhr v l r- FkkMD; kr ykd"kkgh] l k E; oknh vkf.k gde"kkgh jk'Vkrhy jkt dh; furh] eY; rRo rFkhy lektkdMu fdok fi<hdMu n l & ; k fi<hdM l dfer gkrkr o jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k

idh; ru jkt dh; "kk l uO; oLFkk cGdV gkr v l r- mnk- phu o Hkkjr gh l kE; oknh o ykd"kkghif.kr jk'V vkiyh jkydh; eY; ,dk fi<hdMu n l &; k fi<hdM l dfer djhr v l rkr- o jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; yk cGdVh nr v l rkr-

c½ v[kMhr idh; k &

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkph ifd; k v[kM o fujrj pky.kkjh ifd; k vkg- dVckrhy ofj'B ?kjrhy dfu'B vkKk nrkr- o dfu'B tOgk ofj'BkPkh Hkfedk ctokorr rOgk brjkuk lRrph vkKk nrkr o R; kuk r l k vf/kdkj ikr gkrk-

d½ ykder r; kj dj.k &

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkOnkj ykder r; kj dy tkr "dk.kR; kgh i"ukcìy ykdKp; k eukr mnHko.kk&; k Hkkouk] fopkj o vfHkoRr Eg.kt ykder gk; "6 ; k Hkkouk o vfuoRr iR; {k mrjfo. ; kp dk; jkt dh; lkekft dj.k djr v l r- ; k n"kkry :<h] iFkk] ijijj] vkn"K] l.k] mRlo ; kp ik; ktu lektleky dy tkr- n"kkry ,frgkfld ?kVuk] ?kMkekMh] jkt] ur ; kp dk; l xuj xkjo ?kVuk l xuj ,d.k lkekft d lgerh fuek.k dyh tkr- R; krp jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; yk pkyuk fnyh tkr- vkt gh Hkkjrh; Lokr=; pGoGhp bfrgk l v l k] R; kp PkGoGirhy cfynku v l k lektick/kukr T; kfrck Qy] vkcMdj o xk/kh ; kp; k pGoGh v l k] lkekft d] vffkd pGoGh v l k ; kr fo"K"K Eg.kt l R; "kk/kd PkGoG] dkexkj pGoG] l ; Dr egkj'V pGoG] vfnok l h pGoG b-pk vkn"K lektleky Bou ykder r; kj d : u jktfd; lkekft dj.k dy tkr-

M½ lgt i/nrh &

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkph idh; k lgt o vukipkjhd vkg- ijr dkgh oGl jkt dh; lkekft dj.k dkrhru n[khy gkr v l r- t l jf"K; kr 1991 e/; fe[kkby xkckpOg ; kuh ijL=kbdk o Xyk l uLr l kj[kh ykd"kkgh rRo i.kkyy fLodk : u rFkhy l kE; oknh fopkj l j.kh i.khr jkt dh; 0; oLFkk u'V dyh rj phue/; l kE; oknh fopkjpk ekBk i; Ru fofo/k dR; kru >kyk- Hkkj rkr n[khy /kefuj i{k ykd"kkghph rRo thoui/nrh : tfo.; k l k Bh f"K{k.kkru o vud ek/; ekru vud l rkoj jkt dh; lkekft dj.k vkiptfjdjR; k dy tkr-

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP egRo &

jkt dh; lLdrhyk thior Bou jkt dh; 0; oLFkyk fLFkj Bo.; k l k Bh jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; yk egRo v l r- brj vud dkj.k vkgr T; keG jkt dh; lkekft dj.kke/; ukdkjrk ; r ukgh- ; kr & 1½ jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; eG 0; Drh jkt dh; 0; oLFpk tckcnkj ?kVd Ckurk- 2½ jkt dh; 0; oLFkk] i"kk l u 0; oLFkk ; kr vkRefo"ok l ku l gHkkxh gk. ; kph {kerk jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkeG fuek.k gkr v l r- 3½ jkt dh; oru o orukrhy l krR; rk fvdou /k. ; k l k Bh jkt dh; lkekft dj.k egRokp BjR- 4½ jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkeG jkt dh; 0; oLFfo"K; h vknj fuek.k gkr o jkt dh; LFk; iklr >KY; ku jkt dh; 0; oLFkk cGdV gkr- 5½ jkt dh; lLdrhph furh] eY; J/nk] n'Vhdku t ru dj. ; kp dk; jkt dh; lkekft dj.k djr- R; kpcjkcj jkt dh; 0; oLFkyk vf/keU; r k iklr dj. ; k l k Bh dk; n; kp ikyu] jkt dh; l gHkkx o jkt dh; t k.khokP; k fuferh l k Bh jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkyk egRo vkg- 6½ jkt dh; 0; oLFkdM l dkjRed n'Vhdkukru c?k. ; kph euioRrh fuek.k d : u jkt dh; mnk l hurk nj dj. ; k l k Bh jkt dh; lkekft dj.k egRokp BjR-

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkph l k/ku &

0; Drhyk feG.kk&; k jkt dh; Kkukp L=kr vud idkjp vkg- 0; Drhpk tUe >KY; kik l u R; kp fulxkrhy T; k pyvpy ?kVdk"kh l c/k ; rk rh lo rRo R; kp jkt dh; lkekft dj.k ?kMou vk.kr v l rkr- ; kr fofo/k lLFkk] l lpu ek/; e] nG.koG.k 0; oLFkk b-pk- l eko"K gkrk- efgypk jkt dh; fodk l] drh vkf.k oru g n[khy jkt dh; lkekft dj.k ?kMfo.kk&; k rRoki l ku okkG jkgp "kdr ukgh Eg.ku l k/kukp l "kk/kuke/; oKkfud ikrGhoj vH; k l dj.k vxR; kp BjR-

1½ dVc l ; k &

dVc g i rh iRu] ey vkf.k ukrokbd ; kp feGu r; kj gkr- r l p R; krp ,dk fi<hru n l &; k uohu fi<hph fuferh gkr] vud dVc ,d= ; rkr rOgk lekt curk- vfjLVkVy dVckckr vkiiy Eg.k.k ekMrkuk Eg.krk "vud dVckP; k ,d=hdj.kkeG lekt curk- lLdrhd o lkekft d eY; kp] vkn"kkp okj l k] dVckekQr ,dk fi<hru n l &; k fi<hdM : <h] ijijj] fo/h] pkyhfjrh] ufrd dYiuk] ijok] nrdFkk] /ke o dk; n; kp; k ek/; ekru l dfer gkr v l r- "7 fg idh; k l rr pkyr v l r- L=h o i : "k g dVckp e[; vk/kj v l rkr o r o"kkyk o R; kp; k lLdkjkyk i< u. ; kph tckcnkj ikj ikMrkr- Eg.ku jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; r L=h o rhP; k dVckph Hkfedk egRokph v l r- Eg.ku rhyk py] ey] HkxolR ijr e; kfnr u Bork ekDl oknkiek.k "FL=; kp k doG mRiknukp l k/ku Eg.ku v l yyk ntk ukgh l k dj.k"8 gk ml"K Bjfo.k vxR; kp v l r-

dVc vkf.k jkt dh; 0; oLFkk ; kp k l c/k toGp v l r- dVckr dfu"Vkuk jkt dh; 0; oLFkk] lRrk] vf/kdkj ; kph i kFfed

ekfgrh iFke dVckrup feGr vlr- dVckrhy ofj'B g dfu'Vkp jkt dh; ick/ku o jkt dh; lkekft dj.k ?kMou vk.kr vlrkr- R; keGp iR; d eyxk eyxh vkiY; k ?kjkpk jkt dh; okj l k i < ?kou tk.; kpk i; Ru djrr ijr vkbofMykuh fLodkjyyk i{k] jkt dh; rRoI.kkyh dVckrhy dfu'V t"khP; k r"khP fLodkjryh ; kph i.k "kk"orh ukgh- dkj.k f"kk.kkpk i l k] jkt dh; 0; oLFkdM ikg.; kpk n'VhdKu] lRrk iklrhph ykyl k ; k dkj.kkeG r : .kke/; Lofu.k; ?k.; kph {kerk ekB; k iek.kkr vk/kfud dkGkr ok<y yh fnl u ; r-

Hkjr gk ijijoknh vkf.k : <hfi; oknh n" k vkg- ; k n"kr dkgh ijijoknh fopkjrRo fLodkj.kkjh dVc vkgr rj dkgh vk/kfud jkt dh; rRo i.kkyh fLodkj.kkjh dVc vkgr- ijijoknh fdok : <hfi; oknh dVckrhy lnl; jkt dh; ifjoru lgtklgt h fLodkj ukgh- dkj.k R; kuh ofj'BkP; k vkKp ikyu o R; kp fu; =.k fLodkjyy vlr- ijr dVckrhy dfu'V t j ifjoruoknh fopkjp vlrhy rj v"kk dVckl lRrcnny] i{kcnny] ijijxr jkt dh; fopkjrhy cny yodj ?kMu ; r vlrkr- mnk- bXyMe/; vkt gh jkt kjk.kh o dVckonkjp jkt k] jkt in] lLFkk] "kk l u ; kp ifriku dy tkr-

2½ l eUo;Ld xV &

jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; r l eUo;Ld xV o R; kph Hkfedk egRokph vlr- ekfVu ych l k] [kk fopkjr l eUo;Ld xVkp; k Hkfedyk egRokp LFkku nrk- dkj.k gkp xV 0; Drhph jkt dh; fu.kk; drk "kDrh o vkRefo"ok l ok<or vlrk Eg.ku vl EgVy tkr dh "dk.kR; kgh 0; Drhyk i.ki.k vKku vlyyh o uohu vlyyh dYiuk jpuk] mRikfnr dj.; kph {kerk Eg.kt R; k 0; Drhph fu.kk; drk gk; - "9 l eUo;Lo xV ; kP; k o; kp vrj tklr ulr- R; keG eDr fopkjkph ekB; k iek.kkr nok.k?kok.k] fopkjfoe" k gkr vlr- dVckpk dk.krkgh ncko u l Y; keG dfu'V ey eyh vkiY; k l eUo;Ld xVkr lkekft d] vffkd] jkt dh;] /kkfed ckchr ekB; k iek.kkr nckoeDr o ekdGh ppk djhr v l Y; ku jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; yk ekB; k iek.kkr pkyuk feGr- Hkjrkr dkgh jkt dh; i{k] l ?kVuk] g; k ygku eykp xV fuek.k djrr- o R; kOnkj R; kuk , d fof" k'V jkt dh; fopkjp jkt dh; lkekft dj.k l eUo;Ld xVkdMu d : u ?krk ; r- mnk- fopkjeFku eGko g fofok jkt dh; i{k vk; kft r djhr vlrkr ; kr lo l eUo; d xV , d = ; ou dk; djrr-

3½ f"kk.k l LFkk &

f"kk.k vkf.k 0; Drh l ekt ; kpk toGpk l c/ k vlrk- feFky ekVu Eg.krkr "pkfj=; kpk fodkl l lnx.kkpk fodkl o 0; kogkfjd iKpk fodkl f"kk.kkeG >kyk ikfgt f"kk.kkpk l c/ fuoG vkRE; k"kh ukgh rj dkek"kh vkg vkf.k vkRek vkf.k dke , d = vk.ku f"kk.kkpk fopkj dj.k dkGkph xjt vkg-" ¹⁰ rlp f"kk.kkpk , d fof" k'V idkjp /; ; vlr- "ekuo gkp ekuorkoknpk dnfcn v l Y; keG ekuo r; k] dj.k g f"kk.kkpk /; ; vkg- 0; Drh vkf.k l ekt fHkuu ukgh R; kp vrV ukr vkg- R; keG "kkrri.k l gthou lgdk; kph Hkkouk] leg Hkkouk fodflr dj.k rlp ekuokP; k l i.k fodkl l k/ku g l/nk f"kk.kkpk /; ; vkg-" ¹¹ g /; ; i.k dj.k g iR; d "k{kf.kd l LFkkph egRoI.k tckcnkj vlr vf.k R; keGp "k{kf.kd l LFkkru gk.kk&; k jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkyk egRokp LFkku iklr gkr vlr Eg.ku vl EgVy tkr fd "T; k idh; u 0; Drh gk l ektkrhy orueY;] l ektkrhy vi{kr fof" k'V Hkfedk fLodkj.; kph {kerk f"kdy R; krp [kj lkekft dj.k fuek.k gkr-" ¹² iR; d jkt dh; i{k g egkfo|k; ky; o fo|kihB ; kuk Lofu; =.kk[kkyh Bo.; kpk lrr i; Ru djrr R; kpcjkj iR; d jkt dh; i{k g vkiy jkt dh; rRoKku] Hkfedk fon; kihB o egkfo|ky; kP; k ek; ekru r : .kki; r ikgpfo.; kpk lokrkijh i; Ru djrr- fo|kFh l/kVuk g lo fofok jkt dh; i{kP; k iR; {k viR; {k lgdk; krp fo|kF; kp jkt fd; lkekft dj.k ?kMfo.; kpk i; Ru djhr vlrkr ; kr dfr"kyh egkfo|ky; fo|kihB ; kp lgdk; vlr- R; keG egkfo|ky; ; k dfr"kyh idh; r fo|kFh thoukik lup fo|kF; kp jkt dh; lkekft dj.k ?kMforkr ; kr f{k.k l LFkkph Hkfedk vR; r egRokp Bjrr-

f"kk.k l LFkkph jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkrhy Hkfedk fg foKkuoknh eY; f/kf"Br vkf.k ufrd vl.k egRokp vkg- dkj.k "k{kf.kd drh ; ktuk dk; de o l k; hP; k ckrhr exn"ku dj.kkjh o fn?kdyhu vkf.k 0; kid lnhkr urRo ijo.kkjh lkekft d furh Eg.kt "k{kf.kd i"kk l u gk; - " ¹³ xFk o iLrd gk dk.kR; kgh fo|kihBpk egkfo|ky; kpk vkf.k fo|kF; kpk vkRek vlr- fgp jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkph egRokph l k/ku n[khy vkgr- iLdrk jk"Vh; pGoGhpk bfrgk l jk"Vh; uR; kph Hkfedk dk;] ldr] iFkk jkt dh; : <h] ijij ; kp lfoLrj foopu vlr- R; kpcjkj jk"Vxir] jk"Vot] jk"Vh; ur ; kP; kcl y vknjkph Hkkouk fuek.k dj.; kpk i; Ru ; k "k{kf.kd l LFkkp; k ek/; ekru l {kei.k gkr v l Y; ku "k{kf.kd l LFkkph Hkfedk vR; r egRokp Bjrr-

vkt n"kr vud lkekft d] vffkd] "k{kf.kd l LFkk vkgr t jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; r egRokph Hkfedk ctko "kdrkr- Eg.ku egRok xk/kh th Eg.krkr ; k l LFkkuh vkrk fo"oLrkph Hkfedk ctko.k egRokp vkg- xk/kh thP; k fopkjr lkekft d leri{k vffkd lerykgh egRokp egRokp LFkku vkg- vffkd ler l kBh R; kuh fo"oLr dYiuph ekM.kh dyh- vkf.k xk/khph fg vffkd lerk jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; r egRokph Hkfedk ctko "kdrkr g lR; ukdkjrk ; r ukgh xk/khuh fo"oLr ; k "kcnkpk iFke okij fgn Lojkt; vM bfM; u gke: y ; k 1909 P; k iLdrk dyk- ", [kkn; ktoG iek.kki{k o xjt i{k vf/kd l iRrh vkg- R; ku xjt i{k vf/kd vl.kkjh gh l iRrh vkiy u ekurk rh l ektkph letu frp fo"oLr Eg.ku dke igko o xjt iMy rOgk rh l ektk l kBh miyC/ k d : u] koh T; kuk rhph xjt v l Y; kuk rh l iRrh ukeek= 0; kt ku miyC/ k d : u fnY; k l xjtorkph l iRrhph xjt gh Hkxxy] rlp l iRrhph ok<gh gkby vkf.k R; kph fo"oLrkP; k : iku R; k l iRrhijhy ekydgh dk; e

jkghy-”¹⁴ FkkMD; kr vkt vFkd lLFkkiek.kp “k{kf.kd lLFkkuh Lor toG vlyY; k l iRrhp k mi; kx jkt dh; l lkekft dj.kkP; k fodk l k l k B h d j k o k - t . k d : u l i R r h p k m i ; k x l R d k e h o l e k t i c k / k u k l k B h g k b y -

Ekgfo | ky; hu fuoM.kdk vkf.k jkt dh; l lkekft dj.k ; kpk toGpk l c / k v g - j k t d h ; u r o f u e k . k d j . ; k p h r h j x h r r k y h e p v g - R ; k e G p f u o M . k d h r j k t d h ; i { k } f “ k { k . k l L F k k v k f . k f o | k F k h l ? k V u k ; k p k v R ; r t o G p k l c / k ; r k - f u o M . k d h P ; k d k G r e g f o | k y ; h u f o | k F k h f o f o / k o k n f o o k n L i / k k j o d R o L i / k k j f u c / k x V p P k k ; k P ; k e k / ; e k r u j k t d h ; l e k f t d j . k ? k M o u v k . k . ; k p k H k j i j i ; R u d j r k r - f o f o / k j k t d h ; i { k n [k h y v k i Y ; k j k t d h ; i { k r E k g f o | k y ; k r h y r : . k k u k j k t ; L r j h ; o j k V L r j h ; f o f o / k i n j k t d h ; H k r h P ; k e k / ; e k r u m i y C / k d : u n r v l r k r E g . k u v k t c g r k “ k h j k t d h ; u r g e g f o | k y ; k r h y j k t d j . k e / k u p i < v k y y h v k g r v k f . k E g . k u f o | k F k h v k n k y u t o < h l { k e v l r k r r o < h p j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k p h i d h ; k n [k h y d k ; { k e v l r v l E g V y t k r - p h u e / k h y r h u k e u p d k r h y f o | k F ; k p v k n k y u v l k j u d r p F T . l . l e / ; f u ; D r v / ; { k k P ; k f o j k / k r h y v k n k y u v l k j f o | k i h B L r j k o j f o | k F ; k p h y g u e k B h v k n k y u v l k f g j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k k P ; k f o d k l k p h l { k e m n g j . k e k u y h t k r k r - f “ k { k . k l L F k k r h y v H ; k l d e } “ k k G k e g f o | k y ; k r l k t j h g k . k k j h t ; r h j i . ; f r F k h j i f r K k j i k F k u k f g l o f o | k F ; k p j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k ? k M o u v k . k . k k j h e g R o k p h l k / k u v k g r -

4½ jkt dh; i{k &

jkt dh; i{k g l r r j k t d h ; f o p k j e k M u e k u o h l e k t k P ; k j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k k P ; k i d h ; r e g R o k p h H k f e d k c t k o r k r - l R r k l i k n u d j . ; k l k B h i R ; d j k t d h ; i { k L o i { k k p k t k L r h r t k L r i p k j } i l k j d j . ; k p k i ; R u d j r k r - b M e M c d l E g . k r k r “ P a r t y i s a b o d y o f m e n u n i t e d f o r p r o m o t i n g b y t h e i r j o i n t e n d e a v o r s t h e n a t i o n a l i n t e r e s t u p o n s o m e p a r t i c u l a r p r i n c i p l e i n w h i c h t h e y a l l a g r e e d . ” ¹⁵ r j e d v k ; o g j E g . k r k r “ f o f “ k “ V / ; ;] / k k j . k r R o v k f . k f l / n k r m f l “ V ; i k l r d : u t u r p k i k f B c k l ? k f V r d : u ? k V u k R e d e k x k u j k t l R r k i k l r d j . ; k l k B h l r r v l . k k j k y d l e g j k t d h ; i { k “ ¹⁶

jkt dh; i { k p e g R o k p d k e E g . k t v k i Y ; k H k f e d p i f r i k n u t u r l e k j d : u n “ k k r h y l e k f t d j v f F k d j k t d h ;] / k k f e d j l k L d f r d f l F k r h p ; F k k f p r i n “ k u d j . k o R ; k r u t u r y k p k x Y ; k o [k j k c j k t d h ; i { k k p n “ k u ? k M o u t u r p L o i { k k c l y p k j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k d j . k g m f l “ V v l r - i R ; d j k t d h ; i { k g k v k i Y ; k j k t d h ; i { k k P ; k f o f o / k N k V ; k l y X u h r l ? k V u k L F k k i u d j r k r - m n k - b V d j v k ; V d j f o | k F k h i f j “ k n j m n ; k x i r h o O ; k o l k f ; d ; k P ; k N k V ; k N k V ; k l ? k V u k ; k v k i Y ; k i { k k p k i H k k o u o h u f i < h f d o k t u r o j l r r V k d r v l r k r - d k g h i { k L o r l g k p l y f u e k . k d : u o R ; k o n k j j k t d h ; i { k R ; k P ; k f o p k j k p j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k d j h r v l r - Y k k d “ k k g h “ k k l u O ; o L F k k g h r j [k j h j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k k p h “ k k G k v g - d k j . k O ; D r h y k e y H k r v f / k d j o g D d f g [- ; k v F k k u y k d “ k k g h r p i k l r g k r k r - R ; k e G b R k j j k t d h ; i . k k y h i { k k t u r p j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k y k d “ k k g h O ; o L F k r t y n x r h u g k r - ; k y k d “ k k g h p h O ; k [; k d j r k u k v c k g e f y d u E g . k r k r “ G o v e r n m e n t o f t h e p e o p l e , b y t h e p e o p l e a n d f o r t h e p e o p l e . ” ¹⁷ R ; k e G ; k O ; o L F k r j k t d h ; l l d f r p l o / k u r j g k r p R ; k p c j k c j j k t d h ; i { k k d M u j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k k p h e Y ; n [k h y l { k e i . k t k i k l y h t k r k r - o R ; k p k i p k j o i l k j n [k h y R ; k p i e k . k k r g k r k - v k t t x k r b V y h r h y Q f l L V j t e u h r h y u k > h j H k k j r k r h y e k D l o k n j e k v k o k n h i { k v k i y k f o p k j t u r l e k j e k M u R ; k p j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k ? k M f o . ; k p k i ; R u d j r k u k f n l u ; r k r -

5½ t u l i d k p h l k / k u j i p k j e k / e &

jkt dh; l l e k f t d j . k k r O ; k i d j i f j . k k e d k j d H k f e d k t u l i d k p h v k g - ; k r j f M v k j n j n “ k u j o R r i = j l k l r k f g d j e k f l d ; k p k i k e [; k u l e k o “ k g k r k - d k j . k ; k l o l k / k u k P ; k e k / ; e k r u “ k k l u O ; o L F k k j i “ k k l u O ; o L F k k v k f . k j k t d h ; f u . k ; i d h ; p y k d e r k P ; k e k / ; e k r u l e k t i d V h d j . k g k r v l r - E g . k u v l E g V y t k r f d “ d k . k R ; k g h i “ u k c l y y k d k P ; k e u k r m n H k o . k k & ; k H k k o u k j f o p k j o v f H k o R r h E g . k t y k d e r g k ; - ” ¹⁸ v “ k h g h j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k ? k M f o . ; k p h t y n i d h ; k y k d e r k p h l k / k u i H k k o h i . k d j h r v l r k r -

Y k k d “ k k g h j k “ V k r e y H k r v f / k d j o g D d t u r y k l f o / k k u k P ; k e k / ; e k r u i n k u d y y h v l r k r - ; k r i R ; d O ; D r h g k v k i Y ; k L o k r « ; k p k m i ; k x ? k r v l r k - R ; k e G ; k i p k j o t u l i d k P ; k e k / ; e k r u i R ; d u r k j O ; D r h j j k t d h ; i { k v k i Y ; k e r i d V h d j . k k p k i j i j m i ; k x d : u ? k r v l r k - ; k l k / k u k P ; k e k / ; e k r u t u r k g h j k t d h ; p p k j l j d k j o j f v d k f v l i . k h j l j d k j P ; k f l F k j v f L F k j r p f o “ y “ k . k j v f F k d o l l e k f t d f o “ y “ k . k j f u o M . k d i o o u r j p f o “ y “ k . k j v k r j j k “ V h ; j k t d h ;] l l e k f t d o v f F k d i f j f l F k r h p k j k t d h ; O ; o L F k o j h y i j h . k k e b R ; k n h v u d i “ u k o j l [k k y e r e k M u t u r p j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k ? k M o u v k . k r k r - v k t f o K k u o r = K k u k p k o k i j i p k j o i l k j k e G e y V h f E k M h ; k f l L V h e j b V j u V j o g h M h v k d k U Q j U l b R ; k n h P ; k l f o / k k e G j k t d h ; l l e k f t d j . k k p h i H k k o h r k e B ; k i e k . k k r o k < y h v k g - ; - , l - d f e “ k u v k u b u L V D “ k u y V D u k y k t h ; k P ; k e r g h “ k { k f . k d l k / k u “ k { k f . k d r = K k u k P ; k m R d “ V i d k j v k g - R ; k P ; k e r “ e k u o h o H k k f r d l k / k u k p k m i ; k x d : u l n “ k i l k j . k o e k u o h v / ; ; u k o j h y l “ k k / k u v k / k k f j r f o f “ k “ V m f l “ V k P ; k i f j H k k “ k r l i . k v / ; ; u - v / ; k i u i / n r h v k j [k u j d k ; o k g h j e Y ; e k i u j d j . ; k p k i / n r “ k h j e k x E g . k t “ k { k f . k d r = K k u g k ; - ” ¹⁹

6½ ifrd &

Lorlp vflrRo vkf.k vkG[k iVou n.; kp o jkt dh; lkekft dj.k dj.; kp ifrd gh J'B mnkgj.k vkg- ifrdkOnkj R; k n"kkph eY;] ?kVuk i l x vkf.k : <h i Fkk i j i j k ; kp Lej.k o n"ku gkr v l r-

vud jk'Vh; /ot i fofo/k jkt dh; i {kkph fpUg] fo"V jx ; k lo idh; kru dkgh lektkyk jkt dh; l n" k fnyk tkrk- mnk- Hkkjrh; frjX; krhy jx g "kkrh o gfjr dkrhp ifrd vkg- l kE; oknh i {kkP; k yky jxkrhy >M; kr v l .kkjk foGk gk dkexkj , drk o dkrhp ifrd vkg- f"koluk i {kkP; k >M; kr v l .kkjk /ku'; ck.k g {kf=; v l Y; kp n" kfork- v"kk fofo/k ifrdkPkk mi; kxk jkt dh; i {k djrr- rOgkP , dk fo"V fopkj kP lkekft dj.k gkr v l r- uk>h i {kku LofLrd fpUgkru o xk/kh t h u h [kknhr u R; k O; Drhp] i {kP fopkj kP jkt dh; lkekft dj.k dy-

7½ ljdkj &

"kk l u l LFkk jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP ie[k l k/ku vkg- "kk l u l LFkp vud idkj vkgr ; kr e[; r ykd"kkgh l kE; oknh jkt "kkgh bR; knh- ; k lo "kk l u o; oLFkr ljdkj g vkivkiY; k i/nru jkt dh; lkekft dj.k ?kMou vk.kr v l r- ljdkj ; kyk bxt he/; "Government" v l Eg.krkr- vkf.k Government ; kp vkf "Way of ruling or Controlling a country" ²⁰ ljdkjP l c/ k jkt dkj .kk"kh ; rk o t Fk jkt dkj .k ; r frFk fuoM.kdk o jkt dh; i {k ; rkr vkf.k R; k ek/; ekru l Rrk/kkj i {kP ljdkj fuek.k gkou r n"kkP jkt ; dkjHkkj djrr- vfjLVkVy Eg.krk "Man is by nature a political Animal and politics a being rather like an organism than like a machine and as a collection of part that cannot exist without other".²¹ vfjLVkVyP; k ; k fopkjkiek.k fLFkj o l {ke ljdkj rOgkP fuek.k gkr tOgk ljdkj dMu jkt dh; lldfrp tru o turp jkt dh; lkekft dj.k l {kei.k gkr v l r- vkf.k R; k l k B h ljdkj g f" k {k.k l LFkk vkf.k feMh; k ; kp i j i j okij djr- jf" k ; krhy l kE; oknh "kk l u i .kk yhr 1991 urj l kE; oknh fopkj l j .kh i l u V k d u r Fk y k d "kkghoknh jkt dh; lkekft dj.k dj. ; kr vky r j phu e/; i cG l kE; oknh fopkj l j .khp vkt gh l eFku d : u jkt dh; lkekft dj.k turu dy tkr- efLye vk [kkrh jk'Vkr mnk- bjk.k] bjk d] dor] vQxf.kLkku l k j [; k jk'Vke/khy ljdkj jkt dh; lkekft dj.k djrrkuk /kekP vfr" k ; tkLRk mi; kx d : u ?krkr- teuhr uk>h i {kku teuhp vk; o" k %/n jDr½ J'BRokP; k ei; koj turp jkt dh; lkekft dj.k dy g ukdkjrk ; r ukgh-

Ykdd"kkgh "kk l u o; oLFkr "kk l u gp jkydh; lkekft dj.k ?kMfor- Hkkjrh; jkt ; ?kVuu fnyY; k eyHkr vf/kdj o gDdkeG Hkkjrh; turk ljdkjoj fVdk fVli.kh l eFku] fojk/k djr v l r Eg.kt , d idkj r turp jkt dh; lkekft dj.kP ?kMou vk.kr- R; kpcjkcj ykd"kkgh eY; : tkoh Eg.ku jk'Vh; ifrd] fpUg Lokr=; pGOGhrhy dkrhdkjdp ; kx nku] , frgk l d "kk l u l LFkrhy eY;] turlejk ekMr v l rkr- l lnr n [khy ppu i"u l kMfo.k] ldkjRed fu.k; ?k.k b- ekxku jkt dh; lkekft dj.k dy tkr- R; kpcjkcj ljdkj jk'Vh; mRlo] i j n"kh egR lo] ykddy o ykd l Ldrh l kotfud in"ku] , frgk l d o i j k r u n [kko turlejk ekMu jkt dh; lkekft dj.k fuferhcjkcj jk'Vie o jk'Vh; , dkRerk fuek.k dj.; kp k i ; Ru ykd"kkghr djr v l r-

8½ vuHko &

vuHkokeG jkt dh; lkekft dj.k gkr v l r bfrgk lkr ?kMyY; k ?kVuk vuHko vkf.k orekudkyhu jkt dh; i j f l Fkrh o R; kP; k i j .kkkP vkf.k vuHkokP fu"pr i j .kke O; DrhP; k jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkP; k idh; oj gkr v l r k- n"krhy tkrh; nxyh ng" k r o k n ; k u h jkt dh; O; oLFkk o lektkoj dyy gYy jkt dh; O; oLFkrhy v l Fkjrk Hk'Vkpj vkf.k l Rrph ykyl k jkt dkj .k ; kp; k vuHkokru n [khy jkt dh; lkekft dj.kkph idh; k tyn xru ?kMu ; r v l r- vkt l i j fun"ku] fg l kPj dY; k f"kok; ekx. ; kp fopkj gkr ukgh gk ykd"kkghrhy vuHko vkg- l o p jkt dh; ur o l Rrk/kkj Hk'V vkgr v l ukxfjdP er vuHkoku >ky jkt dh; fuoM.kdk ftd.k l ke] nM] Hkn ; kp mi; kx djkok ykxrk gk fuoM.kdhrhy ykd vuHko vkg- l o d" k jkt dh; O; oLFkr ncx"kkgho l Rrph gde"kkgh v l r- ykd"kkghr vufrd jkt dkj .kkyk tkLr oko v l r k- v l k turp ekxhy o"kkP vuHko v l Y; keG R; kru r l p jkt dh; lkekft dj.k > kMu ; r v l r-

9½ fofo/k l?kVuk &

Hkkjrh; ?kVuu i R; d O; Drhyk l?kVu dj.; kp o R; kru l?kVuk fuek.k dj.; kp vf/kdj fnyk vkg- foYcV ej Eg.krkr "legkph , df=r mfn"V xkB.; k l k B h , d= vkyY; k O; Drhuh i j l i j k l c/kph dyyh l j p u k Eg.kt l?kVuk gk; ." ²² vkf.k ; k l?kVukph i j eG ykd"kkgh O; oLFkr rGxkGki; r i k g k p y y h v l r k r] Eg.ku xk/kh t h Eg.krkr "Political Democracy flourishes best where its roots are planted deep in local-self Government." ²³ ykd"kkghu i R; d O; Drhyk Lokr=;] l e r k j v k f . k u ; k ; g h r R o i n k u d y h v k g - f o f o / k d k e x k j l ? k V u k j f o j k F k h l ? k V u k j e f g y k l ? k V u k j l g d k j h o f u e l j d k j h l ? k V u k j v " k k l d h ; l ? k V u k j N . G . O . ½ v f F k d o O ; k o l k f ; d l c / k f u e k . k d : u R ; k l e k t k r h y f o f o / k ? k V d k p j k t d h ; l e k f t d j . k f u " p r d j h r v l r k r - ; k l ? k V u k p h H k f e d k j k t d h ; l e k f t d j . k k P ; k i d h ; r h y f o d k l o k n k r v r v v l r - E g . k u v l E g V y t k r f d] D e v e l o p m e n t d i f i n e d a s t h e p a t t e r n o f m o v e m e n t o r c h a n g e i t c o m p l e x a s i t i s t h e p r o d u c t o f S e v e r a l P r o c e s s e s b i o l o g i c a l c o g n i t i v e a n d S o c i o - e m o t i o n a l . " ²⁴ 1975 r 1990 ; k d k y [k M k r l ? k V u k u h H k k j r h ; j k t d h ; O ; o L F k P ; k f o d k l o k n h i d h ; r Q j e g R o k p h H k f e d k c t k o y h - ; k d k y [k M k r j Y o p D d k t k e] c d k p j k ' V h ; d j . k] e M y v k ; k x l k j [k f o ' k ;

?kou dkexkj I?kVukuh Hkjrj; Iekt kp fof"V jkt dh; I kekft dj.k ?kMou vk.ky gkr- rj /kkfed I?kVukuh efñj ef"kn ennkv l k] efLyekp f"n; k o I Uuh l kj [k /kkfed XkV] "or v"orkP; k ; jkih; n"kkrrhy I?kVuk] f[k"pukp ikLVV vkf.k dFkkfyd l kj [k /kkfed XkV] g fofok i/nruh vkivkiy jkt dh; I kekft dj.k ?kMou vk.kr v l rkr o jkt dh; ifjLFkrhrhy cny.; kp k ifji.k i; Ru djrkr- rj dkgh /kkfed eyrRooknh I?kVuk jkt dh; I kekft dj.k dj.; k l k Bh ng"krokn ekxkp voyc fLodkjr k uk fn l u ; rkr-

Hkjrkr dkgh efgykP; k I?kVuk ; k jk'Vklrjkoj vkf.k vkrjjk'Vh; Lrjkoj efgyk l cyhdj.kkckcr l {kei.k jkt dh; I kekft dj.k ?kMou vk.kr vgr- efgykuk 33 H vkj{k.k feGky ikgh t] vñok l h efgykP jkt dh; l gHkx] ipk; rhjkt 0; oLFkr efgykP l gHkx] fu.k; o fu;k tu idh; rhy l gHkx] vU; k; o vR; kpj fueyu l kj [k fofok fo'k; ?kou fof"V fopkjp jkt dh; I kekft dj.k dy tr vkG- Hkjrkr dkgh trhP; k vk/kkjkoj vk/kkfjr I?kVuk vgr ; k I?kVuk dk.kR; krjh jkt dh; i{k"kh l yXuhr gkrkr o vkj{k.kkP; k enn; kyk l rr ror Bou jkt dh; I kekft dj.k Iekt kp ?kMou vk.krkr- Mk- ckck l kgc vkcMdj ; kP; k erkul k] " The demand for reservation is a demand for protection against the aggressive communalism of the governing class which wants to dominate servile classes in all field of life." ²⁵ ; k fopkju i jhr gkou vt ekxk l oxh; kP; k I?kVuk Iekt kp jkt dh; I kekft dj.k ?kMou vk.ku l rr ekBk l gHkx ok<ou ?kr vgr- vt dkgh vkkfñok l hP; k I?kVuk n[khy fofok eGk0; kru , d fof"V jkt dh; fopkjp I kekft dj.k ?kMou vk.krkr- ifj.kkeh R; kp ifj.kke "kk l u0; oLFkoj iMu l jdkjy vkfñok l hP; k fodk l k l k Bh ; kX; fu.k; ?; ko ykrkr-

v"kk fjru I kekft dj.kkph gh idh; k fofok ek; ekru ikj i kMr v l r "koVh m l" k gk dh ekuoh Iekt kyk , d fof"V jkt dh; oG.k o fn"kk nou jkt dh; m l" k o l Rrk /kkj.k d : u dY; k.kdkjh jkT; fuek.k dj.k- vkf.k R; kru jkt dh; I kekft dj.kkpk m l" k l Qy d : u ?k.k gk; - Eg.ku Vh MCY; dkV Eg.krkr] " A Welfare state is state that provided its citizens a wide range of social service." ²⁶

eY; ekiu &

jkT dh; I kekft dj.kkph ; "kLoHrk ; kr vkG dh ; k idh; eG jkt dh; l Ldrh r i<ph fi<h l dfer gkr v l r- fg l de.kkph idh; k to<h tyn v l r to<k rk n" k o n : kkrhy turk jkt dh; I kekft dj.kkP; k ckcrh l {ke o tkr v l rkr- dkj.k l Ldrhru jkt dh; furh] eY;] rRo ; kp ifrcc Iekt kr meVr v l r o g ifrcc BGd] l {ke i k j n" kh cufo.; kp dke jkt dh; I kekft dj.kp djr- to< jkt dh; I kekft dj.k l {ke v l y ro<h R; kp I kekft d o jkt dh; eY; l {ke v l r- ifj.kkeh ykd"kkgh "kk l ui .kkyh vf/kd cGdV gkr-

fu'd'k &

jkT dh; I kekft dj.k gh 0; Drhph jkt dh; ick/ku dj.kkj , d oKkfud idh; k vkG- R; kpcjkj 0; Drh l ekt] jkT; o jkt dh; idh; yk , dk l =kr ck/k.; kp dk; jkt dh; I kekft dj.kkP; k idh; r gkr v l y; keG jkt fd; I kekft dj.kkP; k l k/ku k Pkk ; kX; mi ; kX "kk l u 0; oLFku jkt dh; l {keh dj.kk l k Bh dyk rj jk'Vh; o vkrjjk'Vh; Lrjkoj T; k I kekft d] vfkd] /kkfed] l kLdfrd l eL; k fuek.k >ky; k vgr R; k vkikvi deh gkAu jk'Vfodk l] jk'Vfgr o dY; k.k vkikvi l k/ky tkby g l ; k idk"kkP; k idk"kkbrd LoPN o Li'V v l y g ukdkjrk ; .kkj ukgh- Eg.ku jkt dh; I kekft dj.kkP; k ; k idh; yk rGxkGki ; r ikgpfo.k dkGkph xjt Bj r-

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