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ij.kk iklr dj jsga bu I kfgR; dkjkausdk0; "kkL=h; eku; rkvka dks udkjk gS rFkk vl; k; dk fojksk djuds dkj.k budh Hkk'kk pl/hyh ,oa0; x; kRed gA bl I kfgR; ds }kj nfyrdvlerk dks I Qyrk iwd j kkdfr fd; k x; k gS fdUrq; fn tkfroknh Øksk ifrfgd k ,oa?k.k ds : lk eal keusvrh gS rks fpLruh; gA fu% ang tkfrok dh I eL; k I Ei wZ l ekt o jkVa dh I eL; k gA vkt nfyrdfoe"iz dks l Øskkfud "kDr iklr gS vks nfyrdkj; ea tM+ : f<oknh I keftd I j puk dks cnyus dh "kDr fufgr gA I fn; ka l snfyrd"ks'kr viukvf/kdkj iklr dj I dA ; fn idfr vius l k/kuka ds vonku ea Hkn ugha djrh rks I ekt eaHknHko D; ka



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i Lrkouk

nfyrd* "kn dk vfkZgS nck; k x; k] dpyk x; k] mri hfMFA Hkkjrh; I keftd 0; oLFkk ds I UnHkZea'nfyrd* I Ecksku o.kz 0; oLFkk dsfupysik; nku ij gksdsdkj.k "krkfcn; ka l s"kksk.k] neu o I keftd vl ekurk dsf"kdj vl o.kzoxZdsfy, fd; k tkrk gA tc o.kz0; oLFkk dekuq kj u gsdj tlekuq kj gksx; h rks"kmz l e>h tkusokyh tkfr; ka dks f"kk o I keftd U; k; I s ofpr gsk i Mka vks dkykUrj eabudh vlerk foyhu gksx; hA

vk/kfud dky eaHkkjrh; uo tkxj.k ds l kF fuEuo.kz dh ngkoLFkk dh vks I qkkj dkaak /; ku vld"V gA bl I UnHkZea , d vks rksvLi"; rk , oao.kkr vl ekurk dksnj djudsgrjkt k jkeekgu jk;] n; kulln I jLorh] kcy xak/kj fryd vks egkRek

xk/kh i Hkfr foHkfr; kaus&l ekt I dkkj* dsi z Ru fd; srksnñ jh vlg T; kfr ck Qy} i fj; kj] ukjk; .k xq rFkk MKD Hkhejko vEcMdj tS snfyr oxZdh foHkfr; kaus'ij forU* dk Loj cy/ln fd; kA mRrj vk/kfud nfyf foe"KZusgkf"K; sdxokkdkdclñzeaykusdsfy; s '0; oLFkk i fjorU* ij cy fn; k vlg chl oha"krkCñh dsVfUre nksn"kdkaeafOHkUu Hkkrh; Hkk'kkvka dsl kfgR; eanfyr&foe"KZrhorK I smHkjka

nfyf&foe"KZ dk i kjEHk ejkBh I kfgR; I sgqvk] rnq jkUr fglnh] xqt jkrh] dluMf; ey; kye] rnyxw o rfey eaHkh nfyfka }kjk jfpr I kfgR; dsLoj I uk; h nsusyxA fglnh ea vka izdk"K okYehfd] ekgunkl uSe"Kjk;] MKD , 0, uOfI g] dpy Hkkrh] MKD/kebhj i Hkfr vucl nfyf I kfgR; dkjkausnfyf I kfgR; dh fo"ksk fLFkr vlg vko"; drkvkadsj}kkfdr djrsgq si fri kfr fd; k gSfd nfyfka ds }kjk nfyfka ds thou ij fy [kk x; k I kfgR; nfyf I kfgR; gA fdl h xj nfyf ; k I o.kz }kjk fy [ksx; snfyf I Ecl/kh I kfgR; dksosnfyf I kfgR; ekuusdksr}kj ughagA mudh nf'V ea, s k I kfgR; I gkuHkfr ; k n; k dk I kfgR; gS pruk dk ughag pksi æplnz; k fujkyk dk gh nfyf I kfgR; D; kau gks

iæ dëkj ef.k dsVud kj & "nfyfka ds }kjk nfyfka ds sfy [kk tk jgk I kfgR; nfyf&l kfgR; gA**1 nfyf I kfgR; dsl UnHkZ eavkyk pdkads niser g& , d oxZnfyfka dh fu; fr ij jfpr I kfgR; dksnfyf I kfgR; ekurk gS pksmI dk y[kd I o.kz gh D; kau gks bl dsfoi jhr dñ ys [kd nfyfka }kjk nfyfka ds sfy; sfyf [kr I kfgR; dksgh nfyf I kfgR; dh I Kk nrs gA bu I kfgR; dkjka dk ekuuk gSfd I o.kk }kjk tks; FkkFkZ Hkksck gh ughax; k ml dh iækf.kd vuHkfr dks og dS s vfHkO; Dr dj I drk gA ekgunkl uSe"Kjk; dk dguk gSfd "nfyf I kfgR; nfyfka dk gh gks I drk gS D; kfd ml gkaus tksukj dh; mi {kki wkZ thou Hkksck gSog dYi uk dh oLrqughag mudk Hkksck gvk ; FkkFkZ vlg t [eh ykxkædk nLrkost gA**2

nfyf I kfgR; dsmnæs; ij izdk"K Mkysrgq sMKD t; izdk"K dnë dgrsg }nfyfka }kjk fy [kk x; k , s k I kfgR; nfyf I kfgR; gStksmlga vi uk neu vlg "kksk.k djusokykadsfo:) I æk'kZ dsfy; si Æj dJA mudsvlnj I Eeku vlg LokHkeku I s thus dh Hkkouk i Æk dJA Hkx;] Hkxoku] i q t Æ] ijykd vkfn eaf"okl dh ctk; oKkfud I kp dk fodkl dJA o.kz 0; oLFkk] tkr 0; oLFkk I fgr mu reke "kksk.k emy d 0; oLFkkvka dk fojksk djusdh I h [k nstksvl ekurk] vl; k; vlg vekuoh; rk dh tud ; k i ksd gA**3

ejkBh ys[kd MKM/kaMcdj nfyf&l kfgR; dk emy Loj fglnw/keZij vk/kfjr ijEi jkvlk : f<+ kavlg fopkjka dsfo:) ekurs gq sfy [krsg %& "nfyf I kfgR; døy i frdkj ; k i fr "kksk ughagS ; k døy udkj ; k fu'ksk ughagS cYd tksdñ eaxy vlg "kdk g mu I cdh fufel dsfy; s; g i mZijEi jkval sfontg gA ; g fontg fglnw/keZij vk/kfjr ijEi jkvlk : f<+ kavlg fopkjka sgsvlg ml I ekt dsfo:) ftl usmlgai n nfyf] "kmzvlg vLi"; uke ndj vl; k;] vR; kpkjka ds }kjk eu eafNi h ccj rk dk i jk& i jk i fjp; fn; kA ; g dguk mfpr gksk fd "fontg" gh nfyf I kfgR; dk emy /keZvlg ml dh fo"K Vrk gA**4

fglnh I kfgR; eanfyr&foe"KZ e/; dky eaHkfr vkUnkyu dsl kFk vkjEHk gvk Fkka tc tkrxr I dñ.krk viuspje ij i gip x; h rksfuEuo.kZ dk vkØksk mHkjka ekuo ek= ea, d gh ijerRo dsn"ku djusokyh Hkkrh; I dfr eatkrxr dVvjrk dk emy kPNn djusdsfy; s tks I ur vxsc<osmu fuEu tkr; ka l svk; sFk ftlgkausvR; kpkj dks I gu fd; k Fk bl fy; sos tkfroknh 0; oLFkk ij rhodzVv(ka djrsgA ukenu) dchj vlg jfonkl tS sl rkausnfyfka dh i hMk dksvR; ur ekfæd "Kkkaea0; Dr fd; k gA o.kz 0; oLFkk ij 0; ax; djrsgq sdchj nkl i nRsgA

^ræ dr ckeu ge dr I ma
ge dr ykswræ dr nwk**AA

bu I Urka dk Lotu Fk I erk emy d I ekt dh LFkki ukA bl dsl kFk gh e/; dky dsVU; I Ur tksnfyf oxZl sughavk; sFk& usHkh nfyfka ds "kksk.k eqDr dsfy; si fr c) rk 0; Dr dh gA

vk/kfud dky dsVfUre nksn"kdka ds nfyf I kfgR; dkj nfyf I kfgR; dh ijEi jk dchj] jñkl] okYehfd ; k 0; kl I su ekudj vk/kfud pruk tfur ekurs gA bl I Ecl/k ea"; k jkt fl g cpñ fy [krsgA "nfyf I kfgR; dk I Ecl/k dchj] jñkl tS s nfyfka ds I kfgR; I sughagsvlg u 0; kl vlg okYehfd dsl kfgR; I A dchj vlg jñkl mlgabZoj dsl gkjsNM+nrs gS vlg okYehfd o 0; kl rksckä.k okn dksgh etar djrsgA vkt dk nfyf&l kfgR; dkj vi usvutko I svi uk jkLrk fudkyusdk fgek; rh gA ml eaØksk] uQj] udkj vlg vkRe i gplu dk rRo i æ[k gA og bfrgkl dh /kkj eagusdsfy; sugh ml dh T; knfr; kadsfo:) I æk'kZ djusvlg ml si yVusdsfy; sdfVc) gA og cck I kgc vEcMdj vlg T; kfr ck Qy s dk vuq k; h gA**5

bl izdkj nfyf I kfgR; dkj nfyf dFkk I kfgR; dh ijEi jk i æpln I sughækurA bl I Ecl/k eadgk tk I drk gSfd ; g I R; gSfd ; FkkFkZ ds vækj s dkspeVsl si dMæsvlg ml dks gFk eaNuusdk vuHko vyx&vyx gkrk gS fQj Hk fglnh dFkk I kfgR; ea xj nfyf ys[kdka }kjk nfyfka dh I eL; kvka dks mBkus dh I qh?kZ ijEi jk jgh gA ; |fi mudk e[; Loj nfyf ys[ku ughajgk gS rFkfi bl ijEi jk eamuds; ksnku dksudkj ughat I drk gA

fglnh I kfgR; eanfyrka ds thou I stMh I eL; kvka dks mBkusea I oEke i æpln dk uke vkrk gA nfyf thou I stMh i æpln dh dbZ dgkfu; k gA dñ dgkfu; kaeanfyrka dh I eL; k; al h/k&l h/ksmBk; h x; h gA buææ[; i k= nfyf gA i Fke izdkj dh dgkfu; kaeanfyr&iZ'u gS tcd f}rh; izdkj dh dgkfu; k nfyf thou I sl Ecl/kr gA i æpln dh dgkfu; kaeanfyr i k= o thou fdl h&u&fdl h : lk eavkn I svlr rd vk; k gA

nfyf&iZ'u I sl Ecl/kr i æpln dh dgkfu; kaeansi izdkj ds nfyf i k= gA , d os tksckä.k oknh eku; rkvkaeajp&cl gS

rFkk nñ jsostksbl dk i frjksk djrsGÅ nfyrcakj dñnr i æpln dh pkj dgkfu; k; mYy[; g& 'eflnj' 'l nxf'r' 'Bkdj dk d[uk] vks 'nwk dk nke*A 'l nxf'r' dk n[ukh , oa'eflnj' dh I f[k; k ctā .koknh ekU; rkvka dks Lohdkj dj p[dsGÅ I fn; ka l spyh vk jgh "kksk.k eayd ekU; rk; budsfy; s Lokhkfod cu x; h yxrh GÅ 'l nxf'r' ds 'nd[ki' dks bu ekU; rkvka eaf'o "okl dh ds h =kl n l nxf'r feyrh gS\ bl l nxf'r l s0; oLFkk dh Øjrk mtixj gkrh GÅ 'eānj' dh I f[k; k eānj ea?kq usdsfy; spkjh&pij dsi frjksk djrh GÅ /keZdsBcdnkj I f[k; k dh fi VkbZdjrsGÅ ml dscv/sdh GR; k dj nrsgÅ ; g dgkuh xj nfyrcadh vekuoh; rk Øjrk , oa nfyrcads "kksk.k dsnqpØ dh tVyrk dksvfHk0; Dr djrh GÅ 'Bkdj dk d[uk] dgkuh ea ctā .koknh 0; oLFkk eanfyrkads Nwknw dsnāk dk fp=.k gS l kFk gh nfyrc fl=; ka dh n"kk Hkh p[=r gStgk; mlga "kkjhfj d o HkkoukRed "kksk.k dk f"kdj gksk i Mfrc GÅ xach l kprh gS "vHkh bl Bkdj usrkmsl fnu cpkjsxMfj; sdh HkM+p[ok yh Fkh vks ckn eaekj dj [kk x; kA blghai f. Mr th ds?kj rks ckj gkael t[uk] gkrk GÅ ; gh l kgwth rks?kh esry feykj cprsgÅ dke dj k yrsGÅ etnjh nrskuh ejrh GÅ fd l ckr eagāgel s Āpsā gk Ekg l sgel s ĀpsGÅ ge xyh&xyh fpYykrughaf d ge ĀpsGÅ ge ĀpsGÅ dHkh xkØ vk tkrh gwrksj l Hkh v[kkā] s n[ks] kus yxrsGÅ tS sl cdh Nkrh ij l k[] yk/usyxrk gS i jUrq[ke.M ; g fd ge ĀpsGÅ**6

'nwk dk nke* dgkuh ea iæpln th usxj nfyrcadh /kr[uk] , oa i k[.M dspØ ea Ql nfyrc ckyd dsd: .k ; FkkFkZ dk fp=.k fd; k gStksgj ckj ?kMk cuusl sbl fy; sblldkj djrk gS D; k[ad og l o.kkād dh pkykdh l e> p[ok] GÅ bl dgkuh ea xj nfyrcadh vol joknrk v[ok]0; Dr g[ok]zGÅ tehkj dk c[ok] eay dh ekadh Lru i ku dj dscMk g[ok] gS i j cMk gkusi j ogh eay Hkch tkr dk gksudsckj .k vLi"; GÅ nwk dk nke ml sd[ok]sdh Hkk[ok] tBu ndj p[ok]; k tkr GÅ

iæpln us'ade[ok] uked miU; kl eanfyrkadsefnj&i d[ok] dk l eFkZ fd; k GÅ osnfyrkads i fr Hkn&Hkko dk nskh l ekt dksekursgq nfyrcaeoØk[ur mRi l u djuk p[ok]grsFkā ml gkusth ij i j Ru fd; k fd nfyrc vi usvf/kdkj kads i fr tkx; d gkā 'de[ok] eanMk- "kk[ur]d[ok] dgrsg& "D; k r[ok] b[ok] ds?kj l sx[ok]keh dk chMk ydj vk; sgks r[ok] ru&eu l sni j kadh l ok djrsGk ij r[ok] xyke gkā r[ok]gkj l ekt eadkbZLFkk ughā r[ok] c[ok]; kn gkā r[ok]gksgh Āij l ekt [kMk] gS ij r[ok] vNw gkā r[ok] efnjkaea ughā tk l drā , j h vuhfr bl vHkksns'k ds l ok v[ok] dgk; gks l drh gS. D; k r[ok] l n[ok] bl h Hkk[ok] i fr v[ok] nfyrc cusjguk p[ok]grs gks.*7

iæpln dsdFkk I kfgR; eanfyrkads mRi hM[ok] vR; k[ok] fo'kerk o "kksk.k ds tksfp= i Lr[ok] g[ok] osHkksxsgq ; FkkFkZ ds nfyrc y[ok]kdā dh dgkfu; ka dh ckjckh djrsGÅ iæpln us o.kz foHkDr l ekt eanhu&ghu nfyrcadh i {k ydj vi uh tupruk v[ok] tui {k/kjrk dk Lokhkfod i fjp; fn; k GÅ olr[ok] iæpln dksudkj dj tkr dks JsBrk dk ekud cukdj , d u; srjg ds ctā .kokn dksx<k tk jgk GÅ vkt iæpln dksudkj usdk mnas; ; g tku i Mfrc gSfd nfyrc y[ok]kd ; g fl) djuk p[ok]grsg[ok]fd chl oha "krik[ok]h ds v[ok]re nksn "kdkā eanfyr pruk vorfjr g[ok]ā cFyd l R; ; g gSfd l o.kz y[ok]kdā }kjk fujl[ok] u d[ok] nfyrc pruk dks j[ok]kd r fd; k x; k vfi r[ok]ml dh e[ok] odkyr dh x; hā nfyrc v[ok]nksy dks l fØ; cuku[ok] nfyrcaeav[ok]Lerk dh i g[ok] dks tkr dj usdsfy; siæpln us vi usdFkk&l kfgR; dsek; e l stksLQ[ok] NkMk Fkk og vkt nfyrc pruk ds v[ok]k[ok]ds: i ea ngd jgk GÅ

iæpln k[ok] ; k eanfyr&foe "kz dh n[ok] l s; "ki ky ds miU; kl 'n0; k' dk uke fy [kk tk l drk GÅ ; | fi ; "ki ky ekDl bknh p[ok]rd GÅ osmu vl ekuvkadh [kkb; ka dsi kVuk p[ok]grsg[ok] tsekuo dks [k. M& [k. M foHk[ok]tr djrh g[ok]l fy; sos tkr] /ke[okzok]SE; l Hkh dk fojksk djrsGÅ /keZ dh >Bh 0; oLFkk v[ok]Rek] b[ok]oj] i j ykd] Lox] ujd] deQy vkfn l Hkh dksudkjrsGk tks euq; dksghu cukrh GÅ oso.kkZe dk fojksk djrsGÅ 'n0; k' dsi Fke vu[ok]n eagh nkl i[ok] i Fk[ok] d[ok] dsek; e l so.k[ok] o[ok]SE; ds i fr fo {kkk 0; Dr djrsGq dgrsg& "tUEk dk vi jk/k\ ; fn og vi jk/k gSrkmsl dk ektu fd l idkj l Etko gS "kL= dh "kFDr] /ku dh "kFDr] fo | k dh "kFDr] dkbZ tle dksi fjo[r] ughā dj l drh GÅ dkbZ Hkh mi k; tle ds vi jk/k dk ektu ughā dj l drkā tle ds vU; k; dk i fr dkj D; k euq; n[ok] l syā---; k mu yk[ok]kal sftUgkustle ds vl R; v[ok]kdj dh 0; oLFkk fu/kk[ok]r dh gS. ghu dgs t kusokysdy eaekj tle vi jk/k gSvFkok ; g f] t d[ok] ea tleavi nkFkZ yk[ok]kadk v[ok]dkj ek=A

veryky uxj us'ukP; kacgr xki ky* eal kektd fo'kerk ds l kFk l okn djrk , oav[ok]R[ok] ds fy; sl [ok]k[ok] nfyrc e/; oxZfp[ok]r GÅ mudk ekuuk gSfd nfyrc Hkch l ekt ds "kksk.k v[ok] neu dk dkj .k l ekt fufe[ok] 0; oLFkk GÅ l edkyhu fglnh l kfgR; eanfyr l UnHkā dh n[ok] l s "k[ok]s'k efV; kuh dk uke mYy[ok]kuh; GÅ v[ok]gd k] ^t[ok] ^] ^gkj k g[ok] ^l xhr Hkh l ā; k] ^ek r[ok] v[ok]v[ok] ^vyki ^] ^ykvh ^] Hk[ok]sdh tkr ^] ^v[ok]kh l sv[ok]kh rd ^] ^fjor[ok] ^] ^v[ok]k' ^] Hk; ^] ^v[ok] .k] ^nks n[ok] k[ok] , d l [ok] ^] ^p[ok]ko ^] ^iæfDr ^] ^fpVBh d[ok] v[ok] ^] ^ofRr ^] ^l r t[ok]; k] ^xki qyh ^] ^XQiu ^] ^XGLFk ^] ^bc[ok]eay ^] ^l ; kl ^] ^] ^kj .; dh v[ok] vkfn dgkfu; k; nfyrc thou l UnHkā l s Ec[ok]kr GÅ bu dgkfu; ka eanfyr oxZ l s Ec[ok]kr p[ok]j= e[ok]; r%rhu : i ka eafp[ok]r gq GÅ i gyk og tks Hk[ok]rh; l ekt dh vekuoh; rk l sykpkj gk[ok] l e>k[ok] djrk fn [kkbZnrk GÅ nñ jk og tks l ekt 0; oLFkk ds i fr v[ok]k[ok] rks0; Dr djrk gS fdUr[ok]ml dk v[ok]k[ok] bruk nck gkrk gSfd varr%v[ok]dj l e>k[ok] dh fo "krk dks >yrk GÅ rhl jk og tks vi uh eku e; k[ok] , oafgk[ok]dsfy; sl ekt 0; oLFkk l sl h/ksVdjkrk GÅ

'ek[ok] r[ok] v[ok]v[ok] dgkuh ea xj nfyrcadh vekuoh; rk v[ok] nfyrc oxZ l s Ec) p[ok]j=ka dks nfyrc gksudsckk ds Lrjka l sxq[ok]jrs gq p[ok]r fd; k x; k GÅ bl dgkuh l nfyrc oxZ l s Ec) ^cPp[ok]cky p[ok]j= v[ok] cMk ek ukj p[ok]j= dks xj nfyrc p[ok]j= ek/k[ok]dk nfyrc gksuds=kl n cksk ds/kj kry ij ys tkrk g[ok] p[ok]r p[ok]r GÅ GR; k[ok] dgkuh eanfyrkadh Hkkouk v[ok]k[ok]dks HkM[ok]kdj jktuhfr dj usokysurk v[ok]k[ok] dh r[ok] p[ok]v[ok]; avukor g[ok]zGÅ bl dgkuh ea g[ok]Qy plnz vi uh fcjknjh dks Øk[ok]r dk v[ok]g[ok] djrk p[ok]r p[ok]r g[ok] g[ok] ^r[ok]se[ok]vi yk[ok]kal sdg jgk Fkk fd ge gfj tu Hk[ok]; ka i j tkj t[ok]e dh g[ok]p[ok]er pykusdsosukfnj "kkgh tekusx[ok]j p[ok]p[ok] tks gekjscki &nknkvk[ok]ds i hBka i j vi us tkye fu "kku NkM+x; sgÅ-----vc oDr vk x; k gSfd ge gfj tu n[ok]; k; eavi usuke[ok] "kku

NkM+tk; A⁹

bl i dklj "kys'k efv; kuh dsl kfgR; eaHkjr; I ekt dsgfk" k; seaigso'kkal smi f{kr , oa"kkf'kr nfyrt'hou I UnHkka'dk i; klr fp=.k gpyka

Ykj rh /ku u vi uk' ^ujd dqM eaokl ^] ¼t xnh" k pln¼ , d VpMk bfrgkl ¼ksi ky mi k/; k; ¼ i fjf" k'V ¼xfj jkt fd "kkj ¼ mRrj xkFkk ¼e/kplj fl ¼¼ n. M fo/kku ¼enp jk{k l ¼ cakv/k jkenl ¼uhydka'¼ egHkkt ¼elluwlk. Mkjh¼ xxu ?kV k ?kgj kuh ¼euekgu i k Bd¼ i kFkj ?kkVh dk "kkj ¼¼ t¼h fl ¼¼ vkn mi U; kl ka eanfyr thou ij tks i dkl" k Mkyk x; k gSog vuHkur ; FkkFkZfy [kusokys nfyry s{kd kads l kfgR; dh cjkckjh djrk gA bu mi U; kl ka eanfyr; ka l sl rk; } mi f{kr} "kkf'kr vks nfyry ykskadk thou vadr djrsl e; u døy I kekf'td thou dh tM'rk Øjrk vks vekuoh; rk dksj s{kkadr fd; k x; k gS cYd nfyrykaeavi usgd dsfy; s I ?k'kZ djusvks I cds l eku thusdh Hkkouk dksi fjr fd; k x; k gA nfyry thou dk i hMk cksk vks mudk I kekf'td =kl fnd Hk; kog ; FkkFkZbl eavfHko; fDr i krk gA I kFk gh nfyrykadh l kfgR; /kkj bl pruk dsl kFk tM'edj fodkl dk exZryk"ksrksbl I s, d LolFk nf'V dksk dk fuekz k gskk vks I ekt dh okLrfod mlufv dk exZi'z'klr gskkA

vkBo&uoan'kd eadforkl dgkuh mi U; kl] vkrEdFkk vkn dsek/; e l nfyry pruk dh i [kj vfhko; fDr gplgA bl l e; fglnh nfyry&y{ku dh nf'V I s, d vks rksØkfuR dk Loj cypUn gpyk rksn¼ jh vks nfyry&y{ku l gtrk dh vks Hk c<k gA fglnh ea igyh nfyry vkrEdFkk 'eðHkch gpi MKØHkxokunkl usfy [kA bl dsl" pkr-tBu ¼vke i dkl" k okYehfd¼ nkgjk vfhk"ki ¼cdsKY; k cð a-h¼rjLdr ¼¼ j tiky pksku¼ vi u&vi usfi atjs'vksunkl use"kkj; ¼vkn vkrEdFkk; ai Buh; , oafopkj kRst d cu i Mh gA bl dsvfrjDr fcgkj dsjek"kdj vk; Zdh ?k'ku" fcgkj dsfdl h nfyry y{kd dh igyh vkrEdFkk gS ftl ea, d vks tgl; l o. kka'ds}kjk , d nfyry dsir'kMf gksusdh dFkk gS oghant¼ jh vks nfyryka, oafi NMka }kjk i r'kMf gksusdh dFkk gS tksvkrEdFkk dklj dsfy; sekuf l d ijs'kkuh dk l el scMk l cc curk gA

fglnh dFkk I kfgR; eanfyr pruk dh nf'V I sofj' B dFkkdkj fot; dk l |% i dklf"kr dFkk l xg ^t>n* egROI wZ gA ^dn* "kk'kd dgkuh eaosdgrsgA ^Nks/h&Nks/h yMkb; k fd" rkaeayMh tk jgh gæxj mul sckbzQrg gkl y gksusdh mehn ugha gS bl hfy; sxqkxkxj vkt Hk mrusgh vktkn vks rkdroy gæftrusi gysFka 'oki l h' ^Vuki ky csh" ^y{k'kxg' vkn dgkfu; kaea dFkkdkj yxrkj nfyry o vknokl h efgykvkads'hou dh fol æfr; kai j foe"kdzjrk gpyk vkxsc<f k gA ^vfhkel; qdh gr; k' dgkuh eai frHk"kyh Nk= jekdkur ds"kkk. k dh dFkk gA

nfyry&l kfgR; Hkksxgq, ; FkkFkZdk /k/kdrk gpyk i kekf.kd nLrkost gA og vuHko dh vkp ij ri dj fudyk gpyk l R; gA nfyry l kfgR; eanfyrka ds reke d'vka; krukvk mi s{kkvk i r'kM'vkvka ds Hkksxs g s; FkkFkZ ds vk/kj ij i kekf.kd , oa ekfeZ vfhko; fDr feyh gA nfyrykadk ekuuk gSfd mudk mRFkku døy I ?k'kZ ds }kjk gskkA dgh&dghanfyry l kfgR; nfyry jktuhfr l s i Hkfor tku i M'rk gA , d h flFkr eanfyr l kfgR; dk mnas; mRrj vk/kfuod foe"kd ds LFkku ij mRrj fglnwfoe"kd ds: lk ea fn [kk; h nrk gA QyLo: lk vl Ursk , oavkØksk dh i fj .kfr vtfroknh Øksk i frfga k vks ?k.kk ds: lk eaHk l keusvk; h gS tks fuf"pr : lk l sfplruh; gS fdurqvc n{kk tk jgk gSfd nfyry&l kfgR; Hk l gtrk dh vks c<+jgk gA fglnh eanfyr y{kd vkei dkl" k okYehfd dk dFkk l kfgR; bl nf'V l segROI wZ gA osnfyr l enp; dh i hMk vks vkØks'k dk cckd fp=.k djrs gS yfdu ml dh vkM+eafdl h nfyry /keZ ; k nfyryokn* dk i Lrko ughadjra nfyry l enp; dsHkrj mudh i jEi jkvkadksvkykpd dh nf'V l sn{s'krsgsvks tgl; vko"; d gkrk gS ml dh [kkfe; kadh vks mpxyh mBkrsgA 'gr; kjs dgkuh eamlgkuanfyrykaeo; klr vl/kfo"okl dksc [kch j s{kkadr fd; k gA vLerkokn l s"q dj l kobbkæ euq; rk rd igpuk mudk xlr0; gA 'l yke' ^ [kkukcnks'k] cæKL=* dgkfu; kaeaf' t i k= nfyrykadk l kFk nsk pkrgsg yfdu vk/kh nj pydj Bgj tkrsgA vHk mlGaospkj d o HkkokRed : lk l si [rk gksus eal e; yxska ?k'k i sB; k' dgkuh eay{kd usefMdy dkwst eanfyr Nk= dh n"kk dksj s{kkadr fd; k gStgk; og "kkk. k ds dkj .k vkrRegR; k dj yrk gS ftl sy{kd gr; k ds: lk eanfyrk gA budh dgkfu; kaeanfyr i k=kaea ghurk cksk xgjkbZ l si Bk gpyk gS osdbzckj tkr Nq'kdj thou ; ki u djrs gA ^eæckä .k ughagpi dk eksuyky "kekZvi uh tkr Nq'kdj jg jgk gSml dscv'sdh "kknh xy tkjh yky "kekZ dh c'v h l sr; gkspdh gA bl h chip eksu yky dh cgu e; I ktkd eku dsvkdj Hks [kys nrh gSfd og "kekZughafejkl h gA xy tkjh yky dsekædk feyrk gSoseksuyky dks th Hkj dj tyhy djrs gS yfdu mudh [kpn dh vl fy; r ; g gSfd osc<bZ l sctä .k cus gA bu nkska i fjokj kadh u; h i h< bu i k [k. Mka l seDr gksk pkgrh gA ^nus'k iky tkVo mOZ fnXn"kl" dgkuh Hk tkr&xki u dh dks'k"kkadsbn&fxnzcp h x; h gA ^dMk'kj" dgkuh eavtc fl g dk i fjokj fdjk; dsedku l s bl fy; scn [ky dj fn; k tkr gS D; kfid edku ekfyd dksml dh tkr dk i rk py tkrk gA ^iæks'u" dgkuh eaetnj l æBukads chip i l js tkfrok dh [kykl k fd; k gA l js'k Lohij l si ækn gkdj etnj cu tkrk gA og ^ky >. Mk ; fu; u* dk eæc cudj ml dh xfrfof/k; kaea tkj & "kkj l s "kkfey gkrk gA og dkejM l Eckok l sjkæipr gkrk gA etnj & etnj HkksZ dsukjsdk vFkZml s rc l e> eavkrk gStc ml dsgfFk l scj/vusokysnwk dksdkbz yusughai gprk gA ykskadh utj eaog vkt Hk Lohij gA ; gk , d ckr mYy{kuh; gSfd nfyrykaeHk h i jLij Åp&uhip dh Hkkouk 0; klr gA vl; nfyry Hkch dksvLi"; eakrsg; ; g foMEcuk gA

vke i dkl" k okYehfd ; g l e>rs gæfd i fr"kkk yusokyk ; fn vi usi wbrhZ tS k gsk tkrk gA tkfroknh 0; ogkj dscnyv vxj tkfroknh 0; ogkj fd; k tkrk gS rksml dk Øe dS sVw'xk' ; g ckck l gç dk exZughackä .kokn dk u; k l l dj .k gS eæcbz dk .M" uked dgkuh eaokYehfd th us; gh epnk mBk; k gA eæcbz "kgj dk , d tkx: d dk; ZrkZ Mk vEcMdj dh efrZ dks vi ekfur djusfQj vEcMdj l eæcbka i j xsyh pyk; s tkus l svR; Ur 0; ffrk gSog cnyk ysk pkgrk gSvks fopkj djrk gSfd xk'kh th dh efrZ dks turkadh ekyk iguk; A og bl dksvatke nusj k f= eavdys tkrk gS j k f= ds l luukVseam l sxl'kh th dh efrZ ekl æe; r l sHkj h fn [kkbz i M'rh gSog : d tkrk gS rHk ml eavi eku o i fr"kkk dh Hkkouk rhoz gks tkrh gA v [kckj kadh l q [kz ka o

I ekpljkaefn [kk; sx; sjDrjfrtr pgsjfn [kkbznsyxrsgrA og ?k.kk I sefirzdknsqkrk gA efirzdspsjsi j ml smi s'kk Hkko fn [kkbznsyx yxk gA yfdu dgkuh dk var ; ghaugh gkrkA I eej dk]m nj rd pyrkJgrk gsmI dh i fjf.kfr bl dkkk eagkrh gSfd e'fcbzlea fdl h usejsfo "okl i j pkv/ dh vlsj eA; gk;fdl h dh vLkFkk ij pkv/ djustk jgk gA---ughaeA, d xqkg dk cnyk ml j sxqkg I sugha ypkk**A

Nrjh dgkuh eapkskjh dk dFku nfyrdkyd dsifr I kp dksmtxj djrk gA^caldj dh ckr er djka bl sfdl h dke /ku/keayxk -- nksjkk/h dek; skk -- i <fy [k dj D; k djxk u ?kj dk jgsxk u ?kkV dka**11
i gykn pln nkl dh dgkuh ^, dSefV; k , d d'igkj k** tkr vfllekuh ctA.kkadsik [k.M dk dPpk fpVBk [kksyrh gA I kFk gh tkr 0; oLFkk dh =kl nh I sxtjrsifjok dh eu%LFkfr ij idk" k Mkyrh gA dgkuh dk eq; ik= /kekDrj.k djuk pkrk gS D; kAd og "kM; WM dklV cPpk I shk djuk ughapkrk gA

oLr% tkrxr dVjrkokn [krjukd gSpkgs og ctA.kokn gks; k nfyrokna nfyrd I kfgR; dkjka dk mnas; tkr 0; oLFkk dksmPNn dj I erkyd I ekt dh LFkki uk gkuk pfg; syfdu tgk; osvi uh tkr dksetcar cukdj ifr "kkk dsLrj ij [kMgkrsgr] ogkj I erk dh LFkki uk vdYi uh; gA mn; idk" k dsmi U; kl ^i hyh Nrjh okyh yMedh** ea tkr dksmHkj usl sgkusokyh I eL; kvka dh vlsj b"kkjk fd; k x; k gA dgkuh dk uk; d tksnfyrd gsvi uh ctA.k i fedk vatyh tks'kh I s"kkjhfd I Ecu/ka ea cykRdkj dh fLFkr eai gp tkrk gSD; kAd og vi usfe= gear c: vk }kjk tkrxr Lrj ij I fO; dj fn; k tkrk gA bl ^, ckmV Vw ji* dh fLFkr ealkh vatyh vi uk iA ugh NkMfthA ; gk tkr dsLrj ij iA ghkoh gsktkrk gA oLr% tkrxr I eL; k dk gy tkr dksmdl kuseaughavki I h iA eaggA

fglnh dsnfyrdpruk dsmi U; kl ea Nlij 1/4t; idk" k dne1/4 tI rI Hkbl ojs 1/4 R; idk" k1/4 eqDr ioz Yekgunkl use" kjk; 1/4 ?kj dh jkg vbnzcl koMk1/4 tBu 1/4vke idk" k okYehfd dk vkrEdFkkRed mi U; kl 1/2 ied[k gA nfyrdgkuh yskdkkaea n; kulln cVkg 1/4 jk1/4 I qkhy VkdHkKs 1/4W/rk oge1/4 I j tiky pksju 1/4gsh dc vk; sk1/4 vke idk" k okYehfd 1/4 ukok 1/4 d1/4 e fo; ksch 1/4pkj bp dh dye1/2 vkfn pfpR gA

vkt nfyrd I kfgR; usl kfgR; dsdlnh; vk [; ku ds: i eao. kfoj kkh vk [; ku dksLFkfr r djusdk iz Ru fd; k gA ft I I s nfyrd vLerk dksl Qyrki 1/4 j kAdr fd; k tk I drk gA vko"; drk bl ckr dh gSfd nfyrd I kfgR; dkj vi uh ekfydrk ij tlg nrsqg vi usey/kkkj I st1/4sj gA

fu"d"z

fu% Ung ns'k ea tkrfrok dh I eL; k Hk; kokg gA vkt nfyrd I kfgR; ea tM&: <+tkfroknh I keftd I j puk dksnys dh "kDrufgr gA I fn; kaI s" kksk.k dk f"kdj nfyrd oxZI ?kkr gSfd og Hkh Lorark I ekurk o I Eeku dksl kr dj I dA tcd I zldr usfdl h dsI kFk Hkn&Hkko ughafd; k rsl ekt ea HknHkko D; ka vkt nfyrd I kfgR; I gtrk dh vlsj c<+jgk gA I ekt ea "kkf'kr oxzdh I eL; kvkadksl keusykusokysnfyrd I kfgR; dk Hkfo'; mTtoy gA

I UnHkZ xJFK

- 1- kfr; kfxrk ni Z.kj uoEj 2005
- 2- ifr; kfxrk ni Z.kj uoEj 2005
- 3- okM-e; & nfyrd fo"kskkad] vAd 8 tuojh&ekp2006 i - 124
- 4- ifr; kfxrk ni Z.kj uoEj 2005
- 5- ifr; kfxrk ni Z.kj uoEj 2005
- 6- i eplnz& ekul jkoj Hkx & 1 i - 125
- 7- deHkfe & i eplnzHkx & 2 i - 19
- 8- fn0; k & ; "ki ky
- 9- "kys'k efV; kuh dh I Ei wkzdgkfu; k; & 3] i zYi i dk"ku] bykgkcn] i - 168
- 10- vkt dy & Qojh 2007
- 11- Nrjh & vke idk" k okYehfd] dFkns'k uoEj 2006



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