

International Multidisciplinary Research Journal

Golden Research Thoughts

Chief Editor
Dr.Tukaram Narayan Shinde

Publisher
Mrs.Laxmi Ashok Yakkaldevi

Associate Editor
Dr.Rajani Dalvi

Honorary
Mr.Ashok Yakkaldevi

Golden Research Thoughts Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial board. Readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

Regional Editor

Manichander Thammishetty

Ph.d Research Scholar, Faculty of Education IASE, Osmania University, Hyderabad

International Advisory Board

Kamani Perera Regional Center For Strategic Studies, Sri Lanka	Mohammad Hailat Dept. of Mathematical Sciences, University of South Carolina Aiken	Hasan Baktir English Language and Literature Department, Kayseri
Janaki Sinnasamy Librarian, University of Malaya	Abdullah Sabbagh Engineering Studies, Sydney	Ghayoor Abbas Chotana Dept of Chemistry, Lahore University of Management Sciences[PK]
Romona Mihaila Spiru Haret University, Romania	Ecaterina Patrascu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest	Anna Maria Constantinovici AL. I. Cuza University, Romania
Delia Serbescu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest, Romania	Loredana Bosca Spiru Haret University, Romania	Ilie Pinteau, Spiru Haret University, Romania
Anurag Misra DBS College, Kanpur	Fabricio Moraes de Almeida Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil	Xiaohua Yang PhD, USA
Titus PopPhD, Partium Christian University, Oradea, Romania	George - Calin SERITAN Faculty of Philosophy and Socio-Political Sciences AL. I. Cuza University, Iasi	More

Editorial Board

Pratap Vyamktrao Naikwade ASP College Devrukh, Ratnagiri, MS India Ex - VC. Solapur University, Solapur	Iresh Swami N.S. Dhaygude Ex. Prin. Dayanand College, Solapur	Rajendra Shendge Director, B.C.U.D. Solapur University, Solapur
R. R. Patil Head Geology Department Solapur University, Solapur	Narendra Kadu Jt. Director Higher Education, Pune	R. R. Yalikal Director Managment Institute, Solapur
Rama Bhosale Prin. and Jt. Director Higher Education, Panvel	K. M. Bhandarkar Praful Patel College of Education, Gondia	Umesh Rajderkar Head Humanities & Social Science YCMOU, Nashik
Salve R. N. Department of Sociology, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	Sonal Singh Vikram University, Ujjain	S. R. Pandya Head Education Dept. Mumbai University, Mumbai
Govind P. Shinde Bharati Vidyapeeth School of Distance Education Center, Navi Mumbai	G. P. Patankar S. D. M. Degree College, Honavar, Karnataka	Alka Darshan Shrivastava Shaskiya Snatkottar Mahavidyalaya, Dhar
Chakane Sanjay Dnyaneshwar Arts, Science & Commerce College, Indapur, Pune	Maj. S. Bakhtiar Choudhary Director, Hyderabad AP India.	Rahul Shriram Sudke Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore
Awadhesh Kumar Shirotriya Secretary, Play India Play, Meerut (U.P.)	S. Parvathi Devi Ph.D.-University of Allahabad	S. KANNAN Annamalai University, TN
	Sonal Singh, Vikram University, Ujjain	Satish Kumar Kalhotra Maulana Azad National Urdu University



vfre Lokr«; Ixkekp Iukirh % urkth I Hkk"kpni: ck I

ukjk; .k nRrk=; cul kM

Igk; d iW; kid] I r k" k Hkhejko i kVhy dkyt] eni]
rk- nf{k.k Ikyij] ft- Ikyij-

I kj %& dÍj jk"Vfu" B y<kÅ jk"Voknp vxgh ijLdr] Lokr«; Ixkekrhy tgky
j k t d k j . k k p v x . k h] Lokr«; k d f j r k v k > k n f g n Q k t p h f u f e r h d # u f c V h " k I R R k f o # / n
I ' k L = y < k n . k k j v k ? k k M h p I u k i r h] ^ p y k f n Y y h * p k u k j n . k k j v i o I g l o R ; k x ; k p
i r h d v l y y] Lokr«; I x k e k r h y o k n G h o e g k u 0 ; f D r e R o E g . k t I H k k " k p n c k l g k ; - ; k p k
t U e 23 t k u o k j h 1897 j k t h d V d ; F k > k y k - ; k P ; k o f M y k p u k o t k u d h u k F k r j v k b p u k o
i H k k o r h n o h v l g k r -

ÁLrkouk%

b- l- 1919 e/; dydRRkk fo | kihBkph ch,- ph inoh ?krY; kurj 1920 e/; vk;- l- h-, l- %Indian Civil
Service% ijh{k ik l gkou r ukdjhr #t >ky- ijr 'kk lfd; ukdjhr R; kp eu jey ukgh- t" B c/k 'kjncck
ck l ; kpk IYyk ?kou] n"kkP; k Lokr«; y<îkr R; kuh mMh ?kryh- 1921 e/; dydRRkk ; Fkhy u"kuY dkyt p
ikpk; >ky- ; kp o"kh egkRek xk/khu l # dyY; k v l g d k j p G o G h r I g H k k x h > k Y ; k e G R ; k u k I j d k j u v V d
dy- I g k e f g u ; k p k d j k o k l R ; k u k H k k x k o k y x y k - ; k d k G r j k " V h ; d x l o j e g k R e k x k / k h P ; k f o p k j p k i H k k o
g k r k - v " k k o G h I / k h f e G r k p I ' k L = I x k e d # u L o k r « ; f e G f o y i k f g t v l e r I H k k " k c k c p g k r - R ; k u h
f p R r j t u n k l ; k P ; k " k h p p k d # u u k d j h d j h r d x l I o k n y k p r d k ; d # y k x y - 1924 e/; f c f V " k I j d k j u
I H k k " k c k c u k d k r h d k j d k u k I g d k ; d Y ; k p v k j k i B o u v V d d y - R ; k u k e M k y P ; k r # x k r B o y - 1927 e/;
i Ñ r h P ; k d j . k k L r o R ; k p h I V d k > k y h - ; k o G h c x k y d x l p v / ; { k c u y - R ; k u h ; o k p G o G h r I f d ; I g H k k x
? k r y k - 1924 e/; dydRRkk v f / k o " k u k r x k / k h t h u h e k M y Y ; k ^ M k f e f u ; e L V V I ^ P ; k B j k o k y k I H k k " k p n k u h I i . k
L o k r « ; k p h e x . k h d j . k k j h n # L r h I p f o y h] r o g k i l u I H k k " k c k c t " B d x l P ; k i < k U ; k c j k c j [k V d m M
y k x y - 1930 e/; dydRR; k p e g k i k j E g . k u R ; k p h f u o M > k y h - 1933 r 1936 ; k p k j o " k k P ; k d k G r ; j k i k r h y
l o j k " V u R ; k P ; k o f o p k j o r k P ; k H k V h R ; k u h ? k r Y ; k H k k j r k u f c f V " k k f o # / n I ' k L = d k r h p j . k f " k x Q d y r j
d k . k r h j k " V d l] o f d r h I g k , î d j r h y ; k p k v n k t ? k . k e [; m í " k g k r k - 1 I I v c j 1939 j k t h n l U ; k
e g k ; / n k l I # o k r > k y h - ; k o G h I H k k " k c k c u h f c f V " k I R r f o # / n i p k j I # d y k - E g . k u R ; k u k 27 t y 1940 j k t h
v V d > k y h - i - r h v L o k L F k k e G R ; k p h I V d k > k y h - i j r R ; k u h 17 t k u o k j h 1941 j k t h f > ; k m í h u g u k o / k j . k
d # u r f n Y y h ; F k f u l V u v k y - f n Y y h e l x i " k k o j] r F k u d k y o d k y e k x e k L d k v k f . k u r j c f y u ; F k 2
, f i y 1941 j k t h i k g p y - R ; k u h f g V y j o e l k f y u h ; k p h H k V ? k o u f c f V " k k f o # / n e n r f e G ' k d y h u k g h - r o g k
R ; k u h t i k u p i r i / k k u V k t k ; k p h H k V ? k . ; k p k f u . k ; ? k r y k - 1943 e/; I H k k " k c k c V k f d ; k ; F k i k g p y - V k t k
; k u h e n r d j . ; k p v k " o k l u f n y - r o g k j k l f c g k j h c k l ; k u h p k y f o y Y ; k b f M ; u b f M i M U l y i x o R ; k P ; k
v k > k n f g n l u p h e k f g r h d # u ? k r y h - 8 v k x L V 1945 j k t h r v k > k n f g n l u p I j l u k i r h c u y v k f . k H k k j r
n " k k y k L o k r « ; f e G o u n . ; k l k B h I ' k L = y < k I # d y k -

• I ' k k / k u k p h m í h " V i % % Objective of Research%

1- I H k k " k p n c k l ; k p L o k r « ; I x k e k r h y ; k x k n k u k p k v H ; k l d j . k -



vfre Lokr«; I xkekp I uki rh || urkth I Hk"kp: ck l

- 2- vk>kn fgn I uk ;k dkrhdjkh I ?kVuph ekfgrh ?k.k-
 3- vk>kn fgn I urhy L=h; kpk I ghkx o R; kP; k ; kxnnkukph ekfgrh ?k.k-
 4- Hkjr rh; Lokr«; dky [kMkrhy tkxfrd jktfd; fLFkrhpk vk<kok ?k.k-

• Lk'kk/ku fo"i; kP: egRRo || Importance of Research Topic

Hkjr rh; Lokr«; I xkekr I Hk"kp: ck l o vk>kn fgn I uP; k dk; kyk ekB egRRo vkg- n"kyk Lokr«; feGou n.k ; k , dkp m'ku R; kuh ijfd; I Rrk] ijfd; 'kDrhpk mi; kx d#u ?k. ; k I kBh ekB d"V ?kry] ?kj vkf.k n"kkp R; kx d#u vk>kn fgn I u I kj [k y<kÅ I ?kVu r; kj d#u thokph iok u djrk 'koVP; k 'ok I ki; r y<r jkfy] Eg.ku R; kuk vrhe I j I uki rh EgVy tkr- ; k Lokr«; I xkekr T; kP; k r jk'Vokn] jk"Vie Hkyyk vkg v"kk i# "k o efgykukgh vk>kn fgn I ur I ghkxh d#u ?kry] R; kP; k r f'kLr fuek.k dyh ; k I xkekr ekB ; kxnu fny- Lokr«; vk>kn fgn I jdkj LFkku dy- Hkjrkyk Lokr«; feGou n.k ; kP; ; k u r 'koVi; r dk; dy-

• jk"Vh; pGoGhr I Hk"ckc:pk I ghkx ||

I Hk"ckcuh n"loyk Okgu ?k.; kP Bjfoy gkr- ijfd; kph pkdjh dj.k R; kuk vkoMr uOgr- n"kkdfjrk I oLokp R; kx dj.; kP; k fPrjtu nklpk vkn" R; kP; k I ekj gkr- Eg.ku 1920 e/; egkRek xk/khuh vlgdkj pGoG I # dyh gkrh- I Hk"ckcuh u"ku y dky tP; k ikpk; inkp jk thukek nou pGoGhr I ghkx ?kryk- ; k R; kP; k —R; kciy fcfV"kuh R; kuk vVd d#u I gk efgU; kph f"kk fnyh- 1923 P; k fnYyh ; Fkhy dxl P; k fo"i" vf/ko'kukp r v/; {k >ky gkr- 1924 e/; cxyikrkr dkrhdjkh pGoGhyk tkj p<yk- dkrhdjkdckj I Hk"ckc:pk toGpk I c/ k gkr- dkrhdjkh pGoGhyk ik; cn ?kky. ; k I kBh 1924 P; k vkDVkckj efgU; k r I jdkj dkrhdjkdck vVd dj.; k I kBh oVgde dk<yk- dkrhdjkdck"kh I c/ k vkr Eg.ku I jdkju R; kuk vVd d#u vfyij o dydRRk ; Fkhy r#xkr Boy R; kurj eMkyP; k r#xkr ikBfoy- 1930 P; k I fou; xk; nHkx pGoGhr I Hk"ckc I ghkxh >ky- ; ke/; iUgk R; kuk r#xok I Hkxkok ykxyk- jk"Vdk; k r I Hk"ckcuk , d.k vB o" r#xok I Hkxkok ykxyk gkr- ijr r d/khp Mxexy ukghr- 1938 P; k ; f, iy efgU; k r xk/kh o Ogkbl jk; fyufyFkxk ; kP; k r ppp ?kMu vkyh vkf.k Hkjrku Mkfefu; u LVV I || Lk?kjkt; || ekU; djko v"kh ppp >kyh- ; k I I Hk"ckcuh tkjnkj fojk/k dyk vkf.k I i.k Lokr«; kph ekx.kh dyh- ; k R; kP; k Hkfedeg xk/kh I g I o T; "B dxl ur I Hk"ckc:koj ukjt >ky- 1938 e/; gfij ; Fk dxl p vf/ko'ku Hkjr- xk/kh I eFdkuk fojk/k gkough r v/; {k cuy- ijr i—rh vLokLFkkeG R; kuk vf/ko'kukr dke djrk vky ukgh- 1938 P; k mRrjk/kkr egk; /n gk.; kph fpuG Li"V fnl r gkrh- v"koGh I Hk"ckc I i.k Hkjrpk nkj d#u fcfV"kkP; k I dVdkGpk Qk; nk ?kÅu Lokr«; kdfjrk y<k n. ; k I Hkjr rh; kuk r; kj dj.; kP; k i; Ru I # dyk- I Hk"ckc: k ; k i; RukeG dxl P; k t"B uR; kckj [kVd mM ykxyk- v"kk okroj.kkr 1939 P; k f=ijk vf/ko'kkP; k v/; {k inkph fuoM I # >kyh- I Hk"ckc: k menokjhyk T; "B dxl uR; kuh fojk/k dyk rjhgh i I kHk flrkje; k ; kpk ijkHko d#u I Hk"ckc fot; h >ky- v/; {kH; Hk"kk. kkr I Hk"ckcuh I gk efgU; kP; k vkr Hkjrkyk i .k Lokr«; jko v"kh ekx.kh dyh- v/; {k Eg.ku dke dfjr v l r kuk xk/kh xv kpk gkr v l yyk fojk/k I Hk"ckcuk onuk n.kkj Bjyk Eg.ku R; kuh jk thukek fnyk- 'koVi; r ikekf.kdi.k I Hk"ckcuh jk"Vh; vknkyukr I ghkx ?kryk-

• ^QkjoM: Cykd^ I ?kVuph LFkku iuk ||

dxl P; k v/; {k inkp jk thukek fnY; kurj e 1939 e/; ^QkjoM Cykd^ ; k I ?kVuph LFkku iuk dyh- t ehunkj] HkMoynkj] I kodkj ; kP; kfo# /n y<k nÅu 'kr djh o dkexkj oxkP; k dY; k.kdfjrk dk; dj.; kP; k mfi"V ; k I ?kVup gkr- ; k I ?kVuP; k ekv; ekru dke dfjr v l r kuk dxl ckjckj erHk ok<rp xy- fcfV"kkuk egk; /nkr Hkjr rh; kuh dk.kR; kgh i dkj enr d# u; v l vkokgu dy- myV 1940 e/; R; kuh I fou; dk; nHkx pGoG R; kuh I # dyh- Eg.ku R; kuk vVd dj.; k r vky- rögk mik" k. k dj.; kP; k fu/kkj djrkp R; kph I Vdk dyh- o jkgR; k ?kjh LFkku/n dj.; k r vky-

• vk>kn fgn I up: I j I uki rh || I Hk"kp: ck l

jklfcgkj c l ; kuh io hp fgnLrku ckj iMu fcfV"kkfo# /n I ?k"kkph Hkfedk ?kryh gkrh- v"koGh

vki.k fgnLrkuckgj iMko vkf.k ijfd; n"kkP;k enrhu fcfV" k lRRkoj ckg#u igkj djok- ;k fopkjku l Hkk"kcck vLoLFk >ky- r Lor"yk cfnLr d#u ?kry- , dkrkr jgk ykxy- v"kkrp tkuokjh 1941 jk th r dky e/; ikgpy R; kP; kcjkj R; kP l gdkjh Hkxrkj g i .k gkr- dkye/; ykyk mRrepn ;k Hkkjrh; ; O; ki kJ; k dM r nhM efgk jkfgy- rFku jf" k; k"kh enrhl k B h i ; Ru pkyfoyk i .k ; "k feGky ukgh- rOgk teuh"kh lid l k/ky- cfyue/; ikgpY; kurj fgVyjph HkV ?kryh ijr fgVjyu enrhl vleFkrk nk[koyh- R; kuh elkyuhph HkV ?kryh- l Hkk"kcckuh ; koGh fgVjy] elkyuhP; k rkc; kr vlyY; k Hkkjrh; l fudkP; k HkVh ?krY; k] vkf.k HkkjrhkhehP; k eDrr l k B h Lokr«; l uk mHkkj. ; kpk eukn; ; O; Dr dyk- T; k l fudkuk l Hkk"kcckcpk fopkj iVyk R; kuk cfyku ; Fk , df=r dj. ; kr vky- vukcx ; k xkoh y"djh Nko.kh fuek.k dj. ; kr vkyh- ; kurj t ikucjkj e=h fuek.k dj. ; k l k B h l Hkk"kcckuh tuju Vkt k ; kph HkV ?kou HkkjrhkP; k Lokr«; kyk ikfBck l kok v"kh fourh R; kuh dyh- ; kpoGh R; kuh ; jkikr Lor«; uHkkok.kh dn pky dy] vkf.k vkiY; k / ; ; kpk okjokj mn?kk" k dyk- ; kpoGh l Hkk"kcckuh Lor«; Hkkjrh n"kkpk /ot fufpr dyk- /ot frjxhp gkrk(R; koj pJD; k, oth > i ?k. kkJ; k ok?kkp fp= gkr-

1942 e/; vKXU; vkf" k; kr ; /nk l ikjHk >ky- t ikuu eyk; h ekfger fcfVh" k y"dj kPkk ijkHko dyk- rOgk dIVu egu flx ; kuh tikuP; k enrhu "Hkkjrh; jk"V luk" LFkkiu dyh vkf.k Hkkjrh; Lokr«; pGoGhph dk; okgh Ogkoh Eg.ku "Hkkjrh; Lokr«; & l ?k" LFkkiu dj. ; kr vky- ; koj , d —rh eMG ue. ; kr vky- ; koj v/; {k Eg.ku jk l fcgkj ckl ; kph fuoM dj. ; kr vkyh- Hkkjrh; Lokr«; & l ?kkeQr cdkd ; Fk ifj"kn vk; kft r dj. ; kr vky- ; k ifj"kn l Hkk"kcckuh fue=.k n. ; kr vky- rOgk ; k ifj"kn yk gtj jkfg. ; k l k B h tu 1943 Vkt d; kr nk[ky >ky- ijr d- eguflx ; kP t ikucjkj erHkn >ky; keG t ikuu Hkkjrh; jk"V luk c] kklr dyh- Vkt d; kr nk[ky >ky; kurj l Hkk"kcckuh i/kue=h Vkt k ; kph HkV ?kryh- ; k HkVh r Vkt ku fcfV" k Hkkjrhkhehru ijr t kbi ; r Hkkjrhku vkeP; k cktu mHk jkfgy l kfgt] vl l kfxry- ; kurj l Hkk"kcckuh tikuPh enr ?kAu d- eguflxP; k urRok[kkyhy y"djh l ?kVuph l= vkiY; k dM ?kryh- Hkkjrh; jk"V lup iu#Tt hou dy] R; k l "vk>kn fgn luk" g uko fny v"kk idkj 2 ty 1943 jk th l Hkk"kcckuh ; k l ?kVuph LFkkiu dyh- 5 ty 1943 jk th vkpjkfjdjrh; k vk>kn fgn luph LFkkiu dy] kP ?kkf"kr dy] vkf.k "pyk fnYyhp" ukjk fnyk 8 vixLV 1943 jk th l Hkk"kcckuh vk>kn fgn lur tikuP; k dnrhy Hkkjrh; ; /ncnh] l kku; ykd] fl= ; k n"klol k B h LoPNu lU ; kr nk[ky >ky; k- txUukFkjko Hkk l y] "kkuokt [kku] etj lxy ; k ; /ncnh y"djh vf/kdJ; kuk etj tuju gk gik n. ; kr vky- fl= ; kP ^> k"khph jk.kh iFkd" r ; kj dj. ; kr vky- ; kP urRo dIVu y{eh LokfeukFku ; k efgy dM n. ; kr vky- ; k lo l fudkl rkrMhp y"djh f" k{k. k n. ; k l l #okr >kyh vkf.k , dk dkrh iok l l #okr dyh-

• vk>kn fgn l jdkjph LFkkiu k

l Hkk"kcckP; k vxh mToy jk"VHkDrh gkrh- Eg.ku Lokr«; jkT; dkjHkkj dj. ; k l k B h 21 vkDVk 1943 jk th flxkij ; Fk tiku l jdkjP; k enrhu vk>kn fgn l jdkjph LFkkiu dyh] vkf.k oxoxG foHkx fuek.k dy- iR; d foHkxkoj Lor= inkf/kdkjh ue. ; kr vky-

1- l Hkk"kpñ: ck l & l jdkj ie[k] i/kue=h] ; /ne=h o ijjk"V e=h

2- d- y{eh Lokh ukFku & efgyk "kk[kk ie[k]

3- l- , - v, ; j & ipkje=h

4- d- d- , - l h- pVth & vFke=h

5- y"dj kP ifrfu/kh & v>h> vgen] , e- %N% , e- Hkxrh txUukFkjko Hkk l y] xy>kjflx] , e- >M- fd ; kuh] , -Mh- ykdukFku] , g l ku dknj] "kkuokt > [kku

6- l fpo & , - , e- l gk ;

7- dk ; n"khj l Yyxxkj & , - , u- l jdkj

8- l Yyxxkj & djhe /kuh] noukFk nk l] Mh- , e- [kku] , - ; Yykl i k] , Q- ffkuh o l jnkj b"ojflg

9- l okPp l Yyxxkj & jk l fcgkj c l

v"kk idkj vk>kn fgn l jdkj g gxkeh LFkkiu dj. ; kr vky- ; k gxkeh l jdkjyk tiku] cān" k] dkvkFV; k] teuh] bVyh] fQyikbu l] ukufdx] phu] l ; ke] ekpdk ; k uA jk"Vkuh eku ; rk fnyh- txku ; kph n[ky ?kryh gkrh- ; k f"kok ; l jdkju pyuk l k B h Lor= ukV k l # dY ; k- Vkt d; k ; Fkhy Vkt d l Ghr ukV k NkiY ; k tkA ykxY ; k fgnh gh jk"VHk"kk Bjfo. ; kr vkyh- t ; fgn gk "kcn vkfHkoknuk l k B h mPpkjyk tkA ykxy- frjxk gk jk"Vot Bjfo. ; kr vkyk ; k frjX ; koj pJ[; k, oth > i ?k. kkJ; k ok?kkp fp= gkr- t ikup iri/kku Vkt k ; kuh ft dyY ; k Hkkjrh; in"kkoy vk>kn fgn l jdkjpk vey vly vl ?kkf"kr dy gkr-

vfre Lokr«; l xkep luki rh || urkth l Hkk"kpñ ckl

R;kiek.k vneku fudckkj g cV ft dY; kurj R; kpk rkck l Hkk"ckcdM n.; kr vkyk fMlcj 1943 e/; l Hkk"ckcuh vneku fudckkj cV rC; kr ?kÅu ifgY; knk Lor= Hkkjr kpk /ot QMdkoyk- ; k cVkoj vk>kn fgn ljdkj jkt; dkj Hkkj d# ykxy- ; k gxkeh ljdkj ukxjh "kk lu 0; oLFkr d# ykxy- eydh [kk] vFk ifl/nh] y"djj vkj kx;] l ekt dY; ; k.k] xgck/k.kh] okgrd ; ke/; Hkjho dk; dy- ; k ljdkjyk turp lgdk; feGko Eg.ku uHkkok.kho#u Hkk"k.k fnyh-

• virhe Lokr«; l ixke vkf.k l Hkk"ckc;

vk>kn fgn ljdkjph LFkkiuk dY; kurj Lokr«; k l k Bh fcfV" k l RRkfo#/n vrhe igkj dj. ; kpk fu.k; l Hkk"ckcuh ?kryk- 23 vkDVkcj 1942 P; k e/; jk=h vk>kn fgn ljdkj fcvu o vefj dk ; kP; k fo#/n ; /n idkjy] rlp tikuh lU; kckj vk>kn fgn l uph QyVu ikBfo. ; kph ijokuxh Vktk ; kP; k dMu ?kryh- vkiY; k lU; kyk m] 'ku fnYyhp jLrk gk Lokr«; k jLrk vkg- Eg.ku vkrk vkiuk l okpk , dp idkj vlyk ikfgt 'pyk fnYyh v l ?kkr dy- vk>kn fgn lur 30 gt kj lfud gr- ; k l up xk/kh] ug#] vk>kn v l rhu iFkd dj. ; kr vkyh- ; k lo iFkdrhy fuoMd ykdkp , d Lor= iFkd 'ucj , d xfueh iFkd r ; kj dj. ; kr vky- ; kP iFkd l i < ^ l Hkk"k iFkd^ Eg.ku vkG[ky tkÅ ykxy- vk>kn fgn lur fl= ; kP l gHkkx fo" k gkr- ; k lo fl= ; kuk y" djh f'k.k n. ; kr vky- ; k efgykP ; k rdMhph tckcnkj d- y{eh LokehukFku ; kP; k dM l kifoyh- ; k rdMhph l [; k 150 o#u 300 lk ; r ok<yh grh- ; k lU ; rdMhu t [keh lfudkph mRre lok dyh- ; k lU ; rdMh l ^> k" kph jk.kh iFkd^ Eg.ku vkG[ky tkr gr- ; k iFkdrhy cyk nRr] tkudh nkoj] ekuorh ik.M] 'k dryk xk/kh] cyk e[kth] ifrek lu] Mh- dY ; k.kh] vEEkk] ih ukjk ; .kh d íh] jek egrk v"kk vud efgyuh dk ; dy-

vk>kn fgn l up urRo djrkuk pyk fnYyhp ukjk nr ^re e> [ku nk] e rEg vk>kn nxl^ v l vfhkopu R ; kuh fny- ekfgeP ; k ifgY ; kP Qjhr vk>kn fgn luu ijkd xktfoyk- 19 ekp 1944 jkt th tiku l uk o vk>kn fgn l uk Hkkjr kP ; k Hkehoj e.khij ; Fk nk[ky >ky ; k- ; k fBdk.kh ekBîk vfhkekuku Hkkjr kpk /ot QMdko. ; kr vkyk- ; kGh urkthph dpjh jxu ; Fk gr- ; kurj vkRefo"okl ok<yY ; k vk>kn fgn luu bQkGP ; k ekfgey l #okr dyh- ; k ekfger 'kkuokt [kku ; kP ; k urOk [kkyh ekMkd g Bk.k ftd. ; kr vky- vud ulfxd l ?kVuk rkM nr vk>kn fgn luk y<kr nr grh- vud y<îkr ijkd xktou tiku ; k i{kk vkEgh deh ukgh g nk[kou fny- d- l jty] yfVuv eul [kyky ; kuh thokph iok u djrk 'k="kh y<y- ulfxd l dv] 'k=p ipM lfudh cG] foekuny] mRre 'kL= o vUu ijoBk ; k vMp.kheG vk>kn fgn luyk ijkhko flodkjok ykxy- tu 1944 e/ ; vkxu ; vkf" k ; kr tikuph fiNgkV l # >kyh- ikBkikB bVyh] teuh ; kukgh ijkhko flodkjok ykxyk- ; k ifjflFkrheG ekrHkfeP ; k mcjBîko#u v ; 'kLoh gkou ijrko yk.kkj v l l Hkk"ckcuk okV ykxy- 2 e 1945 jkt th jxu fcfV"kuh ft du ?kry- vkxLV 1945 jkt th tikuoj vefjdu dyY ; k v.kckEcP ; k o"kkokeG tikuu 'kj.kkxrh flodkjy- 15 vkxLV 1945 jkt th tikuu vf/kdri.k 'kj.kkxrh tfgj dyh- R ; keG l Hkk"ckcP eukjFk /kGh l feGky ; kP fno"kh uHkkok.khoj R ; kuh Hkk"k.k dy- ; k ^ijkhokeG [kP udk] fnYyhdM tk.kkj brj vk.k[khugh ekx vkg- txkrhy dk.krhgh 'kDrh vkrk Qkj dkG Hkkjrkyk xykxfjhr t[kMu Bo 'kd.kkj ukgh] Hkkjr ; kP eukcy n< Bo.kkj l n" k R ; kuh Hkk"k.kkr fnyk- rlp fgnLFkkup ; k Lokr« ; l xkekry , d xkjo"kk yh v/ ; u i.k >kyk vkg- R ; k v/ ; k ; krhy rep dk ; vej vkg- ek ; Hkehp ; k Lokr« ; k l k Bh rEgh dyk R ; kx vryuh ; vkg] ; k R ; kxkp d/khgh folej.k gk.kkj ukgh- 16 vkxLV jkt th r cdkdyk xy] 17 vkxLV jkt th l / ; kdkGh l oOkip oktrk gchj jgeku ; kP ; k l g foekuku l k ; xkogu Vfd ; kyk tk ; k l fu?kky- n l U ; k fno"kh 18 vkxLV 1945 jkt th nikjh nku oktrk Qkek l krhy ri ; k fBdk.kh foekul vi?kkr gkou foeku dk l Gy- ; k e/ ; l Hkk"ckc ekjy xy- 23 vkxLV 1945 jkt th Vfd ; k jfMvku v"kh ?kkr.k.kk dyh- l Hkk"ckcP ; k fu/kukeG , d J" B J.khpk n"khkDr] /kM l h Lokr« ; fojkpk vLr >kyk- l Hkk"ckc o vk>kn fgn luk ; kP Lokr« ; k l k Bh dyy i ; Ru Hkkjr kP ; k bfrgk l kr lo.kv{kjkuh fygy vkg-

• fu"d" k %

l Hkk"kpñ ckl ; kuk Hkkjr kP ; k Lokr« ; kfo" k ; h vikj J/nk grh- Eg.ku dk.kR ; kgh idkj Lokr« ; feGky ikfgt Eg.ku l no i ; Ru dfjr jkfy- dx l o xk/khP ; k eokG /kkj.kkeG Lokr« ; feG.kkj ukgh Eg.ku R ; kuh dkrhdkj ex flodkjy- fgVyy] e l kfyuh] Vktk ; kP ; k kVh ?kou Hkkjr kP ; k Lokr« ; k l k Bh enr feGfo. ; kpk i ; Ru dyk- vk>kn fgn l uph LFkkiuk d#u t ijkhoku fujk" k >yy vgr] v"kk d l kuk R ; kuh , d dy- R ; kP ; kr Lokr« ; k l k Bh ij.kk fuek.k dyh- 'pyk fnYyhp" ?kkr.k.kk fnyh- jDr jDrkyk vkokgu djhr vkg- fl/n Ogk vkrk , dgh {k.k xekou pky.kkj ukgh- 'kL= grh ? ; k] 'k=yk pkiu dk< fdok Lorlp cfynku d# fnYyhp

vfre Lokr«; l xlekp luki rh || urkth l Hkk"kpñ: ck l

jLrk gk Lokr«; kpk jLrk vkgj Eg.ku vkiY; k l okpk idkj ,dp vlyk ikfgt] ^pyk fnYyh^ ; keG , d prU;
 lo lfudke/; fuek.k >ky- R; kP; k Hkk"K.kkeG n"kkrrhy o ijn"kkrrhy L=h&i#"k Lor!gu vk>kn fgn lur
 nk[ky >ky- dk.kR; kgh LokFkkyk ,dgh lfud cGh iMyk ukgh- g mYy[kuh; Eg.kko ykxy- fcfV"kkuh foekukru
 i=d Vkdu fcfV"K lU; kr ijr ; k v"kh yyp nk[koyh- i.k dk.khgh cGh iMy ukgh- brdk i[kj LokHkheku o
 jk"Vokn l Hkk"Kckcuñ lfudke/; fuek.k dyk- l Hkk"Kckc o vk>kn fgn luP; k lfudkuh dyy cfynku 0; Fk
 Bjj ukgh- fcfV"K l k j [; k icG 'k=fo#/n HkkjrkP; k Lokr«; k l kBh loLo vi.k dj.; k l g tkjk ykdkph r; kjh
 gkrh- njn"Vh] vkRefo'ok l] /kMkMh ; k t dRo] fuHk; lk.kk o 'kji.kk g luki rhp x.k R; kP; k vxh v l Y; keG R; kuk
 lo 'kD; >ky- Eg.ku r [kú; k vFkku HkkjrkP; k Lokr«; y<îkrrhy vrhe Lokr«; lukuh Bjrrk- R; kP; k l k j [kk
 dkrhdkjñ n"KkDr n l jk gko 'kd.kk ukgh-

- lñHk l k/ku: %

1-Majumdar R.C. – History of Freedom Movement in India Vol III Calcutta, 1963

2-Mayumdar R.C. – Ed. Struggle for Freedom Vol XI Bombay, 1969

3-okGhc fo- l-] x#M>i

4-l eu o l] 'kkrk dkBdj & vk/kfud Hkkjrkpk bfrgk l

5-fcfiu pn & vk/kfud Hkkjrk dk bfrgk l

6-fo-Mh- egk tu & vk/kfud Hkkjrk dk bfrgk l

7-vkpk; 'k- n- t koMdj & vk/kfud Hkkjrk

8-l jñ l kb] uykoM & vk/kfud Hkkjrk dk bfrgk l

9-xkoj] cYgdj & vk/kfud Hkkjrk dk bfrgk l

10-xok.kdj jkfg.kh & d- y{eh o jk.kh >k"kh j t heV

11;- uk- dne & lex Hkkjrkpk bfrgk l

12-l iknd] egkno"kkL=h t k"kh & Hkkjrk; l L—rhdK"K] [kM&6

13-, l- , y- ukxkjñ] dkrk ukxkjñ & fo"o bfrgk l dk'k-

14-Lkiknd y{eh 'kkL=h t k"kh & ejkBh fo"odk"K [kM&1

Publish Research Article

International Level Multidisciplinary Research Journal

For All Subjects

Dear Sir/Mam,

We invite unpublished Research Paper, Summary of Research Project, Theses, Books and Book Review for publication, you will be pleased to know that our journals are

Associated and Indexed, India

- ★ International Scientific Journal Consortium
- ★ OPEN J-GATE

Associated and Indexed, USA

- EBSCO
- Index Copernicus
- Publication Index
- Academic Journal Database
- Contemporary Research Index
- Academic Paper Database
- Digital Journals Database
- Current Index to Scholarly Journals
- Elite Scientific Journal Archive
- Directory Of Academic Resources
- Scholar Journal Index
- Recent Science Index
- Scientific Resources Database
- Directory Of Research Journal Indexing

Golden Research Thoughts
258/34 Raviwar Peth Solapur-413005, Maharashtra
Contact-9595359435
E-Mail-ayisrj@yahoo.in/ayisrj2011@gmail.com
Website : www.aygrt.isrj.org