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Thoughts

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nfyR l kfgR; o vkæMdjh i j .kph ejkBh l kfgR;



jktæz vkpk; l
 ejkBh foHkx i æf[kj n-x- rVdjs egkfon; ky; ek.kxkæ & jk; xM



i Lrkouk %

MkW cckl kgc vkæMdjkauh egkjk'Vkr ts
 l oð'k cæM vkf.k oþkfjd vkæksyu nfyR
 l ektkr mHkkyysR; kru nfyR l kfgR; kpk tle
 >kyk- MKW cckl kgc vkæMdjkauh 1935 e/; s
 fnyyh /kek'j kph gkd vkf.k 1956 e/; sR; kauh
 cæ'n /kek' dsysk i oð'k ; kru nfyR
 l ektkP; k tkf.kok vki ksvki cnyr xY; k- MKW
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 l oL "kkf'kr & i hfmR oxkz'k f" k{k.kkph l akh
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 l æ'kz l q >kyk- l ektkph tM.k?KM.kj
 tkr0; oLFkK R; krhy vLi"; ph Hk'h'k. krkj frps
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 oxz o R; kP; kdMou [kæMki KM; kr nfyRkoj
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 HkkcM; l gkuHk'hi wkz vFkok Lolujat ukRed vl s
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R; kr 0; Dr >kysysu0grs 'e'tijkoj vkysyh mi kl ekjhph i kGh* ; k dforssu 0; Dr >kysvkg

l okl nok c?krkph l kj [kk
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gs l ozy{kkR ?kou nfyR y[kdkauh vki yh vLerk 0; Dr dj .kkjh pGoG fuekz k dshy nfyR l kfgR; ; krhy 'nfyR' g; k
 "kCnkpk i j jkx vFkz y{kkR u ?k'k R; kpk vFkz nfyR tkf.kosru fuek.kz >kysy} nfyR thoufo'k'kd l kfgR;] nfyR tk.kho Eg.kts
 i kj j kjhd o.kkz/kf'Br l ektjpuæGsgs kku; k vU; k; kP; l rrpshkku o vU; k; fLodkj. ; kl fnyyk udj gks -

nfyR l kfgR; krhy Qkj ekBh tkxk dforssu0; ki ysyh vkgs vkRefu'B tkf.kokauk dfork gk l kfgR; idkj vf/kd toGpk
 vl Y; keGsvl s?KMysvl s xY; k pkj & i kp n"kdkr nfyR l kfgR; ke/; snfyR tkf.koP; k dfork vfr" k; l {ke BjyY; k fnl rkr-
 dfork gh vpkud ; s kku; k i frHk l keF; kzs tle ?kr vl Y; keGsfpru vkf.k vutkrHP; k i k"oBkheoj frpk tle gks rh Bjou
 fygrk ; s ukgh- R; keGstkr] i f/k /keP; k i fydMsQDr fujh{k.kn"Vh vkf.k vutko & fprukP; k i k"oBkheoj fuek.kz >kysy dfork gh
 nfyR fdæ nfyR Rj B: "kdrsnfyR dfork ; k nfyRkauh R; kpi æk.ks nfyR Rj kauhgh fygyY; k vk<Grkr- R; kru thou Hk'fprps
 n"ku ?KMrs nfyR dforps ij .kkLFkku MKW cckl kgc vkæMdj vkgr- MKW vkæMdjkæGs nfyRkauk vkReHkkukph] vkRel Uekukph]
 tkxrh >kysy vkgs R; kpsdk; ZnfyR dohpsij .kkL=kr vkgs doh d'skol r'kauh 3 l IVæj 1888 e/; svR; tkP; k eykpk i fgyk i z'u gh

dfork fyfgyh ; k dfors

tjh R; kojhy l koyh ek>h xsyh
rjh dk; ck/kk vl s B0y5yh
?kjh tkouh rfp ekrs fopkjh
ons rskok R; kf l ekrk fcpkjh
vkEgh uhp ck rsykd Flkj
r; k i grk gkbZs fur; ng

; k dfors vLi"; Eg.ku tlekyk vkY; keGsR; kps tho?ksks pVds vuHko. ksgsHk; dj okLro vkysvl u. tjh ek>h l koyh l o. kkbj
i Myh rj dk; ck/kk vl s B0y5yh\ gk eyHkr i z'u rskyd vki Y; k ekrsyk fopkjs i j arq; ke/; sfontg fnl r ukgh vkf.k fontg rj
nfyr l kfgR; kpk d. k vkgs ek. kuh Eg.ku tx. ; kph vl; k; kpk i frdkj dj . kkh Hkfedk o Lo&vLrRokph tkf. ko nfyr dohuh fuekz k
dshh vkgs

fdok

gh u ; krh nokA dS s?kMs rph l ok
et nj nj gks Eg. krhA rqt Hk3wdo. ; kjhrh
ek>k ykxrkph dj A fl rkkMk ?krkrh dj k 1/4 r pkf kkeGkZ

; k dk0; kr gtjkso kka kl u fi <; ku fi <; k ek. kd dhgh ujdkeGsnfyrkau l ekt 0; oLFkus l Mor B0Y; keGs, d i djkph "kj . kkrh
; ke/; snl rs l r pkf kkeGkP; k vHkkrgh onuk vkgs i j arwfontg vkf. k udkj fnl r ukgh vLi"; BjoY; kpsonuknk; d nqf k vkgs
mPp of. k kuh NGy; d i V dsh; vi eku mi fkk dsh rjh cM dj. ; kph Hkfedk R; kP; kr ukgh- rsi fjfLFkrh" kj . k vkgr- pkf kkeG; kpk
eyxk deGk ek= cM d: u mBrkso fontgkP; k Hkfedr u foBBYkykpk tkc fopkj rkaug Eg. krks
vkeph dshh ghu tkrh A

rqt yk u dGs Jhi rh AA
tle xyk m'Vs [kkrk A
ykt u ; srpP; k fprRk AA
vkps?kjh Hkr ngh A
[kkokuh dS k Eg. kl h ukgh AA
Eg. ks pkf [k; P; k deGk A
d l ; k tle fnyk eyk AA

foBBYkP; k gkrke/; sdgh "kD; vkgsdk \ ; kr cny ?kMou vk. k. ks "kD; vkgsdk \ ; koj i z'u fpHg fuekz k dj . kjk vkgs foBBYkP; k
ukdr . kkr u fontg vkyk vkgs

e- Qys; kuh ofkjhd yf kukejksjp dk0; yf kugh dsh dGokMHHk. k f"kokth egjktkpk i kskMK] v [kM] ctge. kkspd l c]
; k dk0; xfkke/ku l kekt d U; k; kph Hkfedk 0; Dr dsh vkgs l erk & cdkpph eW; R; kP; k dfors u vkfo'dr >kyh vkgr-

mnk- pggdMs HkV HkbbZ A dqkC; kph nkn ukgh AA
tkrh Eg. ks?kr gkbZ A nqVki kl kuh l kMh AA

l erk & cdkpph eW; sR; kP; k dfors/ku vkfo'dr gkrkr- "kntauk f"kk{k. kkf"kok; rj . kki k; ukgh v"kh Hkfedk "ks dU; kP; k vki M ; k
xfkP; k mi kn?kkrk dk0; e; i) rhusekMysvks ; kph dfork l ?k'kZ djs "kntauk & vfr" kntukami nsk djr} l R; uhrhps vkp. k
dj k; yk l kars vkunjko VdkMsvkf. k fd l u Qkxwcul kMs; kuh /keP; k ukok [kkyh nfyrkpk NG gkrksHknHko ekuyk tkrs mi f kps
thou txosykrxrs ej . ki k; ; kruk vkf. k onuk l gu dj k0; k ykxrk gsf d l u Qkxw; kP; k

i gk i gk l kjs tu gk gk fgn nsk ek>k
ngps eyLFku
Hknkps ; Fls jku

okl nbZeku gk fgn nsk ek>k-

; k okLron"khZ dforsusMkG; ke/; s tGtGhr vat u Hkjysvkgs fontgkph Hk'kk cksy. kks doh l keF; Zkkyh "kcn i j hr gkr
R; keGsvLi"; rfo:) y<k ns; kl kBh fu?kkyysokeunknk dM d Eg. krkr-

rQkukrys fnos vkEgh rQkukrys fnos
rQku okj k i kml /kjk eGh u vkEgk f"kos
vkunjko VdkMsvkf. k ksf d l u Qkxq; kuh vLi"; rB; k nqf kkr fi GoV u tkou dfors/ku onuk; P r "kntaukhdk ekMMyh vkgs
gfj A et i'kw dj ok i {kh dj
ifj udks d: egkj
i f{k; kuh et jk?kw dsh rjh fgnqf"kdforh
egkj dsh; k foVKG ekurh f"kk{k. k cnh dj rh
; kLro i "kw d: ok i {kh dj

vKku vkf. k nkfjn; kpk l keuk dj. ; kl kBh vLi"; l ektkus [kchj i . ks mHks jgko} vLrRo "kntauk vkf. k xgykehP; k cM; kruu eP r

d: u ?; kos; kjkBh nfyf dforpk tle >kyk vkgs

tkon djs'kh ; kP; k c, r 1997 c, r Eg.ktsihj fdok xq i q's?kr'sy' "ki Fk- T; kr f" k'; n; kj i fo=] i jk' d'kj v'k' k l ; eã qkz
thou tx.; kpskU; djrks i jarqi R; {k okLro ek= Hk' d' j vkgs i Lr' r' l ægr e'lyhe nfyf I ektkph 0; Fk' onuk v'k' k l æ'k'z
I kd'kj >kyk vkgs doh T; k l ekt' thoukr'u v'kyk R; k l ekt'kpsfp= vki Y; k dforr j s'kkVysvkgs

eh ek0; k Lora= I Ldrh o v'fLerd' g ; k ctge. kh 0; oLFkr nfyf Bjrksvl sdohuseuksrkr EgVysvkgs dohpseuksr
I kaksr dh' ctge. kh 0; oLFkus dohyk /kel'k'j v' l fg'. kj xnnkj i kfdLrkuh' ykM; k v'k' k ckVX; k EgVys; k 0; oLFkr dohph v'rc'k'g;
dkMh g'ks'k vVGp g'kra i .k gh dkMh Q'ly' dfoyk I æ'k'k'z okV xol y' rh e- Q'ys; MKW vkæMdj pGoGhrty dk; ZR; kP; k
I gokl kr- R; k dk; ZR; kæ/; s okojrka'k dohyk 0; oLFkph mdy g'ks' l æ'k'k'z tk.k ; s' Q'ys & vkæMdj rRoKkukus
I onu"kh'y' s' k l u l æ'k'k'z'kh'y' s'; æ' ety ekj .; kpscG ; s' s

e'lyhe t'krh0; oLFk'k' d' k rhozLo: i kph vkgs mPp t'krhpsed' yeku Eg.ktsvkJO- g' l æ' ; s' s'vfr" k; deh v' l ysrjh I ol
ckrhr R; kpp opLo vkgs ed' yekukrhy c'gd' æ' ; ekxkl t'krhauk vtykQ Eg.krkr- gk l o'z l kekl; ed' yeku I ekt Eg.ktsnfyf
e'lyhe I ekt' g'k' - ; k n's'k'krhy dohp; k i m'z'k'kuh bLyke Lohd'k'j yk rksctge. kh 0; oLFkr'u ed'rh feGfo. ; k l k'bh A

doh Eg.krks & vkrk gp [kjs

ræP; k vukh vukojr

vR; kpkj kps d'kj .k

vkgs ek>s ed' yeku g'ks'k

ctge. ; v'k' k vLi"; g; k , dkp uk. ; kP; k nku cktq'zG vkgs- vJQh 0; oLFkph n'k'k'k'drk p'ogkV; koj ekM. ; kpsdk; Z
c, r e'khy dforusdysvkgs Eg. kpp nfyf dforP; k v'æ' l æ'k'k'z ; k dforusukG t'k'k'z vkgs v' l sc, r e'khy dforoko: u Eg.krk
; s' s

<kj'k'ph dkrMh I ksyk I ksyk d'ogk

b'f'k'g' h' t'kr r'k' Bjyh d'Gyp u'og's-----

i k'j' h'P; k L'F'k'G'k' l k'bh "k'çn V'kdY; koj

D; k \ ræ' d' l k'c----- D; k ræ' f' i æ' k'j's

D; k \ ræ' <kæ.ks----- gyky [k'j'-----v'ty

ge budh y'Mdh ugh ekæ's--

vtykQe/; s fdrhrjh t'krh i k'v't'krh vkgs- ed' yekukrhy gs t'krh0; oLFkps Lo: i Hk'h'k'k' vkgs R; kP; k c, r e'khy
dforoko: u ejkBh v'k' k nfyf dfor'kyk v' i f'j'f'p' v' l y'æ' ; k , dk oxG; k t'x'k'p' i R; ; vk. k'p' n's'k'k'z; k vkgs-

I ekjki %&

nfyf dforokuh i cks'kukph okV pky. ; kpk i j'ksk'et'Rokph chtsi j .; kpk Lora= I erk'j' c'k'k'k' v'k' k l u; k; gh rRos: t'fo. ; kpk
i z Ru d'kyk vkgs i L'F'k'k'fi 0; oLFkus nfyf r'koj' d's'y' ; k v' l u; k; vR; kpkj k'p' s' l gu d's'y' ; k onup' s' i L'F'k'k'fi r 0; oLFk'kyk fny'æ' ; k ucl'kj' kps
v'k' k ; k v' l u; k; vR; kpkj k'fo) m'bf'oy'æ' ; k v'k'ok' t'k'ps' Eg. k' t' s' f'ont'g' k'ps'fp= .k v'k'ys'vkgs R; k e'G' s' d'for'p's'fo" o g' l e) vkgs

nfyf dforok gh ejkBh I kghR; krhy x'k'j' o" k'kyh ?k'v'uk ; k dfor'us'ejkBh dfor'kyk u0; k v'k'refo" okph' u0; k v'ud'k'kokph' u0; k
d'irhoj' thoun" k'k'k'p' h' t'k'k' fnyh vkgs ; k dohuh v'k're" k'k'k'k'p' ; k t'k. k'hou'sekuoh Å t'p'h m'RL'Q' r' l .ks'x'k. kh x'k'f; y' h vkgs-

I nHkz l ph %&

- 1- l ä k- [kæMdj fo- l - & d's'kol r' d'k0; v'k' k d'yk] n's'ke' d'k v'k' k d'ä uh] i q'ks' i fgyh v'koRrh 1956 i- 61]62-
- 2- l ä k- jk' t'k'v'; {k fot; k & ejkBh okM%e; d'ks'k' [kM p'k'f'k'k' l fe'k'k' & l k'k'k' eg'j'k' v'j'k' t'; l kghR; v'k' k l Ldrh eMG] ep'b'z'2002 i- 143-
- 3- l ä k- jk- Jh- t'ks' & g'j' i y's'J's' & d's'kol r' [d'k'v'huu'v' y' i zdk"ku i q'ks' i- 98&1999-
- 4-QMdsHk'yp'nz& nfyf I kghR; %onuk v'k' k font'g' J'h'fon; k i zdk"ku i q'ks' i- 114&115&1997-
- 5- l ä k- l q' Z'lar H'k'x'r] vkæMdjh pGoGhpk egku yk' d' d'oh okeunkn'k d'M'z' l i 'B 10 l æ'k'j' i zdk"ku] ukx' i j' 2004-
- 6-QMdsHk'yp'nz& nfyf I kfgR; %onuk v'k' k font'g' J'h'fon; k i zdk"ku 1977 i 'B 114&115-
- 7-d'j' s'k' h' t'kon c, r] ; æ' l æ'kn i zdk"ku] ukx' i j' i- 1 i z v'koRrh 1997-

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