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GRT Golden Research Thoughts

^^lgdkjh vFkZdkj.k ekxkoa vkf.k Hkfo"; kpk o/k**

Jh- txrki 'kdj gfcjjko
Vh- ok;- ch- ,] e- lk- dkdM egkfo|ky; lkeh'ojuxj] ckjkerh] i.k-

i.Lrkouk %

1904 e/; Hkkjrkr lgdkjh pGoGhP;k lnHkkrhy ifgyk dk;nk >kyk- lk/kkj.ki.k 50 o'kkurj vf[ky Hkkjrh; xkeh.k irijoBk lferhu dy- lferhu vkiY;k vgokykr fu'd'k vlk ekMyk dh lgdkjh pGoG v;"kLoh >kyyh vkg- ijrh ;"kLoh >kyhp ikfgt- R;klkBh lgdkjh lLFkkuk "kklukekQr HkkMoyh enr 0;oLFkkidh; ekxn"ku rlp lgdkjh fu;=.k 0;oLFkk n.kkjh dk;n;kph jpuk fuek.k dyh ikfgt [kM- ftYgk o jkT; v"kk rhuLrjkoj lgdkjh ir0;oLFkk lgdkjh foi.ku 0;oLFkk fodflr dj.;kr vkyh n"kkrhy lgdkjh pGoGhp jk'Vh; ikrGhoj ekxn"ku o fu;=.k dj.;klkBh u"kuy dkvkijfV0g ;fu;u vkQ bfM;k u"kuy dk&vkijfV0g M0gyieV dkikj"ku- ukQM v"kk lLFkk fuek.k >kY;k rlp lgdkjh 0;oLFkr dke dj.kkÚ;k lHkklnkuk depkÚ;kuk dk;dkR;kuk vkf/kdkÚ;kuk lHkkln fu;Dr inkf/kdkÚ;kuk- f"k{k.k] if"k{k.k o ekxn"ku n.;klkBh jk'Vh; ikrGhoj odByky egrk u"kuy bfULVB;V vkQ dk&vkijfV0g euteV oxoxG;k jkT;kr dk&vkijfV0g egkfon;ky; rlp ftYgk ikrGhoj ftYgk lgdkjh l?k v"kk i)rhu ,d 0;oLFkk fodflr dj.;kr vkyh- iR;{k&viR;{k i)rhu Hkkjrh; fj>0g cdugh lgdkjh ir0;oLFkP;k fodklkyk enr dyh-

odByky egrk] /kut;jko xkMxhG fo-e-nkMdj ;klkj[;k fopkjorkP;k ekxn"kuk[kkyh fo"k'kr egkjk'Vkr Loxh; ;"korjkoth p0gk.k] olrnknk ikVhy] jktkjke cki ikVhy] jRukik dHkkj] rkR;klkgc dkj ;klkj[;k lgdkj eg'khuh tckcnkj i)rhu lgdkjh vkfFkd idYikph ekB;k iek.kkr mHkkj.kh o ixrh dyh-

e/kY;k pkGhl o'kkr fo"k'kr% egkjk'V xtjkr] dukVd o rkfeGukM ;k jkT;kru lgdkjh vFkdkj.kku ekB;k iek.kkr ixrh dyh- irijoBk d'kh eky ifd;k ukxjh lgdkjh cdk lgdkjh xgfuek.k lLFkk JfedkP;k lgdkjh lLFkk] lgdkjh okgrd lLFkk lgdkjh [kjnh&fodh v"kk vud {k=kr lgdkj ekB;k iek.kkr ok<yk- vnkt 50% yk[k lgdkjh lLFkk 21 dkVh lHkkln- nku gtkj ukxjh lgdkjh cdk 46% xkeh.k irijoBk 37% [kr forj.k 50% lk[kj mRiknu 50% gkrekx mRiknu 100% [kM;kpk lgHkkx rj 67% xkeh.k dVckpk lgHkkx lgdkjh pGoGhr vkt fnlu ;rk 1991 urj fo"k'kr vkB0;k irokf'kd ;ktuiklu lgdkjh pGoGhP;k {k=kr okbV fnol l: >ky- vkfFkd fu;ktukr lgdkjkp LFkku toG toG ux.; dj.;kr vky- lgdkjh lLFkkuk HkkMoy nrkuk lgdkjpk gkr vk[kM ykxyk- lgdkjh lLFkkuk fnY;k tk.kkÚ;k loyrh deh gkr xY;k lgdkjh ekxn"kuk,oth lgdkjh gLr{kikp vMFkG ok<r xy-

lgdkjkrhy ikjfHkd vfj"V &

1990 urjP;k dkGkr lgdkjh pGoGhr T;k ?kVuk ?kMr xY;k R;keG ukxfjdkP;k eukr ,d idkjP;k vfo"okl ,o<p u0g rj myx fuek.k >kyk ikekf.kd lgdkjh dk;dR;kP;k menhl o egRRokdk{kl Nn n.kkjk lHke 0;kru fuek.k >kyk- Lokr«; pGoGhP;k fo"k/n ij.kkuh ifjr gkÅu T;k vud dk;Zdk R;kuh [kkn;kyk [kknkykou lgdkjh {k=kr vud ygku ekB ikjifjd rlp vk/kfud vkfFkd idYi mHk dy R;kP;krp vkrk ccuko fuek.k >kyyk vkg- cfnyhp : ikrj lgdkjh {k=kr ccn"kkgh fuek.k dj.;kr >ky vkg- lgdkjh pGoGhP;k eG gr cnny l"k; fdok lHke fuek.k 0gkok v"kh ;kpph ifjfLFkrh vkg- vkfFkd lkekftd o jktdh; fodklkph l/kh lkekU; ek.klkyk lyHk d:u n.kkÚ;k ,dk vkn"k ek/;ekpk fouk"k gk.;kph njkoLFkk vkt lgdkjh {k=kr fuek.k >kyyh- fnlr- vl dk0gko- ;kph tckcnkjh dkukoj Vkdrk ;by\ lgdkj pGoG iUgk pGoG djrk ;by dk vl vud i"u vkt fuek.k >kyy vkgr-

lgdkjh pGoGhr fuek.k >kyY;k vkt P;k v lrk'kph ----------dj.;k lkBh ;k v lrk'kkph ldrn"kuh y{k.k ekM.k vko";d vkg gh y{k.k i<hy Lo:ikr ekMrk ;rhy
1- Lkgdkjh lLFkkP;ke/; ekB;k iek.kkr vkfFkd xj0;ogkj fnlrkr-
2- lgdkjh lLFkkP;k lRrk ljpur fof"k'V 0;fDrph xVkph inh?k dkG eDrnkjh o ?kjk.k"kkgh fnlr-
3- lgdkjh for0;oLFke/; lop ikrGhoj ipM ekB;k iek.kkr Fkdckdh vkf.k vyk Hkhnk;h eRrk ;kp iek.k ok<yy vkg-
4- lgdkjh pGoGhP;k fodkl ke/; iknf"kd {k=h; rlp vrjy Hkkl nh; v lryu fdok fo'kerk fuek.k >kyyh vkg-
5- lgdkjh lLFkkru vfrjDr ukdjHkjrh R;ke/khy Hk'Vpkj vkf.k of"kyckth vkf.k lgdkjh lLFkkP;k eu';cGkP;k o vkfFkd lk/ku lkekxhpk jktdh; lRrk Li/klkBh dyk tk.kj okij-

lgdkjkp eG leFku

lgdkjueG leFku y{kkr ?k.k ;kfBdk.kh vko";d vkg- jkcV vkou ;kph eG Hkfedk jk"kMy if.kr rRo jQlu rRo rlp FkY> Mfy"k rRo vkf.k 1966 e/; vrjjk'Vh; lgdkjh l?Kku iuekM.kh d yyh rRo ;kP;k ,df=r fopkj dY;k l lgdkjh PkGoGhp e[; l=fdok eyHkr ij.kkncykP;k fodkl kp ek/;e Eg.ku dk; dj.kg gkr o vktgh rp v ly ikfgt- ;kln Hkkr lh vkj Q ;kph lgdkjh lLFkph 0;k[;k enne y{kkr ?kryh ikfgt-

"A co-operative society is an association for the purpose of joint trading originating among the weak and conducted always in an unselfish spirit on such terms that all who are prepared to achieve the duties of membership may share in its rewords in proportion to the degree in which they make use of their association.

/kut ;jko xkMxhG ;kuhgh ;kp idkjp fopkj 0;Dr dy vkgr- R;kP;k er v leFkkl leFk dj.k lgdkfjrp ie[k dk; lety tkr- leFk gk.;kdfjrk lgdkfjrr v leFkkl vud i/; ikGkoh ykxrkr- LokFkkl ejM ?kky.;kph r;kjh lkenkf;d fgrk ckcr] tkx:drk l;eh oru gh ;krhy ie[k i/; letyh tkrkr ijr lgdkjkph dkl /:u t leFk gkrkr R;kuhgh i/; ikyu pky Boko dh ukgh- v"kk i"ukpk vktoj Qkjlk fopkj dyk ukgh leFk dkj[kkunkjkuhgh lgdkjh dk;{k=kr foHkkx.khP;k ;kX; lhek ikGY;k ikfgtr vU;Fkk lo0;oLFkpk rky fc?kMy- lgdkfjrp lkeF; l?k "kDrhr vkg- lf?kd ,dkik Hkxy o njkoy v l oru lgdkjh i<kU;kuh o dk;dR;kuh R;kuk ekuy ikfgt-

ekx fopyu

nnoku lgdkjh pGoG lgdkjkP;k eG rRokiklu cjhp nj xyyh fnlr- R;kp ijko Eg.ku dkgh xk'Vh y{kkr ?;kok ykxrhy- Lo; ifjr o [ky lHkklnRo g lgdkjkp eyRkRo ijr cU;kp ekB;k lgdkjh lLFkke/; [ky lHkklnkRo gk idkj 0;ogkjkP;k ikrGhoj vud ekxkuh e;kfnr dyk tkrk- R;kikBhekx lRrk Li/kph xjt fdok LFkkfud ikrGhojp jktdj.k g egRokp ?kVd Bjrkr- lLFkp >kyy lHkklnfdrh iek.kkr Lo;ifjr v lrkr- rgh riklu ikg.k- xjtp vkg- lgdkjh lLFkk ykd"kkgh rRokoj pkyk0;kr g nlj rRo ijr t0gk [kY;k lHkklnRokoj e;knk iMrkr- lHkklnRok e;kfnr iek.kkr Lo;ifjr v lr r0gk i<kdkj ?k.kkU;k dk;dR;kP;k ioRrh lkf;Ldji.k gGgG gde"kkghP;k gkrkr- R;krup lRrkLFkkukuk fpdVu jkg.k- okf'kd lHkkru fojk/kh vkokt nMiu Vkd.k lpkyd eMGkP;k ,de[kh lHkk gk.k v"kk ykd"kkgh"kh folxr i)rh :< ?kr tkrkr frljh ckc tkrh; nckoxV v lrkr- [kj rj 1937 P;k vrjjk'Vh; lgdkjh l?kVuP;k Bjkokiek.k lgdkjh lLFkkuh jktdh; vkf.k/kkfed rVLFkkr ikGyh ikfgt v l vkt ?kMr ukgh- lgdkjhf"k{k.k if"k{k.k vkf.k ick/ku gk lgdkjh pGoGhP;k fodkl kPkk egRokpk ?kVd vfydMP;k dkGkr nykf{kr gkr pkyyk vkg- rh 0;oLFkk l{kei.k] lkrR;i.k dke dj.;k lkBh vko";d v l.kkU;k lk/ku lkexhph Vpkb ok<r pkyyh vkg- lokr "koVh ggh fnlr- dh lgdkjh lLFkkP;ke/; ijLij lgdkj vHkkokup vk<Grk- ;kyk vFkkrp lgdkjh ir0;oLFkk vkf.k brj lgdkjh lLFkk ;kP;krhy ijLij lgdk; viokn vkg-

xY;k 30 r 40 o'kkP;k vuHko y{kkr ?krk lgdkjh pGoGhr fnlu vkyY;k dkgh fof"k'V ioRrh i<hyiek.k ekMrk ;rkr-
1- lgdkjh dkj[kkunkjhpk Qyiklrhoj ?kVr xyyk vkg-
2- lgdkjh dkj[kkunkjhrhy rkV;krhy lLFkkp iek.k fprktud o ok<r vkg-
3- cn fdok mRiknu u dj.kkU;k lLFkkp iek.kgh fprktud o ok<r vkg-
4- lgdkjh dkj[kkunkjhp rlp brj lgdkjh lLFkku HkkMoyklkBh "kklukojhy voycu ok<r vkg-
5- lgdkjh dkj[kkU;kph dk;{kerk o lk;k;ku mRikndrk ?kVr vkg-
6- cgl[;k lgdkjh lLFkkP;k ckcrhr Lorhp HkkMoy ux.; v lr dtkÅ HkkMoykp iek.k toGtoG 90 i{kk tkLr v lr R;kru ,d idkjph dk;ephvxHkr ncyrk fuek.kgkr-

lgdkjh PkGoG o jktdkj.k

lgdkjh pGoGhe/; jktdkj.k ekB;k iek.kkr vkg- lgdkjh pGoGhpk okij jktdkj.kk lkBh dyk tkrk- lgdkjh lLFkk g jktdh; lRrk ikIrhp ,d lk/ku vkg v lp lolk/kkj.k fp= e/kY;k dkGkr fuek.k >ky- ekB vkfFkd 0;ogkj dj.kkjh lgdkjh lLFkk gh ipM vkfFkd o lkekftd "kDrhph xjt v lr- g metu lgdkjh PkGoG vkf.k jktdkj.k ;kP;kr ,d vrVlk/kk ?kkryk xyk lolk/kkj.ki.k iR;d jktdh; dk;drk vkiY;k iHkkok[kkyh fdrh lgdkjh lLFkk vkgr- ;ko:u vkiY;k jktdh; "kDrhp

xf.kr ekMrk- egkjk'VkP;k jktdkj.kkr >kyyh ie[k fLFk0;rj riklu ifgY;kl R;ke/; lgdkjh lk[kj dkj[kku lgdkjh cdk ftYgk lgdkjh cdk Hkfedkl cd vkf.k [kjnh fodh l?k ;k lLFkkrhy ie[k 0;fDrhph iR;{k fdok viR;{k fnlu ;r- iR;{kkr ijkok nrk ;.k "kD; uly rjh ekB;k lgdkjh lLFkkp ur vkiY;k jktdh; egRokdk{kkBh o Mkoipk lkBh lLFkP;k ek/;ekru miyC/k gk.kkjk ilk ¼o/k½ vo/k1½ Hkkfrd lk/kulkexh vkf.k eu';cG ;kpk ljdkj okij djrkr- cÚ;kp lgdkjh lLFkke/; v"kh ifjfLFkrh fuek.k >kyyh vkg dh lgdkjh lLFkk vkf.k lgdkjh lLFkP;k lHkklnkp dY;k.k g mfnn'V i/kku >ky vkg-

lgdkjkp ykHk/kkjd

lgdkjh pGoGhr fuek.k >kyY;k l/;kP;k ifjfLFkrhp vk.k[kh ,dk idkj foopu dj.;kr ;by R;klkBh lgdkjh pGoGhP;k ykHkkp nku xVkr oxhdj.k djko ykxy-

1- lolkekU; lHkklnkuk gk.kkj ykHk
2- iHkkoh lHkklnkuk fdok R;kP;k xVkuk gk.kkj ykHk lolkekU; lHkklnkuk gk.kkj ykHk Qkjy oknkp Bjr ukghr Ålkyk feG.kkjh ok<rh fder lHkklnkyk feG.kkjh lk[kj n/kkph ok<rh fder ;k xk'Vh iR;d lHkklnkyk feG.kkjh lk[kj n/kkph ok<rh fder ;k e/; lLFkp lpkydin- fof"k'V foHkkxkp ie[kin R;kikBkikB ;.kkj ekQr okgu okgupkyd b/ku HkRr nj/ouh ukdjHkrhrhy vf/kdkj- lkekU; lHkklnkuk midr dj.;kph l/kh lkekftd ifr'Bk jktdh; lkeF; [kjnh fodh 0;ogkjkrhy vkjkX; ekxku feG.kkj ykHk puhp foykl Lo:ikp ijLij [kpku "kD; gk.kkj thou;kpk leko"k gkrk- inh?k dkG vl ykHk t0gk ,dkp xVkP;k fdok dkgh ckcrhr ,dkp 0;fDrP;k vkf.k R;kP;k ukrokbdkP;k e;kfnr orGkr dfnr gkÅ ykxrkr- r0gk lRrkLFkku o ykHk u feG.kkÚ;k vlr'V dk;dR;kP;k ok<R;k vkdkjkpk xV fuek.k gkrk o lgdkjh lLFkk vrxr l?k'ke/; xjQMu tkr- lkekU; lHkklnkp dY;k.k ;k fud'kkoj ikekf.kdi.kku cky.kkj dehp vlrkr- v"kh ,[kknh 0;fDr vlyhp rj rh ckt yk Qdyh tkr- v"kk vud 0;fDr vlY;kl lLFkP;k 0;oLFkkiukr cny gkrk- ijr uok urk uo ?kjk.k gh ifd; iohiek.k pky jkgr-

lgdkjkrhy vlerky

lgdkjh pGoGhe/; efgykpk lgHkkx vkf.k lRrP;k inkoj vl.;kp iek.k vR;Yi vkg- ;k xk'VhdMgh ny{k d:u pkyr ukgh- ;k iohp vki.k vl fo/kku dy vkg dh lgdkjh pGpGr iknf"kd fo'kerk vkg- R;kpcjkcj fofo/k vkfFkd {k=kP;k ckcrhr lgdkjh pGoGhP;k vlrfyr fodkl >kyyk vkg i.k nnoku lgdkjh pGoGhP;k ok<h e/; lgdkjh PkGoGhP;k eG mfnn'Vk"kh folxr v"kk i) rhpk lHkklnkrxr vlerky fuek,j >kyyk vkg- n"ku i<hyiek.k fnlu ;r-

1- lgdkjh lLFkrhy ncy ?kVdkp ,d.k lHkklnl[;"kh vlyy iek.k ryuu deh vlr- ;k ncy ?kVdke/; e[;r ekxkloxh; lHkklnl] Hkfeghu lHkklnlhekr "krdjh lHkklnvYiHk/kkjd rlp dkexkj vkf.k "kgjkrhy dfu'V mRiUu xVkrhy lHkklnl ;kpk leko"k vlrk-
2- irijoB;kP;k {k=kr dtokVikrhy ojhy ?kVdkpk fgLlk deh vlrk-
3- lgdkjh lLFkkP;k ok<.;ke/; ojhy ?kVdkpk fgLlk deh vlrk-
4- lgdkjh lLFkkP;k 0;oLFkkiukr ojhy ?kVdkpk fgLlk deh vlrk-
5- lgdkjh xgfuek.k LkLFkke/; ojhy ?kVdkpk lgHkkx deh vlrk-
6- lgdkjh lLFkkP;k depkÚ;ke/; rlp iord eMGkr fdok lpkydkr ojhy ?kVdkp iek.k vYi vlr-

ikFkfed fu"d"k

lolk/kkj.k fu'd'k ekMk;p >kY;kl vl Eg.krk ;r dh oj 0;Dr dyyh fujh{k.k jk'Vh; jkT;k ftYgk ,o<p u0g rj rkydk ikrGhykgh ykx gkrkr- vl ijko miyC/k vkgr ,dnjhr ikgrk lgdkjh pGoGhr lop {k=kr ncy ?kVdkpk lgHkkx o fo"k'kr lgdkjh pGoGhP;k ykHkkrhy R;kuk feGkyyk oko vR;Yi vkg- LFkyekuku lgdkjh pGoGheG fo'kerk deh gk.;k ,oth ok<yyh vkg- vlp Eg.kko ykxy ekxkloxh; ykd Hkfeghu "kretj lhekr "krdjh vYiHk/kkjd xkeh.k dkjkxhj deh mRiUu xVkrhy vkn;kfxd dkexkj o lok {k=krhy depkjh lektkp ncy ?kVd vkgr- ;k ?kVdkuk lgdkjh pGoGhp vf/kd ykHK feG.k vko";d gkr o vktgh vkg – fdcguk lgdkjh pGoGhph 0;oLFkk id'kku fdok i.kr ;k ykdkP;klkBhp okijh tkby v"kh dk;n"khj 0;oLFkk dj.k xjtp vkg- dkgh oGyk lgdkjh pGoG v"kk ncy lkekftd ?kVdkP; fodklklkBh fdok R;kP;k nkfjn;k fueyuklkBh tUekyk vkyyh ukgh rh tckcnkjh "kklukph vkg vlk fo"oke=h vko dkgh oGl lHkkfor lgdkjh dk;dr ?krkr- ojoj ikgrk g vkd'kdgh okVr- i.k lgdkjh pGoGhyk HkkMoy] l?kVu rkf=d o 0;oLFkkidh; ekxn"ku o lkotfud fofRr; lLFkkdMu enr T;k iek.kkr fnyh tkr rh y{kkr ?krk lgdkjh pGoGhyk vkiy eyHkr mRrjnkf;Ro VkGrk ;.kkj ukgh- lcdkP;k vkfFkd l?kVuklkBh HkkMoy"kkgh Li/kkRed ekXk vkgp ijr lekt o "kklukpk enrhpk gkr ekB;k iek.kkr okij.kkÚ;k lgdkjh lLFkkp mfnn'V eyr% ncy ?kVdkP;klkBh fodklkP;k l/kh vf/kd iek.kkr fuek.k dj.k gp vly ikfgt-

vlrryu@fo"keRrrp eG dkj.k%&

vkiY;k lgdkjh pGoGhph vktph ifjfLFkrh y{kkr ?krY;kl frph fuferh frp iR;{k dkedkt o R;kru fuek.k gk.kkÚ;k ykHkkkph okV.kh vifjgk;i.k fo'kep gk.kkj dkj.k "krh{k=k"kh lcf/kr vlyY;k lo idkjP;k lgdkjh lLFkkP;k lHkklnkP;k vkfFkd ifjfLFkrhr vxHkr fo'kerk xryyh vkg- R;kp dkj.k tehu ekydhP;k vR;r fo'ke ok<.khP;k okLrokr feGr xY;k dkgh n"kdkr tehu ekydhph fo'kerk vk.k[kh ok<yh vkg rj nlÚ;k ckt l Hkfeghu "kretjkph l[;k ok<r vkg- tki;r iR;d lHkklnkyk

feG.kkjk ykHk R;kP;k ekyeRrP;k iek.kkr lyXu vly rki;r lgdkjh pGoGhp ykHk fo'ke i)rhup okVy tk.kj o R;kvFkku lgdkjkr n[khy HkkMoy"kkghpp nk'k fuek.k gk.kj ¼eDrnkjh] ?kjk.k"kkgh b-½

uo vkfFkd /kkj.k o lgdkj

1991 urj lgdkjh pGoGhph vk.k[kh okrkgkr >kyh R;kp e[; dkj.k mnkjhdj.k [kktxhdj.k o tkxfrdhdj.k;k f=lhoj vk/kkjyY;k ufou vkfFkd /kkj.kkP;k ok<R;k veyctko.khr feGr- [kj rj 1990 e/; e/;orh ljdkju vkn"k lgdkjh lLFkp ik:Ik r;kj dj.;klkBh ,d lferh ueyh lkekftd lgdkjh jpuk fodflr dj.k jk'Vh; o jkT; ikrGhoj l?k jpuP;k lgdkjh lLFkk r;kj dj.k- ljdkjh fu;=.k o gLr{ki deh dj.k o lgdkjkp jktdh;hdj.k fdeku dj.k ;k grlkBh vkn"k lgdkjh dk;n;kpk elnkgh r;kj >kyk i.k 1991 P;k u0;k vkfFkd /kkj.kkP;k Lohdkjkurj lgdkjh vFkdkj.kkdM c?k.;kpk ,d.k nf'Vdku cny ykxyk tkuokjh 1991 P;k u0;k vkfFkd /kkj.kkP;k Lohdkjkurj lgdkjh vFkdkj.kkdM c?k.;kpk ,d.k nf'Vdku cny ykxyk- tkuokjh 1996 e/; vkrjjk'Vh; lgdkjh l?kVuu fcfV"k dkyfc;k lgdkjh vH;kldekp lpkyd b;kr eoQjlu ;kP;k v/;{kr[kkyh r;kj dyyk lgdkjh l?kVu cnnypk vgoky ifl/n dyk gk vgoky n[khy ,dk vFkku cnyR;k vkrjjk'Vh; vkfFkd okrkoj.kkpk ifjikdp gkrk- lgdkjh lLFkk Lok;RRk] LoPNkiod lHkklnkP;k l;Dr ekydhP;k o ykd"kkghP;k fu;=.kkP;k ek/;ekru lHkklnkP;k vkfFkd lkekftd rlp lkLdfrd ntk bPNk o vkdk{kk ;kP;k irhp lk/ku ekuy Lo; lgk,;rk vkRetykynkjhp Hkku ykd"kkgh[lerk leU;k; c/kHkko rlp lpkVh ekdGi.kk lkekftd tckcnkjh o brjkph dkGth ;k [ky LoPNp dk.krkgh HknHkko u dj.kkj lHkklnRo li.k ykd"kkgh fu;=.k douhiek.k lHkklnkpk vkfFkd lgHkkx Lok;Rrrk vkf.k Lokr«; f"k{k.k&if"k{k.k vkf.k ekfgrh lgdkjkrxr lgdkj vkf.k lkenkf;d dY;k.kkph dY;k.kkph dk; gh lgdkjkph l/kkfjr llrl=h Lohdj.;kr vkyh-

vkrjjk'Vh; lgdkjh l?kVuP;k n'Vhdkukru cnyY;k ifjfLFkrhr i<hy ikp dkj.kklkBh lgdkjh lLFkkuk ik/kkU; n.k vko";d vkg-

1- lgdkjh lLFkk lkenkf;d mide vlrkr-
2- lgdkjh lLFkk ykd"kkghp ik'k.k djrkr-
3- lgdkjh lLFkk [kyh ckt kj;=.kk lof/kr djrkr-
4- lgdkjh lLFkk ekuoh ifr'B ok<forkr-
5- lgdkjh l?kVuk fodklkph ;kX; 0;oLFkk Bjr-

vkrjjk'Vh; lgdkjh l?kVup ,d ioDr tku yxekj ;kP;k er lgdkjh l?kVuP;k ek/;ekru vkf/kd eDri.k mPpRrj "kg.kheku miHkkxrk ;r- l;Dr jk'Vl?k o vkrjjk'Vh; lgdkjh l?kVuk ;kuh l;Dri.k Lohdr dyY;k lkekftd fodklkpk ^^dkiugxu** tkfgjukek tj y{kkr ?kryk rj r Li'V gkr dh lgdkjh lLFkk fdok lgdkjh vFkdkj.kp nkfjn; fueyu i.k mRiknd jktxkj vkf.k ifji.k lkekftd ,dkRerk ;k mfn'VkP;k iklrhp lokr iHkkoh lk/kuB: "kdr-

1991 urjP;k dkGkr vkrjjk'Vh; uk.k fu/kh o tkxkfrd cd ;kP;k l;Dr i<kdkjku vkfFkd /kkj.kkP;k lnHkkr t okf"kXVu ,der r;kj >ky vkf.k tkxfrd 0;kikj l?kVuP;k vkfFkd thoukru ok<R;k iek.kkr ek?kkj ?;koh ykxyh- jk'Vrxr ekB;k fuxe lLFkk vkf.k vkok<0; cgjk'Vh; diU;k R;kP;keG ckt kjkrhy ok<rh tho ?k.kk Li/kk ;kpk ,d ifj.kke Eg.ku lgdkjkdM ok<R;k iek.kkr ny{k >ky- lgdkjh lLFkkuk lk;h loyrh fdok enr ok geh nÅ u; v"kk enrheG ljdkjP;k vFkldYih; rVhr ok< gkr- Eg.ku gh enr ftrdh oxku deh djrk ;by frrd cj vlgh leFku dy xy- [kj rj vFkldYih; rVhP;k ok<he/; lgdkjh pGoGhP;k mRiknu ok<y ijr R;kp cjkcj ekyeRrk mRiUu vkf.k vkfFkd l/kh ;k ckcrhr ipM fo'kerk fuek.k >kyh rh ok<r xyh-

lgdkjh 0;oLFkP;k i;u%{kehdj.kkP;k fn'kk

nnoku vkt lgdkjh rRoKku ijkHkr gk.;kP;k voLFkr vkg- lolkekU; ek.klkyk Lor%p vYiHkkMoy d'V rlp lgdkjh ek/;e ;kru LokfHkekuku txrk ;ko ;klkBh dY;k.kdkjh jkT;ku HkkMoyh enr vkfFkd ekxn"ku vkf.k dk;n;kp lj{k.k lgdkjh lLFkkuk n.k vko";d vkg- R;klkBh gk.kkjk lkotfud [kp gh mRiknd xro.kd vkg vlp ekuy ikfgt- vkt ek= g rRRokKku ekx iMr pkyy vkg- "kklukp lgdkjh mRrjnkf;Ro ukdkj.;kr vky vkg- "kklukdMu lgdkjh lLFkkuk dk.kR;kgh idkjph iR;{k&viR;{k enr n.;kph ufrd vko";drk vkt ekuyh tkr ukgh- v"kk ifjfLFkrhr lgdkjh pGoGhP;k dY;k.kdkjh lkeF;koj T;kpk fo"okl vkg- v"kk ykdkuh okLrokph tk.kho Bou cnyyy lnHk y{kkr ?kÅu vkiyh dk;i)rh l/kkjyh ikfgt ,dk vFkku ,dfolk0;k "krdke/; lgdkjh vFkdkj.kkeG mHk jkfgyyh ghp egRokph vk0gku vkgr- "kklukP;k fdok brj d.kkP;kgh enrhph vi{kk u djrk lgdkjh lLFkkuk Li/kkRed ckt kj ;=.kP;k tkxfrd 0;oLFkr Lor%P;k lkeF;koj mHk jkgo ykx.kkj vkg R;klkBh lkgftdp i<hy xk'Vh y{kkr ?;k0;k ykxrhy-

1- lgdkjh l?kVukp ek/;e ncy ?kVdkuk lo fud'kkoj vf/kd oko nby v"kk idkjp cny lgdkjh dk;n;kr dj.;kr ;kor ncy ?kVd vkG[k.;kph oLrfu'V i)r Bjokoh ykxy mRiknu fdok dkj[kkunkjh {k=kr v"kk dk;n"khj e;knk ?kky.k dnkfpr v0;ogk; Bjy ;kyklk;k; Eg.ku i<hy nku rjrnh lgdkjh dk;n;kr djrk ;.k"kD; vkg-

v- lHkklnkph vkfFkd dorhulkj oxokjh d:u HkkMoy mHkkj.khr ncy ?kVdkuk vf/kd dtijoBk o ok<R;k vkfFkd dorhiek.k ?kVrk dtijoBk vl r=okijkr ;by-

c- uok lgdkjh idYi ekU; dj.;kr lHkklnke/; ncy ?kVdkp ,d.k fdeku iek.k o iR;d nCky ?kVdkp ,d.k fdeku iek.k o

iR;d ncy ?kVdkp fof"k'V fdeku iek.k v"kk vVh dk;n;kr lekfo'V dj.;kr ;k0;kr-
2- lgdkjh {k= o jktdkj.k ;kP;krhy lc/k deh dj.k "kD; vkg- i.kr u'V dj.k "kD; ukgh- 0;kid ick/kukP;k ek/;ekru dk.kR;kgh ikrGhoj "kklu 0;oLFkr ykdifrfu/kh fdok inkf/kdkjh Eg.ku dke dj.kkÚ;k dk.kR;kgh 0;fDryk lpkyd fdok inkf/kdkjh gkr ;.kkj ukgh vlk dk;nk dyk ikfgt dk.kR;kgh 0;fDrhl lgdkjh lLFkp vf/kdkjhin lyx nku oGk feG u; o tkLrhr tkLr nku oGkp feGko v"kk idkjph dk;n"khj rjrn dyh xyh ikfgt-
3- lgdkjh lLFkkuk "kklukekQr fnyh tk.kkjh enr Bjkfod enrhurj fof"k'V dky[kMkr ijr ?kryh tkby v"kh rjrn dj.k xjtp vkg- R;kpcjkcj ufou lgdkjh lLFkkuk oxhdj.kklkBh lHkklnkP;k ljkljh vkfFkd ifjfLFkrhpk n"kd oki:u ok<R;k {keriek.k ?kVrk- "kkldh; enr ;k l=kpk okij djkok-
4- dtijoB;kP;k ckcrhr rkj.keY;ki{kk mRiknukph o foi.kukph xjt o R;kru fuek.k gk.kkjh ijrQMhph dor ;kuk vf/kd egRo fny tko-
5- lgdkjh irijoBk 0;oLFkr oktohdj.kkph xjt vkg- dk;{kerP;k fud'kkoj fdeku vko";d vkdkj Bjou R;kru xjt iMY;kl ygku ygku lLFkkp ,d=hdj.k d:u R;kp :ikrj lgdkjh cdke/; dj.k o R;kuk ftYgk e/;orh lgdkjh cdP;k "kk[kkp Lo:lk n.k ;kX; Bjy-
6- lgdkjh lLFkkP;k lpkyd eMGkP;k fuoM.kdhlkBh iek.k c/n ifrfuf/kRokph i)r Lohdkjrk ;by dk LkHkklnkp oxhdj.k R;kP;k /kkj.k{k=kP;k iek.kkr dj.k gk fud'k okijrk ;by dk o ;k ekxku lpkyd eMGke/; ncy ?kVdkp vf/kd iek.k fuek.k djrk ;.k "kD; vkg- dk ggh riklu ikfgy ikfgt-
7- lgdkjh lLFkk ;k eyr% vkfFkd 0;ogkj dj.kkÚ;k lLFkk vkgr- lkgftdp dk;{kerk dkVdlj] cpr Li/kkRedrk ;k eY;kp lo/ku lgdkjh dk;dR;kuk n[khy ykxy lgdkjh lLFkkp fg"kkc fu;feRki.k=;jFk ifj{kdkdMup riklyxy ikfgtr-
8- lgdkjh lLFkkp 0;oLFkkiu Li/kkRed dj.;klkBh mPp inLFk vf/kdkÚ;kph fu;Drh=;LFk fuoM eMGkekQr dyh tkoh-
9- lgdkjh pGoGhP;k rkfRod vkf/k'Bkukcnny cnykpk vi{kk cny vkf.k lHkk0; ykHkkcnny lkrR;ku f"k{k.k if"k{k.k l"kk/ku vkf.k ick/ku ?kMfo.;kph xjt vkg- o R;kn'Vhu l/;kph lgdkj f"k{k.k vkf.k if"k{k.k 0;oLFkk vkfFkd n'V;k l{ke dj.k vko";d vkg-
10- Hkkjrkrhy "krhe/; dkjMokg "krhp egRo vkg- r rlp i<gh jkg.kkj vkg- R;kn'Vhu dkjMokg Hkkxkr lgdkjh irijoBk lgdkjh "krh lgdkjh tyflpu lLFkk lgdkjh n/k idYi lgdkjh QG ckxk;r lgdkjh foi.ku ;k {k=kuk vf/kd ik/kkU; vkf.k enr n.;kph xjt vkg-

Lkekjkj

xY;k i/kjk o'kkr t opkfjd jktdh; o vkfFkd cny >ky- T;k iek.kkr ekfgrh r=Kku fodflr gkr vkg- txkP;k cktkjkiBp ,d=hdj.k gkr vkg- r y{kkr ?krk ;ki<P;k dkGkr lgdkjh pGoGhyk vkiy vFkdkj.k LorkP;k lkeF;kojp mHk djko ykxy R;kn'Vhu lgdkjh lLFkkuk vkiY;k foRRk0;oLFkr lHkkln HkkMoykp iek.k ok<oko ykxy vkf.k fu[kG vkfFkd fud'kkojp [kY;k cktkjkru Li/kkRed 0;ktkoj e;kfnr enrhlkBh o mRiknd dkj.kklkBhp dtkÅ HkkMoy mHk djko ykxy nlÚ;k egRokpk Hkkx vlk dh v"kk tkxfrd Li/kP;k cktkjkr Li/kkRedrk iklr dj.;klkBh lgdkjh lLFkkuk vR;k/kfud mRiknu r= Lohdkjko ykxy rl dj.;klkBh vko";d vl.kkj mRiknukp fdeku iek.k iRdjko ykxy rjp mRiknu [kpkp fdekuhdj.k o ok<rh Li/kkRedrk g lgdkjh lLFkp lkeF; Bjy ;kpcjkcj v"kk ekB;k lgdkjh lLFkk dk;{keru pkyfo.;klkBh oktoh fderhoj mRre irhu 0;oLFkkiu dk"kY; lkrR;ku fodflr djko ykxy R;krup mRiknukpk ntk lokRre Bo.;kph "kD;rk fuek.k gkby oLr vkf.k lopk mRiknu dj.kkjh dk.krhgh 0;oLFkk ;kX; foi.ku 0;oLFkk ulY;kl vMp.khr ;Å "kdr- Eg.ku v"kk lgdkjh lLFkkuk mRikfnr ekykph cktkj iB r=foKkukph cktkjiB vkf.k eu';cGkph cktkjiB pkxY;k i/nrhu "kk/ku n"kkrp u0g rj txkP;k dkukdkÚ;kr oktoh u¶;ku 0;olk; dj.;klkBh LFkkfud jk'Vh; o vkrjjk'Vh; ikrGhoj vn;k;kor ekfgrr= Kkukpk okij d:u lgdkjh foi.ku l?kVu fodflr dy ikfgt vFkkr ;k cnyyY;k ifjfLFkrhr n[khy ljdkjph tckcnkjh lir ukgh lkotfud /kkj.kkp vfLrRo lkgftdp lkotfud /kkj.k o R;kru fuek.k gk.kkj dk;de "kckfo.;klkBh lgdkjh lLFkkuk "kkluku ik/kkU; fny ikfgt gh vko";d ckc Bjr-

lnHk lph

1- ,l- Mh- riuxjftYg;krhy lgdkjh lk[kj-
2- lh- vkj- Q&dk vkij"ku vV gke vUM vckM LVEIkRl il fy yMu-
3- f"kn v..kklkgc %¶;pj vkQ dk&vkijfV0g e0geV bu bfM;k bu lp vkQ dk&vkijfV0g cd lyfVue T;cyh dekejfV0g 0gkYFke&liknd th ,l "knjuhdj- ih- ,l- "knuhdj 1987-

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