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# Golden Research Thoughts

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HkkSxkfyd fpru ij thoka ds fodkl , oa mRi fYk  
I EcU/kh Mkfolu ds fopkjka dk i Hkko



Satyabir Yadav

Associate Professor, Dept. of Geography, Cum charge, Government College for Women, Pali, District-Rewari, Haryana.

i Lrkouk %&

19oha'krkCnh eapkYI ZMkfoZu us thokadsfodkl , oamRi fYk I Ecl/kh fopkj (Origin of Species, 1859) uked i lrd dk i dkl'ku dj oKkfud txr es, d ubZl adYi uk , oanf"Vdks k dk l #ikr fd; kA bl i lrd dsizdk'ku us tho foKku dsvfrfjDr vU; foKukadsfl ) kUrka, oai fjdYi ukvkai j Hkh vi uk i tkko LFkkfir fd; kA I u-1831 I s1836 dschp MlkfoZu usl 1 kj dsfofHkuu n#kkadh ; k=k; adh rFkk Hkkfrd , oafod i fr"Bkukadh vud fdLekadk voykdu fd; kA 1842 eamlgkus i oky fHkkfYk; kadh mRi fYk rFkk fodkl ij vud 'kkk i dkl'kr fd; s; k=kvka usmllgavud ouLifr , oathokadh i ztkfr; kads I Ecl/k eaptkudkjh i klr gPAmlluhl oha'krkCnh dse/; ejl y oky Russal Wallaceuked oKkfud usl 1 kj dsm". kknZ{ks=kadh ; k=kk, adh rFkk thokadh foHkuu i ztkfr; kadsckjeavud yfk fy [kA vi us vloSk.k dsnkjku mlggkus foHkuu i n#kkads foHkuu i dkl' dsLru/kjh i kdfrd

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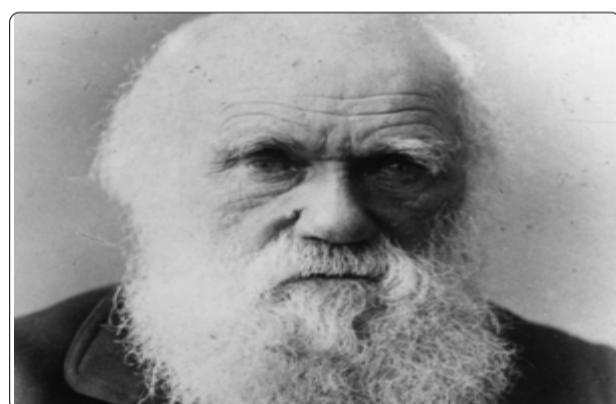
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4- i kdfrd 0; oLFk eathou I j<sup>kk</sup> dsl <sup>ak'kzeadoy</sup> cyoku i k. kh gviuh l j<sup>kk</sup> djrsqg viuh i zkfr dh tul {; k dh of) djrsqg QyLo: i vxkeh i h<sup>kt</sup> eamUghai zkfr dsl nL; kdkx xqkkRed fodkl gkstkrk g<sup>kk</sup> bl i dkj i R; d vxkeh i h<sup>kt</sup> vi usi zt kadh ryuk eavi usi ; kbj.k l sl ek; kst u djuseavf/kd dke; kc gksh g<sup>kk</sup> vr%; g dgk tk l drk gsfld 'kfDr'kkyh dh gh fot; gksh g<sup>kk</sup>

g& 5- i kdfrd puko eao gh tho thfor jgrk g& tksokrkoj .k dsI kf& l &k"l dj vu&lyu dju&sdh {kerk j [krk g& i kdfrd okrkoj .k eaifjorl dh nh?l dlfy& i f&/; k /keh xfr l spyrh jgrh g& bu i fforlka&dsdkj .k l syxkrkj ubzpu&fr; ka&dk l keuk djuk i M&k g& ft l dsI ek/kku dsfy , u; sxqkka&dh vlo'; drk gksh g& vr%itkfr; ka&dsfodkl ea i kdfrd puko dh i f&/; k ek&un jgrh g& mlu&hl oha'krk&nh dse/; eadN 'k&kdrk&kaus tho foKu i j i dk'k Mkyk tksMkfo&u ds thokadh mRi f&k dsfl ) kur l s i &kkfor FKA 19oha'krk&nh ds vlr eae&kuo rFkk /kj&ry dsI Ecl/kka&dsfo'y&k .k l sh&k&sy ea ,d u; k v/; k; 'kq g&vKA M&kfo&u ds fl ) kur es^i kdfrd puko\*\* dsfl ) kur dksfo'o Lrj i j of.kr fd; k v& okrkoj .k ds i &kkko dksI & kj dsfo&lk&u ekuo ox&ksd l UnH&teamYvf&kr fd; k x; kA



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## Hkk&kyd fpru ij thoka ds fodkl , oamRi fYk I Ecl/kh MkfoLu ds fopkjka dk iHko

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I keft d foKukaeahH MkfoLu dsfodk' kokn dk iHko Li "V : i l snqkusdksfeyrk gA tezuhi dsfl ) Hkk&kyork jVty usjkt; dsfodk' kokn dsfl ) kUr eajkT; kadh mRi fr foftHkkU voLFkkvkaeafodkl rFkk mudsru dh fopkj/kjkvka dk o. kU fd; k gA mudsru kj jkT; ek= {k=; bdkbZughagSvfi rqogatul {; k fuokl djrh gA bfrgkI dk v/; ; u djsl sirk pyrk gSfd jkT; kadh foftHkkU voLFkkvkaeafodkl rFkk i ru Hkh gkak gA i fT ) vefjdHkk&kyork dky&vk&'kkoj usnf{k. kh i f' peh vefjd ds vf/kokl kadsv/; ; u eaf' kdkxkauxj dh Hk&Hkkfrd dh dsfodkl , oai fjaru ij i dk'k Mkyk gA

2- I aBu rFkk i kfjFLFkfrdh dh l dYi uk %Concept of organization and ecology% MkfoLu us tsoinkFkdk rFkk muds okrkoj.k dsi kJLifjd I Ecl/kkadl 0; k[; k dhA MkfoLu dh bl l dYi uk l siHkkfor gkaj gbdy usvi uh cgipfpz vlg iHkkoiwZ iLrd U; wI kbA vKQ bdkykh 1/869%fy[kA bl l dYi uk dsipkj dsQyLo: i l keft d foKukaeai kJfLkfrdh; v/; ; u i) fr dksc<lok feykA

MkfoLu us tsoinkFkdk okrkoj.k dsi kFk l Urju rFkk i kdfrd okrkoj.k , oathokadsikJLifjd I Ecl/kkadk tsoOKfud , oarF; iwlfo' yk. k iLr dh fd; k og oKkfudkadsfy, cgir egRoiwZgA MkfoLu usi kfjFLFkfrdh; l dYi uk dh 0; k[; k dh ft l l s Hkk&kyork l ok/kd iHkkfor qgA

MkfoLu dh bl l dYi uk l siHkkfor -

1923 ea i fT ) vefjd dh Hkk&kyork ckew us vefjd du Hkk&kyorkvka dh i f"kn ea vi us v/; {kh; Hkk"k. k ea ekuo i kfjFLFkfrdh rFkk Hkk&ky dsi Ecl/kkadl 0; k[; k bl i dkj dkA

"Geography is the science of human ecology, which aims to make clear relationship between natural environment and the distribution of human activities."

orEku l e; eaHkk&ky dh iR; dsI 'k[k fdI h u fdI h : i enikfjFLFkfrd; foKu l stMh gpo gA Hkk&ky ea i kdfrd okrkoj.k rFkk tbe. My dh ?ku"B I Ecl/kkadl 0; k[; k v/; ; u dk , d egRoiwZvA cu pph gA

1905 eajcVZLiWl j usi kdfrd i nskadsofHkkU tu es{le tsood^'kCn dk i z kx dj Hkkfrd rFkk tsood rRokadk l ello; LFkkfi r fd; kA vkt Hkk&kyd v/; ; ukaeakuo ikfjFLFkfrdh dksokrkoj.k rFkk euT; ds?fu"B I Ecl/kkadl 0; k[; k ds : i ea vi ukrsgA

### 3- I aK"Z , opipuko dh l dYi uk %The Concept of Struggle and Selection%

i Foh i j Lo; adks thfor j kusdsI aK"Zeaikdfrd puko dh l dYi uk dk fo'kCk egRo gA bl l dYi uk dk i z kx djsus okyso}kukaeajVty] qY; j gAVxVu rFkk fxfQFk Vsyj dsuke mYy[kuh; gA

ekuo ij okrkoj.k dsi Hkkkadl eL; k okrkoj.k dsi Hko {k= mudspuko rFkk vuqhyu l sI Ecl/kr gA Mfot l siwZ T; knkrj oKkfudk usokrkoj.k dsi Hko dh 0; k[; k fdI h i fO; k dh xgjkZ tkuscxj gh dj nhA jVty us, UFkk kst; l xkQh ea okrkoj.k dsi Hkkkadl folrr 0; k[; k dh gA bl dsckn dEkjh , yu pfpy l si y usbl dh i f"V djrsqg crk; k dh ft l i Foh i j ge jgrsgmI dtsb rFkk vtb rRokadsi kJLifjd I Ecl/kkadl l puk; Hkk&kyd txr j [krk gA i Foh ds; srRo inKFkdkdsforj.k muds0; ogkj rFkk of. dksfu; fll=r djrsqgA

1952] usbl l dYi uk dsiz kx dsfy, ekuo 'kjij ij okrkoj.k dsi Hko dsfo' yk. k i j /; ku vkd"V fd; kA , YI oFkZ gAVxVu usl aK"Zvlg puko dh l dYi uk dk i z kx fo'o eauT ul {; k dsforj.k , oafodkl ij tyok; qdsi Hkkkadl 0; k[; k dsfy, fd; kA

fxfQFk Vsyj usbl l dYi uk dk i z kx jkT; k uxj k tkfr; k, oauT ul {; k dsfo' o forj.k , oafodkl dso. kU dsi unHkkZ fd; kA

MkfoLu dk fl ) kUr doy thokadsfodkl dk gh fo' yk. k ughadjrk vfi rqikdfrd puko vlg l a k/kukadsforj.k i j Hkh i dk'k Mkyk gA i fT ) vFkZkL=h ekYFkI dTul {; k of) rFkk l a k/kukadsforj.k dsi kJLifjd I Ecl/kkadl 0; k[; k bl h : i ea dh xbZgA

mijkdr o. kU l sLi "V gSfd Hkk&ky eaMkfoLu dh l dYi uk dk i z kx eT; : i l sfu; froknh fopkj/kjk dh i fjn"V l sfd; k

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