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Lānh; 'krh 'kk' or 'krh fodkl kpk exl

p0gk.k x.k'k f=cd

T.Y.B.A.

eq k-dkdMs egfon; ky; I kē'ojuxj -

iLrkouk %

1992 P; k fj; k ; rhy i; kbj.k vlf.k fodkl ifj'knud kj B Lor; k xjtk iwkl dj.; kl kBh iqhy fi<; kpk {kerkār h tMtkm u djrk oržku fi<; k; k xjtk iwkl dj.; kph , d ifd; k Eg.kts "kk"or fodkl gks - B v"kh "kk"or fodkl kph 0; k[; k dj.; kr vkyh- v"kk "kk"or fodkl kph xjt fuekl k gks ; kph dkj .ksEg.ktsekul k.kusLor; k vkfFkd Qk; n; kl kBh] vfr Hkkdrdl [kP; k g0; kl ki k/h "krh] mn; ksx] I ok {ks=kpk ipM fodkl ?kMw vk.kyk- i .k R; k cjksjp okgukpk vfrjsh okij taxkpk ugkl] tehu okijrhy inArh] b- dkj .kkauh gokeukr ipM cny ?kMw ; rsvkgr- gsl oZjks'k .; kl kBh 1980 urj "kk"or fodkl kl egRo iLr >ks Tkkxfrd rkiekuok<hl ts?kVd tclcnkj vkgr R; kr "krhpkgh I eko'sk vkgs dgh vH; kl dkP; k ers"krhrhy mRi knu ok<hl kBh



vkt txHkjkr uk; Vktu; Dr [krkpk okij ekB; k iek.kkoj dsk tkrks ; k ifd; r uk; V1 gk vfr" k; ?kkrd o "kfdreku vl k xhu gkAl ckgj i Mrks gk ok; w Tkkxfrd rkiekuok<hr Hkj Vkr vkgs Eg.ku jkl k; fud "krhps iek.k deh dj. ; kph] "krhps "kk"orhdj .k dj. ; kph xjt fuekl k >kyh vkgs

I d kks'ku ys[kph mfn'V; s%

- 1- jkl k; fud "krhpsnqi fj .kve vH; kl .ks
- 2- "kk"or "krhpsLo: i vH; kl .ks
- 3- I inz "krhpsQk; nsl etu ?ksks
- 4- "krhP; k "kk"orhdj .kkpsmi k; vH; kl .ks

xfgrdR; %

- 1- I inz "krh gk "kk"or fodkl kpk , d i Hkkoh EkkxZvkgs
- 2- I inz "krh dj. ; kr vud vMp.kh vkgr-

I d kks'ku i n/krh %

I njl d kks'ku ys[kka kBh nq; e I k/ku l kexhpk vk/kkj i ked; kus?kkryk vkgs dkye; khaGsng; e I k/ku l kexhP; k vk/kkjs Eg.ktsekfl dš i lrdš bā/juś/ ; k vk/kkjsys[k r; kj dsk vkgs

'krhps' kk' orhdj . k %

"krhP; k "kk"orhdj .kkph I dVi uk gnyk; keh vkgs rh "krhP; k Hkkdrd] vkfFkd] l kelftd] l kldfrd vlf.k i ; kbj .kh; fodkl k"kh l d/kr vkgs "krh "kk"orhdj .kpk , d egRRokpk ?kVd Eg.kts "krh dj. ; kph i nArh fdok Rka= gks - 1967 P; k nqdkGkusHkkj rkr gfj r dhrhps cht jkōys l dfr ch- ch; k.ksjkl k; fud [kr] fdVduk"kdshj i j i k.kh] ; ka=d l k/k.ks; k l k/kukP; k , dkfRed oki jkusxg] rknG] QkVVK ; k EkgRRokP; k fi dkP; k Ckkrhr vki .k Lo; ā wkZ>kyks

"krh "kk" orhdj .kph l adYi uk uohu vl w "krh fo'k; d l 'akku vkf.k fodkl kr rh egRRokph vkgs jk'Vh; d'kh fo'k; d /kkj .k 2000 d'kh e-ky;] Hkkjr l jdkj ; kP; knokjs 2020 i ; r 4 % "krh o/nhoj l k/;] dj.; kps ?kkf'kr dj.; kr vkys vkgs ; k "kk"or o/nhjnkl kBh r- Kku cktkj vkf.k "krhps

Tkxfrdhdj .k bR; knh ?kVdkuk i k/kkU; ns; kr vkys vkgs Hkkjrhr "krh l 'akku i fj 'knugh 1999 P; k uohu /; s kud kj "kk"orh dj.; kl kBh mRi kn d gscn ?kkf'kr dsysvkgs

gfj rØkrhpsnq i fj . kke %

jkl k; fud "krheGsi k.; kpk i pM oki j vkf.k mi l k gkr vkgs R; keGstfeuh {kkj; Ør gkÅu R; kph l ñi drk deh & deh gkr vkgs Hkj i j HkkMoy] ÁtkZyx.kkjh] vuupku ckj; vnkusyx.kjh] nitk.kkr ok< dj .kkjh]Hk'Vtkp i k .kkjh] dtZctkj h o i jkoych dj .kkjh "krh fuekZk >kyh- R; knu uki hd gkr tk.kU; k tfeuh] dks kR; k u dks kR; k "kr'ekyph djkoh yx.kkjh vk; kr jk'Vh; mRi knukrhy "krhpk ?kVrk fgLI k ¼1951 = 56% rs2015=16-1%½ "krh fdQk; r"khj gkr ul Y; kus Jeki kl w o "krh kl w njkor tk.kj r: .kox] Tkfo/krpk Ugl] "krdu; kP; k vkRegR; k /kkD; kr vkysyh vUukl j {kk b- "krh"kh fuxfM r i z'u fuekZk >kys gs i z'u l kmfo.; kBh tsmik; vkgr R; krhy njxkeh vuuphy i kfj .kke dj .kkj o "kk"or fodkl kyk gkrHkkj yko.kj mik; Eg.kts l ñnz "krh gk gks -

l ñnz 'krh %

l ñnz "krh Eg.ktststpsl o/kZu] i k.khtU; l ñnz [krkpk oki j d: u gyD; k otukP; k votkj kusdysyh "krh gks - l ñnz "krh gh , d v"kh mRi knu i k.kkyh vkgsdhi T; keGsenk] i fj l .Fkk vkf.k ykcdkP; k vkj kX; kph "kk"or jk [krk ; rs

tfeuhpl i ñi drk %

l oZ k/kkj .ki .ks fidkuk vko"; d vl ysyh vUuknD; svl .kkU; k tfeuhk l ñi d tehu EgVys tkrs tfeuhpl i ñi drk jkl k; fud tSod vkf.k Hkkrd Lo: i kph vl rs jkl k; fud l ñi drk fc?kMyh dh frpk tSod l ñi droj i fj .kke gkrks vkf.k tSod l ñi drk deh >kyh dh frpk Hkkrd l ñi droj i fj .kke gkrks tfeu l ñi droj ksj mRi kn d B.; kl kBh tfeuhP; k Hkkrd mRi kn d r d Msvf/kd yf(ks ksvko"; d vkgs R; kl kBh l ñnz "krh dj .kp ; kX; Bj rs

l ñnz 'krh Qk; ns %

- 1- mRi knukrhy l kRRR; j kgrs %: "krh vk/kfud djrkuk "krhru vf/kdkf/kd mRi knu dl sfgfork ; Åy- TkLr mRi knukpk e[; vk/kkj tfeuhpl i ñi drk vkgs
- 2- ck; kMk; uMfed RRo l kkkGystkrs
- 3- fi dkph jks i frdkj d "kDrh o xqkoRRk ok<rs
- 4- "krhmRi knu [kpZdeh gkrks "krh nh?kZkG Qk; ns'khj gkrks
- 5- i nitk.k deh gkÅu i ; kZj .kkpk rky l kkkGyk tkrs
- 6- [kuht {kkj kpsokgq tk.ksdeh gkrsgorhy ck'i "kkau ?ks ; kph {kerk ok<rs

Hkkj rkr l ñnz 'krh ekB; k i ek.kkr Lohdkj yh u tk.; kph dkj .ks %

- 1- l ñnz "krhckr l et deh vkf.k xj l et TkLr vkgr-
- 2- jkl k; fud "krh rgyusdeh d'Vkph vkf/kd Qk; nk ns kkh okVrs
- 3- l ñnz "krhpsra- Kku ekfgr ukgh fdok rsmi yC/k ukgh-
- 4- l ñnz "krhP; k l q okrhP; k dkGkr mRi knu deh gks ; kph Hkhrh-
- 5- jkl k; fud "krhru feG.kkU; k >Vi V i S'kapsvkd'kd
- 6- i dkghfo: nA tk.; kph ekufi drk ukgh-
- 7- fgrl d/kr cgj k'Vh; d'U; k] l .Fkk] l jdkj ; kP; kdMw l ñnz "krhcnny vi i pkj-

'kk' or 'krhLkKbh mi k; %

- 1- i frdhy gokekukr rx /kj .kkjh fi dsmnk- Tokjh] cktjh ; kpk ns'nu vkqjkr oki j dl k ok<sy ; koj Hkj n; kok-
 - 2- Hkkjrhr; "krh vuq'zku i fj 'kn d'kh fo | ki hBj d'kh foKku dlnz vkf.k LFkkfud "krdu; kuk gokeku t'k'khe 0; oLFki ukl kBh i f'kf'kr dsysi kfgts
 - 3- MkGhpsmRi knu ok<fo.; kP; k n'Vhus "krh i n/rhr cnj djkok dkj .k MkGheGskrhhy uk; Vkstupsi ek.k fLFkj feGrkr-
 - 4- fl pu l ks h ok<o.k& "krhps "kk"orhdj .k dj.; kl kBh fl pu l ks h ok<fo.; kph xjt vkgsns'khjkr fl pu l ks kkyhy "krhps i ek.k toGiki 40 % p vkgs rj egkj k'Vkr 17-1 vkgs
- cgnd ns'kr l ñnz ekuds "kk ukelQZ r; kj dj.; kr ; rkr- vkf.k "kk ukph R; koj ns'kj'kgh vl rs Hkkj rkr vi Mk VhckM] dkdh b- l gk l .Fkk gh dkesdjrr- Hkkj rkr , d'uk 31 l ñnz; mRi knusfu; k' gkr- Hkkj rkrhy l ñnz; mRi knukph VDd'okjh [kkyhy i ek.k

&
1½pgk&24 VDds2½Hkkjr&24 VDds3½QGso Hkkthi kyk & 17 VDds4½xgm& 10 VDds
5½dki &8 VDds6½el kys&5 VDds7½dM/kkU; &3 VDds8½dktw&3 VDds
9½brj &2 VDds

Lkkj k k %&

Ok<R; k ykcl d; ph ok<rh vUuk/kkU; kph xjt Hkkxfo.; kph fuoM , dk cktuyk rj nd U; k cktuyk "kk"or "ksh fodkl kl kBh]
i; kbj.kkpk l erky jk[k.; kl kBh l fnz "kshph xjt ; kru l p.kz/; l k/kyk tk.ksvko"; d vkgs vFkkZ l fnz "ksh gk dloG "ksh
0; ol k; kP; k v[kR; kfjryk iz'u ukgh rj R; kyk vucl ifjek.k ijLi l cdk o ifrcdk vkgs gs tk.ku l fnz pGoG ok<fo.; kph
xjt vkgs

I nHkZ l ph %&

- 1- v/kzk & tw 2007] tkuskh 2005] uksgj 2006] Qcpkh 2008] uksgj 2001-
- 2- fodkl o& Qcpkh 2008-
- 3- ekhpsLo: lk vkf.k l fnz [krs& Jh eukgj [kGs
- 4- l dkG egkj'V^vkAEI
- 5- ; kst uk fMI c; 2005-

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