

fnYyh ea ek/; fed , oa ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh
mi yC/krk ¼1993&2010½ dk v/; ; u



I Unhi dækj] ejyh/kj feJk

'kk&k Nk=] f"kk{kk I ædk;] ouLFkyh fo | ki hB ½jkt-½
, I k&"k, V i kQd j] f"kk{kk I ædk;] ouLFkyh fo | ki hB ½jkt-½

I kjka k :-fnYyh jkt; ea1993 I s2010 rd ek/; fed , oaofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dk fyax , oa
I æBu dh i Nfr dsl nHkZeav/; ; u fd; k x; k g& bl fodkl kRed v/; ; u eai kFkfed , oaf}rh; d nkskai d kj
dsl k&kaI si nUkkaek I ædyu fd; k x; ka fnYyh eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dk v/; ; u djusi j Li "V
glsrk gSfd mi yC/krk dh i æfyk eal e: i rk ughag& fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk ea vfu; fer of) g&zg& fnYyh ea
ek/; fed f"kk Lrj dsNk=k fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dh I æ; k eavR; Ur de of) g&zg& dkfydkvka dsek- f"kk-
d si fr vka "V djusdsfy, jkt dh; , oafu th iz kl c<kusdh vko"; drk g& jkt dh; fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk
vR; r de jgh g& vr%l jdkj dksmfpr vupku dh 0; oLFkk dj futh iz kl ka dksi k&I k&gr dj uk Pk&fg, A

i Lrkouk :-

LorU=rk i kflr dsi 'pkr-Hkkjr eaf' k{kk dk fodkl rhoz xfr I sgyrk gSvks bl dsfodkl graqvc Hkh iz kl fd; stk jsgsgA i kj fEhkd f' k{kk Lrj ij I o' k{kk vfhk; ku dsvkusl syxHkx 100 i fr'kr ukekadu dk y{; gkfl y djsdsdjh i gpp x; sgA bl fodkl dksvksxstkhj [kusdsfy, ek/; fed f' k{kk Lrj ij Hkh I u-2009 ea jk'Vh; ek/; fed f' k{kk vfhk; ku yk; k x; ka ftl dsrgr I u-2017 rd ek/; fed f' k{kk ij I kolHksed i gpp dk y{; j [kk x; ka bl dsvUrxr e{; r% fi NMs {ks=kaea 11}000 u, ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; [kys tk; xA

I u-1992 eal fio/kku I akksku }kj k fnYyh dksjk'Vh; jkt/kkuh {ks= ?kks'kr fd; k x; ka I u-1993 eafnYyh eai gyh fo/kku Hkh dk xBu fd; k x; ka fnYyh eal k{kk rkh dh nj jk'Vh; vks r I sT; knk gA fnYyh dk tul e{; k ?kuRo ns k eal Hkh jkt; kavks dhnz'kkfl r i ns kaeal okZ/kd gA ; gk dk mPp f' k{kk Lrj ns k eaJSB ekuk tkrk gA ; gk ij I u-2011 dh tux.kuk dsvuq kj 97-5 i fr'kr vicknh 'kgjh gSvks xkeh.k vicknh dpy 2-5 i fr'kr gS i jUrq; gk ij tul e{; k dk cgr cMk fgLI k Lye {ks=kaea>Kxh&>ki fM+ kaeajgrk gA ; gk tul e{; k ?kuRo mPp gksdsdjk . k f' k{kk dh 0; oLFkk , d pppksh gA I efp; ; kst uk dsvHko eal EHko gSfd de tul e{; k okys {ks=kaea vf/kd ek/; fed , oafj 'B ek/; fed fo | ky; gk vks vf/kd tul e{; k ?kuRo okys {ks=kaeade ek/; fed Lrj ds fo | ky; gkA bl fy, ; g vko'; d gSfd vicknh {ks=kadh 'kS{kdk vko'; drkvkdk v/; ; u fd; k tk; A

ek/; fed f' k{kk dsfodkl ij ns k eajkt; Lrj o ijs ns k ea vuad 'kksk v/; ; u gq gA bueand kbZ %1972% us xqt jkr ea yMfd; kadh ek/; fed f' k{kk nkl %1973% vki ke e{ dkS %1973% i atkc e{ i sct, e %1982% rfeyukMwe{ 'kkL=h %1983% usmMh k e{ tkyk us %1987% eSkk; e{ pkskh %1990% xqt jkr e{ Hkhj yh %1997% us vki ke eamPp ek/; fed f' k{kk ij j e{ kks k/; k; %2002% usek/; fed f' k{kk dh pppksh; kai j j Ukup %2007% oal DI suk %2012% vkn jktLFkk usek/; fed f' k{kk dsfodkl dk v/; ; u fd; ka fnYyh eaf' k{kk dsfodkl ij gq v/; ; uka ea 'kekZ %1977% us fnYyh ea i kFked f' k{kk dsfodkl dk cDI h %1965% us fo | ky; kae 'kkjhfd f' k{kk dk p < k %2001% usul jh %1982% i kFked f' k{kk fl g o vU; %2004% us i kFked Lrj ds xkeh.k fo | ky; kadh I fo/kkvkdk v/; ; u fd; ka jk'Vh; jkt/kkuh {ks= fnYyh eaek/; fed , oafj 'B ek/; fed fo | ky; kaYek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- %2 dh mi yC/krk I sl EcfU/kr gpyk dkbZ v/; ; u "kkskdrkZ"; dls i ktr ughagpykA vr% jk'Vh; jkt/kkuh {ks= fnYyh ea ek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dk vkdyu vko'; d i rhr gkrk gA

fnYyh eafo/kku I Hkh dsxBu dsi 'pkr-ek/; fed f' k{kk dk fodkl fdl i zklj I sgyrk gS bl I EclU/ka vuad iz u fnekx eamBrs gA fnYyh eaek/; fed vks ofj "B ek/; fed Yek/; , oao- ek/; - %fo | ky; kadh mi yC/krk fdl i zklj jgh gS fnYyh eajkt dh; vks vjkt dh; %futh %fo | ky; kaeal scku I sfo | ky; vf/kd [kys tk jga gA fnYyh eaorEku eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo | ky; kadh flLFkr D; k gS fnYyh eaek/; fed Lrj fdruso | ky; gA fnYyh eaNk= vks Nk=k ek/; fed Lrj fo | ky; kadh I e{; k eai fjozu fdl i zklj gpyk gS D; k Nk= vks Nk=k fo | ky; I rr c+ jsgs D; k bueafujarjrk gS D; k jkt dh; fo | ky; kadh of) eafujarjrk gS D; k jkt dh; fo | ky; kadh I e{; k eaf) futh %vjkt dh; %fo | ky; kal svf/kd gpbZ gS D; k fnYyh earhoz xfr I sek/; fed f' k{kk dk futhdj . k fd; k tk jgk gS ek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk I sl Ec) bu I Hkh iz ukadsmRrj i ktr djus dsfy, ; g v/; ; u fd; k x; k gA

1-v/; ; u mif;

I Ei R; ; kRed i "Bhkie rFkk I Ec) I kfgR; dh foopuk dsvk/kkj ij i Lrqr v/; ; u dsfuEu mif; fu/kkZjr fd; s x; sg&

1-fnYyh jkt; ea1993 I s2010 rd ek/; fed , oafj 'B ek/; fed fo | ky; kadh mi yC/krk dk fyax , oal xBu dh i Nfr dsl mHkZeav/; ; u djukA

2-fnYyh jkt; eaek/; fed , oafj 'B ek/; fed fo | ky; kadh mi yC/krk dsfoHku I mHkZdk fo' kskKka %jkt; ds i e{; kr f' k{kkfon} jkt; Lrj dsf' k{kk vf/kdkjh i kpk; Z, oaf' k{kd %dh i frfØ; kvkdsvk/kkj ij v/; ; u djukA

2-v/; ; u dh i fj I hek, j

I e; , oal a k/kukadh I hfer mi yC/krk {ks= dh 0; ki drk I fo/kkvk 'kkskdk; Zdh fujUrjrk] xgurk , oal , dksrk dh n"V I si Lrqr 'kksk v/; ; u dksbl i zklj i fj I hfer fd; k x; k g&

1-bl v/; ; u eafnYyh ea1993 I s2010 rd dsek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dk v/; ; u fd; k x; k gA

2-jk"Vh; jkt/kkuh {ks= fnYyh dsVlrxr vkusokysjkt dh; o ek/; rk i ktr futh ek/; - , oao- ek/; - fo | ky; ka ds i nYkkadksfy; k x; k gA
3-ek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk l sl Ecfl/kr l Hkh i nUk fnYyh ea1993 eafo/kkul Hkk xBu dh vof/k l sfy; s x; sgA
4-fnYyh %j kT; %l j d kj }kjk i z kfl r o l Ec) fo | ky; kavkS LFkkuh; fudk; fo | ky; ka ds k kfey fd; k x; k gA
5-fnYyh eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dk v/; ; u fya , oai z'kkl u dsl nHkZeafd; k x; k gA

3-v/; ; u fof/k

bl v/; ; u dk i e[k mIs; jk"Vh; jkt/kkuh {ks= fnYyh ea ek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk %1993&2010% dk v/; ; u djuk FkA ek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dh i nfr , oabl dsl nHkZ dks l e>usds fy, tul ka[; dh; vkSj i "BHkksed pjkA l sl Ecfl/kr i kFkfed , oaf}rh; d nkska i z kj ds l kA l s i nUkka dk l dyu fd; k x; kA vkylP; vof/k %1993&2010 rd %eafnYyh eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dk o.kZ gkusdsdkj .k ; g v/; ; u o.kZ kRed i z kj dk gA fnYyh eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dks, d bdkbz ds : i eayusij ; g , d os fDr d v/; ; u gA bl v/; ; u eapj kadh orZku fLFkr , oai kLi fd l Ecfl/kr dks l i "V fd; k x; kA ; g v/; ; u vrhr vkSj orZku l sl Ecfl/kr gsrFkk vof/k fo "kSk ea "kS{k d fodkl dh i fUk dk fo "ySk .k gkusdsdkj .k ; g , d fodkl kRed v/; ; u gA

4- 'kks/k i fØ; k , oafØ; kfof/k

i nUkka dk l dyu i kFkfed vkSj f}rh; d l kA l s fd; k x; k gA l ; kRed i nUk e[; r%ekuo l d k/ku fodkl ea-ky; , oajk"Vh; jkt/kkuh {ks= fnYyh dsf'k{k funs kky; l fgr foHkku l j d kj h dk; kZ; ka ds v fHkys kka vkSj i fronuk ocl kbV l sfy, x, gA fnYyh jkT; eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk ds foHkku l nHkka dk v/; ; u djusdsfy, bl jkT; eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk ds foHkku i gya/kadh tkudkj j [kusokys fo "kSk kA %' k{kfonk} jkT; Lrj dsf'k{k vf/kd kj; k fo | ky; ka ds i kpk; ka , oaf'k{k d dh i frfØ; k yusdsfy, Lofufe' l k{krdkj l pph dk i z'kkl u fd; k x; kA
ek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk l sl Ecfl/kr pjkA ds l ; kRed i nUkka dk l kj .kh; u fd; k x; kA bu i nUkka ds tul ka[; dh; , oai "BHkksed pjkA ds oxhZ j .k ds vuq i fufe' l kjf.k; ka ds 0; ofLFkr fd; k x; kA bu l kjf.k; ka ds 0; ofLFkr djus, oax .kuk djusgrqbllgal ax .kd %dEl; %j %eai fo "V fd; k x; kA l ax .kd dh l gk; rk l sbu l kjf.k; ka ds i nUkka dk i "BHkksed pjkA & fya , oaf | ky; l xBu dh i nfr ds vk/kkj ij l fo/kk dsfy, rhu & rhu o "kA ds vlrjky ij N % % % l e; Jskh fclnq/k %1994&95] 1997&98] 2000&01] 2003&04] 2006&07] 2009&10% dksfy; k x; kA ; gk; g fo "kSk : lk l smYys kkuh; gSfd fclnqo'kz 1993 , oa 1994 ds mi yC/k i nRr yxHkx , d tS sgA l EHkRk %fnYyh fo/kkul Hkk vkSj fnYyh l j d kj xBu dk o "kZ gkusdsdkj .k i nRrka dk l axg .k Bhd i z kj l sughagrk gA bl fy, 'kksk dh vkrfjd osj rk dks/; ku eaj [krsgq 'l e; Jskh fo "ySk .k" dk vkjEHk fclnqo'kz 1994&95 l sfd; k x; k gA pfd v/; ; u dh vkylP; vof/k dk foLrkj 1993 l s 2010 rd gsbl fy, n'kdh; 'kS{k d fodkl ds v/; ; u dsfy, vkylP; vof/k ds nks rkd d k y [k .M 1993&2000 dks i fke @ i gyk n "kd , oa 2001&2010 dks nH j sn "kd ds : i ea oxhZ r fd; k x; kA
mi ; p r l e; Jskh fclnq/k ds vk/kkj ij i k' oZ fp = ka %j % k f p = h; i Lrjhdj .kZ dk fuekZk fd; k x; kA vr % bu j % k f p = ka dh l gk; rk l svkylP; vof/k eai "BHkksed pjkA ds l nHkZeak/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dh i fUk dk fo "ySk .k fd; k x; kA 'kS{k d fodkl ds l ds rd l e; ds l ki %k] foHkku i "BHkksed pjkA ds l ki %k fd l i z kj c < svFkok ? kVsga ; k fLFkj jgsgA bl dk v/; ; u fd; k x; kA bl graq = o "kZ] vkSj r n'kdh; o d y of) nj dh l gk; rk yh x; hA of) nj fo "ySk .k ds l kFk & l kFk vkofUk , oai fr "kr fo "ySk .k rFk vko' ; drkuq kj rgyukRed vuq kfrd fo "ySk .k dh l gk; rk yh x; h gS vkSj vkjEHk d "kSk fu "d "kZ i ktr fd; sx; A vkjEHk d "kSk fu "d "kZ dh ek/; fed f'k{k ds fodkl graq fufe' 'kS{k d ; kst ukvao dk; DekarFk fnYyh jkT; eaek/; , oao- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk ds foHkku l nHkka ds l e>usdsfy, fo "kSk kA %j kT; ds i ; kr f'k{kfon} jkT; Lrj dsf'k{k vf/kd kj h i kpk; Z , oaf'k{k d dh i frfØ; kvkadk fo "k; oLrqfo "ySk .k dh l gk; rk l sxq kRed fo "ySk .k fd; k x; kA bl i z kj ek = kRed , oaxq kRed fo "ySk .k dk l edu djrsgq i z kj "kSk mnas ; i ktr fd; k x; kA

5-i nRr fo 'ySk .k] fu "d "kZ , oafoopuk

5-1 ek/; fed vkj ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk

fnYyh ea ek/; - , oa- ek/; - fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dk fo' ySk. k I kj. kh 1 o j\$kkfp= 1 dh I gk; rk I sfd; k x; k g&

I kj. kh 1
fnYyh ea ek/; fed vkj ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk

I =	I ; k ea of)	of) nj
1994&95	1236	&
1997&98	\$326	\$26-38 i fr"kr
2000&01	\$24	\$1-54 i fr"kr
2003&04	\$92	\$5-80 i fr"kr
2006&07	\$19	\$1-13 i fr"kr
2009&10	\$127	\$7-48 i fr"kr
dy of) nj		
1993&2010	\$588	\$47-57 i fr"kr
n'kdh; of) nj		
1993&2000	\$350	\$28-32 i fr"kr
2001&2010	\$238	\$15-00 i fr"kr

j\$kkfp= 1
fnYyh ea ek/; fed vkj ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk



mi ; Pr I kj. kh 1 o j\$kkfp= 1 dsv/; ; u I sKkr gkrk gSfd fnYyh ea "k1994&95 ea1236 ek/; - , oa o- ek/; - fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk FkA fclnqo'k1997&98] 2000&01] 2003&04] 2006&07] rFk 2009&10 ea26-38] 1-54] 5-80] 1-13 , oa7-48 dsI kFk 1562] 1586] 1678] 1697 , oa1824 rd i gp x; hA vkykP; vof/k dsfclnqo'kkaea/kukREkd 7-48 i fr"kr of) nj dsI kFk fo | ky; ka dh I ; k eaI okZ/kd of) fclnqo'k1997&98 ea gA j\$kkfp= ds vud kj fo | ky; ka dh I ; k ea of) geskk /kukREkd jgh gA i Fke n'kd 1993&2000 ea t gk of) nj /kukREkd 28-32 i fr"kr jgh oghatcfd fclnqo'k2000&01 I s2009&10 rd of) nj vi\$kkdr de /kukREkd 15-00 i fr"kr jghA I Ei wZvkykP; vof/k ea ek/; - , oa- ek/; - fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk of) nj /kukRed 47-57 i fr"kr jgh gA

fnYyh ea ek/; - , oa- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dk v/; ; u dju s i j Kkr gkrk gSfd fnYyh ea fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk ea of) dh i dfk I rr-/kukRed jgh gA fclnqo'k1997&98 ea bu dh mi yC/krk ea vk/ks I svf/kd

fo |ky; ka dh of) gpbA vU; fclnqo"ka ea budh mi yC/krk ea of) vi fklN de jghA fclnqo'kz 1997&98 ea fo |ky; ka dh I f; k ea 326 dh of) gpbZvkj ; g of) I exzvkykP; vof/k ea, d I e; Js kh fclnqo"ka ea I okf/kd jghA I cl sde 19 fo |ky; ka dh of) I e; Js kh fclnqo"ka 2006&07 ea jghA vkykP; vof/k ea ek/; fed o ofj 'B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka ea dy of) /kukRed 47-57 ifr"kr jgh gA fo'kSkKka ds vu d kj bl dk i ad[k dkj .k futh fo |ky; ka dksekU; rk i nku djuk vks u; sl jdkjh fo |ky; [kkyuk jgk gA ek/; fed o ofj 'B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh I f; k ea of) dh i ofYk I rRk-jgh gsvks bueal nD /kukREkd of) gpbZgA 2009&10 ea fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk ea of) i kj fEkd f'k(kk Lrj ij yxkrkj c<su keka du dh otg I sbl Lrj ij u; sfo |ky; [kkyusdsncko] jk"Vh; ek/; fed f'k(kk vflk; ku rFkk ek- f" k- eac<sfu th dj .k dh otg I sgpbZgA

5-2 I xBu dh i Nfr ds vk/kkj ij fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk

fnYyh ea ek/; fed o ofj 'B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dsl e; Js kh i nUkka dks fo |ky; I xBu dh i Nfr ds vk/kkj ij jkt dh; vks vjkt dh; fo |ky; ka ea o xh N de j fo' yf"kr fd; k x; ka I xBu dh i Nfr ds vk/kkj ij fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dks I kj .kh 2 o j f k k f p = 2 ea i L r f fd; k x; k gA

I kj .kh 2
ek/; fed o ofj 'B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh I xBu dh i Nfr ds vk/kkj ij mi yC/krk

I =	jkt dh; fo ky;		vjkt dh; fo ky;	
	I f; k ea of) @deh	of) nj	I f; k ea of) @deh	of) nj
1994&95	760	&	476	&
1997&98	\$107	\$1408 ifr"kr	\$219	\$4601 ifr"kr
2000&01	\$44	\$508 ifr"kr	&20	&288 ifr"kr
2003&04	&19	&209 ifr"kr	\$111	\$1645 ifr"kr
2006&07	&31	&348 ifr"kr	\$50	\$636 ifr"kr
2009&10	\$90	\$1045 ifr"kr	\$37	\$443 ifr"kr
dy of) nj				
1993&2010	\$191	\$2513 ifr"kr	\$397	\$8340 ifr"kr
n'kdh; of) nj				
1993&2000	\$151	\$1987 ifr"kr	\$199	\$4181 ifr"kr
2001&2010	\$40	\$439 ifr"kr	\$198	\$2931 ifr"kr

j f k k f p = 2
ek/; fed o ofj 'B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh I xBu dh i Nfr ds vk/kkj ij mi yC/krk



mi; Ør I kj .kh 2 o j f k f p = 2 ds v/; ; u l s ; g i r k p y r k g s f d o "kz 1994&95 ea 760 j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk FkhA 1997&98 ea 14-08 i fr "kr dh /kukREkd of) nj ds l k f k fo |ky; I f ; k c < d j 867] 2000&01 ea vi f k k N r de /kukREkd of) nj 5-08 i fr "kr ds l k f k fo |ky; I f ; k 911] f c l n q o "kz 2003&04 o 2006&07 ea Ø e "k % _ . k k R e d of) nj 2-09 o 3-48 i fr "kr ds l k f k fo |ky; I f ; k i g y s 892 o c k n ea 861 j g x ; h A y f d u f c l n q o "kz 2009&10 ea 10-45 i fr "kr /kukREkd of) nj ds l k f k d y fo |ky; I f ; k 951 g k s x ; h A f n Y y h ea 1994&95 ea v j k t d h ; ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k 476 FkhA 1997&98 ea /kukREkd of) nj 46-01 i fr "kr ds l k f k fo |ky; I f ; k c < d j 695] f c l n q o "kz 2000&01 ea _ . k k R e d of) nj 2-88 i fr "kr ds l k f k 675 g k s x ; h A f c l n q o "kz 2003&04] 2006&07 , oa 2009&10 ea Ø e "k % 16-45] 6-36 o 4-43 i fr "kr /kukREkd of) nj ds l k f k c < d j 786] 836 o 873 g k s x ; h A b l n k s k u d y of) nj /kukREkd 4-43 i fr "kr j g h A n 'k d h ; of) nj n f k u s i j K k r g k r k g s f d j k t d h ; ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea i F k e n 'k d ea of) nj /kukREkd 19-87 i fr "kr j g h t c f d v j k t d h ; ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea ; g of) nj /kukREkd 41-81 i fr "kr j g h A f } r h ; n 'k d ea j k t d h ; ek/; - , o a o - ek/; - fo |ky; ka dh of) nj /kukREkd 4-39 i fr "kr j g h t c f d v j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea of) dh ; g nj /kukREkd 29-31 i fr "kr j g h A d y of) nj i j n " V i k r d j u s i j K k r g k r k g s f d j k t d h ; ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea of) nj /kukREkd 25-13 i fr "kr r f k k v j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka ea of) dh nj /kukREkd 83-40 i fr "kr j g h A f n Y y h ea l a B u dh i N f r d s v k /k k j i j ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dk fo 'y s k . k d j u s l s ; g f u "d "k z i k l r g k r k g s f d j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka ea of) dh i Ø f U k l r r - /kukRed u g h a j g h g A b l ea d H k h d e h o d H k h of) g p z g A b l ea f c l n q o "kz 2003&04 o 2006&07 ea _ . k k R e d of) g p z g s t c f d v l ; f c l n q o "k k a ea /kukRed of) dh i Ø f U k j g h g A j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea of) nj /kukRed 25-13 i fr "kr j g h g A v j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk ea f c l n q o "kz 2000&01 d k s N k M e j v l ; o "k k a ea /kukRed of) dh i Ø f U k j g h g A v j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea of) nj /kukRed 83-40 i fr "kr j g h g A fo 'k s k k k a d s v u d k j b l d k e f ; d k j . k v u d f u t h fo |ky; ka d k s l j d k j } k j k e k u ; r k i n k u d j u k F k k A f c l n q o "kz 2000&01 ea v j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea 20 dh d e h g p A fo 'k s k k k a d s v u d k j b l d e h d s i z e f k d k j . k d b z v j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh e k u ; r k l e k r d j u k v k s u ; s f o |ky; k a g r e k u ; r k i k l r d j u s d s i k o /kukRed d k s d M k d j u k j g s g A j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh I f ; k ea ek = 25 i fr "kr v f k k z - 191 dh of) g p z g s t c f d u k e k a d u l s r a y u k d j u s i j j k t d h ; fo |ky; ka dh ek/; fed L R k j dh d { k k v k a e u k e k a d u n a q u k g k s x ; k A f c l n q o "kz 2009&10 ea fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk ea of) d s i z e f k d k j . k j k " V h ; ek/; fed f ' k { k k v f k k ; k u dh ' k q v k r] j k t d h ; fo |ky; k a e a f o f f k u o x k a d s N k = k a d k s n h t k u s o k y h N k = o f U k ; k j j k t d h ; fo |ky; k a d s i j h { k k i f j . k k e e a l q k k j] j k t d h ; fo |ky; k a e a n h t k u s o k y h o s k k k k k l f c l M h] i l r d l f c l M h] Ø h l u g h a y x u k] v k s] fo |k f f k z ; k a g r q ' k s { k d H k e . k v k f n i k k l k g d ; k s t u k v k a o d k ; Ø e k a d s Q y L o : l k u k e k a d u , o a fo |k f k h z B g j k o nj ea of) d s p y r s u ; s f o |ky; [k k s y u s d h e k a g k s l d r h g A

5-3 fyax ds v k /k k j i j fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk

fnYyh ea ek/; - , oa o - ek/; - fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk ds i n U k k a d k s f y a x d s v k /k k j i j o x h N r d j fo 'y s "kr fd; k x ; k g A f y a x d s v k /k k j i j fo |ky; k a d k s N k = o N k = k fo |ky; k a e a o x h N r fd; k x ; k A f y a x d s v k /k k j i j fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk d k s l k j . k h 3 o j f k f p = 3 e a i L r q fd; k x ; k g A

I kj . kh 3

fyax ds v k /k k j i j ek/; fed v k s ofj "B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk

I =	Nk= fo ky;		Nk=k fo ky;	
	I f ; k ea of) @d e h	of) n j	I f ; k ea of) @d e h	of) n j
1994&95	849	&	387	&
1997&98	\$261	\$30-74 i fr "kr	\$65	\$16-80 i fr "kr
2000&01	\$30	\$2-71 i fr "kr	&6	&1-33 i fr "kr
2003&04	\$103	\$9-04 i fr "kr	&11	&2-47 i fr "kr
2009&10	\$165	\$13-78 i fr "kr	&19	&4-37 i fr "kr
	d y of) n j			
1993&2010	\$559	\$65-84 i fr "kr	\$29	\$7-50 i fr "kr
	n 'k d h ; of) n j			
1993&2000	\$291	\$34-28 i fr "kr	\$59	\$15-25 i fr "kr
2001&2010	\$268	\$23-51 i fr "kr	&30	&06-73 i fr "kr

j s[kfp= 3
 fyx ds vk/kkj ij ek/; fed vkj ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk



mi ; Dr I kj .kh 3 o j s[kfp= 3 ds v/; ; u I si rk pyr k gSfd ek/; - , oa o- ek/; - Nk= fo | ky; ka dh I .k fclnqo'kz 1994&95 ea 849 FkhA fclnqo'kz 1997&98] 2000&01] 2003&04 , oa 2009&10 ea /kukREkd of) nj 30-74] 2-71] 9-04 , oa 13-78 i fr"kr ds I kFk Øe" %1110] 1140] 1243 , oa 1408 rd i gpx; hA bl h i zdkj n'kdh; of) nj dk fo' ySk.k djustij Kkr gkrk gSfd i gysn'kd ds nkj ku Nk= fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea /kukREkd 34-28 i fr"kr dh of) rFk n' j sn'kd ea 23-51 i fr"kr dh of) nj /kukREkd jghA vkykP; vof/k eady Nk= fo | ky; ka dh I .k dk fo' ySk.k djustij Kkr gkrk gSfd fclnqo'kz 1993&94 I fclnqo'kz 2009&10 rd Nk= ek/; - , oa o- ek/; - fo | ky; ka dh of) nj /kukREkd 65-84 i fr"kr jgh gA

bl h i zdkj Nk=k ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh I .k fclnqo'kz 1994&95 ea 387 FkhA Nk=k fo | ky; fclnqo'kz 1997&98 ea 65 c<dj 452 gks x, vkj of) nj /kukREkd 16-80 i fr"kr jghA fclnqo'kz 2000&01] 2003&04 , oa 2009&10 ea Nk=k fo | ky; ka ea Øe" %1-33] 2-47 , oa 4-37 dh .kkRed of) nj ds I kFk fo | ky; ka dh I .k 446] 435 , oa 416 jg x; hA n'kdokj fo' ySk.k djustij Kkr gkrk gSfd i gysn'kd ea Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh of) nj /kukREkd 15-25 i fr"kr jghA tcf d n' j sn'kd ds nkj ku Nk=k fo | ky; dh I .k ea 6-73 i fr"kr dh .kkRed of) nj jghA Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh dy of) dk fo' ySk.k djustij Kkr gkrk gSfd fclnqo'kz 1993&94 I fclnqo'kz 2009&10 ds nkj ku of) nj /kukREkd 7-50 i fr"kr jghA vkykP; vof/k eafy; sx; fclnqo'kz ea I s 2000&01 ea Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh I .k vf/kdre 452 jgh gA

fu" d" k& foopuk

fnYyh ea ek- f" k- Lrj ij fyx ds vk/kkj ij fo | ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dk fo' ySk.k djustij s; g fu" d" k i ktr gkrk gSfd bl Lrj ds Nk= fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea of) dh i pflk I rr-/kukRed jgh gA Nk= fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea 65-84 i fr"kr /kukRed of) nj jgh gA Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh of) dk voykdu djustij sKkr gkrk gSfd Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea fclnqo'kz 1997&98 ea gh dpy /kukRed of) gpz gA bl ds i 'pkr-fujUrj Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh I .k de gpz gA I Ei wkz vof/k ea Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea /kukRed 7-50 i fr"kr dh of) gpz gA fnYyh ea ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea vf/kdre of) Nk= fo | ky; ka; k I gf' k(k fo | ky; ka dh LFk ki uk ds dkj .k gpz gA Nk= fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea I n' /kukREkd of) gpz gA fclnqo'kz 1997&98 ea Nk= fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea I okz/ kd of) gpz gA Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea vR; Ur de of) gpz gA Nk=k fo | ky; ka dh I .k ea dpy fclnqo'kz 1997&98 ea gh of) gpz gA; I Hkh I e; Js kh fclnqo'kz ea bl ea deh gpz gA fo' kSk ka ds vuq kj bl deh ds i e[k dkj .k [kyusokysfu th fo | ky; ka dh I g f' k(k fo | ky; gksuk vkj jkt dh; fo | ky; ka dh LFk ki uk gsrqfnYyh tS smPp tu I .k ?kuRo okys jkT; ea LFk ki uk dk vHko gksuk gA I jdkj dh uhfr ds vuq kj u; s [kyusokysvf/kdre fo | ky; I g f' k(k; k Nk= fo | ky; gkrsgA

6-2 'k f(kd fufgrkFkz

fdl h Hkh l k3s ; dk; ZdsufgrkFKZvo'; gkrsg8D; kfd ml dk; Zdh l kFkZlrl ml dsufgrkFKZ l sgh
gksh gA tc 'kkskdrkZ/ka }kjk fdl h fo'kSk fu/kkZjr {ks= ij vuq dku fd; k tkrk gSrHkh ml {ks= eafLFkr Hkhoh
l Hkkoukva, oayHk dsl kFk dfe; kadk Hkh i rk pyr gA bl 'kkskdk; ZeafnYyh eaek/; fed vlg ofj "B ek/; fed
fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dk v/; ; u pjka fya o l aBu dh i nfr o ds vk/kkj ij fd; k x; ka l Hkh pjka ij
mi yC/krk , d l eku ughagA 'kkskdrkZ }kjk fd; sx; s' kksk dk; Z l si klr fu" d" kka ds vk/kkj ij bl v/; ; u
fuEufyf[kr fufgrkFKZgksl drsg&

1-fnYyh eaek/; , oa o- ek/; - fo- dh mi yC/krk dk v/; ; u djust j Li "V gkrk gSfd mi yC/krk dh i dFk ea
l e: i rk ughagA fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk eavfu; fer of) gplz gA bl l sLi "V gSfd ek/; fed Lrj ij 'kkskdk
fodkl grqiz kl kadsfy, ; kst uk cukdj dk; Zughagv gA vr%; kst ukdkj ka, oauhr fu/kkZ dkadsfy, vko"; d
gSfd u; sfo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk ; kst ukc) <a l sl iuf' pr djA

2-fnYyh ea ; | fi xkeh.k {ks= cgr de gS ijUr qdPph cLrh {ks= dkOh cMk gA ek/; fed Lrj ij jkt dh;
fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk eavjkt dh; fu th l aBu dh i nfr % fo |ky; ka dh of) dseplkysdeh vk jgh gA tks
xjhc vlg dPph cLrh {ks=kaejgusokyh turk dsfy, ijs kkuh Hkh gkschA vr% dlnz rFkk jkt; l jdkj dksdPph
cLrh @> kxh {ks=kaea l efp l fo/kk, i mi yC/k djkus dsfy, Bk dne mBkus pfg, vlg T; knk l sT; knk
jkt dh; fo |ky; ka dh LFkki uk vfoyc djuh pfg, A

3-fnYyh ea ek/; fed f'k{k Lrj ds Nk=k fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk dh l a; k eavR; Ur de of) gplz gA l ?ku
tul a; k ?kuRo okysbl jkt; eavg; l kelftd , oatkfrxr fofo/krk vlg efgykvads l kFk c<fsvij/k rFkk
kydka dh vi {kk ckydka dh f'k{k ds i fr vfhHkkodkadk mnkl hu n"Vdks k o vuq idkj ds l kelftd
cl/kukads k .k l g f'k{k okysfo |ky; ka eackfydka dks i <kusea vfhHkkodkaea: > ku de gS ogk ij vix l s
ckfydka grqek/; fed fo |ky; [kksyusdks i kFkedr nh tkuh pfg, A

4-vk; sfnu efgykvads l kFk vR; kplj vlg nq; dgkj gkrsg8 ckydka dh vi {kk ckydka dh f'k{k ds i fr
vfhHkkodkadk mnkl hu n"Vdks k o vuq idkj ds l kelftd cl/kukads l kFk gh vkt Hkh l g f'k{k okysfo |ky; ka
eackfydka dks i <kusea vfhHkkodkaea: > ku de gS dbz vfhHkkod vi uh yMfd; kadsl g f'k{k fo |ky; ka ea
de i <kuk pkrsgA vr% yMfd; ka dh f'k{k dks <kok nusdsfy, l g f'k{k fo |ky; ka dh txg vix l ckydka
fo |ky; [kksytkusdh t: jr gA ckydka dks ek- f" k- ds i fr vkt "V djusts fy, jkt dh; , oafuth iz kl
c<kusdh vko"; drk gA l jdkj dks ek/; fed o ofj "B ek/; fed fo |ky; ka ij xHkhjr i mZ l; ku nuk Pkfg, A
'kkskdk ctV eackfydka ds fy, uohu fo |ky; [kksyusdsfy, vfoyc forrh; i ko/kku djuk pfg, A

5-jkt dh; fo |ky; ka dh mi yC/krk vR; r de jgh gA vr% l jdkj dks mfor vupku dh 0; oLFkk dj futh iz kl ka
dks i kR l kgr djuk Pkfg, A vjkt dh; fo |ky; [kksyus l Ec/kh i f0; k dks l jy cuk; k tk, A bl grqfodlnhdj .k
dh vko"; drk gA dk; Z iz kkyh ea0; ki d cnyko dj funskky; dh vi {kk ftyk ; k {ks=h; dk; k; l sfo |ky;
[kksyusdh vuqfr nusdk iz kl fd; k tkuk pfg, A l koZt uhu ek- f" k- dsy{; dh i klr grqbl Lrj ij u; s
jkt dh; fo |ky; [kksytkusdh vko"; drk gA

6-fnYyh ea ek/; fed f'k{k Lrj ij jkt dh; fo |ky; ka ea ukeadu eafujl rj of) gks jgh gS tcf d jkt dh;
fo |ky; ka dh l a; k eavfu; ferr jgh gA vr% bl vlg fo'kSk /; ku fn; stkusdh vko"; drk gA f'k{k funskky;]
ftyk , oa {ks=h; vf/kdkj; kadksbl vlg fo'kSk /; ku nusdh vko"; drk gA bl dsfy, fo |ky; kadk l e; & l e;
ij fujh (k.k dj ogk v/; ; u&v/; ki u , oavU; 0; oLFkkvkaea l qkkj ds iz kl dj l drsgA

7-i Lrj 'kksk v/; ; u cgrv; vkcdMkadk , d k l xg gS f'k{k ds {ks= eadk; Zdjusokyv/; ; u ea iz qv vkcdMka
dk vi us <a l s0; ofLFkr] foHkDr vlg oxh nfr djdsmul sytkk mBk l drsgA

bl idkj i Lrj v/; ; u }kjk fnYyh eaek/; fed f'k{k dh uhr fu/kkZjr djustfoHkh; vuqku yxkusea
l gk; rk fey l drh gA ek/; fed f'k{k dh fdl h l eL; k ds idVu vFkok fufgr vk; kea l s 'kkskdrkZ/kj
f'k{kfontk i z'kl dk fu; kst dka dks l gk; rk fey l drh gA bl 'kksk v/; ; u dks0; ki d {ks= ea id kfr djust j
f'k{k ds {ks= eadk; Zdjusokykadksfn'kk i klr gkschA

I UnHkZ l ph

- 1-vxoky] , - , l - i h- %1995&97% Mpyi eBV vkND , tps ku bu bf. M; k] l syDVm MKD; eBV okW; e&5-
- 2-vxoky] ts l h- vlg xprk] , l - %2007% l d. Mjh , tps ku] fgLVh i ksy , .M eSst eBV] f'ki k i fcyds ku
fnYyh-
- 3-vYVjuVo bdkWkfed l oabf. M; k %2007&08% fMDykbu vkND n Mpyi eBVy LVV] nkfu'k cd l] ngyh-
- 4-eSfeyu] tEl , p- , .M 'ksh] 'kaedj %1997% fj l pZbu , tps ku] gki j jkfy l ZdkWst i fcy'kl ZU; w kWBZ

- 5-egrkj v: .k l h %2002% ; fuol žykbtsku vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku] tušy vKID , tpskuy lykfuak , .M , MfefulVš ku okW XVII No. 4-
- 6-fefuLVh vKID buQkeš ku , .M ckmckfLVak %2006% ngyh fgLVh , .M lyd st vKID buVšLV] i fcyds ku fmfo tu] xoužšV vKID bšM; kj l puk Hkou] l h th vksdKWi yDl ykšh jkm]U; ngyh-
- 7-i.k.Mš] dkerk i d kn %2008% 'kš(kd vuq škku) fo' ofo | ky; i d'ku] okjk.kl h-
- 8-i.kBd] vkj- i h- vKš Hkj }kt] vferk %2012% f'k(kk eavud škku , oal kš[; dh] dfu" d i fcy'kl ZfMLVNC; wI ž ubž fnYyh-
- 9-i d'k] jfo %2003% eškm] vKID , tpskuy fj l p] dkkšuošFk i fcy'kl ž U; ngyh-
- 10-jkt i r] ts , l - %2004% , ul kbDyki hfM; k vKID bf.M; u , tpsku] okW; e 1 , .M 2 , u- l h- bž vkj- Vh] U; w ngyh-
- 11-'kež Hkj rh %2004% eškm]yktš vKID , tpskuy fj l p] ckgjk i fcy'kl Z , .M fMLVNC; wI ž U; ngyh-
- 12-l kšh] f'kolše plše , .M 'kež jktše ds %2004% fj l pžbu , tpsku] vVykaVd i fcy'kl Z , .M fMLVNC; wI ž U; w ngyh-
- 13-l qškrk] ds vKš jkuh i h- xhrk %2011% Mšy ešV vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu bf.M; k , DI š i kVš hi šku fMfyojh eššfuTe , oaQkbušLkx] U; i k] f'ki k i fcyds ku] fnYyh-
- 14-l qškrk] ds vKš jkuh i h- xhrk %2011% ešštešV vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu bf.M; k DokfyVh i jQk]ešl , .M , MfefulVš ku] f'ki k i fcyds ku] fnYyh-
- 15-p<h] l xhrk %2001% fšfVdy LVMh vKID ul ž h , tpsku bu ngyh] % h, p-Mh-% bšLVh; w vKID , MokuM LVMht bu , tpsku QdYVh vKID , tpsku tkfe; kšefy; k bLykfe; kj U; ngyh & 25-
- 16-pššjh] vkj-ch- %1990% gk; j l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu n LVV vKID xqtjkr Mšy ešV , .M i kšyEl] i h, p-Mh- % tpsku] l kšFk xqtjkr ; fuofl šh] xqtjkr-
- 17-l DI škj 'N".kk %2012% jktLFku eaek/; fed Lrj ij 'kš(kd fodkl dh i šfšk %1986&2008% dk v/; ; u] vi d'k'kr 'kšk i dU/k % h, p-Mh-% ouLFkyh fo | ki hB-
- 18-cD' kh] dšVh- %1965% , LVMh vKID fQthdy , tpsku bu ngyh] l h-vkšžš] fnYyh-
- 19-nš kbž , l -, p- %1972% , fšfVdy LVMh vKID n Mšy ešV vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku Qk] xYI žbu xqtjkr % bVš fgLVh , .M i žšV Msi kšy] i h, p-Mh- % tpsku] , e-, l -; w cMšh] 58&59-
- 20-nkl] , y %1973% Mšy ešV vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu vl e Ykš 1874&1947 , .M bVš bEi šV vKID n Lkš'k , y Mšy ešV] i h, p-Mh-] vl e ; fuofl šh] xšškvh-
- 21-dš] l šjšše i ky %1973% , fšfVdy LVMh vKID n Mšy ešV vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu iatk fl UI n bž j 1947] i h, p-Mh- % tpsku] i atkch ; fuofl šh] i fV; kyk-
- 22-'kež , l -i h- %1977% , LVMh vKID n Mšy ešV vKID i kšejh , tpsku bu ngyh Yke 1913 Vw1968] i h, p-Mh- % tpsku] dš {ks- ; fuofl šh] dš {ks-
- 23-i šd, e] , l - %1982% n i ššl vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu rfeyukMw%1950&1975% i h, p-Mh- % tpsku] 62-
- 24-'kkL=h] ošch- %1980% Mšy ešV vKID l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu všMI k M; šjx 1882&1966] i h, p-Mh- % tpsku] , CLVšV 76-
- 25-tkyk] ts %1987% , u bššLVhš ku bu Vm Mšy ešV vKID l ššMjh , tpsku bu ešky; fl UI bUMš šMšl] i h, p-Mh- % tpsku] , u-bž, p-; w 101-
- 26-Hkjy] , y-Mh- %1997% fgLVh vKID gk; j l šl.Mjh , tpsku bu ekMuž vl e %1968&1990% , i kš i šDVo] i h, p-Mh- % fgLVh] xgkVh ; fuofl šh] 413-
- 27-eq'kš k/; k;] ejej %2002% ek/; fed f'k(kk dh pšššr; kj i fjiš; &'kš(kd ; kšuk vKš i žkl u dk l kefšd&vkšfšd l nHkžuhi k] ubžfnYyh] o"š&9] včš&3-
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