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ORIGINAL ARTICLE

^^[kjxku fty e Qly ,o lEifRr chek ,d v/;;u^^

Rashmi Chouhan

Research Center , Govt. P. G. College Khargone.

lkjk'k :

uoEcj 1965 d uohu e/;in'k dk fuek.k gvk rFkk fuekM in'k dk nk fty e i'kklfud bdkb;k e ckVk x;kA if'pe e [kjxku fty vFkkr if'pe fuekM vkj io e [k.Mok fty ioh fuekM l tku tkr gA [kjxku fty dh vFk0;oLFkk io :l l df"k ,o xke vk/kkfjr gA fty dh 84-5 ifr'kr vkcknh xkeh.k {k=k e fuokl djrh g rFkk df"k ,o oukit l viuh thfodk pykrh gA tul[;k e 38 ifr'kr Hkkx vkfnokl h lenk; dk gA bl {k= dh dy dk;'khy tul[;k dk 75 ifr'kr Hkkx df"k dk;k e lyXu g ft le vk/k l vf/kd Hkfeghu Jfed gA dy df"k Hkfe d ek= 25 ifr'kr Hkkx ij gh flpkb lfo/kk, miyC/k gA fty dh df"k i.k :i l ekulu ij fuHkj gA i;kIr flpkb ifj;ktuk d vHkko e df"k dk flfpr {k= cM ugh jgk gA d"kd ,o xkeh.k ifjokj db tkf[kek d lkFk viu dk;k dk b'oj d Hkjkl lEiUu djr gA ft l xkfe.kk dh tkf[ke cgr vf/kd cuh jgrh gA ;fn xkeh.k {k=k e mRiUu tkf[kek l chek lj{kk inku gkrh g rk bl fiNM fty d xkeh.k ifjokjk ,o d"kdk dk fodkl gkxk tk in'k ,o jk"V d fy; ykHkin gkxkA

iLrkouk :

[kjxku fty d d"kd e[; :i l dikl]xg]lk;kchu ,o Tokj dh Qlyk dk mRiknu djr gA xUuk]dy]fep vknh uxnh Qlyk dk mRiknu dh cgrk;r e gkrh gA nygu ,o frygu dk mRiknu ;gk cgr de ek=k e gkrk gA fty e flpkb dh lfo/kkvk e deh d pyr ;gk d d"kd jch dh Qlyk dk mRiknu de ek=k e dj ikr gA df"k dk ekulu ij fuHkj gkuk rFkk Qlyk e dhV idki vU; ikdfrd vinkvk l df"k dk; cgr tkf[ke Hkjk gk x;k gA d"kdk dh Qlyk d g, udlku dh {kfrifr d chek vfuok; gk x;k gA

lo{k.k dk mnn';%&

fdlh Hkh {k= dh vkfFkd leL;k dk xgu dk Bhd l v/;;u dju d fy, ;g vR;Ur vko';d g fd lex l fudVrk tkMh tkoA fuEufyf[kr mnn';k dk /;ku e j[kr g, 'kk/kdrk u 450 d"kdk l vulfp d ek/;e l lo{k.k fd;k g%&

1-[kjxku fty e d"kdk dh okLrfod vkfFkd fLFkfr dk v/;;u djukA
2- lof{kr d"kd ifjokjk dk lLFkkxr lk/kuk l ikIr _.k ,o _.kk dh mi;kfxrk dk v/;;u djukA
3- ;g Kkr djuk fd d"kd viuh Qlyk d fy; tkf[ke l lj{kk gr chek djokr g ;k ugh A
4- ;g Kkr djuk fd d"kd ifjokj dku lh Qly ckr g vkj D;k \
5- Qly ,o lEifRr chek dh ihfe;e nj dk v/;;u djukA

Title : ^^[kjxku fty e Qly ,o lEifRr chek ,d v/;;u^^
Source: Golden Research Thoughts [2231-5063] Dr. Rashmi Chouhan yr:2012 vol:1 iss:11.

6- chek dEifu;k }kjk Qly ,o lEifRr dk tk chek dojt fd;k tkrk g og i;klr g ;k ugh dk v/;;u djukA
7- ;g tkudkjh iklr djuk fd d"kdk }kjk tk ihfe;e Hkxrku dh tkrh g mle ljdkj }kjk vunku lgk;rk inku dh tkrh g ;k ugh] ;nh dh tkrh g rk fdruh A
8- d"kdk dk Qly lEifRr dh {kfr gku ij fdruh chek jkf'k iklr gbA iklr jkf'k i;klr g ;k ugh rFkk {kfrifr iklr djus D;k leL;k, vk;h vknh dk v/;;u djukA

lo:f{kr d"kdk dh 'k{kf.kd fLFkfr%&

f'k{kk eu"; e mu x.kk dk fodkl djrh g ft ld ek/;e l 0;fDr lkekftd fd;k txr e viuh mikn;rk fl) djrk g oLrr% f'k{kk d ek/;e l dk; volj dh lekurk ly{k gkrh gA [kjxku fty k 'k{kf.kd nf"V l Hkh fiNMk gvk g fty dh lk{kjrk o"k 2001 dh tux.kuk d vulkj 64-85 ifr'kr gA
lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l 24-49 ifr'kr d"kd vf'kf{kr Fk] tcdh 75 ifr'kr d"kd f'kf{kr gA f'kf{kr d"kdk e lokf/kd 28-66 ifr'kr d"kd ikFkfed f'k{kk iklr FkA mPPk f'kf{kr d"kd doy 4-88 ifr'kr gh FkA mPp f'kf{kr d"kdk dh l[;k de gkuk df"k dk i;klr fodkl u gku dk dkj.k gk ldrk g D;kfd mPp f'kf{kr d"kd uohu df"k rduhdk dk i;kx dj ldrk g rFkk _.k ikflr ,o viuh mit dk lgh foi.ku e viu Kku dk'ky dk i;kx dj ldrk gA

lo:f{kr d"kdk dk Hkeh vkdkjku lkj fooj.k%&

d"kdk dh df"k tkr dk lhekUr] y?k e/;e ,o o) tkr d vulkj oxhdr fd;k x;k gA fty e y?k ,o lhekUr d"kdk dh l[;k vf/kd gA fty e 40959 lhekUr d"kd] 59114 y?k d"kd] 45035 v) e/;e d"kd] 24965 e/;e d"kd ,o 3648 o) J.kh d d"kd g df"k tkr dk vkdkj cgr gh NkVk g lkFk gh df"k tkr fc[kjh gb g ft ll df"k dk; Bhd l lEikfnr ugh gk ik jgk g A
lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l 318 d"kd ,l g]ftud ikl 5 ,dM l de df"k Hkfe gA b ll Li"V gkrk g fd fty e 70-66 ifr'kr d"kd y?k ,o lhekUr J.kh d d"kd g A 20-88 ifr'kr d"kd ,l g ftud ikl 5 ,dM l vf/kd fdUr 10 ,dM l de df"k Hkfe g 10 ,dM l vf/kd df"k Hkfe ek= 8-46 ifr'kr d"kdk d ikl gA d"kdk dh vkfFkd fLFkfr detkj gku l o df"k Hkfe dk dN Hkkx _.k pdku gr cp nr gA ifj.kke Lo:i tkr dk vkdkj NkVk gk tkrk gA lkFk gh ifjokj c<u l Hkh df"k Hkfe dk foHkk tu gk jgk gA

lo:f{kr d"kdk }kjk chfer Qly%&

bl in'k d ykxk dk e[; /kk df"k gA cgr l ykx [krh gh djr gA jkT; dh yxHkx 64 ifr'kr tul[;k df"k e lyXu g vkj yxHkx 35 ifr'kr Hkkx ij df"k gkrh gA
1- dikl Qly dk chek%& lof{kr e l 311 d"kdk u dikl dk mRiknu fd;k ft le l 207 d"kdk u vFkkr 66-55 ifr'kr u dikl Qly dk chek djok;kA
2- Tokj Qly dk chek %& [kjxku fty d lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l ek= 31 d"kdk u gh Tokj Qly ck;hA ;nh ge bl Qly d cku dh fLFkfr n[k rk chek djoku oky d"kd ,o chfer jdck fujd gA
3- eDdk Qly dk chek %& lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l ek= 29 d"kdk u eDdk ck;h Fkh yfdu ,d Hkh d"kd u bl dk chek djokukA
4- ckt jk Qly dk chek %& [kjxku fty d lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l ek= 07 d"kdk u ckt jk Qly ck;h yfdu bl Qly dk chek djok;kA
5- /kku Qly dk chek %& 450 lof{kr d"kdk e l ek= 13 d"kdk u /kku dh cvkb dh FkhA bu d"kdk e l fdl h Hkh d"kd u /kku dk chek ugh djok;k FkkA
6- xgw Qly dk chek %& lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l 267 d"kdk u xg Qly ck;h FkhA xg Qly d ck; x; jdc 963 ,dM e l 841 ,dM chfer FkkA
7- puk Qly dk chek %& [kjxku fty d 450 lof{kr d"kdk e l 83 d"kdk u puk Qly dk mRiknu fd;kA bu d"kdk e l 42 u Qly dk chek djok;kA
8- rvj Qly dk chek %& [kjxku fty d lof{kr d"kdk e l ek= 08 d"kdk u rvj Qly ck;h Fkh yfdu u ble l ,d d"kd u rvj Qly dk chek ugh djok;kA
9- rhy Qly dk chek %& lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l ek= 12 d"kdk u rhy Qly dk mRiknu fd;k yfdu ble l fdl h u Hkh rhy Qly dk chek ugh djok;k A

10-exQyh Qly dk chek %& lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l 10 d"kdk u exQyh Qly dk mRiknu fd;kA bu d"kdk el fdlh u Hkh bl Qly dk chek ugh djok;k A
11-lk;kchu Qly dk chek%& lof{kr 450 d"kdk el 229 d"kdk u lk;kchu Qly dk mRiknu fd;k A bu d"kdk e l 161 d"kdk u vFkkr 70-30 ifr'kr d"kdk dh lk;kchu Qly dk chek fd;k x;k FkkA
12-dyk Qly dk chek%& lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l ek= 14 d"kdk u gh dyk Qly ck;h FkhA bu 14 d"kdk e l 9 u dyk Qly dk chek djok;k FkkA
13- xUuk Qly dk chek%& lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l 35 d"kdk u xUuk ck;k Fkk ftle l 21 d"kdk u bl Qly dk chek chek Hkh djok;k FkkA
14-fepl Qly dk chek%& lof{kr d"kdk e l 47 d"kdk u yky fep dh Qly ck;h Fkh tcdh bldk chek djoku oky d"kdk dh l[;k 22 Fkh tk 46-80 ifr'kr gkrh gA
lof{kr d"kdk d Qly chek d nko dk Hkxrku%& lLFkkxr lk/kuk l _.k yu oky rFkk xj _.kh d"kdk dh Qly chek nko dh jkf'k dk Hkxrku {kfrifr d :i e d"kdk dk dj ykHkkfUor fd;k tkrk g ykHkkfUor d"kd nko dh jkf'k ikdj viuh vkfFkd fLFkfr dk de tkj gku l cpkr g A yfdu chek nkok d Hkxrku d ekin.M ij u gku l lHkh iHkkfor fdlkuk dk che dk ykHk iklr ugh gk ikrkA ykHkkfUor d"kdk dh l[;k iHkkfor d"kdk dh ryuk e cgr de gkrh gA

rkfydk%&
Qly chek dl nkol dk Hkxrku dh fLFkfr

d	fooj.k	l[;k	ifr'kr
1	Qly dh {kfr gku oky d"kd	63	14-00
2	Qly chek dk Dye iklr d"kd	03	04-76
3	iklr Dye l lr"V d"kd	00	00
4	Dye iklr dju e dfBukbl gbl ¼gk½	03	100

L=kr %& 0;fDrxr lo{k.k d vk/kkj ij

lof{kr 450 d"kdk e l 63 d"kd ,l Fk ftudh Qly dk vkf'kd ;k i.k {kfr igph FkhA budh Qly dk chek Hkh Fkk yfdu ek= 03 d"kdk dk gh chek {kfrifr dk Hkxrku fd;k x;kA dkj.k tkuu ij irk pyk dh Qly chek dh bdkb 0;fDrxr u gku l bUg bldk YkkHk ugh feykA Qly chek e Qly dh bdkb ;k rk rglhy gkrh g ;k iVokjh gYdk ftu 03 d"kdk dk Dye iklr dju e cgr dfBukbl gbA blh idkj lEifRr chek dh fLFkfr dk n[k rk mijkDr rkfydkulkj d"kdk dk Qly chek Dye de ek=k e iklr gvk gA

chek dk vk; mRiknu ij iHkko %&

df"k dk; cgr tkf[ke i.k gkrk gA ikdfrd vkinkvk d lkFk ekuoh; =fV;k l Hkh Qly dk udlku gku dh lEHkkouk cuh jgrh gA chek Qly ,o lEifRr d udlku dh Hkjikb dk ,d lk/ku gA {kfr dh fLFkfr e ;fn chfer 0;fDr dk dkb vkfFkd lgk;rk iklr gk tkrh g rk ;g mld fy, cgr egRoi.k gkrk gA chek jkf'k d iklr gku ij d"kd viuh vk; ,o mRiknu dk iuLFkkfir dj viuh vkfFkd xfrfof/k;k dk iuh lpkfyr dj ldrk gA lof{kr d"kdk l ;g tkuu dk i;kl Hkh fd;k x;k fd Qly ,o lEifRr d udlku dh fLFkfr e chek Dye iklr gk tku l mudh vk; ,o mRiknu ij D;k iHkko gkrk gA iklr tkudkjh dk rkfydk d-e n'kk;k x;k gA

rkfydk dekd 1-1
{kfri.k ikIr gkuk ij vk; ,o mRiknu ij iHkko

d	fooj.k	vkdfr	ifr'kr
1	mRiknu e of) gkrh gA	448	99-55
2	mRiknu e of) ugh gkrh A	02	00-45
3	vk; e of) gkrh gA	417	92-66
4	vk; e of) gkrh gA	033	07-34
5	Jktxkj e of) gkrh gA	441	98-00
6	jktxkj e of) ugh gkrh	09	02-00

L=kr% 0;fDrxr lo{k.k d vk/kkj ij

mijkDr rkfydk d voykdu l Li"V gkrk g fd lof{kr d"kdk e l 99-55 ifr'kr d"kdk dk ekuuk g fd chek Dye ikIr gku ij mRiknu c<rk g mRiknu c<u dk dkj.k dk dkj.k ;g crk;k x;k fd Dye dh ikIr jkf'k l o iu% u;h Qly dk mRiknu dju yxr gA 92-66 ifr'kr d"kd ekur g fd {kfrifr ikIr gku ij mudh vk; e of) gkrh g blh idkj 98 ifr'kr lof{kr d"kdk u crk;k fd chek Dye ikIr gku ij o lgk;d fd;k, dj ;k iu% Qly ck dj jktxkj ikIr dj yr gA vFkkr jktxkj e of) gkrh gA vr% rkfydk d vk/kkj ij dgk tk ldrk g fd Qly ,o lEifRr chek d"kdk dh vk;] mRiknu ,o jktxkj of) e lgk;rk djrk gA fu"d"k ,o milgkj %&v/;;u {k= [kjxku fty d d"kd Hkh Qlyk d udlku gku ij Qly chek d ykHk ikIr dj jg g] yfdu Qly chek d vUrxr mUg tk {kfr ifr jkf'k nh tk jgh g] og i;kIr ugh gA lof{kr d"kdk e l fdlh Hkh d"kd dk le; ij Qly chek dk Dye ikIr ugh gvk A [kjxku fty e Qly chek ,o lEifRr chek l lcf/kr fd, x, vul/kku dk; e fu"d"k b l idkj g&

1-[kjxku fty dh vFk0;oLFkk df"k i/kku g fty dk dy {k=Qy 654187 ox fdykehVj gA

2- ;gk df"k ;kX; Hkfe dy Hkfe {k= 647789 gDV;j e l 259120 gDV;j g fty e ou ,o igkMh Hkfe vf/kd g tk df"k dju d fy, ;kX; Hkfe ugh gA

3-fty dh dy vkcknh o"k 2001 dh tux.kuk d vulkj 1529548 gA b le l 1294103 0;fDr xkfe.k {k=k e rFkk 235495 0;fDr 'kgjh {k=k e fuokl djr g vFkkr fty k xkeh.k ckgY; gA

4-;gk df"k d fy, i;kIr ek=k e flpkb d lk/ku miyC/k ugh g ;gk leLr L=krk l flfpr {k= 174784 gDV;j g tk 'k) flfpr {k= dk ck; {k= l 36-8 gA

5-;gk d"kd lenk; jch ,o [kjhQ nkuk gh idkj dh Qlyk dk mRiknu djr g dikl ,o xg ;gk dh e[; Qly gA

6-[kjxku fty k vkfnokIh ckgY; fty k g fty dh dy tul[;k dk 35-48 tul[;k vkfnokIh lenkl dh gA

7-ty e lk{kjrk dh fLFkfr vPNh ugh gA ;gk lk{kjrk dk ifr'kr 63 g tk in'k ,o jkf"V; Lrj l de gA

8-fty dh dy dk;'khy tul[;k e l yxHkx 80 Hkkx ikFkfed {k= e rFkk 20 Hkkx f}fr;d ,o rfr;d {k= e dk;jr g dy dk;'khy tul[;k 52-29 Hkkx i:"k rFkk 'k"k Hkkx efgyk vk dk gA

9-lof{kr d"kdk u mRiknd nkuk gh dk;k d fy, _.k ikIr fd;k gA ft l l 87-98 lLFkkxr _.k gA

10-Qly chek _.k d lkFk vfuok; gku l lof{kr 401 d"kdk u chek djok;kA chek jch ,o [kjhQ nkuk gh ekle e fd, x; lof{kr d"kdk u lokf/kd dikl Qly dk [kjhQ Ekkle e rFkk xg Qly dk jch ekle e chek djok;kA

11- ,l d"kd ftUgku fdlh lLFkk l _.k ugh fy;k mUgku viuh Qlyk dk chek Hkh ugh djok;kA

12- ,l d"kdk e 29 d"kdk dk Qly udlku gku ij chek jkf'k ikIr gbA 'k"k 105 d"kd ftudh Qly [kjkc gb mUg chek jkf'k ikIr ugh gbA

13- lof{kr d"kdk l ikIr tkudkjh d vk/kkj ij ;g fu"d"k fudyrk g fd o d"kd ftUg Qly chek d rgr {kfrifr nh xb FkhA ikIr jkf'k cgr de FkhA

14- d"kdk dk _.k yr le; Qly chek vkIkuh l gk tkrk g yfdu Qly [kjkc gku ij chek nkok dk Hkxrku cgr dfBukb l ikIr gkrk gA

15-d"kdk dh Qly ,o lEifRr [kjkc gku ij mUg cgr gkuh gkrh g ft ldk ogu djuk mud cl e ugh gkrkA Qly [kjkc gku ij d"kdk dh vk; ,o mRiknu nkuk e deh gk tkrh g ;fn d"kdk dk mudh Qly ,o lEifRr dk mfpr evkotk ikIr gk tko rk d"kdk dh vkfFkd fLFkfr e l/kkj gkxkA ft l l vkxkeh o"k e mudh vk; ,o mRiknu e of) gkxhA ifj.kkeLo:Ik jk"V dk fodkl gkxkA

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