

# Golden Research Thoughts

I qkkdj tk/ko

I gk; d ik/; ki d ] yky cgknrij 'kkL=h egkfon; ky; ijrij] rk:ijrij] ft-tkyuk %egkj"V½

egku@ko I ä nk; kph ok³e; hu i k' oHkneh



I kj'k :

\*Hkkj rh; I ùdrh gk vusd injh xkQ vks fHkU & fHkU oäkkP; k] fofo/k /kekP; k] oxoxG; k I ùdrhP; k yksoxh rks xQyysk vks i .k R; kryk vk; kpk o oñndkpk tks inj vks rkp rø<k egRokpk] ekukpk vks Hkkj rh; I ùdrhP; k Lo#i fu. kZ kckcr R; kpkp fopkj rø<k vko' ; d vksvI k vkHkkl fuekZ k dj .; kr vkyk vks<sup>ax1</sup> egkj k"Vh; I ùd\rhpk cjkp vā k gk eGpk vk; ij] voñnd vks I ùdrhph Hkk"kk vkf. k ok³e; krup R; k&R; k I ùdrhps ogu gkr vI rs oñnd] vk; kP; k I ùdrhps xqkxku xk. kkj sok³e; fuekZ k >kys I ùdr gh vk; kph Hkk"kk vk; ä wZHkkj rkr I ùdr Hkk"kk i pfyr uOgrh-

i Lrkouk %

^vk; kP; k i mhp; k ns kkr vkLVd Hkk"kk cky. kjs i ks/ks/vkLV/ky/kb/v oá kksps ykcd o nfoMh Hkk"kk cky. kjs eŋMvjfu; u oá kksps ykcd ; kph oLrh gksh- ; k nkŋkkP; k Hkk"kkpk thr l dŋ >kysyk vkgs v' kh Hkk"kk vkFkã wZdkGkr Hkkj rkr ipfyr vl kohl<sup>2</sup> vl k v-uk- nM i kM/s; kpk d; kl vkgs i jarqvk; kpk Hkkj rkr >kyŋ; k i os kkuarj bFKY; k , rns kh; l d ldr l skok kh R; kpk l 2k'kz >kyk- ; k l 2k'kz mu i qsvk; Zo vk; ŋj ; k fHku l ldrhP; k ykcdkpk , dp okl ?MMyk R; k nup vkpkj & fopkj k; jk; j p Hkk"kkgh l dfer >kyh- Hkkj rkr Hkk"kkps nku i eŋ[k i okg gkrs , d vk; kP; k l ldrhpk vkf.k nŋ jk vkLVd o nfoM feGu >kyŋ; k cgtu l ektkP; k i kdr ns kh Hkk"kkpk Hkkj rkrhy ipfyr fofo/k Hkk"kkarhy fdrh rjh 'kcn ; k i kdr ns kh i okgkru vkysvkg- vl svl wgh l ldr gh eG 'kfn Hkk"kk] ejk Bh & fgnh & cakyh oxsl xG; k mRrj Hkkj rh; Hkk"kk Eg. ktsfirph vi HkzV #i% ; k fujk/kkj] Hkked l etrhy 'kkL=kP; k i nohir i kpkfo. ; kr vkysvks! vk; ŋr Hkk"kkP; k okLrfod i Hkkokph tk. kuu cgtu mienz dj. kkh bfrgkl nŋV vkf.k fodr Hkk"kk n"Vh ; k Hkk"kk' kkykus i/nr' khj iz Rui wZd tki kl ysh vkgs Hkkj rh; Hkk"kkP; k fufeŋhr vkf.k ?M. khr nfoM vkf.k vkLVd Hkk"kkps ts \_\_. k vkgsR; kpk foLej. kP; k i k' oŋkhehoj dkg i eŋ[k] BGD Hkkj rh; Hkk"kkps l oZd'Pk l d dreyRo i LFkkfir dj. ; kr vkysvkg l ldrpk t; Lrkk gk v'kk jrhhsykcd&nkgkP; k Hkk"kk xkMysyk vkgs ykcd nŋ[k fuokj. ; kph [kj] ftoar rGeG ykxyŋ; k xkŋe cŋn cl o] Jh- pdzj Kkusojknh ykduR; kauh] l ar egarkuh nŋok. kpk fnek[k fej. k& ; k l ldrhy] ukdk#u ykcdHkk"kkpk vkxgi wZd o vfkkeku i wZd vkJ; ?kryk- ; kr ts l kldfrd l 2k'kz nku fHku l ldrhP; k fojkskksjgl; vkgs rs vkeP; k eukkkhehr vkEgh #twfnysukgh- FkkM s#tysrjh rs i wZd fodfl r voLFkr tkou i kgp. ; kbrdsvkEgh ok<wfnysukgh gh oLrŋLFkrh vkgs

Hkk"kk] l kfgR; vkf.k l ldrh ; k i jLi j eŋ/kr xkSVh vl rkr- Hkk"kk nup l kfgR; k fufeŋhr gkr vl rsvkf.k l kfgR; k nku R; k Hkk"kk l eŋkph l ldrh fnl u ; s ; s vl rs R; keG Hkk"kk ek. kP l ldr l kfgR; k rgh mi j kdr funŋ'kr nku fHku l kldfrd i j j kpk i Hkk"kk i Myyk fnl rls l kfgR; k r] l kfgR; k' kL=h; fopkjkr , d n"Vh l ldr l kfgR; 'kkL=kph vkgs l ldr l kfgR; 'kkL= gsHkkj rkrhy l exl kfgR; 'kkL=h; l á nk; kps i wZd i rfu/khRo djrs ; k [k] ; kP dYi usyk dj okGp R; kps^Hkkj rh; l kfgR; 'kkL=^ vl sukedj. k dj. ; kr vkysvkg ; k l ldr l kfgR; k' kL=kph i qscst cknkj l ekt n"V foJkrohknkr i j. krh >kysyk vkgs 8 os'krd rs11 os'krd gk tks Hkkj rkrP; k v/k% k r kpk] i j k kpk] nŋ&ŋ; kpk dkG] R; kP dkGkr uedsgsl kfgR; 'kkL= i ŋV vkf.k l e/n >kysvkg i jarq ; k l kfgR; 'kkL=kus dks krh vfk#ph tki kl ysh gksh ; kps mRre mnkgj. k v-uk-ns ki kM/s; kauh fnysvkg ^eŋ[koj fLer fodfl r->kysvkg n"Vhusodroj i Hkk"kk foGfoyysvkg xrhe/; sfoykl mOkGr vkgs eukus LFkS kpk R; kx dsk vkgs oŋkLFkykoj Lru eplfyr gkrkuk fnl r vkgs o t?ku vo; o i ŋVneGsjfr; k; >kys vkgs- vkgk ! pned[k] ; k 'kjhr ; k kŋkph dŋG vkuandhMk pkyssyh vkgs<sup>3</sup> Eg. kts l ldr l kfgR; 'kkL=kus 'kckj Hkkokyp vfk#phps LFku fnysvkg vxnh /kfeZd xkŋkP; k jpusu nŋ[khy gk 'kckj vks i kŋ Hkysyk fnl u ; rls R; keGsrsl ekt n"V; cuysvvl u rdZ kL=h; vkf.k eku kL=h; vi ŋkuk nŋZ(k. kjs gkrs Eg. kuu tks i ; ŋr foHkkfnd mi fLFkr vl rhy rks i ; ŋr polkk vl rs foHkkfnd xsydlh] R; k cjkj polkknŋ[khy tkrŋ v' kh fo/kua ; k l kfgR; 'kkL=kr dsh xsh- R; kpi ek. ks, [kkn; k dohph dkO; dirh okpY; kuarj i R; d jfl dkyk R; kph j l kulkrh oxoxGh ; ŋ'kdr vl svl rkuogh ; k l ldr l kfgR; 'kkL=kus jfl dkyk ; skjh j l irhrh gh dohr i rhrh vl svl sEgVys , dwp dkO; iz kstkr l kelftd okLrokp ok ?ks ks gs iz kstueyd ?kVd ; k l kfgR; 'kkL=kus kdjysvnl rs R; keGsl ldr l kfgR; gsvfkktukP; k vfkktkrp vMdyysvkg

Hkkj rh; l kfgR; {s-kr nŋ jh , d i j j k fnl u ; rs gh nŋ jh i j j k thoukbeŋk Lo#i kph vkgs ; k i j j ph eGavk; ŋ wZd fl ŋw l ldrh l ki Mrkr- vk; ŋ wZd fl ŋw l ldrh Y; k , rns kh; ykcdkauh fuoG dydfrk dyk fufeŋshy fnl r ukgh- R; kP; k dykfufeŋhy l kelftd vk; ke vkgs- vk; kRrj i kphu Hkkj rkrhy dyk fufeŋshs i eŋ[k] ŋs 'osnd l ldrhpk fodkl vŋ; kl . k& ; k l á kskdkauh 'kmbuk fnysvkg R; kauh vl ser ekMys dl] Hkkj rkrP; k vkfkd thoukpk i k; khar ?kVd vkf.k oLr#i l ldrhpk [k] fuekŋr 'kmz vkgs rjh gh vk; kRrj Hkkj rkrhy l kelftd LrjkrysR; kps LFku l okŋr fud"V] f'kok ; R; kP; k Mkd; koj \_\_. kpk Hkkj l okŋr vf/kd ex vl k gk Jethoh 'kmz dŋG dykoknkp; k ukh ykxu thouerŋ; kŋo"k; h cst cknkj cuu dykfufeŋh djhy gs 'kD; p ukgh- Hkkoknkl kBh] foykl kl kBh pŋhP; k oLrw i jo. ; kdjhrk gk 'kmz vki Y; k dykfufeŋhpk mi ; kx djhy ggh 'kD; ukgh- ctEg. k {kf=; vkf.k oŋ ; ; k rhu o. kŋdMsul yŋ; k vuud mn; kskae/kuu rksvki ysdRBo l k/kr gksh- 'ksh 0; ol k; ] i 'kijkyu] /kndke] fo. kdke] peZke] ekh ?kMo. ; kps dHkkj dke] l rj d] ykcdkgh br; knh mn; kx /kn; kuu rksvki yh dyk vktekor gksh- R; keGsvl sEg. krk ; bŋy dh] 'kmbuk dyk gh thoul ueŋ[k gksh- ok<sup>3</sup>e; fufeŋhP; k {s-krgh i kphu Hkkj rkr 'kmbuk [k] ekBk okVv vkgs

\*i j k. k gsHkkj rh; kP; k thoukoj i j. kke dj. kjsfo' ksk i Hkk"kk' kkyh ok<sup>3</sup>e; - R; kps j pukdlj eŋ; r% kmp gkrs vl soŋd l ldrhpk fodkl fyfg. ; k& kauh l kxryysvkg<sup>3</sup> R; keG; k i j k. kke/; s' kmbuk thou dkg v' kh meVysvnl rs l ur] ek/ko] cnh ; k 'kmz tekrhuh eGkr i j k. kph j puk vkf.k i j k. kdFkpk fi <; kufi <; k l acg d#u vŋ; kl o ok< dsh vkgs ns kh] i ksh; Hkk"kk] 'kjs l sh] ekx/kh] i kyh bR; knh i kdr Hkk"kkamu o nfoM Hkk"kkamu tUeY; k i kdr Hkk"kkarhy l kfgR; i j k. kP; k #i kr i Fke vLrRokr gkrs urj rs l ldrkr #i krfjr >kyso dkg u"V >kysvkg dsysvkg vktps i j k. k vkf.k i mhp i j k. k ; kr [k] ekBk Qjd vkgs T; k i j k. kph fufeŋh 'kmbuk dsysvkg rp i j k. k 'kmbuk vLi" ; kP; k [k] d l syk/v' kdrh \ i jarq-l = 800 rsb-l 1200 ; k dky [k] kkr ; k i j k. kŋj ctEg. kh l ldkj >kys eG] i j k. kys kdkau cktuyk l k#u Lor'P; k ukokoj l ldr Hkk"kk' gh i j k. ka fyfgyh xsh- i kdrkru] ykcdHkk"kk' kmbuk l keld; turps dkO; kukVdknh ok<sup>3</sup>e; fuekZk >kysvkg i jarwrs l ldr i MrkrP; k dirhuh fuLrst gkru yŋr i koys ; k l nHkk' vki yser uknorkuk v-uk-ns ki kM/sEg. krkr- ^ kmzgs

vFkHk i knd 0; ol k; kr jkc. kjs o je. kjs mRi knd] Jeká kl u dVk{kkus vfytr jkg. k&; k o o. kZSBROkpk rlgk fejfo. k&; k mPpo. khz kauh] ^l ká fjd t'houkP; k fo/kk; d o i oRrhekxhZ Hkhoukuk o eW; kauk i k/kkU; ns kjs vI st's 'kntpsok<sup>3</sup>e; R; kl ekxsVkdys o 'kntz tektrhph I kelftd ifr" Bk ok<. kjs ukgh vI s, dntj /kjs .k R; kauh ; 'kLoh jhrhusvæykr vk. kys cktEg. k Eg. ktsmPp o. kZvkf. k I á dñr ; kph ; qh gh v'kk jhrhus' kntkntksh] turkntksh 'kDrh Bjytr<sup>5</sup> ; knu gsfl /n gksrdh] vk; á j ok<sup>3</sup>e; kpk nd jk i okg I á dñr i á Mrkauh [ká Mr dsysyk gkrk- i á dñr vkf. k ykshk"krthy xá k j puk I á dñr #i krfjr d#u cgtu oxkP; k Hk"kk I kfgR; vkf. k I á dñrhpok mi enZdsyk gkrk- R; kpk dky [ká Mns khy b-l - 800 rs 1200 i ; á rpk vkg R; kuarj 'kákj o"kkZuh t'lekyk vkyá; k Jh- pdzlj Lokehuh vkf. k egkuHkko I kfgR; dkj kauh gh nd jh i já jk i u#T t'for dsh-

egkuHkko; ok<sup>3</sup>e; fuekz k gks ; kP; k vxksnj 'kákj o"kkZok bfrgkl i kfgyk rj vI sñl u ; srdh] oñnd /keZ 0; oLFkus Kku I á knu dj. ; kpk vf/kdj dñG cktEg. kkauk fnyysk gkrk- /keZ kL=kk i ek. ks cktEg. kRj cgtu oxkZyk /kfeZd Kku ?ks ; kpk vf/kdj uOgrk brdp ukghrj 'kntfr' kntauh /kfeZd xá k kpaJo. kns khy d# u; s rI dsy; kI R; kP; k dkur rlr f'kl svks. ; kph i k'koh f'k{kk ns ; kpk dk; nk gkrk R; keGscctEg. ksj I ek t Kkuki kl u oá p j kfgysyk gkrk= f'kok; xá k j pud kBh dñG ^l á dñr^ ; k nshk"kpok mi ; ks djkok gk R; kpk fu; e gkrk- I á dñr Hk"kk ekBh dBh. k vI Y; kus I oá keld; ek. kl kauk dG. ks vo?kM gks R; keG s /keZ kL= uhrh" kL=kpsKku I oá keld; tursu feGr uOgrs I á k oñnd xá k I á nk I á dñr e/; svl Y; kus Lor% I oá keld; ykshkuk rsokprk ; s uOgrj rj fyfg. ksg h rj nijph xá kSV gkrh egkuHkko I á nk; kps i oá d Jh- pdzlj Lokehgs Lor% I á dñr i á Mr gks I á dñr cjkj p R; kauk brj gh vucl Hk"kk voxr gkr; k- i j á rj h gh R; kauh I oá keld; kauk i Vrhy vI sykshk"ksnu Eg. ktp ejk Bhr u vki ys fopkj I kax. ; kI I #okr dsh- dkj .k ejk Bh gh I oá keld; kph cshyHk"kk gkrh- vkf. k ; k cshyHk"ksnu p tj gsfopkj I ká xrys rj rsyodj] I oá keld; ykshkuk I etrhy gk Jh pdzlj kpk R; k exxpk gswgsk- ; k e/; ; qhu dkGkr I á dñryk Kkuoá kph o Kkui ktrhph Hk"kk I etyh tk; ph- KkuHk"kk o ykshk"kk ; k oxoxG; k vI Y; kus cgtu I ektyk Kkui ktrhpk exZekcl Gk uOgrk- ejk Bh Hk"kkP; k vH; kI dkauh Kkus o jkyk ejk Bhp mnxkrk EgVysv vkg dkj .k] R; kauh I á dñr ^xhkr^ i á dñr ejk Bh Hk"ksnu ^Kkus o jh^ ; k xá k k oñkj k I ká xrys vkg ek= ykshk"ksyk KkuHk"kps#i ns ; kpsdk; ZR; kP; k i oá p Jh pdzlj kauh o R; kP; k egkuHkko i á kkrthy i á Mr] xá k ys [k dkauh dsysv vkg eGkr e/; ; qhu dkGkrthy I kfgR; gs/keZ o. k gks I kfgR; vkf. k /keZ ; k i j Li j k o ych xá kSVh gkr; k- egkuHkko I á nk; krthy ok<sup>3</sup>e; ns khy /keZ o. k p gks ek= i k j ykshk"kk Kkucjkj p bgykshp; k Hk"kd KkukP; k {ks=krgh ; k ok<sup>3</sup>e; kus i oá k dsysyk fñl rks gh ejk Bh I kfgR; kryh , d ekBh ?kVuk gkrh- f'kok; ^jkek; .k ^egkHkkr^ vknh egkdko; kph i já jk vI k&; k ; k ok<sup>3</sup>e; {ks=kr x | ok<sup>3</sup>e; kph j puk d#u uok i k; á k i kM. ; kps dke egkuHkko I kfgR; kus dsysv vkg dkj .k rRdkyhu xá k j puk gh dñG dk0; ká nu p gks vI sI kfgR; kr QDr dk0; gkp , deo i á dñr vI rkaux x+ fueh r h d#u ejk Bh I kfgR; kr x | ys [kukpk i k j k dsh-

I á nkZ%

- 1- ns ki ká Msv-uk i kphu ok<sup>3</sup>e; kpk bfrgkl ] [kM 1 yk] i oá kZq Oghul i á k'ku i qkq i zvk- 1966] i -dz 35-
- 2- rG rGs'k- xá k egkuHkko i á k vkf. k R; kpsok<sup>3</sup>e; ] Oghul i á k'ku i qksi zvk-1976] i -dz 1
- 3- uf' k j k kndj y- j k] i kphu ejk Bh ok<sup>3</sup>e; kpk bfrgkl ] QMdsi á k'ku] dkYgki j] i zvk- 2003] i -dz 14
- 4- di kVsJh- rj egkuHkko I á nk; kpsfpru] mfu] i Lrkoursu mn/kr