

# International Multidisciplinary Research Journal

# Golden Research Thoughts

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# Golden Research Thoughts

GRT

vkfnokl h xkM tekrhph foog i/nrh



Nk; k ek/koj ko uEekuhokj  
I a kkskd fo | kFkhZ

## i Lrkouk %

Hkkj rkr vud vkfnokl h tekrh vkgs i .k egkj k"Vlkf fopkj dyk rj , dñk 47 vkfnokl h tekrh vkgs R; krhy , d e[; tekr Eg.ktsxkM tekr gks - xkM gh Hkkj rkrhy I [ ; us l okr elBh vI ysyh vkfnokl h tekr gks - xkM tekr cg[; taykr jkg.kkJ; k tekrhr rh vxx.; I etyh tkrs xkMph olrh i ke[; kus xknkojh o fo/; i or ; ke/; svk<Grz xkM gh egkj k"V^ e/; i ns k o vkkki ns k ; k jkT; krhy , frgkfl d n"V; k vr; r egRokph tekr vkgs egkj k"Vrhy i e[ xkMolrh vkt pmi j] xMfpj lkyh] ; orekG ftYg; kr i Hkkokus tk.kors

vkfnokl h tekrhry xkM tekr gh vixr tekr vkgs xkM tekr gh taykr nU; k [k; kr okLr0; kl gkrh- ful xlk ?kM. kkJ; k ?kVukuk R; kuh /keklpsLo: i fnys tknlyks; koj R; kpk Qkj fo'okl gkrk- xkM tekrhpsL0kra] I kL-frd vflrRo vkgs R; kP; k l kelftd] vkkFkld thou tx.; kph i/nrh vlxGh&oxGh gkrh- R; kpi zek.ks R; kph foog i/nrh brjkia {kk oxGh vkgs

vkfnokl h xkeh.k vlf.k ulxjh I ekt feGi u Hkkj rh; I ekt 0; oLFkph fopkj dyk tkrls ulxjh I k-rhi kl u nj jkfgysys eGpsj fgokl h] vkl; Z o nfoM gs Hkkj rkrys nku ekBs ekuj o I ekt I kMu] R; kP; kgh i voh Hkkj rkr jkg.kkJ; k fdok

ckgj P; k ns kkrnu ; oiu] ous o i or ; kP; k vkJ; kus LFkpf; d >kyY; k tekrhuk \*oU; tkrh fdak vkfnokl h\* vI s Eg.krkr<sup>-1</sup>

vkfnokl huk I ozykdoLrhikl u nj o nqkE vI yY; k Mkkj di kkJ; kr] u | kulkY; kr] ?unkV taykr vki yk rG Bkdyk Eg. kuu v'kk vkfnokl h I ektkph nfu; k oxGh vkgs Mkkj di kkJ; kr u | kulkY; kr] ?unkV taykr vki yk rG Bkdyk Eg. kuu v'kk vkfnokl h I ektkph nfu; k oxGh vkgs Mkkj di kkJ; kr jkg.kkJ; k vki Y; kp : <h i jajuk i kfyl kj [ksfpVdu jkg.kkJ; k QGkQykp; k o >kMki kY; kP; k pohus I ek/kku i ko.kkJ; k



vkfnekps thou LoPNnh i[kjkl kj [ksvkgs<sup>2</sup>

Hkkj rkr vud vkfnokl h tekrh vkgs- i .k egkj k"Vlkf fopkj dyk rj , dñk 47 vkfnokl h tekrh vkgs<sup>3</sup> R; krhy , d e[; tekr Eg.ktsxkM tekr gks -

xkM gh Hkkj rkrhy I [ ; us l okr elBh vI ysyh vkfnokl h tekr gks - xkM tekr cg[; I oz elB; k jkT; kr fo[kj ysyh vkgs Hkkj rkrhy taykr jkg.kkJ; k tekrhr rh vxx.; I etyh tkrs xkMph olrh i ke[; kus xknkojh o fo/; i or ; ke/; svk<Grz<sup>4</sup>

xkM gh egkj k"V^ e/; i ns k o vkkki ns k ; k jkT; krhy , frgkfl d n"V; k vr; r egRokph tekr vkgs<sup>5</sup>

xkM tekr gh fotuokl h tekr vI u gh i ke[; kus e/; i ns k] vlfj l k] vkkki ns k vlf.k egkj k"V^ ; k jkT; kpk Mkkj kG i ns kkrhy I hek Hkkxkr vkjkkil u vkrkxk; r olkgr d: u vkgs Eg. kuu ; k i ns kkyk \*xkMouk\* Eg. kuu

vkG [kys tkr; kno dkgkr; k i ns kkyk vknh eMG Eg. ku vkg [kys tkr gks FkkMD; kr \*xkMoul\* Eg. kts tcyij rs ryk. kk vkf. k NRrh x< rsl kri M; k i ns kkr vrHkr gks kjk k Hknsk gks - ; ke/khy egkj k"Vpk i ns k Eg. ktsukxi j] pni j] xMfpjkyh] ; orekG vlf. k ukM ftYg; krhy l cfrkr Hkkkx gks - rFkkfi egkj k"Vkrhy i eck xkMolrh vkt pni j] xMfpjkyh] ; orekG ftYg; krp i Hkkokustk.kors

vkfnokl h tekrhph xkM tekr gh vixr tekr vkg xkM tekr gh taykr] nū; k [kjk; kr okLr0; kl gkrh ful xkr ?kM. kjk; k ?kvuk R; kuh /kelp Lo: i fnys tknVks kkoj R; kpk Qkj fo' okl gksk- R; kph i/nrh vlxGh oxGh gkrh- xk/y i /nr] xkn; kph i jijk; kuk [ki egRo gks i .k vkrk R; kpk tI tI k ulxjh 0; oLFks kh l cdk; oM ykxyk vkg R; kP; kP i fjozl fnl u; r vkg

xkM tekrhps Lor= l k-frd vflrRo vkg R; kP; k I kelftd o vkkfkl dhoukps fofo/k i Syw vkg- xkMkph bZ oj HkDrh J/nk] i qtki /nrh] /kfebd mRl o] foog i /nrh] erkl cdkh fu; e; kr os' k'V; sfml u; skr-

ekuokP; k orzkoj R; kus fuelz k dlyV; k I kelftd l kfkps fu; e. k vI rs R; ki bkh foog gh , d l kfk vkg vlf. k vkg vkrh- xk/y i /nr] xkn; kph i jijk; kpk tI tI k ulxjh 0; oLFks kh l cdk; oM ykxyk vfr'k; egRo vkg

foog gs, d /kfebd l kdkj vI u L=h i ztRiknu o dlyV fufer d; u l k-frd v[kMrk dk; e Bo. ks vI u /kfebd vpkpj fopkj kph i jijk dk; e Bo. rh Hkkoh fi <hyk gLrkj. k dj. ks vkg xkM tekrh, dkp dGkr foog dj. ks fuf'k/n l etystkrs xkM tekrh foog oxoxG; k i /nrhusdV; k tkrh-

i q "kkau vuad ck; dk dj rk; skr- i jawnfL; kuk ek= vuad uojsdjrk; s ukghr- fo/kok foog l er vkg dkmhekm ?ks; kI kBh vuperh vkg rI p o/kjk d ns; kph i Fkk vkg

xkM tekrh ckyfoogkph i Fkk i phgh uogrhi o vktgh ukgh- eyxh o; kr vky; kurj l ejks 14 rs 16 0; k o"kh foog gksks l xksh foog gks ukgh- i j xksh krp eyxh Lo: i kr o/kew; nsks tks now'kd. kjk ukgh rks eyhP; k oMhykdkMs Bjkod dkG l sk nsks

xkMkpsfoog dk; l kdkyko: u Bj rkr fdok T; kP; k vkr no; sksR; kpk dksy rs?krkr- foogkP; k vknY; k fno'kh xtenorph i tk dj rkr-

xkM tekrh vkr eses Hkkom foogkI i kjk; fnys tkr cgyuh foog l er vkg i jnw o/kew; |kos ykxrs fofue; foog] l sk foog o foog l ekt ekU; vkg fo/kok foog] noj foog] ?kVLQkV v'kk vuad foog i /nrh vkg R; kP; k foog i /nrh fofo/k fo/khuh 0; ki ysk vkg gfoog vktgh ekB; k fu"Bu rs i kj i kMrkr- l kjk. kr% xkM tekrh i qhy foog i /nrh fnl u; skr-

1-xk= o dlyxV & xkMke/; s xk=kj [kp cdku i kG.; kph , d fjr vkg xkM ykdkr l e l e xk= vI ysys foog gks ukghr- xkMke/khy ykustf foruk , dk dlyxVkrh xkM Lor%P; kp dlyxVkp; k xkMk kh yku gksu; sgs i kgrkr-

2-if{klr foog & dkgh oGk eyxk&eyxh cktkjkr HkVkrh o frFkP , deekyk l r dj rkr o i qsk; kpk foog gksksR; kyk if{klr foog Eg. krkr-

3-i kja kfj d foog i /nr & xkMke/; s 'kks Z i n'ku dj. kjk , d i kptu foog jhr gkrh- R; k foogkjk jk{kI foog i /nr vI sEg. krkr- , [kn; k xkM r: .kI yku dj ko; kpsvI Y; kI rksfL=; k , d =; s ; kph tkxk gs u Borko vki Y; kI gdkjk; k cjkj >Mi ?kkyrks R; k r: .k eyh i .k >Mi ?kkyrkr vkr. kR; k r: .k eykyk gj. k dj .; kr ; 'k vlysul sy rj gsfoog gks ukgh- eyxk o eyhdMps ykd 'kj ohj vI kor v'kk vi qsku gh i Fkk dk; kfuokr gks vI s i .k vyhdMs gh i Fkk deh gks xyh

4-i k& foog & xkM tekrh ckyfoog i /nrh : < uogrhi- xkMkr ckyfoog i qk i k& foog i /nrh : < gkrh- xkMke/; s L=h; k [ki p d"Vkgv vkg- R; kpk mi ; kx l kjk yk gkok] dke/kn; kI kBh gkok gk xkMkpk i z Ru vI rks15

5-cqj RhRo o cqj RhRo & xke. k Hkxkr cqj RhRokph i /nr i qk l u gkrh- xkMke/; gh cqj RhRokph i /nr gkrh] vktgh vI<Gr s i .k Qkj p deh i ek. kkr tk.kors xkM L=h; k i q "kki qk d"Vkgv vI rkr- , dnjhr cqj RhRo ; k l ektkyk ekU; gks ; kmyV cqj RhRokph i Fkk ek= xkMke/; svftckr ukgh-16

6-?kj tkobz & xkMkr ?kj tkobzB. ; kph i Fkk vkg xkM ?kj tkobzB. ; kr fdok ?kj tkobzjkg.; kr xj ekur ukgh- , d r: .k ek. kI dkekyk feGrks; k Hkkousus ?kj tkobzB. ; kr ; sks eyxh nj tkowu; so frpkgh dkelP; k n"Vhus vki Y; kyk mi ; kx gkok vI seyhP; k vkbBMykI okVrs

7-o/q' kks. ; kph jhr & i phxkMkr eyxh 'kks. ; kph oxG; kp i djk ph jhr gkrh- xkkrh i p vlf. k eykpk cki eyxh 'kks. ; kI kBh nū; k xkkr tkr vI s pks'kh d: u foog ; kI eyxh vkg vI s l etY; kI R; k eyhP; k ?kj kr vA. kkr ckyph dkBh jkr vI r- R; k dkBh ykdkj h vMdoY; k vI r- dkBh gh fof'k' B i djk ph vI s eykP; k nodGkph l q; k ftrdh vI y frndsR; k dkBh [kuAMG] vI r- gh dkBh ?kj krh 0; Drhus i kfgY; kcjkj rh 0; Drh xkkrh i pukr rh ekfgrh nsks o dkBh dks kh jkoyh R; kph fopkj i l djk sks dkBh ykdkj h 0; k [kukph l q; kI kgw dkBh ?kj kr ?; k; ph fdok ukgh gsbJ foys tkrs dkBh o Hkkdj h Lohdkj Y; kI eyxh ns; kI r; kj vkg vI s l etystkrs17

8-i efoog & xkM i efoogkl l j kL ekU; rk ul yh rjh vI si el cdk tGw vky; kl tkri pk; rhP; k l YY; kusgsfoog  
/kkfed i /nrhus?kMou vk. kystkrkr- ijwrstkrhvrxr o fo"ke nol q; k vI .kjh vI kos; kfo"k; h dkGth ?kryh tks  
9-vkrj tkrh; foog & vkrj tkrh; foogkl ekU; rk ukgh v'kk foogkl l ektkdMiu foj ksk gksks i Gw tksu foog  
dY; kl tkri pk; r dBkj f'k{k fdok fo'k'B nM ol y dj rs<sup>18</sup>

10-i pfoobkg ekgrj & xkMke/; sekgrj gksrkp i pfoobkg gks - , [kkn; k L=hpk uojk er >kyk o frusnd jk foog fo'k"V  
i /nrhus dyk dh] rsekgrj Bjrs ; kykp xdkoz foog vI ghi Eg. krkr- xkM fo/koyk fdok i fjR; dryk ekgrj pk vf/kdkj  
vkgs rh i lqk yku d: u 'kdr ukgh- L=hpsnku yku gksrp ukgh gk xkMpk yku lHkkz fu; e vkgs<sup>19</sup>

v'kk i zdkjxkM tekrhr foogklP; k fofo/k i /nrh vkgs i fjorl gk tI k ful xljkf fu; e vkgs rI p xkM l ektkp  
brj l ektk'kh l cdk ; owykxyk- vkl/fudhdj. kJ tklxfrdhdj. kkp; k i HkkokeGs xkM tekrhp; k foog i /nrhr cny >kyk  
ijrqvktgh nkE Hkkxrhy vlf. k vkl/fudrBk Li 'klu >kyY; k xkM tekrhr i k j i kfjd foog i /nrhp i pfyr vI Y; kps  
fnl w ; ss nkE Hkkxrhy xkM tekrhusvki ysLore l kL-frd vflRo ti ysvkgs

### I nkz

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