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ykd lenk; o i ;koj.k

xk; dokM iue

,Q- ok;- ch- dke ,e- ,l- dkdM dky:t] lke'ojuxj-

ykd lenk; Eg.kti dk; \

ykd kp leg tk ,dk fof"K'V {k=kr jkgrk o rFkhy
lk/kul iRrhp okij djrk- v"kk legyk ykd lenk; vl
Eg.krkr- gh ykd lenk; kph lokr lkih v"kh 0; k[; k vkg-
mnkl "kgjkr jkg.kkU; k ykd kp; k legyk "kgjh* ykd lenk; rj
xokrh y legyk *xkeh.k* ykd lenk; Eg.krkr-
xkeh.k ykd lenk; ke/; dehr deh 75 Vdd ykd "krh o
lcf/kr mn; kxke/ku vkiyh mi thfodk pkyforkr-
"kgjh ykd lenk; ke/; dehr deh 75 Vdd ykd "krh 0; frfjDr
brj mn; kxke/; vkiyh mi thfodk pkyforkr-
,dk ik.koB; koj eklekjh dj.kkU; k ykd kp ,d lenk; vl
"kdrk- *eklekjh* gk R; kp lolkU; 0; olk; vlrk- R; kuk
dkGh ykd kp lenk; vlgh Eg.krkr- vkiY; k ifj l jkr vl
lenk; vkgr dk\ vkiY; k "kkGrhy fon; kFkh f"kd o brj



ykd kp feGu ,d lenk; gkby dk fopkj dj-

ykd lenk; kuk lo/ku dk djko okVr*&

lenk;] ifj l LFkk o ulfxd lk/kul iRrhp lo/ku dk djrk g letu ?k.k xjtp vkg- lenk; kp ifj l LFkk o
lk/kul iRrhp"kh dk; lcf/ku vkg lenk; R; kp; koj voycu vkgr dk\

ykd l HkkorkyP; k ifj l LFkk o lk/kul iRrhp oxoxG; k idkj voycu vl rkr-
mnkl vkfFkd] lkl dfrd eukj tuk lkbh] njjk tP; k xjtk i.k dj. ; k lkbh] lg; knhP; k Mxj jkxke/khy xokrh ykd vktcktP; k
txykru tGk ykdM] vk'k/kj ouLirh xkGk djrk- R; kp txykp dkgh Hkkx nojkb P; k ukoku i trkr- "kgjkrhy lg; knhe/;
Vfux] lgy o fulx c?k. ; k lkbh ; rkr-

LorIP; k rlp brj l thokP; k xjtk i.k dj. ; k lkbh] LFkkuh; ykd lenk; ifj l LFkk o ulfxd lk/kul iRrhp lo/ku
djrk-

Jn/k e/ku lo/ku&

lg; knhr fQjr kuk fo"K'kr" xkok toGP; k Mxjkr txykp NkV rdM fn l rkr- cU; kpnk g rdM vktcktP; k txyki{kk
tkLr fgjoxkkj fn l rkr- xokrp kd"kh dY; k l letr dh g txykp rdM Eg.kt nojkb-

txykp; k 0; oLFkku o l j{k.kkph tckcnkj gh oufoHkkxkoj vl r- i.k txy nokp vkg; k Jn/ku xkokuh ioHiklu
dkgh txy okpfoy vkg- g ; k txykukp *nojkb* vl Eg.krkr-

nojbe/ku dk.kkyk tGk ykdM] bekjrh ykdM U; k; yk] xj pkjk; yk cnh vl r- ijr l dVdkGh Eg.kt [ki n'dkG
iMyk fdok brj vkirrh vkyh rj xokrh ykd ; k txykp; k okijkp fu.k; ?krkr- ; k l j{k.kkeG v"kk nojk; ke/; vud nfeG
vk'k/kh ouLirh lkiMrkr- "kkL=Kkp; k er ; k nojk; k nfeG ouLirh trhp [kftukp vkg- ; kpcjckj vU; oU; thokuln/kk
; Fkhy f"kdj cnheG l j{k.k feGr-42VQk bfMdKk Hkkjrh; ekBh [kkj vkiy jkT; ik.kh vkg-

e<ky[kk & vkiY; k txykp; k j{k.kk lkbh &

egjk'Vkp; k xMfpjkyh ftYg; krhy ,d xko & e<ky[kk pgcktuuh txykuh lkj xko jk tP; k xjtk lkbh txykoj

i.ki.k voycu vkf.k txygh pkxY; k irhp mRre bekjrh ykdM vkf.k ecyd vk'k/kh ouLirh o vU; ou mRiknu miyC/kj R; keG oU; thogh Hkjij vkgr- ; k xkoku txy 0; oLFkkuukpk bfrgk l ?kMoyk vud lghHkxkru txy 0; oLFkkuu fnYy[h] ecb gekjk l jdkj gekj xko e ge l jdkj gk R; kpk ukjk-

1960&70 P; k n"ndkr g txy dxn diU; k o bekjrh ykdM diU; kpk HkkmDjkjku n. ; kr vkg- diU; kuh v/kk/k/k dVkb pky dyh] R; keG xkodU; kuk txykru feG.kkU; k xj tP; k oLr feG.kgh njkikLr >ky- R; keG R; k xkoku vkiY; k txykfo'k; hp fu.k; Lorip ?k. ; kp Bjfoy- txy Hkkm; ku n. ; k l k Bh dkgh fof" k'V vVh ?kkrY; k-

xkoku xkodU; k l k Bh o brj ykd l k Bh txy okij kp fu; e cufoy- ykdM xkGk dj.k- bekjrh ; k l ok l k Bh fu; e >ky-

vfLrRok l k Bh txy cpko %&

fcVh" k veyki oh xkotoGP; k txykckr xkolenk; fu.k; ?; k; pk- vk'k/kh ouLirh tGÅ ykdM xkGk dj.k; k l k Bh f"dkjh l k Bh dkgh fu; e gkr- r l p dkgh txy jktP; k ekydhp gkr] i.k LFkfkud xkodjh jktP; k xj t k l k Bh txykpk okij d : "kdr gkr-

fcVh" k jktovhr xko lenk; kp g vf/kdkj dk<u ?k. ; kr vky- ; keG LFkfkud ikrGhoj fu.k; xko ?kÅ "kdr uOgrk- xkockgjh ykdM txykpk okij dj.; k okpu jk[k "kdr uOgrk- ; keG xkockp txyknnypk vkiyi.kk deh >ky- ykd LFkfkud l k/ku l iRrhp vfrjd okij d : ykxy- fofok bekjrh ykdM diU; kuh ; kr Hkj p ?kkrYh- R; keG l k/ku l iRrhp uk l >ky- ; kpk FkV ifj.kke xko lenk; koj p gkr gkr-

Lokr<; kurj ifjLFkrh cnyyh ukgh- dn o jkt; l jdkj txykpk ekyd cuy- ; k xk'Vhpk fopkj d : u 1960 P; k "krdr l enkf; d txy cpokph pGoG l : >kyh- fcgkj] dukVd] vkfj l k] e/; in" k ; k txy tklr vlyY; k jkt; kr pGoGhu tkj /kjy ykdM xkotoGP; k txykpk jk.k dj. ; k l k Bh tckcnkj ?kryh- R; kp fu; e cufoy- l kku; rk l l jdkjoj txy jk.kkph tckcnkj v l Y; ku R; kuh pGoGhyk egRRo fny ukgh- dkgh fBdk.kh ekBk l ?k'k gh djok ykxy- ijr pGoG l : p jkfyh-

i ; koj.k l o/kukP; k pGoGh

lk; koj.k l o/kukP; k pGoGhp fopkj dyk rj "fpidk" vknkyu MkG; k l ekj ; r- jktLFkkuhrhy fc"ukb tkrhu vkiyh [kktMhph ou okpo. ; k l k Bh loiFke g vknkyu dy- ; kp l=kpk mi; kx 1970 P; k "krdr LFkfkud lenk; kuh fgeky; krhy txy okpo. ; k l k Bh xyk-

rFhy txy Bdnjkuk Hkkm djjkjkuh fnY; ku rVr gkrh- ij o dM dk l G. ; kp iek.k ok<r gkr- g Fkco. ; k l k Bh txy okp.k xj t p vkg- g ykdM vkG[ky R; keG et j >km rMk; yk vky dh r >kmuk feBh ek : u cl r- ; keG cjkp l ?k'kgh >ky- i.k "kovh l jdkjy HkkmDjkj jnn djo ykxy-

QDr vknkyu d : u ykd Fkcy ukgh- gh pGoG fto r jg. ; k l k Bh LFkfkud jktxkj fuek.k dyk- txykoj vk/kkfjr LFkfkud mn; kx mHkky xy- mnk %& yk[k r ; kj dj.k bR; knh- g mn; kx mHkky r k txykph ve; knk rkm fdok okij gk.kkj ukgh- g y[kkr ?kry xy- ; kpcjkj ouhdj.k] LFkfkud ohtfuhrh] Lo; jktxkjokj Hkj nÅu l o/kukp dk; l : p jkfy- fpidk vknkyu HkkyrHkjrhhy fofok pGpGhp ij.kk L=kr cuy- vud pGoGh mH; k jkfyY; k- l g; knh cpko ekfge] uenk cpko vknkyu Hkkyr tkmk vknkyu bR; knh ; k pGoGhuhp lk; koj.k l o/kukP; k dk; kyk cGdV dy vkg-

fu l x l o/ku 'kgjkrgh

'kgjh lenk; ke/; 75% i{k vkf/kd ykd 'krh 0; frfj ä brj m l kxkoj miftfodk pyorkr- R; keG l k/ku l iUkhoj R; kp miftfod l k Bh voycu v l .k ryuu deh v l r-

i.k 'kgjke/; l/nk 'k/n gok LoPN i.k.kh o vkjX; nk; h okrkoy.kkph xj t vkg- R; keG 'kgjkrhy ifj l LFkknk- VdM l k] u l k bR; knh/; l o/ku dj.k xj t p vkg- 'kgjkr cxxk] m l ku ekdG; k tkxk ; kpk okij 0; k; ke eukj tu] "k) gok ; k l k Bh dyk tkrk- R; keG R; kp jk.k dj.k xj t p okV ykxy vkg- r l p ij jk[k.k] çn" k.k deh dj.k ; k l k Bh rGh] >km xj t p vkgr- R; keG R; kp; k jk.kkph ; Ru gkr vkgr- vkiY; k ij jk t l rGl yko.k] oVi tu bR; knh ; k dkekr enrp djhr vkgr-

vud i{k fufj{k.k xV] ; od l ?k] l dkGh pkyk; yk tk.kkU; k ykd kp xV] ckdke dj.kkj xV v l rkun; k 'kgjkrhy txykP; k l o/kukr lghHkxh >ky- ; k tkxk LoPN Bo.k] frFk ouhdj.k dj.k] vfrØe.k jk[k.k ; k dkekr gfgjhfu Hkx ?krkr-

'kgjh Hkxkxrhhy fu l x l o/ku i.k 'kgjkrhG dkgh mnkgj.k

egjk"Vkp" k[kf.kd jkt/kkuh v l k ukoykfdd v l yY; k i. ; kr fu l x l o/kukP; k pGoGhuhp tkj /kjy vkg- R; krhy gh dkgh mnkgj.k-

dkFk#Me/khy Hkd l VdMh ykd o LFkfkud l LFkfkP; k ç; Rukru fgjohxkj >kyh vkg- Lerhou ; k ukoku rh çf l) vkg- vkiY; k thoyxkP; k vkBo.kh[kkrj , drjh >km yko. ; kph o ok<o. ; kph gh dYiuk- 1987 l kyh gh pGoG pky gkrh- vkrk ; fBdk.kh 150 i{k vkf/kd tklr tkrhph 1500 i{k tklr >km vkgr- di.k ?kkyu l jk.k fnY; ku vkrk LFkfkud o[k] oyh l) k ok<r vkgr- gh l dYiuk vkrk fofok fBdk.kh jkcoyh tkr vkg-

ykd lghHkxkru ifj lLFkk j{k.kkryk n l jk çdYi ykd dh rG cpko vknkyu l kMu fnyyh gh [kk.k vud i k.ki{; kp vkJ; LFkku vkg r l p gh [kk.k iko l kG; krhy okgu t k.kkj ik.kh l) k l kekou ?kr gkrh- ; k [kk.khr Hk jko ?kkyu rFk bekjr ck/k. ; kp çLrko gkrk i .k LFk fud ykd kuh , d= ; Åu R; kyk fojk/k dyk- R; k l k Bh ^ykd dh rG lo/ku xV* gh cufo. ; kr vkyk-

— .kfun:"k

ykd lenk; o i; koj.k lo/ku ; k fo" k; kp k i; koj.kkP; k —"Vhu vH; k l dyyk vkg- gk çdYi d jrkuk eyk i; koj.kkrY; k dkgh leL; k letY; k-

ykd lenk; o i; koj.k lo/ku d#u vkiY; kyk o R; kph vk" k/kh ouLi rh tGkÅ ykdM xkGk dj. ; k l k Bh f'kd kjh l k Bh dkgh fu; e gkr- g l okuk l kx. ; kp ç; Ru dyk vkg-

; k çdYi k l k Bh fofo/k ekf l d] orekui=] l nHkxFk ; kp vH; k l dyk- r l p gk fo" k; vH; k l rkuk i; koj.k çdYi çe[k çk- cM l j ; kuh ekyp ekxn'ku dy R; kcíy R; kpgh vkHk kj-

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