

Golden Research Thoughts

rFkkdfFkr /keZ fuj i {k Hkkj rh; jktuhfr dk I q kkl u o vFkD; oLFkk ij nfi Hkko % , d I ekftd eW; kaDu

I kq'k

iLr v/; ; u nskfgr eaokf. kT; , oajktuhfr'kkl= dk , d I k>k v/; ; u gA ; g v/; ; u Hkkj r dh orZku rFkkdfFkr /keZfuj i {k jktuhfr nekj k Hkkj ro"iz ds I q kkl u , oal {ke vFkD; oLFkk ds I i usdksfdl rjg I sdetkj dj jgk gSdks I e>us dk iz kl gA ; g v/; ; u fdl h Hkh /keZdk i {k ughaysjgk cYd fu"i {k eW; kaDu dj jgk gA orZku I e; ea tgka, d vlg nsk dks I q kkl u dh egUkh vko'; drk gSrkfd Hkkj r , d I {ke , oan {k eYd ds: i eamHkj I dsoghal c vlg ykxkadks/keZvlg tkr ds vk/kkj ij foHkDr fd; k tk jgk gA okLro ea; g u dby Hkkj r dh vkfFkd fLFkr ij i frdby i Hkko Mkyusokyk gScfYd nsk ea dqkkl u dks<kok nusokyk Hkh gA tgkard vkfFkd fLFkr dh fpUrk gSrkdsdk tk I drk gSfd vkfFkd fo"kerk dh [kkbZds I Hkh ukxfj dksdks I eku vk/kkj ij j [ksfuk feVkusdh dYi uk ek= Hkh cekuh gksxA



Ukhj t ehy ,

P.hd. in Commerce 1/2mPp v/; ; u 'kks/kkFkhZ



jkenoh

1/2 P.hd. Scholar, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur 1/2

I q kkl u rHkh gks I drk gStc nsk ea i R; id ukxfj d dby ukxfj d gh gksvlg dN Hkh ughA bl v/; ; u eau dby ; g nq'kk x; k gSfd jktuhfr I q kkl u dsfy, fdl rjg I sftEenkj gScfYd ; g Hkh v/; ; u fd; k x; k gSfd orZku /keZfuj i {k jktuhfr fdl dnz/kkfed gkclj Hkkj r dks vkfFkd , oal q kkl u eaxrZeays tk jghA v/; ; u eabl I scpko , oami pkj ij Hkh i wkZ i I s, dksz gkusdk iz kl dj rsgq mi pkj , oacpko gsgl pko i f"kr gA bl v/; ; u dksnks dsd. kZkkj , oauhfrfu/kkj d fdl : i ea yka , oafdruk I e>ka; svHkh Hkfo"; dsxHkZeagA vk'kk gh dh tk I drh gSfd bl v/; ; u dh gj Lrj ij I eh{k gkxh , oans kfgr ea; svke ukxfj dksdks I kf&l kf rFkkdfFkr urkvadsekul i Vy ij Hkh vl j gskk vlg ; g v/; ; u nskfgr eadke vk I dskA



i Lrkouk %

i Lrnr v/; ; u Hkkj r dh orZeku rFkkdfFkr /keZ fuj i f k jktuhfr dk Hkkj ro "kZ ds l q kkl u , oa l {ke vFkD; oLFkk ds l i us dks fd l rjg l s detkj dj jgk gS orZeku l e; ea tgka , d vlg nsk dks l q kkl u dh egUkh vko' ; drk gS rkd Hkkj r , d l {ke , oan {k eYd ds : i eamHkj l dsoghal c vlg yskka dks /keZ vlg tkfr ds vk/kkj ij foHkDr fd; k tk jgk gA okLro ea; g u dDoy Hkkj r dh vkfFkZd fLFkr ij i frdnhy i Hkko Mkyusokyk gS cFYd nsk eadqkkl u dks c < kok nusokyk Hkh gA tgkard vkfFkZd fLFkr dh fplnrk gS rks dgk tk l drk gS fd vkfFkZd fo "kerk dh [kkbZ dks l Hkh ukxfj dka dks l eku vk/kkj ij j [ksfcuk feVkus dh dYi uk ek= Hkh cakuh gkckA l q kkl u rHkh gks l drk gS tc nsk ea i R; d ukxfj d dDoy ukxfj d gh gks vlg d l Hkh ughA

orZeku Hkkj r dh l cl scMk =kl nh , oavl j {k gSorZeku dh cbeku jktuhfr vlg uskA vc ; g l oofnr gks pdk gS fd nsk o l ekt dks l cl svf/kd [krjk ckA yskka , oa i Mkd h nskA l sgh ugha cFYd bl l sdghaT; knk [krjk Hkhrj cBdj ?kr ykusokys Hkhrj ?kfr; ka l sgA ; sHkhrj ?kkrh vlg dkbZ ugha fl ok; Hkkj r ds rFkkdfFkr jktuhfr gh gA l Ukk ds ykklh] /ku ds Hk [ks usk cgr [krj ukd gA usk vka dk ; spgjk Hkkj r us i gys dHkh ugha n [kA ; srk'k ds i Ukk ds mu f [kykM+ ka ds l eku gS tks dDoy i Uks QdrsgA vlg tuHkkouk vka j kdMk o okv earCnhy dj usdk [ky [kyrsgA D; k fgluMk , d /keZgS

bl v/; ; u eafgluMk isbl fy, d l n d r fd; k x; k gSD; kfd gky gh ea bl fopkj eafo' okl j [kusokyka dks l kei nkf; d dj kj fn; k tk jgk gA fgluMk , oaeq yekuka dks ukxfj d ds : i ea v d M&v d M s foHkkr dj j [k gA fgluMk dks /keZuj i f k rks dsuke ij dkl usokys usk tks [ky fgluMk dks cnuke dj us dk [ky [ky j gsg v c ; skr fd l h l sHkh Nih ugha gA yfdu ; sgekjk nhkK; gS fd tks fgluMk l fn; ka l s bl nsk dh j {k d j rsvk; k gS, oaekuo tkfr dks dY; k k dh vlg ys tkus dk j kLrk fn [k; k gSogh /keZ rks vc l kei nkf; d gks x; k gS vlg /keZ fuj i f k rks dsuke ij jktuhfr [ky jgs usk Hkh vc l kei nkf; d 'kDr; ka ds gkFka dh dBi rny cu [kyrs utj vk jgs gA Li "V gS fd fgluMk , d /keZ ugha cFYd ekuo thou dks thusdk rjhdg gA

orZeku jktuhfr ea/keZuj i f k rks rFkkdfFkr D; ka

orZeku Hkkj r dh nqZk earFkkdfFkr /keZuj i f k rks l cl scMk nsk gA Hkkj r ea i R; d l koZt fud l xBu/ jktuhfrd , oa xj jktuhfrd nkuKk nekjk /keZ fuj i f k gks dk nok fd; k tk rks jgk gS yfdu gdhd ea; sl c dDoy Hkkj r dh i jkru l kdfr /kj kj "fgluMk" ds foj k k ds vykok vlg d l Hkh ugha gA orZeku i f j i f k eavkye ; gS fd tks dkbZ Hkh fgluMk ; k fgluMk eZ dh ckr Hkh dj yrk gS l kei nkf; d ekuk tkusy xk gA

iZu ; gh gS fd vxj orZeku jktuhfr /keZ fuj i f k gS Hkkj r ea cuusokyh l j dkj vlg ulfr; k /keZuj i f k gS rks D; ka tux. kuk tS h j k "Vh; fD; k, a /keZ k f j r gksh gS D; ka, d nsk ea ukxfj dka ds fy, v y x & v y x ulfr; k; curh gS

jktuhfr , oafodkl ea l gl Ecl/k

jktuhfr , oafodkl ea /kukRed l Ecl/k gA ft l nsk dh jktuhfr LoPN , oafu" i {k gksh gS ogka nsk fr l okl fj jgrk gA nhkK; l s Hkkj r ea , d k dHkh ugha jgka ; gka jktuhfr gea vaxt ka nekjk nh x; h f'k {k ij vk/kkj r gA ; gka jktuhfr l svk'k; ml ulfr l gS ft l dh otg l sl Ukk gkl y gks l dsu fd ml ulfr l sft l l s j k t fd; k tk rks gA nkuafok; n f k usea Hkys gh l eku l s i rhr gksgS yfdu okLro eankuka ea xgjk , oaogr-fHkUr gA orZeku jktuhfr ea/keZuj i f k rks vge gS tc fd gdhd rks; g gS fd Hkkj r o "kZ dh jktuhfr ea/keZ dk ftD gks gh ugha pfg, A

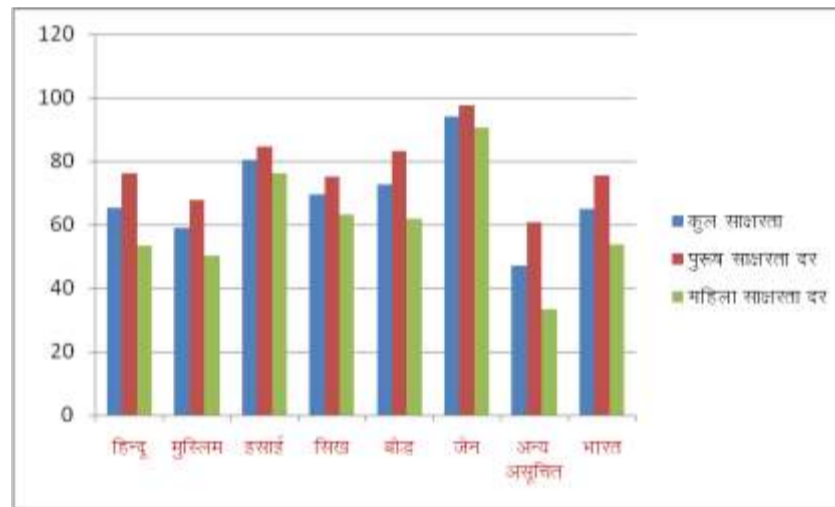
orZeku eaHkkj r /kfeZ jktuhfr dh otg l sdqkkl u , oadetkj gksh vkfFkZd fLFkr tS h nkgj h l eL; kvka l s > jgk gA tgka/kfeZ jktuhfr dh otg l svFkD; oLFkk fi pd jgh gS ogal qkkl u dk l i uk Hkh n j gksh gh fn [kkbZ ns jgk gA vFkD; oLFkk ds l Ecl/k ea l R; ; i earF; ; gh gS fd /kfeZ jktuhfr ds pyrs d l yskka dks vktknh dsckn l sd n vfrfj Dr l fo/kk, a, oal gfy; rsnusdk < kx dj yskka dks ckA/ us dk dke ogr Lrj ij fd; k x; ka /kfeZ jktuhfr l sgh i j s nsk earuko dk ekgsy mi tk gS ukxfj d /keZ dsuke ij cV x; k gA fuoskd dHkh Hkh , d sfd l h Hkh cktj ea i n h ugha yxkuk pksxk tgka i frnu /kfeZ jktuhfr l sVdj ko dh fLFkr i s k gksh gA D; k yo tgkn vlg ?kj oki l h dk; Deka dks jktuhfr l s tkMkuk ^ckVka vlg jkt dj ka dh ulfr dk fgl l k ugha gS yfdu bl l sHkh cMk iZu rks; gS fd ^D; k ; s i {k , oa foi {k nku kagh rj Q l s /kfeZ jktuhfr ugha gS

rFkkdfFkr /keZuj i f k rks o Hkkj r ea l k {k r k l ekftd eW; ghurk dk ey jktuhfr dk eW; ghv vlg /kfeZ gks tkuk gS D; kfd vFkD; oLFkk vlg l ekt jktuhfrd nekjk i Hkfor gh ugha cFYd jktuhfr iZku Hkh gA tglage nsk ds vka d Mka i j xlg dj &

/keZ dk ule	dy l k{kjrk	iq "k l k{kjrk nj	Bfgyk l k{kjrk nj
fglnw	65.1	76.2	53.2
efLye	59.1	67.6	50.1
bl kbZ	80.3	84.4	76.2
fl [k	69.4	75.2	63.1
ckj	72.7	83.1	61.7
tü	94.1	97.4	90.6
vl; vl fipr	47.0	60.8	33.2
dy	64.8	75.3	53.7

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vkdMscrkrgsfid Hkkjrh dh jktuhfrd ufr; kærFkldfFkr , oai {ki kri wkZ/keZuj i sKrk ds pyrs ctV dk , d cMk fgLI k vYi l q; dkadsfy, [kpZdj us ds cktm bu vYi l q; dkær l k{kjrk dh nj ¼u fd f'k{k dh nj ½ 100 i fr'kr ; k ml ds vki i kl Hkh ugh tk i kbA gk tñ l epk; tksfd fglnwl epk; dk gh fgLI k gSt: j 100 i fr'krk dsyxHkx ekh tk l drh gStksfd 'kq l sgh l k{kjrk dsekeyseal {ke j gh gA



I kr& 2001 dh tux.kukuq kj

tS k fd fofnr gsfid /keZuj i sKrk orZku eæogh ekh tk j gh gStksdy eflYe l epk; dh nj Onkjh djrh gA l k{kjrk ds utfj ; s ; g l epk; Hkh dkQh fi NMk gvk gh dgk tk; sk D; kkd ; gh og l epk; gSftl dksmij mBkusdsfy, Hkkjrh eajktuhfr gsrh gA Hkkjrh eæd yekula, oav l fipr ds vykok ckdh l Hkh iæfK /kekd dh dy l k{kjrk dk i fr'kr jk"Vh; i fr'kr l s vf/kd gA eflYe o vl; vl fipr /kekd dk efgyk i fr'kr rks vls Hkh vf/kd n; uh; fLFkr eægA ; g i fr'kr rks vi usoxZ dh dy l k{kjrk i fr'kr l sgh de gA gkykd efgyk l k{kjrk i fr'kr fglnw kær eæ dy jk"Vh; efgyk l k{kjrk i fr'kr l s FkMk de gh gA efgyk i q "k l k{kjrk i fr'kr dh [kkbZ l cl s de tñ /keZ eæ gh gA ; gk efgyk vka dk i fr'kr 90.6 gStksfd vl; dbZ iæfK /kekd dh dy , oady iq "k l k{kjrk l s Hkh T; knk gh gA

tul q; kRed iæfr vls jktuhfrd fpru

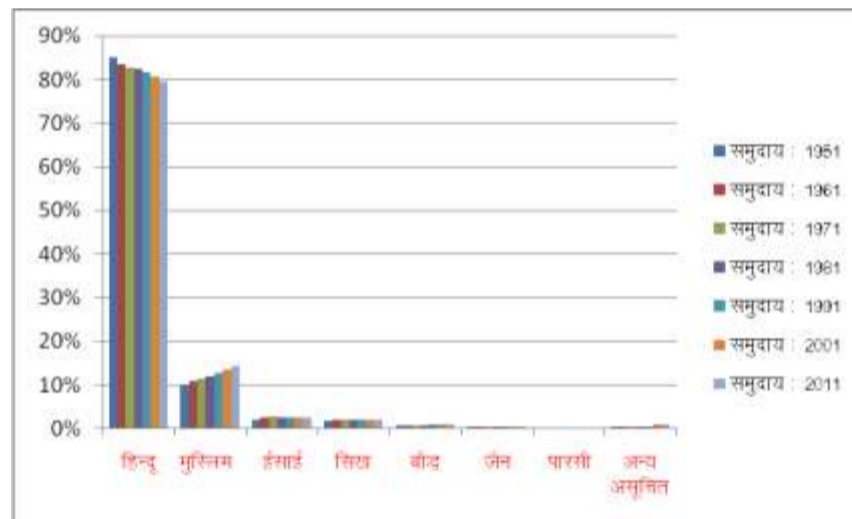
; g Hkkjrh ds fy, vQI kd gh gkxk fd Hkkjrh eædy l ekurk vls fu"i sKrk ds l kFk U; k; dh ckr dh tkrh gA i fjoKj fu; kstu vls tulq; k of) ds reke iz kl ka dks kUkk crkuk vkt vYi l q; d eflYe l epk; ½ dk vge-y{; cu pwpk gA fuEu vkdMkadh iæfr bl h vls b'kkjk djrh fn [kkbZ ns j gh gA

Hkkjrh ds eQ; /kfeZ l epk; ka dh tul q; k iæfK

/kkfeD l enk;	l enk; % 1951	l enk; % 1961	l enk; % 1971	l enk; % 1981	l enk; % 1991	l enk; % 2001	l enk; % 2011
fglnw	85%	83.45%	82.73%	82.30%	81.53%	80.46%	79.6%
eflye	9.9%	10.69%	11.21%	11.75%	12.61%	13.43%	14.2%
bll kbz	2%	2.44%	2.60%	2.44%	2.32%	2.34%	2.34%
fl [k	1.79%	1.79%	1.89%	1.92%	1.94%	1.87%	1.87%
ckD	0.74%	0.74%	0.70%	0.70%	0.77%	0.77%	0.77%
tU	0.46%	0.46%	0.48%	0.47%	0.40%	0.41%	0.41%
ijklh	0.13%	0.09%	0.09%	0.09%	0.08%	0.06%	0.06%
vU;	0.43%	0.43%	0.41%	0.42%	0.44%	0.72%	0.72%

I kr& 2001 dh tux.kukuD kj

vktknh dsckn ftl fgl nwl enk; dks cgd f; d dgk tkrk jgk gA og tul f; k dksfu; fl=r dj use agj l Hko iz kl dj jgk gS v s 1951 l s 2011 ea vkr s vkr s dy tul f; k ds 85 Qhl nh l s d o y 79 Qhl nh rd fl eV dj jg x; k gA Li "Vr"; gh dgk tk; sk fd fgl nwl enk; dk tuLk f; k Hkkj de g y k gA



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y s du rFkkdfFkr /keZ fuj i s k jktuhfr dh otg l s vYi l f; d l enk; ka ea eflye l enk; us d o y tul f; k ea 9-9 Qhl nh l s 4-3 Qhl nh dh vi r; k f'kr x s t; j h of) ds l k f k 14-20 Qhl nh Hkkj ij v k x; k gA gkykfd vkfFkd] LokLF; , oal kekftd Lrj ij ; g l enk; v Hkh Hkh fpUrktud flFkr l sughamc j i k; k g s t c f d bl l enk; d sm r F k k u g r q H k k j r ea [k p k z l o k z /k d g y k g A

rFkkdfFkr /keZ fuj i s k jktuhfr n s k ds fodkl eack/kk g s

okLro ea or z ku dh rFkkdfFkr jktuhfr fodkl eack/kk Mkyus dk dk; Zgh dj j gh gA jktuhfr dh ; g /keZ fuj i s k r k l c l s i g y s fodkl dh u h f r; ka ds fu /k j . k d k s i H k k f o r d j r h g s m l d s c k n m u d s f o ; k l o; u d k A m n k g j . k d s r i s i j i f j o k f u ; k s t u A t g k a i f j o k f u ; k s t u , d j k "V h ; d r D ; g S o g h a ; g j k "V h ; d r D ; dh t x g /k k f e d r k dh H k k p < + p o p k g A ; g l a , d /k e z i f j o k f u ; k s t u d k s L o r U = r k n r k g s r k n i j k /k e z b l s u k i k d g j d r d j k j n r k g A , d s e a i f j . k k e g e k j s l k e u s g A

fodkl dk m j k i s k g s l k e p k f; d dk; Z H k k x h n k j h j f t l e a e f g y k , o a i q "k n k u a d k s l f e e f y r f d ; k t k r k g A v s j k s t x j v s J e l E c u /k h u h f r; k a d k f u /k j . k o f u e k z k g k r k g A H k k j r o "k z e a b l d k ; Z e a H k k j k t u h r h d h /k e z f u j i s k r k v k M s v k t k r h g A b l d s i f j . k k e d k s g e f u E u k u d k j i n f ' k r d j l d r s g &

Hkkj r ea dk; Z H k k x h n k j h n j

/keZ dk uke	n'sk ea dk; Z Hkkxhnh nj		
	dy	i q "kka dh Hkkxhnh	efgykvka dh Hkkxhnh
fglnm	40.40	52.40	27.50
eQLye	31.30	47.50	14.10
bl kbZ	39.70	50.70	28.70
fl [k	37.70	53.30	20.20
ck	40.60	49.20	31.70
t'u	32.90	55.20	09.20
vl; vl fpr	48.40	52.50	44.20
Hkkj r	39.10	51.70	25.60

tS h fLFkr Hkkj r ea I k{kj rk dh gSBhd oS h gh fLFkr dk; Z Hkkxhnh h ea gA vkaMka dk fo'ysk. k djs rks Kkr gkrk gSfd Hkkj r ea eJ yekua, oa t'u I epk; ds vkyok ckdh I Hkh i æqk /keka dh dy dk; Z Hkkxhnh h nsk dh dy dk; Z Hkkxhnh h dk i fr'kr jk"Vh; i fr'kr I sHkh de gA efgyk , oa i q "k oxz bKj earks ; s fLFkr vKj Hkh uktpd gA tgla efgyk oxz ea eQLye] bl kbZ fl [k] ck] t'u I E ink; oxz dh dk; Hkkxhnh h vi usoxz dh jk"Vh; dy Hkkxhnh h I sHkh de gA ogha i q "k oxz ea eQLye o ck] I E ink; oxz dh dk; Hkkxhnh h vi usoxz dh jk"Vh; dy Hkkxhnh h I sde gA

efgyk&i q "k dk; Z Hkkxhnh h dsi fr'kr dh [kkbZ I cl svf/kd Øe'k% t'u /kezo eQLye I E ink; ea gh gA ; gkaefgykvka dk i fr'kr Øe'k% t'u /keze 9-20 gStcd t'u efgykva dk I k{kj rk i fr'kr cgr vF/kd gA eJ yekua ea ; g 14-10 QhI nh gS tks fd vl; I Hkh i æqk /keka dh efgyk oxz dh dy dk; Hkkxhnh h i fr'kr o vi usoxz dh dk; Hkkxhnh h i fr'kr I sHkh de gA

I qko

gea'kghn&, & vkte-HkxrfI g dh oksfprk bl v/; ; u dks i jk djs dsfy, , oajktuhfr ea, d ubZ I kp , oafopkj ykus dh vKj i fjr fd; k gA

'kghn&, & vkte-HkxrfI g usfglnh rku fj i fcyd vkeZ dksfglnh rku I ksfyLV fj i fcyd cukrs oDr 1928 ea fprk tkfgj dh Fkh fd ^geaMj gSfd dkaI ds jkLrspyrgg dghansk dk i pxBu /keZ vKj tkfr ds vKj ij u gStk; A ugh rksfodkl dh ckr rksnj jgch vKj nsk dh ubZ uLyka dh dej rks bl snj djs eagh VW tk; xhA** okLro ea vktknh ds ckn gvk Hkh ; ghA orZeku dh bl /keZfuj i {krk} nsk dks ftruk upl ku i gpk; k gSmruk /kfeZrk usghA

jktuhfr dh rFkkdfFkr /keZfuj i {krk} Hkkj r ds orZeku fodkl o jktuhfr ds'kf) dj .k ea I cl s cMh ck/kk gSftI snj fd; k tkuk vfuok; Zgh ugha vfi rfgug; r gh t: jh gA bl v/; ; u I s; g I kQ gks pprk gSfd nsk ea rFkkdfFkr /keZfuj i {krk} jktuhfrd i kVZ ka dsfy, Qk; neln gks I drh gSyfdu ; g nsk dh jktuhfr dsfygt I sfcYdy Hkh ugha vFkkZ-nskfgr ea u rks, d h jktuhfrd /keZfuj i {krk} dks tk; t Bgjk; k tk I drk gS vKj u gh, d h /keZfuj i {krk} dks I dSkkfud dgk tk I drk gA vr% eyr% gea fuEukdr i fjr oZ djs usgh gks rksfd nsk dks fodkl vKj ukxfj dka dks I ekurk gkfl y gks I d&

1-rFkkdfFkr /keZfuj i {krk} dk [kkRek& nsk ds i q] tuka dks vks vku gkxk vKj bl n'kk dks ubZ fn'kk i nku djuk gkxka vc I e; vk x; k gSfd nsk dsfy, nskfgr dh jktuhfr ij 'kksk , oa v/; ; u gks rksfd nskfgr ea nsk dh fLFkr , oa i fLFkr; ka ds vuq kj , d i cy fopkj jk"V" i Vy ij vk I ds vKj orZeku dh rFkkdfFkr jktuhfr dk [kkRek gks I dA , d I Pp I qkkI u vk I dA I qkkI u ddy ckr djs ; k I qkkI u dh dkeuk djs I sl EHko ugha gkrka nsk

2-uhfr; ka dk fu/kkZ .k , oa fuekZ k ukxfj d , oa nsk vk/kkfj r gk& nsk ea orZeku I e; ea cuus okyh uhfr; k; u rks tk; t gS vKj u gh I {ka ; suhfr; k; dkh dYi uk i j vk/kkfj r gkrh gSokLrfodrk I sfcYdy i jA ea-ky; ds vkyh'kku dej ka cBdj nsk dh nqZ k ds cka ea ugha, gl kl ugha gks I drk D; kfd nnZ dk bYe rHkh gks I drk gStc [kq dh vaxyh ?k; y gkrh gA , d nsk ea jgusokys ukxfj d I dSkkfud nFV ea vyx&vyx ugha gks I drs vKj u gh mudsfy, vyx&vyx fu; e gks I drA vr% vko'; drk bl ckr dh gSfd tks Hkh uhfr; k; cusoksnsk vKj nsk dh i fLFkr; ka ds vuq kj cus vKj gdhdr I sokfdQ+Hkh gka turk dh 'kr&i fr'kr Hkkxhnh h dsfcuk u rks dkbZ uhfr I Qy gkrh gS vKj u gh dkbZ fodkl A uhfr; k; , d h gks ftudh utj ea gj 0; fDr nsk dk ukxfj d gks ufd eQLye] bl kbZ ; k vl; D; kfd /keZ 0; fDr dk 0; fDr xr ekeyk gks I drk gSI koZfud ughA

fu" d" kZ

Li "V jgsfd /ke&fuj i sKrk uke dk vLrRo rHkh l EHko gksl drk tc fdl h Hkh /keZdh l koZtfud ckr gh u dh tk; A tksfd orZku i fji i f; eav l EHko l k gA gdhd rks; sgSfd Hkkj r ea/keZfuj i sKrk dk yck/kk vks-dj j k"V vKj j k"Vh; eW; ka dh j {kk ughadh tk l drh A mEehn dh tkrh gSfd nsk dh turk tkxrh jgs vKj bu Nne HkM+ sdh i dfr dsurk vks l sl rdZj gA j k"V dsfy, ml dh l k dfr , oal k d k j gh l oki fj gkrs gA gea dher vKj eW; ka ea foHkn djuk vkuk pkfg, A fodkl dk jFk rFkdfFkr /keZfuj i sKrk ds dPps j kLrkaeughapy l drk ml srks j k"Vh; eW; kaokyh i Ddh l Mel gh pkfg, gksh gS tk okLro eafcuk fu" i sKrk l EHko ughagA

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