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**egkj k"Vkrhy 'krdū; kP; k vkrRegR; k% 'kkv k cks/k
vlf.k mi k; **

Jh- i kj l s xkō/kū nkykl kgc
eq I k- dkdMs egkfo | ky; I kes ojuxj] cjkterh] i qks

i Lrkouk %

Hkkj rh; vFkD; oLFyk HkMI ko. kkū; k nkfjnz] cdkjh] ykdI { ; k ok< fo'kerk ; k nh?kdkyhu I eL; ke/; s xY; k n"kdHkjkr vfk.k[kh , d I eL; ph Hkj i Myh vkgS rh Eg.ktsnskP; k fofo/k Hkkxke/; s ?kMyY; k vfk.k vtwugh ?kMr vI yY; k "krdū; kP; k vkrRegR; k - Hkkj rh; "krh fodkl kP; k , dñj ifd; ph gh , d "kkdkfardkp Eg.kkoh ykxy- R; keGs "krh fodkl kP; k 0; ykphp i qz i kl . kh dj . ; kph oG vkyh vkgS "krdū; kP; k vkrRegR; kph egirr 1991 i qz jkoyh xyh gkrh- rh dj Ge/; s 1980P; k e/; kyk jcj mRiknukrh "krdjh R; kr vfk/kD; usgkrs urj 1987&88 e/; svdkl nskrhy xlyj i dkl"ke ftYákrhy dki mRikndkP; k vkrRegR; k i d'kkus mtMkr vky; k- ; k nkqghgh ?kVukph I a/krkuh Okj "kh xkdkk; kls n[ky ?krh ukgh ex R; koj mi k; ; kstuk njp jkfgyl 1991 i kl w



cktkjf/kf'Br vFkD; oLFyk vktterhI m/kk.k vkyvfk.k R; kru 1995 i kl w i qz"krdū; kP; k vkrRegR; kulg xrh feGkyh 1987&88 e/; sNki hy i d kje/; ekuh v"kk ?kVukoj i dkl"k Vkdw ns'kkpso jkt dR; kpsy{k osku gh ckc , j . khoj vfk.kyh vkrRegR; k dj .kkū; k "krdū; kph I { ; k vfydMs>i kV; kusok<r xyh vfk.k gh ckc Nki hy i d kje/; ekuh i d'kkusmtMkr vfk.kyh

gh i dRrh vkrkp dk mnkkoyh%

bfrgkI kr ekxsogu i grkr "krdū; kpk dtzktkjhi .kk gh "krdkuqkrdkph ?kVuk Hkkj rkr I o= vutkoysh xyh vkgS Eg.kw p "Hkkj rh; "krdjh dtkr tlerks]dtkr txrksvkf.k dtkr ejrk* gs vktgh [kjsvkgsex R; k dkGkr ; k i fjlFkrh ckr "krdū; kP; k i frfdz k d"kk gk; k\ I kodkj "kkgh fo: nA cM ok vknkyu djko; kps dqkh vkrRegR; k djhr u0grs eglj k'VRP; k vgenuxj ftYákrhy "krdū; kps , dks khl k0; k "krdkp; k mRrjk/kkrhy cM gs Deccan Riots Eg.kw i fl nA vkgsvl svI rkuk vkt pk "krdjh vkrRegR; pk ekxzdk pkfkkGrksvkgS

vkrRegR; pk fopkj dfgk cGkorh%

dtzktkjhi .kkeGs "krdū; kqj i pM ekuf d nMi .k ; rsgs [kjs i .k R; keGs rks vkrRegR; syk i dRr gkrs vI sukg- tbgk R; kP; k Hkkorkykh I kelftd i fjlFkrh R; kps I Uekukustx.lsv"kD; cuforsrfgk R; kph i fj .krh vkrRegR; B; k dfrhr gkrs rh 0; Drh Lor%yk dlyp vfk.k I ektki kl w nj_ tk.ks i l r djs Eg.kts "krdū; kP; k vkrRegR; ekxs doG vlfFkld dkj .ks ul w I kelftd dkj .kgh vkgS- vkrRegR; ph dfrh gh vlfFkld & I kelftd ?kVukph I a/Dr i fj .krh vkgsdI sgsegkj k'VRP; k I anHkkd i kgw

egkj k"Vkrhy 'krdū; kP; k vkrRegR; k% i zefk I a kqku i zdYi vfk.k fu"d"kl

1 jkeHkkÅ EgkGxh i ckf/kuh eipbzvfk.k bAM; u vlfFkld klfed fj I pzl vj] uoh fnYyh

2 odkB egrk uWkuy bfULVV; W vkd dk&vklwjsVlg eWsteel/ i qks

; k I a/ekuh I a kqkukr vfk?kkMh ?krh ek= R; kuh QDr vlfFkld ?kVukojp y{ k dfrhr dys I kelftd ?kVdkpk fopkj p dsk ukgh- R; kuh "kkoysh vlfFkld dkj .ksv"kh %"krdū; kP; k dtzktkjhi .kk vfk.k i frdy gokekukeGsfi dkpsupI ku-

3 ck-ct- ekgrh%&

; kuh QDr vejkoh o ; orekG ; k nkū ftYápk vH; kI dsk- gk vH; kI I e'Vh; rI p 0; 'Vh; v"kk nkgh i krG; kDj gkr- R; kuh vki Y; k vH; kI kr vkrFkld o I kekft d v"kk nkghgh dkj .kph l kaxM ?kryh gkr- R; kpsfu'd'k[ckyhy i ek.ksgrs v% ed; r% ygku "krdjh vI yV; k [ckyP; k o e/; e oxkhy cgk d; "krdū; kP; k vkrgr; ph dkj .ksf dks upl ku vkr.k dtzktkj hi .kk gh gkr-
c% "krh; frfjDr fofo/k vkrFkld] I kekft d dkj .kEgsosfj 'B oxkhy e/; e o ekB; k "krdū; kuh vkrgr; pk ekxlvud jyk- vkrgr; ph dkj .ks% 'kak &
ekgrh ; kP; k vH; kI kr feGkyV; k fu'd'kph ekM. kh d: u vkrgr; kP; k dkj .kpk ekxkok ?krk ; bly-

vkrFkld dkj .k%

- 1- fnokG[kkj h
- 2-nkfj nz
- 3- ekyeRrschnypk rVkc[kMk
- 4- cdkjh
Lkekft d dkj .k%
- 1- foog u te.ks
- 2- vktkj i .k
- 3- fiz 0; Drhpk eR; q
- 4- ?VLOKv
- 5- dks/fcd I eL; k

**ckk dk; **

1-vkrgr; k dj .kjk xV I kew; r% ygku "krdū; kpk gkr- bFks y{kk?ks ; kI kBh ckc Eg. kts dVckpk vkrdkj tD< k ekBk ro< vkrgr; B; k fopkj ki kI u i jkoRr gks ; kph "kD; rk vf/kd - ; kmyV ygku dVckpk , dVi .kps thou tx. kD; k ek.kI ke/; s vkrgr; pk fopkj yodj ?j djrk
2- "krh mRi knu ?Vysrj R; kpk i fJ .kke "krdū; kP; k dVckoj gkrks fo"kskr% tBk rks"krdjh i wkr; k "krh xryk vI y rBk ulon VDds"krdjh ; k i zdkj psgrs
3- "krh mRi knukrh "kheGs "krdū; kP; k mRi UukP; k vi \$kr vkr.k okLrokr ekBh njh fuelZk gkrks fo"kskr% dfu'B tkrh tekhrhhy ygku "krdū; kckcr gs vf/kd ?Mrs ; krw R; kP; k thoukrhy vi \$kr i wkr djrk u vky; keGs oQY; xLrrk fuelZk gkA u ek.kI vkrgr; k dj ; kI i oRr gkrks
4- "krhe/; sfc; k.ks o truk"ks tkr oki : u vfr[kpZ dV; kusmRi Uukcnay R; kP; k vi \$kk [kI mpkoY; k ifrdiy gokeku "krh mRi Uukr ekBh ?V >kyh brjkuh vI k exxiRdj ysyk i kgw ufou "krdjh gh vkrgr; B; kpk exxkldMsoG.ksI ksgks
5-0; kijh "krhe/; smnHkoyV; k vkrFkld I dVkrw ckgj i M. ; kpk I kik ekxZ Eg. kts vkrgr; k v"kh ekufi drk "krdū; ke/; sfuelZk >kyh vkgs vkrgr; uj dVckpk feG.kD; k I jdkjh enrhrw dtzHkxfoyh tkfry vI k R; kpk HkkcMk fopkj gkr- nh?kdkykpks dk; ; kpk fopkj p >kyh u0grk-
6-vkrgr; kP; k ?Vuk vfr tk{khe vI yV; k uxnh fi dkR; k mRi knu {kskr ok< ; kph "kD; rk vkrks
7- "krhP; k 0; kijh dj. kkeGs "krdū; ke/; shkj ?kD mRi u feGfo. ; kph mpkooyy vI \$kk , alk cktws vkr.k i R; {kskr feG. kksj [kI deh mRi u nq U; k cktws; keGsfo "kskr% ygku "krdjh vLoLfk o v/kj >kyh vkgs dkj .k rkgh vkrk i \$kkP; k fi dkP; k ekxsykyk vkgs >Vi V Jher gks ; kph yky l k R; kP; ke/; sfuelZk >kyh vkgs
u0; k fi <kyh brj= ukdjh feGr ukgh "krh xryk; kurj okLrorB; k n.kdkr gh ek.kI sakyemrkr- oQY; kxR; gkskr- vkrgr; pk ekxZpkj kGrkr- gk ekxZR; kuk I kik okVrksbrj kphg vupj .k dj rks

; k ?Vuk d"kk Fkkcfo. kkj %

1- jkT; dR; kuh "krdū; kP; k i zukMskukMkGk dsk rh R; kph ?kM pnd gkr- oGhp n[ky ?kryh vI rh rj i dzj .k fp?kGysuI rs fojkskh i {kukhgh fuoM. kpk ftad. ; kI kBh ; k ?Vukps QDr HkkMoy dsys Lor% dkggh ekxZ nk[foysukgh- v"kk dVckpk fopkj i dgh d/kh dskh ukgh R; keGsrgj jkT; dR; kordstckcnkj vkg- "krdū; kP; k vkrgr; B; k fopkj ki kI u i jkoRr dj. ; kI kBh dskh jFk; k=k dsk<Y; k ukgh dh R; kps i zksku dsys ukgh- i zkskuiph elsgje I okuhp pkyoko; kI goh- rhgh I awk jkT; Hkj ; ke/; s "krdū; kuk R; kP; k dks/fcd tckcnkj hph tk.kho | ko; kyk goh-
2- "krdū; ke/; sI nkpkj kP; k I kekft d tk.khok fuelZk dj. ; kI kBh fo"ksk i zRu djkosykrhy- tckj] e/; i ku v"kkI kj [; k 0; oLFk 0; I ukI kI u R; kuk i jkoRr dj. ; kI kBh dskj dl yh i kfjts
3- "krdū; kI kBh I kekft d I j{kk 0; oLFk jkcooh-
4- d'kh foLrkj dk; dE vf/kd 0; kI d djok- R; keGsufu'Vhojhy mi ; kskckcrph R; kph n'Vh cnyu fufo'Vhojhy vukBk; h [kpZ

?kvj-

5- i hd foek i nkrh vf/kd 0; ki d o dk; h(k cuokoh-

6- "krhekyP; k fooh 0; oLFkr 0; ki d l qkj .kk 0gk0; kr-

7- dki l , dlf/kdkj ; kst uk vkrk dkycká >kyh vkgR; ktlxh dki l l qkkyk [ktxh 0; ki kU; karkh fudki Li /kZd: | kohR; kdfj rk fdeku vklkj fderhpk vknj djkok-

8- "krdū; kpk dtzktkjhi .kk deh dj .; kl kBh&

vkhjoh; k entl i karkrhy vfkldYpj fgyhi vDV 1998 e/khy rjrnph dkGthi ožl i kgk. ; kr vkrFk d l qkj .kk dj .; kl R; k vktgh ekxh"kd Bj rhy-

vkhfj i k/ZvkhD nh yM jgk; wdeh"ku] i f"pe caky] 1940 ; krhy ri "khygh mi ; ksh i M. kjk vkg

9- dG eyei ehP; k Lo: i kP; k rkRdkfyd mi k; kst uk u djrk "krhP; k fodkl kpsl E; d /kj .k u0; kusdkGthi ožl vklku R; kph HkfDrHkkokusveyccko.kh foulfoyc djkok-

ppipli ekfgr%

jfonznkskh ; kP; k chtHkk'k. kkrj ; k fo'k; koj [kyh ppkl >kyh R; ke/; s22 i frfu/khuh l gHkkx ?kA u vki ysopkj ekMys vkrgr; pk fopkj l a wkl "krh {ks=kP; k l mHkkj d: u; s gk i' u dG vkrgr; kP; k l mHkkj vf/kd mfpr Bjsy- n̄ js"krdū; kP; k p vkrgr; kpk; o<ck Å d"kk l kh \ brj {ks=krgh vkrgr; k gkrkrp ul ex R; kph n[ky dkh ?ks dkh fdrhxsxkh i .ks\ dkghrjh kk; dñj ?Mrvsvkgsvl sekunu ; k i z'ukdMsikgmu; svl k , d n'Vhdks k i qsvklyk-

fonHkkj , di hd i nkrh vkg i hB i nkrhr fofo/krk ukgh- dki l "krdjh fderhyk vf/kdk&vf/kd egRo nrks R; kef s fderh dks GY; k dh rks dks Grks vkrk dki l kP; k fu; kkhckcr mnkjhdj .kkps/kkj .k voyicys tkr vI Y; kusfu; kirk ok<sy- ; k Hkfedru tkLr mRi lu feGo ; kph "krdjh tkLr mRi lu ?ks; kdmsoGyk- n̄ U; k cktusvk; kr dki l keGnskrhy dki l kP; k fderhoj i frdij i fj .kke >kyk- gk vkl k [kh fopkjkr ?; kok-

tkfkh 0; oLFkki ukr gk "krdjh deh i Myk Eg. kru i hd foek vi ; "kh Bj yh vklkpk vutko ; kckcrhy y{kk?ks; kl kj [kk vkg ; k tkMhyk egkj k'Vkrhy jkt dh; vFLFkjrk vkl k l a dZek/; ekdMu vI erky okr ns ; kpk i dkj ; k ckchgh ; k ?kvusy tckcnkj vkg- vkrgr; k gsl a wkl d'kh fodkl uhrhpsvi ; "k eku. kspdhpsvkg [kjsrj , skvkJkeh oRrh o paxGi .kk ; keGsr: .k fi <php ekufi drkp dedpr >kyh vkg R; kru vkrgr; k mnHkorkr- fo"ks Eg. kts vuol ifrdijyrk vI w n̄khy vxnh fonHkkP; kpk vklfnokl hP; k Vki vkrgr; k >kY; k ukghr- o/kZftYakph i fjFLFkrh l karkuk ftFksfl pu l fo/kk deh frFksvkrgr; k tkLr vkl k ; kmyV fl pu l fo/kk tkLr frFksvkrgr; k deh vI k vutko l kfixryk tkrks R; kn'Vhusi k. ; kph i jskh l fo/kk ul rkuk uosrafoKku oki j .; kpk g0; kl "krdū; kuh /k: u; s; k ejl koj kh ns ; kr vkyk-

d'kh dtkbjhy 0; ktkpsnj ?Vkor- l qkVr {ks=krhy foRrh; l Lkkuh "krdū; kP; k foRrh; xj tk i jskk i ek. kkr HkkxoY; k i kfgts "krheky foi .ku 0; oLFkrhy =vhsfujkdj .k d: u rh vf/kd dk; Zke cuokoh vI sepiksi qsvkysi kfgts

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