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## ji dsvo; o rFkk fu"i fRr

xljs dfork 'kkarkje

rnrh; o"lz dyk fgnh] fgnh foHkkx egl k-dkdMs egkfon; ky; I kes ojuxj -

### iLrkouk %

dk0; "kkL= ds bfrgkl ea Hkkjrh; dk0; "kkL= dh ijajk vR; r i kphu gA Hkkjrh; dk0; "kkL= dh ijajk dk vkjHk fuf"pr : i I s dc gvk ; g vkt Hkh vfuf"pr gS fQj Hkh bl dh ijajk dk i kjk yxHkx v<kbZgtkj o"zi gkuh ekuh tkrh gA vkt dbZvkykpdks usvapk; ZHkjrefu dks vkSj muds^ukV; "kkL=^ dksdk0; "kkL= dh igyh miyfc/k ekuh gA vkpk; Z Hkjrefu ds ukV; "kkL= ea jI fu"i fr dsl = dksbl i zdkj 0; Drfd; k gS&



^foHkkokuHkk0; fHkpkj I a kxknd fu"i fRr%^

bl I = ea; g ifriknr fd; k gS fd foHkko] vuHkko] vkSj I pkjHkko dsl a kx I s jI fu"i fr gsrh A bl ea foHkko] vuHkko vkSj I pkjHkko dk fo"ysk.k fd; k gA eq; r% Lfkk; h Hkko dk

o.kZu Lora= : i I sfd; k gvk gA ijorhZvkpk; kausvU; kU; jI kadkS Lfkk; h HkkokaI stkmDj jI dh I d; k 11 ekuh gA ftI dsvk/kj ij ; g jI i f0; k dk I pj Hkko [kMk gsrk gA bu Hkkoka dS jI dsvo; okadksuEuifyf[kr : i eans[kk tk I drk gA mudsvud kj foHkko] vuHkko] 0; fHkpkjHkko dsl a kx I s jI dh fu"i fRr gsrh gA Hkjr usbu rhukavakadshkn dk o.kZu djrsq Lfkk; h Hkko dk i Fkd : i I suke fy; k gA Hkjrefu d vuq kj &

### 1-Lfkk; h Hkko &

Lfkk; h 'kcn dk vFkZgS^fLFkj jgusokyk^

### i fjHkk"kk &

^ftI Hkko dksfojkskh vFkok vfojkskh Hkko vi useu esu rksfNi k I drsg] u nck I drsg] vkSj tksjI eacjkj fLFkj jgrk gS ml vkLokn dk ey Hkko dgrsgA^

I an; dsvar dj .k ea; g Lfkk; h Hkko okl uk ; k I ddkj ds : i eage"kk fon; eku jgrsgA eks/srks ij dgk tk, xk dh eu dh fodkj kadks Lfkk; h Hkko dgk tkrk gA Lfkk; h Hkko jI dk ey gA ; g phj dky rd an; eafuokl djrsq Lfkk; h Hkko ftrus vf/kd i qV gksrgA jI dk vkun mruk gh vf/kd feyrk gA

Lfkk; h Hkko okl uk : i ea i R; sd i k.kh dsan; eaokl djrsqA mlgat kxe dj jI n"kk rd i g]kusdk dke foHkko] vuHkko vkfn djrsqA bl dk vFkZ; g gvk dh jI fu"i fRr dsfy, I cl segROI wKZgSLfkk; h HkkoA Lfkk; h Hkko ftrusgh izy vkSj i qV gksxs jI dh fu"i fRr Hkh mruh gh vf/kd gkschA

Lfkk; h Hkko jktk dsl eku gksrgA tS sjktk vi usl [ud] I suki fr] iztk vkfn dh ena I sjkT; ij I Rrk i Lfkkfir djrk gS os sgh foHkko] vuHkko] I pkjHkko dsena I sLFkk; h Hkko I an; dseu ij jkT; djrk gA

Lfkk; h Hkko dh I d; k Hkh X; kjg ekuh tkrh gA

Lfkk; h Hkko  
1-jfr

ji  
Jxkj

- 2- gkl
  - 3- "kkcd
  - 4- Økck
  - 5- mRI kg
  - 6- Hk;
  - 7- tqql k/Ni kuk½
  - 8- foLe;
  - 9- fuoñ
  - 10- okRI Y;
  - 11- nøjfr
- gkL;
  - d: .k
  - jkñz
  - ohj
  - Hk; kud
  - chHRI
  - vnHkr
  - "kkar
  - okRI Y; jI
  - HkDr jI

2- foHkko &

foHkko dk 'kkfCnd vFkZgS^dkj . k^A  
vFkkz~tkjI fu"i fRr eadkj . k gš ml sfOHkko dgrsgA

i fj Hkk"kk &

"ykcdjfr vFkkz~ykd eajfr vkfn LFkk; h Hkkokadh mRI fRr ds tksdkj . k vFkok grqgkrs gš ml gafOHkko dgrsgA\*\* foHkko ds nksi djk gkrs gš&

1-vkyæu foHkko &

ftu ij vkyæc gkdj LFkk; h Hkko tkxr gkrs gš ml gavyæu foHkko dgrsgA vkyæu foHkko jI fu"i fRr ea vR; r egRo i wkZgkrs gš fcuk vkyæu ds LFkk; h Hkko ½ fr jkI ½ tkxr ughagkrs A bl fy, vkyæu foHkko egRo i wkZgkrs gš

mnkgj . kkFkZ&

"jktk nq; r vls "kdrpyk bl i d æ ega bl i d æ eanq; r "kdrpyk dksi gyh dkj n[krk gš rc ml dseu dk LFkk; h Hkko gS^jfr^ tkxr gkrs gš^

bl fy, vkyæu gS^kdrpykA "kdrpyk dseu ea LFkk; h Hkko gS^jfr^ og tkxr gkrs gS^vls ml dsfy, vkyæu gS^dq; r vls nq; r dsfy, vkyæu gS^kdrpykA ½vkJ; nq; r ½

"kdrpyk dsfy, vkyæu gš^vkJ; "kdrpyk½

2- mnñhi u foHkko &

mnñhi u dk "kkfCnd vFkZgStkxr djukA mnñhr djukI mRr ftr djukA  
LFkk; h HkkokadkStkxr djusdk dk; Ztkshkko djrsgš ml gamnñhi u foHkko dgrsgA mnñhi u foHkko ds nksi djk gkrs gš&

v- vkyæu dh ps^Vkvkanekj kA  
c- i dfr rFkk okrkj . k dksmnñhr dj . ksokyh oLrpykanekj kA

"kdrpyk i d æ eavkJ; dk "kkar okrkj . k gfj; kyhI i M& i sKš Qykacl f[kyukI i ðh; kadk dyjo vkfn i kdfrd okrkj . kA  
jI fu"i fRr eafOHkko egRo i wkZdk; Zdjrs gš bl jI fu"i fRr dk vkjHk gh foHkko I sgkrs gš

3-vuHkko &

^vuq mi I xZgš ftI dk vFkZgSi hNA vr, oaijs "kCn dk vFkZgš og Hkko tksi hNsmRI Uu gkrs gš

i fj Hkk"kk &

"Hkko ds vuq i hN½ vFkkz~foHkkokadsmi jkar tkHkko mRI Uu gkrs gš ml gavyuHkko dgrsgA^  
; kuh Hkko dks tkxr gkus ds cñ vuHkko fn [kkbznrsgA tš seu ea tc Økck ; g LFkk; Hkko tkxr gkrs gS^rks vkj [ksyky gkukI] eV/Bh clykukI nkt fdVfdVuk vkfn ds Økck ds vuHkko gš D; kcd Økck dsi "pkr ; g mRI Uu gkrs gš ml dsi djk bl rjg gš&

d- dkf; d vuHkko &

"kkj hfjd ps^Vkvkadksdkf; d vuHkko dgrsgA bl ds vr xz dV{k[k] pæu] vkfyæ . kI g^kZ vkfn "kkj hfjd ps^Vk, Wvkrh gš

[k- okfpd vuHkko &

Okfpd dk vFkZgSoS'kHkHkKA kh I sfid ; k gprk Hkk'kk dh mxrk] e/kj r'k vkfn 0; Dr djuka

x- vgg; ZvuHkko &

vgg; Zdk vFkZgSoS'kHkHkKA fi z re-dsykS/kusi j i fedk dk Jkkj djuk ml dsi l n dsdi Msi guuk vkfnA

?k- ekufI d vuHkko &

eu dh HkkoukvkadsvuHkko eu eag'k] fo'kkn] fprk dk tle gkuka

p- I kFRod vuHkko &

I rkaqkkaI smRi lu I kFRod HkkoA i fl uk] jkekp] vJqvknA

4- 0; fhkpkjh Hkko%I p'kj h%&

\*\*ekuo an; ea tksHkko fLFk jgrsgALFk; h Hkko dgrsgA i jarqdN Hkko LFk; h ughagksosI p'kj h gksrgA i kuh dscycys dh rjg gksrgAeu ea tle yrsrgsvkS feV tkrsgA\*\*

fdI h ; p'rh dksI ekpkj feyrk gSfd ml dk fi z dy ; k=k I sykS/ jgk gS ; g I ekpkj feyrsg h i e dsdkj .k eu eavkox i hnk gkrk gsvkS fi z dksfeyusdsfy, og mRl pl gkrh gA jkrHkj og vi usfi z dsl i usns[krh gA bl n"kk eavkum vkSj vk&Lkq;] Lolu Hkko gA ; g I p'kj h Hkko LFk; h Hkko dksvkSj vf/kd i qV dgrsgA budh I q; k rfrl ekuh tkrh gA mnkgj .k& vkox] g'k] xo] eksg] Lolu] fprk] Xykfu] vkyL; ] tMrk vkfnA

fu"d"kk&

I keU; %j I fl nAkar dksvk/kkjHkar ekus tkusokysyxHkx I Hkh Hkko gh j I dsfofo/k vak ; k vo; o gA blghaj I ko; oka I s jfl d] i kbd ; k Jkrk jk dh vkumHkkae rd i gprk gA vkSj dk0; dk vkLokn yrk gA

I nHkZxFk &

- 1- dk0; "kkL= vkSj fl nAkar dk0; i fjp; ----- jktini d kn JhokLro
- 2- Hkkjrh; dk0; "kkL= dafI nAkar ----- MKWI g's'k vxokY
- 3- I kfgR; "kkL= ----- MKWI at; uoys
- 4- dk0; "kkL=%fofo/k vk; ke %I Ldkj .k 2010½----- MKWe/kq[kj kVsi 'B Ø- 167] 173

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