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jhfrcn/A dko; /kkjk dh fo'kskrk, W, oa vkpk; Z dfo ds konkl

i k/s fi z; æk fnyhi

r'rth; o"z dyk] fgnh foHkkx] eqI k-dkdMs egkfon; ky; I kes'ojuxjA

i Lrkouk %

fgnh I kfgR; dsbfrgkl eal 1700 I 1900 rd dsdky [kM dks jhfrdky dsuke I svfHkfgR fd; k tkrk gA ; g dky [kM J'akjdky] dykyk dsuke I sHkh igpkuk tkrk gA bl dky ea i æ[k rhu dko; /kkjk, Wfn [kkbZnrsh gS& jhfrcn/A] jhfrfl n/A vls jhfrcn/A bueai æ[k dko; /kkjk jhfrcn/A dko; /kkjk gA jhfrcn/A dko; /kkjk ikphu dko; "kkL=h; y{k.k ksdksvk/kkj cukdj ipfyr FkA bl dh iWZ ij jk dks vxj n[ksrks irk pyr gSfd bl dko; /kkjk dk emy vk/kkj ikphu dko; "kkL=h; y{k.k xFk gA dko; "kkL= ea dko; fl nAkar ds : i ea jI ] vyækj] jhfr] oDkDr] /ofu rFk vkSpR; fl nAkar FkA bu l c ea l e; l e; ij dko; "kkL=h; rRokadh] dko; dsrRo] Lo: i] iz kst u] y{k.k] gsr] Lo: i] I hek vkfn dk fo"ysk.k feyrk gA rRokadksvk/kkj ekudj jhfrdky eajhfrcn/A dko; /kkjk dk fuekz k gq/kA



jhfrdky dsosdfo ftUgkausdko; "kkL= dk vk/kkj yrsqg y{k.k xFkadh i fji kBh ij dko; kackadk y{k.k , oamngj .k nrs gq xFkadh jpuk dh] osjhfrn/A dfo dgyk, vls mudk dko; jhfrcn/A dgyk; kA

bl jhfrcn/A dko; /kkjk eadko; kackadk fu: i .k djsr l e; bu dfo; kausj l ] vyækj] "kCn&"kfdR] ukf; dk Hkn] u[k&f" k [k o.kzkfn dko; kackadk i Fke in; : i eay{k.k fn; k gA y{k.k xFkadksmngj .k nclj vf/kd Li 'V fd; k gA jhfrcn/A dfo; kack i æ[k mnas; viuh dko; ifrHk dk ifjp; nsk FkA vr%osy{k.k i j mruk /; ku ughansft ruk mngj .kka i jA bl dko; /kkjk dh dqn i æ[k fo"kskrk, WfuEufyf[kr g&

fo'kskrk, j

1-I Ldr dko; 'kkL= dk 0; ki d i Hko &

jhfrcn/A dko; /kkjk dsdfo; kai j I Ldr dko; "kkL= dk 0; ki d i Hko vkjHk I syæj var rd fn[kkbZnrk gA blgkausl Ldr dko; "kkL= dk vuopn djusdk iz kl fd; k gA vr%bu dfo; kads l kfgR; ij /ofu] jI ] vls fl nAkar kack i Hko vf/kd fn[kkbZnrk gA ds'konkl ij vyækj fl nAkar dk i Hko bruk gSfd og vyækj kadsfcuk dforkvkadksLohdkj ughad jrsA osdgrsg&

^^tnfi I qtkrh I gPNuh I qju I jI I pRrA Hkn k.k fcuu fcjkt bAdfork cfurk feRrAA^^

2- y{k.k kadh vi s'kk mngj . kack mRd"z &

jhfrcn/A dfo; kads jhfr xFkkaeadko; kackadsy{k.k kadh vi s'kk mngj .k egRo i wkZyxrsgA bl inAfr I sfy [ksx, dko; kacka dsy{k.k kadh vi s'kk mngj .k xFk gh vf/kd ykd fi z; gA I Ldr eavkpk; Zde vls dfo deznkuka vyx vyx gSi jrajhfrdky ea ; g Hkn fn[kkbZughansr kA

3-y{k.k xFkads i ækj &

jhfrcn/A dko; /kkjk dsdfo; kanekj k pkj i ækj dsy{k.k xFkadh jpuk gpbzg&

v- l a w k z dko; kaxkadk fu: i .k djusokysy{k.k xFk&

mnk- 1- dko; fu.kz fHk [kkjhnl

vk- j l foopu l æ'kh y{k.k xFk &

1-jfl dfi z k d'skonkl

2-jl jgL; dgyi fr

b- ukf; dk Hkn l æ'kh y{k.k xFk

1-Jækj eatjh fprke.kh

2-Jækj fu.kz fHk [kkjhnl

bz vyækj l æ'kh y{k.k xFk &

1-dfofi z k d'skonkl

2-yfyr yyke efrjke

4- Jækfj drk&

Jækj o.ku jhfrcn/Å dfo; kadk i æ'k mnæs'; FkA Jækj dsnkakai {kkadk o.ku , oafu: i .k bu dfo; kausfd; k gA yfdu Jækj dsfo; kx i {k dh vi {kk l a kx o.ku eaosdfo fl nA FkA

5- vyækfj rk &

bl /kkjk dsdfo; kausdko; eapeRdkj in "ku dsfy, vyækj kadk iz, kx fd; k gA d'skonkl vyækj oknh dfo FkA osekurs Fksfd dfork vjg d'kfevu fcuk vyækj kads l q'kkshkr ughagkr'h gA

6- dko; : i &

jhfrcnyhu jhfrcn/Å dko; /kkjk dsdfo; kadk mnæs'k jk tkvka vjg jbz kadk jfl d ofrr dks l r'qV djuk FkA vr%, \$ s okrkoy .k eai zæ'k dko; dh vi {kk e'rd dko; gh vf'kd fy [kk x; kA fQj Hkh d'skonkl t\$ sdfo; kaus'jkep'ndk' t\$ si zæ'k dko; Hkh fy [kA jhfrcn/Å dfo; kadk Hkk'kk çt: Hkk'kk jgh gA

fu'd'kz-%d'gk tk l drk g'sfd bu dfo; kausdfo de'v'jg vpk; Zde'z l kFk l kFk fuHkk; k gA

jhfrcn/Å dko; /kkjk dsi æ'k dfo d'skonkl

jhfrcn/Å dko; /kkjk dsi æ'k dfo gA fprke.kh] nØ] fHk [kkjhnl ] i nek'j] efrjke] d'skonkl ] Jhi fr vkfnA bu eal s d'skonkl dk ; kx nku egroi w'k'ekuk t'krk gA

v'pk; Z d'skonkl l si gys jhfr x'æ'kadk i j'æ'k l kfgR; eai ofr'z gksxbz FkA d'skonkl usdko; "kkL= dsl Hkh v'kadk sy'æ'j ml dk fu: i .k fd; k] bl fy, d'skonkl dks jhfrcny dk i fke v'pk; Z, oajhfrcny dk i d'rd ekuk t'krk gA d'skonkl usdfofi z k] jfl dfi z k vjg Nnekyk uked jhfr x'æ'kadk j'puk dh gA

dfofi z k eal ksyg v; k; gA jfl dfi z k; g, d jhfr x'æ'k vjg j l , oaukf; dk Hkn dk foopu djusokyk x'æ'k dh vky'puk djrsq feJ çalkfy [krs'g& "bl ead'skonkl usdfork dsd'N v'kadk o.ku u dj dsHkko&Hkn vjg j l &Hkn o.ku fd; k gA vjg og Hkh foLrkj i d'rd ughabl eat'gk'rd g'sl dk g\$ Jækj j l dk voyæ fy; k x; k gA"

Nnekyk Nn l æ'kh x'æ'k gA ft l eal k/kj .k : i eal s Nn l æ'kh f'k'kk nh xb'z gA bl x'æ'k dk , frgkfl d nf'V l segRo gA d'sko nek'j j'pr j'kep'ndk JSB egkdko; ekuk t'krk gA bl eae; k'nh i q 'kkr'e-jke dsp'j= dk xku gA i j'æ'k j'kep'ndk ealHkh d'N n'k'k i k, t'krsgA ml'gkausbl dko; eaf'fo/k Nankadk vjg vyækj kadk iz, kx fd; k gA budh j'pukv'kae vyækj kadk iz, kx vf'kd ek=k eaq'k gA

d'skonkl dsdko; dksn'f'kus ds'ckn , \$ k yxrk g'sfd og d'oy ; 'Dro'sp«; vjg "k'N ØHkM dsi æ'k FkA thou dsukuk x'æ'khj vjg ekfe'z l {k'kai j mudh nf'V ugha FkA l Hko g'sfd f'N'nyh jfl drk vjg vyækj adk vR; kf'kd iz, kx dksn'f'kdj vky'p'd'kaus ml'gadf'bu dko; dk i r' dgk gA v'pk; Zg't'kjhi d kn n'foosh d'skonkl dsl æ'k eafy [krs'gA

"dfo dks'ft l i z'kj dk l d'snu" khy vjg i sk.k /kelokyk an; feyuk p'kfg, o' k d'skonkl dksughafeyk FkA"

d'skonkl dsvyækj kadksdko; eae'gROI w'k'z'f'ku fn; k gA og dgrsg'fd vyækj kads'fcuk d'f'ork gksgh ughal drhA muds dko; eamudsi k'AMR; dk i Hko fn [kkb'z'n'rk gA vyækj kav'jg Nankadh vR; kf'kd iz, kx dsdkj .k dko; l e>use'ad'f' Bukbz l 'nk g'k'rh gA fQj Hkh ; 'p'Å l suk dh r's' kjh] mi ou] Jækj o.ku vjg ohj j l o.ku dsi d' æ'kae'ad'sko dksd'Qh l Qyrk feyh gA l æ'k fu; k t u dh dyk r'ksmudh vu'j e gh gA vjg bl fn"kk eam'lgary l h l shkh vf'kd l Qyrk feyh gA osfg'nh dh jhfr i j'æ'k dsi d'rd gA vjg bl fn"kk ead'N uk d'N vu'p'j .kh; Hkh j'gagA ml'gkausfg'nh dko; dksHk'f'Dr i Fk l sjhfr dh vjg vx'z j fd; k Hkysgh osLo; abl uohu i Fk dsl Qy ; k=h fl nA u g'sl ds'gkA

bl i z'kj d'skonkl dsdko; eajhfrcn/Å dko; /kkjk dh fo"kskrkv'kadkLi 'V : i l sn'f'kk tk l drk gA bl dsdkj .k gh og jhfrcn/Å dfo dgyk, A fuf"pr gh fg'nh l kfgR; eamudk l'f'ku JSB gA ml'gkaus t'ks jhfr x'æ'kadk j'puk dh g\$ muds nek'j gea fuf"pr gh dko; kaxkadk i rk pyr'k gA bl i z'kj v'pk; Z dfo d'skonkl jhfrcny dsi d'rd dfo ekus t'krsgA

**1. nHkZxk &**

1-fgnh l kfgR; ; q vks i dRr; kj

2-jhfr dko; /kkj

3-fgnh dsi kphu i fruf/k dfo

Mkwf"kodekj "kekZ

Mkwjkepnzfrkjhl MkwjkeQj f=i kBh

nekfjdk i d kn l DI uk

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