

# Golden Research Thoughts



o: .k dpxj

'kks| kFkhZ ] I ekt'kkL= , oa| ekt dk; Z foHkkx ] MKWgjhfI g xkS  
d|nh; fo"fo| ky; ] I xj]e-iz

df"k {ks= ea efgykvdh Hkfedk % , d I ekt'kkL=h; v/; ; u  
%mRrj i n'sk ds vEcMdj uxj ftys ds  
nofj ; k xkL ds fo'ks'k I nHkZ e

### I kj'k

Hkkjr , d df"k i zku n'sk gS ; gkLdh yxHkx 7 i fr'kr tul a; k bl 0; ol k; ea' klfey gA fodkI 'khy n's kkaeefgyk, Wdf"k {ks= ea T; knk dke dj jgh gA , f'k; k dsde vk; - okysn's kkaeef"k {ks= eaefgykvadh Hkxhnhkj dh Qh vf/kd gA , f'k; kbZn's kkaevkFkd : i I s I f0; vkcknh dk , d i fr'kr ds : i ead"k {ks= eadk; j r-efgykvadh I a; k vf/kd gA bl 'kks'k i = ead"k {ks= eaefgykvadh Hkfedk dk i rk yxkusdk iz kl fd; k x; k gAefgyk, W?kj yml a k/kukadk mi ; ksx dj vkFkd dekbZdjrh gSvkS i q "k ml dh dekbZdksfu; fi=r djrs gA gkaykfd efgykvdh i q "kka }kj k vftZ etnjh eaerHkn I Hkh n's kkaeatkjh gA efgyk, Wdgy vkcknh dk yxHkx vk/kk i frfuf/kRo djrs gA



i Lrkouk %

Hkjr , d df'k izlku nsk gA Hkjr dh df'k l j puk dk bfrgl ] ml dsHkie LokfeRo dsLo: i k {ks=h; fofHkurkva vls I keftd vkfFkd Lrjka dh cgvk; eh idfr eafufgr gA Hkjr ea j\$ rokMh 0; oLFkk egkyokMh 0; oLFkk tehnikh 0; oLFkk ds varxZ df'k dh tkrh FkA vls fuof'kd 'kkl u dky ea d'kd l ekt vR; f/kd Lrjhd' gksx; kA fofHku df'kd l adkka dschp oxZLrjhd' gksx; kA fofHku df'kd l adkka dschp oxZfoHknu dQh xgjk gksx; k FkA tehnikh {ks=kaea tehnikh rFk vU; fcpkfy; sxteh.k l ekt ds i HkRo l Ei lU oxZFksbl 0; oLFkk ep okLrfod tkrnkj kads i VVnkj l j {k ds i k j a fjd vf/kdkjal soipr dj fn; k x; k vls os/hj&/hj s cVkbhjk vls df'k etnij cu dj jg x; A j\$ rokMh {ks=kaeaMshk&Lokh viuh tehukadksfdjk; si j nrsFksvls bl rjg dbzj\$ rfo'ky HkR [kMkadsxj tkrnkj Lokh cu x; A egkyokMh {ks=kaeahk cMshk&Lokh vls cMs'tkr d'kdkausd'kd l ekt ij viuh i HkR l Fkfr r dj yH fcfV'k 'kkl u dky eaHkjr dh df'k l j puk fuEu FkA

- 1- tehnik % ; sfo'ky HkR [k.MkadsLokh FkA bl oxZeadbz l oxZ'kkfey Fkst\$ sfopkfy; \$ HkR&Lokh vls /kuh fd l ku FkA ; syks vkfFkd fgrkadsfy, i VVnkj k cVkbhjk; k df'k etnij ds: i eanil jka l sviuh tehu ij [krh dk dk; ZdjrsFkA
- 2- i VVnkj % ; sfoHku rjg dsHk&Lokh l steh i VVsi j yrsFkA dbzi VVnkj viuh tehu dscln fgl kai j [krh djokusdsfy, mi i VVnkj kdk mi ; kx djrsFkA
- 3- d'kd HkR&Lokh % ; sNk/sHkR [k.Mkads tkrnkj FkA ; svf/kdkkr%fuokj [krgj Fksvls viuh tehu ij [krh dsfy, viusi fjkj dsl nL; kadsJe ij fuHk FkA Nk/sd'kd vls mi&i VVnkj bl oxZevkrFkA
- 4- df'k etnij oxZ% ; svius thou; ki u dsfy, vf/kdkkr%ni jka ds [krkaeakle djrsFkA df'k etnij vls cVkbhjk bl oxZevkrsgA viusfuokj dsfy, dbzcVkbhjk dQ l e; dsfy, df'k etnij dh rjg tcf d Hkfeghu df'k etnij l ky Hk dsfy, viusJe dksprsgA

xykVh(1984) Agricultural Labauerers eacr; k gSfd df'k Jfedkaeagj pkfki q "k df'k etnij gSrksgj nksxteh.k efgyk df'k Jfed ds: i eadk; Zdj jgh gA df'k etnij ds: i eafgyk etnijka dk , d cgr fgl l k df'k dk; Zeayxk gprk gA i fl ) df'k oKkfud LokhukFku usdf'k dks oKkfud cukusdsfy, i kSka vls i kyrwtkuojOec/; rk l sv/; ; u dj [krh dsfoKku ds: i ea'kq fd; kA mlugkausd gkaf d i q "k Hkist u dh ryk'k eackg pyk tkrk Fk) oghaeagyk, ansh ou l i fr; ka l scht , d= djrh Fk t\$ &Hkist u) nll] pkj k] Qkbcj vls bzku ds, df=r djrh FkA df'k eafgykvkadh idfr vls efgyk, adkQh gn rd df'k fodkl vls e[; Ql y mRi knu l sl ad/kr {ks=ka i 'kku mRi knu) clxokuh] df'k] eRL; i ky eaeRoi wZ, oafu. kZ d Hkfedk fuHk jgh gA bu {ks=kaea budh Hkxhnhj ea dkbZ l ng ughagA bu {ks=kaeafHku i kfj fLFkfrd mi {ks=} [krh iz kkyh] tkr; k oxka ea 0; ki d fHkurk gA efgyk, a df'k {ks= ea tkrbz ds fl ok; , s h dkbZ xfrfof/k; k l ugha gSft l ea efgykvdh Hkfedk ughagA df'k vls ml l sl ad/kr {ks=kaeaxteh.k efgykvdh Hkfedk ds l kFk t\$ gprk gA fl dluj 1/2005 1/2 dsfo'ky iz kl kavls I keftd vkfFkd {ks= eafgyk dh Hkxhnhj dsckotm efgyk dksux. ; Lfku nusdsfy, cgl fd; kA efyd l bhk 1/2005 1/2 usxteh.k efgykvdh n; uh; fLFkr dk o. kZ vius' ksk ea fd; kA og efgykvdads dY; k.k ds l kFk vkfFkd fodkl l stkmusdsfy, iz kl fd; kA efgykvdadsfodkl ds fy, log efgykvdads dY; k.k ds l kFk vkfFkd fodkl l stkmusdk iz kl fd; kA vkeris j ; g Lohdkj fd; k x; k dh df'k mRi knu eafgykvkadh Hkfedk i q "kka l svf/kd gA df'k {ks= eaeRoi wZ Hkfedk fuHkks dsckotm efgykvdh fLFkr vPNh ughagA efgykvdads df'k dk; Zdsckn ?kj dh nkgjh Hkfedk dk fuozu dj jgk gA chuk vxoky }kjk fyf [kr i qrd "Women, Poverty and Ideology in India (1986)" eaxteh.k efgykva eafu/kZrk vls i dfrd l d k/kuka ds l kFk ml ds thfodki ktZu l sl ad/kr l ak'kZ dh 0; k[; k djrs gq y\$ xad vl ekurk dk mYys[k fd; k gA df'k mRi knu eaeRoi wZ Hkfedk fuHkks dsckotm efgykvdads xhkhj cl/kvka dk l keuk djuk i Mf k gA df'k fodkl dk; De i q "kads }kjk ; kst uk cukbz tkrh gsvls efgykvdads utj vnt dj fn; k tkrk gAnqj; "Work Participation of women in India A study with special reference of female agricultural labourers" eafgyk df'k Jfedka ds l mHkZ eafd; s x; sv/; ; u ds varxZ ; g fu" d'kz fudyk fd i q "kadh ryuk eafgykvk }kjk dk; Zl ghkfxrk ds l mHkZ eai {ki kr dk i fj . kke g\$ u fd dkbZ vck; I keftd i ZkVuk gA mudk dgu k gSfd df'k eaLora=rk i kfr dsckn efgyk Jfedkadh l ghkfxrk c< k gA

mnns ;

- 1- df'k vls l ad/kr {ks=kaeafgykvkadh Hkfedk dk i rk yxkukA
- 2- df'k {ks= eafgykvkadsfodkl eae[; ckdkk dk i rk yxkukA
- 3- df'k {ks= eafyk Hkfedkvkaeal keU; eku; rk vls xfrfof/k; kadk fo' ysk.k d jusdsfy, A
- 4- fyak Hkn dksde djusvls df'k {ks= eafgykvkadh Hkfedk dkscgrj cukusdsfy, fofHku rjhdkadk tkuusds fy, A

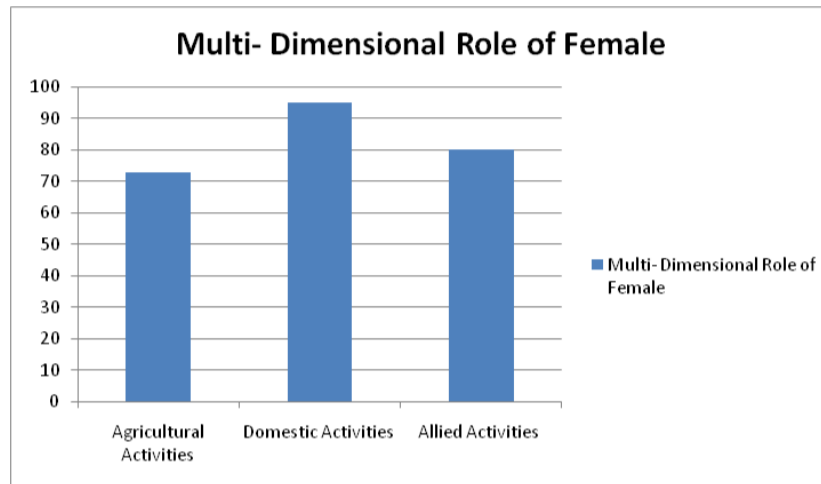




efgykvkadh cgryk; keh Hkfedk %

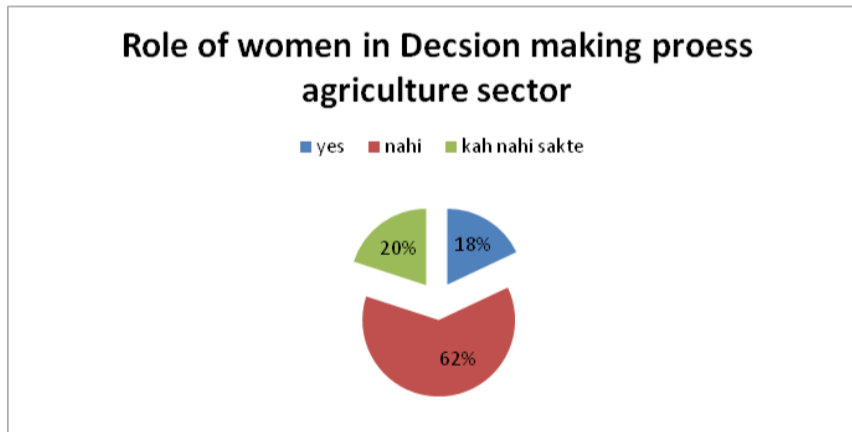
- 1- df" k xfrfof/k; k%cy/kb] jki kb] fujkb] fl pkb] mojd Mkyuk] i kskdk l j {k. k] dVkb] Hk. Mkj .k vkfnA
- 2-?kjywfØ; k, W%dh/hj m |ks] d<kb] fl ykb] cPpkadk i kyu] ty l ag. k] bZku dh ydMh vkfn ?kj dk j [kj [kko vkfnA
- 3- l æf/kr fØ; k, W%eosh i zdku] pkjk l ag e[; : i l sxteh.k efgykvkadsvi usi fjokj v[§ {ks=h; dkj dkadh l keftd vkfFkd flFkr dsvk/kkj i j rhu vyx&vyx rjhdkal sdf" k xfrfof/k; kaeyxsgg gA

xtQ Øekad&2



xtQ Øekad&2 l sKkr gkrk gSfd efgyk df" k {ks= dsvykok Hkh vuad {ks=ka eavi uh Hkfedk fuHkk jgh gS ft l eadf" k xfrfof/k; k%73 i fr' kr] ?kjywfØ; k, W%5 i fr' kr v[§ df" k l sl Ecfl/kr {ks=kae80 vi uh Hkfedk jgh gSbl l sLi "B gkrk gSfd efgyk, ai q "kadh vi {kk vf/kd dk; Zdjrh gSfQj Hkh l ekt eai q "kadh opL; gA efgykvkadsfodkl eack/kk %df" k {ks= eafgykvkadsfodkl eae[; ck/kk efgykvkadh fu.kz yusdh i fØ; k dk vHkko] efgyk df" k {ks= eadk; j r-gkusdsckotm fu.kz yusdsfy, Loræ ughagA df" k {ks= eadk; j r efgyk dschp f' k {kk dk vHkko gS, d h efgyk vi usdkuuuh vf/kdjkh v[§ dkun dsfu; ekadsckjseai rk ughagkrk gA ft l l sfd efgyk, W% q "ka }kj k 'kkSk.k dk f' kdkj gkrh gA

i kbz pkBZ Øekad&1

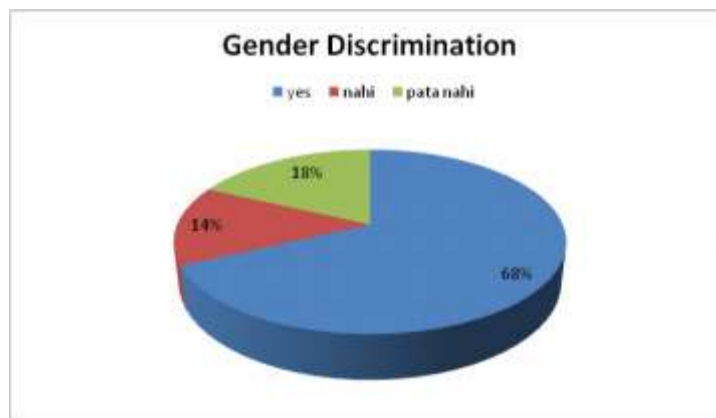


i kbzpkBZØekad&1 l sKkr gkrk gS8i fr"kr efgykvkadsdgk dh og fu.kz yusdsfy, Lorl= gStcfd 62i fr"kr efgykvkadsdgk dh og fu.kz yusdsfy, Lorl= ugh gS 20 i fr'kr efgykvkadsdgk dh mlgsi rk ugh gA vr%Li "B gkrk gSfd df" k {ks= efgyk, avHkh Hkh fu.kz yusdsfy, Lorl= ugh gS

Hkfedk, Wv[§ xfrfof/k; kaefyax Hkn%

- xteh.k efgyk v[§ i q "k fyax Hkn dh l eL; k l sxfl r gA Je dk fyax foHkktu dk fo' ySk.k efgykvka dksvker[§ i j osdk; Z dsekeysearhu i zdkj l spyrk gA
- 1-mRi knd dh Hkfedk eagkusdsckotm mRi knu l sgkusokyh vk; efgykvkads i kl ughajgrk gA
  - 2-i zkuu Hkfedk %cPpk i ñk gkusdsckn cPpsdh ftEenkh efgykvkadh gSi q "kadh ughal e>h tkrh gA
  - 3- l epk; Hkfedk eafgykvkads l kepkf; d Lrj i j l d k/kukadh l Hkh i ko/kku i q "kadsghkkaeagkrk gA

i kbZ pkBZ Øekad&2



i kbZ pkBZ Øekad&2 l sKkr gkrk gS68i fr"kr efgykvk ds dgk dh ogfyak Hkndh l eL; k l sxf l r gS tcf d 14 i fr"kr efgykvk ds dgk dh og fyak Hkndh l eL; k l sxf l r ugha gS 18 i fr"kr efgykvk ds dgk dh mlgs i rk ugh gA vr%Li "B gkrk gSfd df"k {ks= efgyk, adksJe dk fyak foHkktu dh l eL; k dk l keuk djuk i Mrk gA

fu"d"lz%

xteh.k efgyk, adf"k {ks= ea i æf"k ; ksnku nrh gA mudk dke] Ql y mRi knu] dh/hj m | kx] i 'kqku mudh n[ kHkky] i kuh] bZku] pkjsdk i zdk vkfn djrh gA i q "kka dh rgyuk ea efgyk, WJe cktkj ea i osk ugha dj l drh gS ml dk l keftd vlg l kkdfrd ck/kkvk] fyak Je cktkj ea i osk] cPPkka dh n[ kHkky vkfn rd l hfer nk; jk gA efgyk Je dsfy, Hkh Hkndhko fd; k tkrk gA mudsdke dh mudsde etnjh nh tkrh gA efgykva dh v/khurk l keku; rlg ij Je ds tsMj vk/kfjr foHkktu }kjk i zV gkrh gA cPpkka dh n[ kHkky rFkk i ky u i ksk.k djus dh efgykva dh {kerk ij fu; æ.k] mudh 'kjhfd xfrfof/k; ka ij yxkbz xbz i kfm; ka vlg ik; % efgyk ghurk dh ofkfd l e{k ea mudh v/khurk i zV gkrh gA v/khurk dk fo' ksk : i xteh.k i fjokj ka ds vyx&vyx oxkka vyx&vyx rjg l sglrsgA xjhc fd l ku rFkk [kfrgj i fjokj ka dh xteh.k efgykva dh flFkr rFkk df"k eaqq i fjorZu dk mudsA ij i Meosokysi Hkko dksi wkZ: i l sl e>usdk iz kl fd; k x; k gA

df"k vlg l æf"kr {ks= ea i æf"k ; ksnku nrh gA mudk dke] Ql y mRi knu] dh/hj m | kx] i 'kqku mudh n[ kHkky] i kuh] bZku] pkjsdk i zdk vkfn djrh gA i q "kka dh rgyuk ea efgyk, WJe cktkj ea i osk ugha dj l drh gS ml dk l keftd vlg l kkdfrd ck/kkvk] fyak Je cktkj ea i osk] cPPkka dh n[ kHkky vkfn rd l hfer nk; jk gA efgyk Je dsfy, Hkh Hkndhko fd; k tkrk gA mudsdke dh mudsde etnjh nh tkrh gA efgykva dh v/khurk l keku; rlg ij Je ds tsMj vk/kfjr foHkktu }kjk i zV gkrh gA cPpkka dh n[ kHkky rFkk i ky u i ksk.k djus dh efgykva dh {kerk ij fu; æ.k] mudh 'kjhfd xfrfof/k; ka ij yxkbz xbz i kfm; ka vlg ik; % efgyk ghurk dh ofkfd l e{k ea mudh v/khurk i zV gkrh gA v/khurk dk fo' ksk : i xteh.k i fjokj ka ds vyx&vyx oxkka vyx&vyx rjg l sglrsgA xjhc fd l ku rFkk [kfrgj i fjokj ka dh xteh.k efgykva dh flFkr rFkk df"k eaqq i fjorZu dk mudsA ij i Meosokysi Hkko dksi wkZ: i l sl e>usdk iz kl fd; k x; k gA

- 1- xteh.k efgykva ds vf/kd Hkfe l fo/kk df"k vlg i 'kqku l osk dk foLrkj djuk pkfg, A
- 2- l Ei frR [kjhnu s, oa0; ol k; LFkkr i r djus ds fy, cksk vlg vL; foRrh; l LFkku ka l suje 'krk i j \_\_\_ .k nsusdk i ko/kku djuk pkfg, A
- 3- efgykva ds fu.kZ yusdh i f0; k ea' k kfey djuk pkfg, A ft l l sl ekt ea tsMj l Ecakka adQn cnyko vk tk; A

l nHkZ xLFk l ph (Bibliography)

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