

Research Paper

**'Social work approach towards Eco - Social Justice - A case Study of Mahatma
Gandhi dispute free Village in Maharashtra'
[With Special reference to Maratwada Region]**

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ABSTRACT

Maharashtra is one of the important states in social reform and actively working against social evils through revolution. It has the tradition of saints and social reformers like saint Namdev, Dnyandeo, Eknath, Tukaram, Gadge Maharaj and Tukdoji Maharaj. This saint tradition continues with social reformers like Mahatam Phule, Raj Ram Mohan Roy, Gopal Ganesh Aagarkar, Rajshri Shahu Maharaj and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar. Maharashtra is multireligious, multicultural state with so many different traditions, festivals etc.

Like other states MH is also facing so many problems in the areas like education, extremism, classism, unemployment and because of these problems there are so many disputes in villages and districts. The judiciary system has so much work load and it is increasing day by day the system process is time consuming and the judiciary has to spend a for of money in this process .To solve such disputes Maharashtra Government had started a new scheme named Mahatma Gandhi Tanta Mukti Gaon Mohim on August 15, 2007. The ideal village is this scheme were awarded by Government of village

Government Resolution:

In village became of minor/small reasons there can be disputes, sometime these small disputes are converted in to controversy. Such controversies can be dangerous for the economic development and it can create tension between in two groups in the village in 2007 Mahatma Gandhi ,Tanta Mukta Gaon, Mohim to prevent such disputes in villages was started and if some disputes are created/emerged under this mohim such disputes are solved through discussion and Social justice

There are three important works of 'MGTMGM '

1] To prevent disputes is village 2] To solve the current disputes in village and 3] Newly registered disputes will be solved though this mohim

Objectives:

1] Some important program should be introduced to prevent the disputes in villages.

2] Solving registered disputes and newly emerged disputes in village

3] To establish a system that can solve the problems in villages by taking participation of people.

4] By improving the image of police administration through transferency and to create a image that police one working for people objectives

5] To prevent corruption & so called related tendencies in rural area

6] By improving the image of police among the people through transferency in the minds of the people by improving the image & dignity of police.

7] To establish a system that can solve the problems in village by taking participation of people

8] To inspire the people for irradiating evil traditions & customs

Declaration about M.G.M.T. Mohim :

Every year on 9th August the Maharastra Government declares the names of the dispute free (Tunta Mukta) villages

Award Schema of M.G.T.M.N. :

The Government gives cash award and Memento to the dispute free village this award is based on the population of the village.

Award Scheme Table

Population of dispute free village	Award Amount
1000	RS.1,00,000
From 1001 to 2000	Rs. 2,00,000
From 1001 to 3000	Rs. 3,00,000
From 3001 to 4000	Rs. 4,00,000
From 4001 to 5000	Rs 5,00,000
From 5001 to 10,000	Rs. 7,00,000
From 10001 Onwards	Rs. 10,00,000

Gramsabha must spend the amount for the development of village**The Role of Media in MGTMM :**

The role of media is very important in this scheme through media there is an advertisement and propaganda of this scheme so that many villages can take part in this scheme in villages there are so many disputes, disputes of Land, religious disputes etc. such disputes will be solved through this scheme, media encourages to the villages to participate in the scheme and develop themselves. From district administration police administration scheme will more effective with the help of these administration. Government media and private media helps in advertisement and propaganda for MGTMM

* MGTMM

Award for the media by Government:

To achieve development of villages and state there should be social, religious harmony in the society. Through these scheme so many disputes are solved .in 21 st century media can advertise for the Government because each and very person is ached to media

There are three aware awards given by the Government, district level award, Regional award and state award.

Award	District level	Regional Level	State Level
First	25000	1,00,000	250000
Second	15000	75000	150000
Third	10,000	50000	100000

The Government honored the Administrative officers who plays very vital role in this scheme

The role of all the people in the village in this MGTMM is very vital for the success of dispute free village is depend upon the administrative officers on district, Taluka & Grampanchayat .The commissioner, TG, DIG, time to time takes the feedback of this mohim administration and police have to communicate effectively to the villages for the development of the village through peace. Government gives award to the best revenue, police, district, Taluka , police station and village level departmental employee.

Various programs are organized for the development of village under MGTMM, it creates positive energy, attitude, among the people

- 1] To celebrate religious, social harmony, among the people
- 2] To create private and public property.
- 3] To prevent private and public properly.
- 4] To establish a committee to mention peace in village
- 5] To prohibit illegal practices in the villages.
- 6] To organize programmes for safety of the society.
- 7] To prohibit the social evils in society.
- 8] To create a political harmony in the village
- 9] To control the sound pollution in social programs and individual function

10]Organize new and innovative programs for villagers.

3,824 Villages are dispute Free (Tantamukta) in Maharashtra :Marathawada is leading with 728 villages which are dispute free in Marathawada

*** Dispute free village in Marathawada :**

Sr.No	District	No.Of Village
1.	Aurangbad	123
2.	Jalna	85
3.	Beed	77
4.	Osmanabad	133
5.	Nanded	109
6.	Latur	11
7.	Larbhani	43
8.	Hingoli	147

In 2011, 7491 villages were participated for evaluation out of them 4,702 villages was qualified for the evaluation. Out of 4,702 villages 3,824 villages were declared as dispute free villages in Marathwada 728 village

List of Aurangabad district dispute free villages

Sr.No	Taluka	No.of Villages
1.	Sillod	07
2.	Auragabad	21
3.	Soaigaon	02
4.	Kannad	14
5.	Khultabad	05
6.	Vaijapur	14
7.	Gangapur	16
8.	Paithan	26
	Total	123

List of dispute free villages in jalna :

Jalna is leading in Marathwada in MGTMM with 126 villages out of 126 villages 4 villages are ideal dispute free villages that are .

- 1] Indewadi
- 2] Asarkheda
- 3] Devmurti
- 4] Jalna

***Because of MGTMM there is Unanimous election:**

So much money is spend on elections in villages, but because of MGTMM there are unanimous election and a lot of money is saved. Social and religious harmony can be created through MGTMM and it creates the positive environment for the development of villages

Through this scheme will achieve the dream of Mahatama Gandhi that and villages prospers and self contained

***Pilot project of empowerment of rural women under MGTMM:**

With special case in Jalna District From May 1, 2011 to May 31,2011 (I was Working in this project) From ancient time women are treated as subordinate still so many problem Like :

Women Suppression from under these problems:

- 1] Alcohol Problem
- 2] Child Marriage
- 3] Dowry system
- 4] Job & house work
- 5] Suppression of immoral Traffic
- 6] Sexual harassment in working place
- 7] Girls Abortion

Today especially in rural areas women are facing social and family problems. So many complaints are registered in Mahila Takrar Nivaran Kendra (Problem solving centers for women) and the no of cases are increasing day by day. Some times such problems are ignored by the police department .After studying, such. Problems the pilot project is implemented in Jalna District so many problems were solved by the tear of pilot project. There was a great response to this project.

This pilot project has created social awareness among the rural people
Data analysis of pilot project in Jalna district.

Sr.No	Name of Police Station	Registered FIR	Village Crime	Crimes
1.	Ghansawangi	105	4	17
2.	Jalna	98	03	16
3.	Badnapur	98	05	21
4	Mantha	81	04	17
5.	Ambad	74	04	20
6.	Godhi	74	04	14
7.	Maug Puri	69	03	06
8.	Bhokardhan	67	05	11
9.	Partur	59	02	15
10.	Jafrabad	47	03	04
11.	Aasthi	34	02	04
12.	Tebhurni	32	02	06
13.	Parda	27	02	06
14.	Hasnabad	31	04	07
15.	Sevali	04	01	--

Conclusions and suggestions:

MGTMM was started by the Govt. of Maharashtra on August 15th 2007. The objectives of this project was to solve the disputes in the village and to mention peace and harmony. The Government has given the scope, peoples participation, guide line, award schemes, and the role of medical in Implementing the scheme. MGTMM has been working in district, Taluka & villages level. Each and every village is trying to participate in MGTMM

Suggestion:

- 1] Like RTI this should be implemented in each and every state.
- 2] Villages are the backbone of India a through the development of villages each and every state can achieve the dream of Mahatma Gandhi after implementing this MGTMM
- 3] For the empowerment of women this project should be implemented (Pilot project) under MGTMM

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