

# International Multidisciplinary Research Journal

# Golden Research Thoughts

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#### 1-ÁLRkkouk &

fgnh&I kfgR; dse/; dky ds vkJHk I s iDgh , d , d h dk0; &ijEijk dk tle gks pdk Fkk ft I s I kfgR; ds fo}kuks us vurd ukekal sipljk g&A ts &i eekxh "kk[kk] I Qh "kk[kk] i edk0; ] i edFkkud dk0; ] i ek[ ; ku dk0; ] I Qh&dk0; br; kfn A I Qh er dh tMs bLyke /keI I s Hkh vf/kd xgjh g& Aegeen I kgc }kjk bLyke /keZ dh LFkkuk fd; s tkus ds iDZ I s gh I Qh er ipfyr Fkk A egEen I kgc usbl er dti reke ckrks dks bLyke eaLFku ndj bl er dks vi us ea "kkfey dj rksfy; k i jUrq bLyke dh dVWjrk I s nj i e vkJ ojKX; dks egRo nsokyk ; g er] egEen I kgc dh i hj dh ekU; rk nsrgq s Hkh vi us dks vyx cuk; s pyrk jgk A LoHkkko I s vR; r elqj] I jy gksus ds dkj.k I Qh I k/q dHkh dHkh dVWj bLyke erkoyfEc; k ds vkdks dk Hkh f"dkj cusA d.k&d.k ea, d gh I Rrk dk n"ku djuokys I Qh I k/kd fdI h /ke&fo"ksk dks ekU; rk u ndj vf[ky

I f'V dks, d gh /kezekursFkj vkJ og Fkk i jekRek dsifr vVW vkl fDr A tc dkbzHkh I ekt i jijEijkvkJ #f<; ks o e; khkvksI svR; kf/kd tdm tkrk gsrksml dh i frfdz k&Lo: i LoPNUnrk dk gksuk LokHkkfod g&A fgnh ds e/; dkyhu I Qh I kfgR; ij bl dk i Hkkko T; knk i Mk g&A

fguh | Qh | kfgR; dk bfrgk;

## 2-Hkjrh; I kfgR; eai e dk0; dk mnHko %

vk jkepln "kjd | Qh | kfgR; dks Hkjrh; i e&i /nrh ds vudy ugh gS, dk dgk gA mudk dguk gSfd Hkjrh; i e&i /nrh dk vkn"kjke+yhyk dsfogkrj i e esfeyrk gA Hkjrh; I kfgR; egenvud, smnkaj.k feyrsftueLoPNUn i e ; k jekd dk fp=.k ns[kus dks feyrk gA tS s\_Xon ea; mozh&i #jok egHkjrh es uy&ne; Urh dkj i gk.f.kd I kfgR; es m'kk&vfu#/n] i Hkkorh&in; p] d'.k jk[k] br; kfn A LoPNUn i e dh; g ijEijk I Ldr I si dr vi Hkkr I sfodfl r gkrs gq sgfuh Hkjrh envk; h gbgSA uoh "krkcnh dsvpk; l#nBV usfy[lk gSfd ulf; dk dh i ktrh dsfy, I gk.f. oai e gh e[; gk gSA uy ne; Urh dh i e dgkf; ksdk vuopn vjch Qkj I h Hkkvkvseagyk FkkA i kdr dh jpuvksogRdFkk) dFkk&I fJRI kxj eai e dgkf; ka gSA \_Xon dk i #jok mozh dsfojg eai kxyksdh Hkkar i yki djrk fn[lk; h nrk gSA og dbzckj i e fuonu djrk gS tcfd mozh mudksdB Hkh /; ku ugh nrh A dkfynkl dsdk0; dk foj gh i e esfood rd Hkjrh tkk gA

dN yksdkl dguk gSfd fgjh I Qh | kfgR; i j Qkj I h "Kyh dk T; knk i Hkkko gS xyr gSfgh I Qh | kfgR; i j Hkjrh; "Kyh dk T; knk i Hkkko gSA vk "kDy I Qh | kfgR; i j Qkj I h dk i Hkkko vr; f/kd ekursgSA tcadh /; ku i snksuj i rk pyrk gSfd vud I tuj i e jpu; Hkjrh; I kfgR; eami yC/k gSA i e vky foork ds{k eegHkjrhdkyhu ; q eaf"kkFkyrk vkh x; h Fkh tS s dtjrh i Hkh dk foork vly j dU; k fgfMEck I vti dk ulx dU; k fp=kknk I sguh gSA vxj egHkjrh I sgh LoPNUn i e [; kuks; k jekd I kfgR; dh "k#okr ekuh tk; rksxyr ugh gSA uy&ne; Urh nli jh i j.kk Hkheh gSA egHkjrh dsckn i jk.kses i e dFkk; s ns[kusdsfeyrh gSA tS sgfjorh i jk.k ead".k #fDe.kh i n; fu i Hkkorh] m'kk&vfu#/n dFkk; scgr #pdj gSA

ckn; q eahkjrh ds0; ki kfjd nj&nj ns[kus tkusux; foHkuu /kez i pkj d Hkh tkusyxst I si e dgkf; kadsu; h vklkj Hkfeh feyh A

MKwuxbhz I Eikfnr fgjh I kfgR; dsbfrgkI eai e dgkf; kadsckud #f<; ksdk mYy[k gyk gSA tS s&

1-ukf; dk dk ukeorh i R; okyk gkuk tS exkorh] i nekorh A

2-uk; d dk ukf; dk dk tUe nrh vuqBku I sgkuk A

3-uk; d ; k fdI h u fdI h }hi dh okf ugh gkuk tS sey; }hi] fl gy }hi bR; knh A

4-Lolu n"ku] fp= n"ku dsek/; e i suk; d&ukf; dk dks i e gkuk A

5-Ukk; d dk i fMr] fHk{kj rh i Loh vkn dso'k eaukf; dk dh [kst djuk A

6-Qyokjh cxhpseauk; d&ukf; dk dh i Eke Hkjv gkuk A

7-ukf; dk dsl j{kdl i suk; d dk i gkuk A

8-uk; d dk , d i svf/kd i qfj; ksl si e o foork A

9-uk; d cksfndl fe= fl /n ; kxh ; k nork dh l gk; rk l sl Qyrk feyuk A

Hkjrh esai e dkse[; fo'k; cukdj vurd jpu; sfy[lk x; h tS sl qU/qokl onrj ck.k dh dknEcjh] n.Mh dh n"kdqk pfjr] bR; kfn tsk ckh dfo; ksusvi uh /kfed jpuvksaeai e dFkk dk ; &&ra= mYy[k fd; k gSA

## 3-I Qh er dk mnHko ,oafodkl %

12 oh "Knh esvYgjTqjh uked I Qh I rdsI kfk I Qh er Hkjrh i gpkA bl I si gysgh Hkjrh esabLyke /kez v k pdk Fkk A vlxspdydj I Qh er Hkjrh eadbz/kjk kvklaecV x; k ftuei e[ k gSA

1-fpf"r; k I Eink;

2-dknfj; k I Eink;

3-i gjofn[ k I Eink;

4-uDI cfUn; k I Eink;

Hkjrh es i okt/kd fpf"r; k I Eink; gh vf/kd ykdfiz gSA ifl /n I Qh Odlj futkepnhu vky; k bl h I Eink; I s I Ecjh FksA fgjh I kfgR; eal Qh Ltrksk; I h vkn dh tksijEijk pyh mudk I Ecjh k bl h Eink; I sgSA I fQ; ka dk nk"kifud fpuru vi usey ckfsy; sgq ] Hkjrh; v) }okn ,oa; kx I si Hkkorh gSA bl er i j Hkjrh; n"ku vky ; kx dk i Hkkko ; qkhu 0; ki kfj ; ks dsek/; el sbl dshkkjrh i o'sk dsi gysl sgh Fkk A Hkjrh vkh tkusij ; g i Hkkko vky Hkh xgjk gksx; k FkkA

vk jkepln "kDy usvi usxhFk " fgjh I k1 fgr; dsbfrgkI "eab1 dsmnHko dsdbzdkj.k crk; sgSA drcu fp"rh o'k ds "k[k cjk gku dsf"k'; FksA mlgkusexkorh uke dk dk0; fy[lk A bl eaplhuxj dsjktk x.ki fr no dsjkt dckj vky dpu&u xj dsjktk dh dU; k exkorh dh i e dk dFkk gSA bu i exkFkk dk0; ksdt jpu Hkjrh; "Kyh dh u gkaj el ufo; ksdt "Kyh eafy[lk x; k gSA ft l ds vud kj i gysbz oj Lrfrj i sckj dh onuk vky ml l e; dsjktk dh i zlk k gkuh pkfg; sA ; s l Hkh i e dgkf; kw vo/kh Hkkk eadoy pkS kbzngseafyf[k xbzgSA bl "Kyh dh i e dgkf; MKwuxbhz kdrj eed yekuksds }kj f yf[lk xbzgSA MKwuxbhz }kj k i a kfnr fgjh I kfgR; di wkh-%Hkjrh; cryk; k x; k gSA bl i jEijk dsdk0; i z/kfed "Kyh esfy[lk x; k gSA budh dFkkolrq dsplj L=kcrk; sgS

1-egHkkj & gfjorki jk.k fo'. kqj gk.k vklfn i kqf.kd xfFk

2-i kdr & i Ldr dh i jEi jkxr dFkkud #<; ka

3-mn; u] fode jRul u vklfn , frgkfl d o v }&, frgkfl d i k=ksdh xkFkk A

4-fotklu i el&i fedkvksdh ykl i pfyr i e dFkk, A

fglñh csi e[ ; kuksabu pkjks{ks=ksl si klr I kexh dk mi ; kx gyk gSA glnh | Qh i e[ ; kuksdsi k= nksu i zlkj dsgkrsgs i gyk rksekuoh; i k= vklj nlijk ekuorj i k= A i e[ ; ku jpuvklseai k= pk; sfgUngks; k ej yeke] Hkkj rh; okrkoj.k , oafglnw l ekt dh e; kkvksdsvuq kj gh uk; d&ukf; dk dk fp=.k fd; k gSA uk; d dk l cl scMk dk; ZFkk dbZukf; dkvksl s'kkfn; kadjuk rksukf; dkvksdk i e[ dk; ZFkk uk; d dsej tkusij I rh gks tuk A fglñh i e[ ; kuksauk; d dsifr}nh dk vfLrRo ugh gSA uk; d dk fojk& i k; ulf; dk dsfir ; k l j{kj d ds}kjg gh gks gk ekuorj i kf.k; kseslj jk{kli c&ky] gk rksk vll jk; s, oa i fj; kavkfn gSA tksdFkkud dh vko"; drk dsvu#i gksrgSA

fglñh dfo; ksusij Ei jkxr fo'k; ksdsfvfrfjDr i u?KV] l jkjok] okfVdk] ckjgekl k ckjkr ; qn dk o/ku fo'ksk #i I s feyrk gSA i e[ ; ku dk0; ksdh ew Hkkouk i e gh gSA blgavki \_akj j l i zku dk0; dg l drsgSA budh izk; Hkkouk esl kgl , oal &kz dh Hkkouk gSA budh l k0; Zo.ku vr; fDr i wklglsx; k gSA bl /kjk dsl oUkB dfo efydr egfEn tk; I h ekustkrsgSA ftudsnk"tud fopkj eHkkj rh; rk dk T; knk i kko nfekusdksfeyrk gSA bl i jEi jk eafglñh dfo vf/kd Fk elyhe dfo de FksA

fglñh i e[ ; ku i jEi jk dk fodkl %

1-HkfDrdky %

vkp; Zjkeplñh "Dy us1501 blez d[pu }kjk exkorh dksbl i jEi jk dk i Eke dfo ekursgSA tcfd vpk; Zgtjh i d kn f}onh us b/ojnk1 dh i R; orh dFkk dks i Eke jpuv ekuk gSft l sfd 1500 blezfy[k x; k Fkk A Mk-jktdejk oeik us1379 bles fyf[kr ejyk nknnn dsphn; u dks i Eke jpuv ekursgSA tcfd Mk uxñhus1370 blez esdfo v1 kbr }kjk fyf[kr b koyh dks i Eke jpuv ekursgSA

1-gd koyh&gk koyh esjktLFkuh Hkk'kk dsi kphu #i dk i z kx gyk gSA dfor v1 kbr usbl sfy[k gSA bl jpuv dk vklkj , d c&ky dh dFkk gSA dFkk dk i kV. k dh jktdejk gk koyh l sgj tksfd i #k nksg. kh Fkk A

2-punk; u % bl dh jpuv ejyk nknnn usdh Fkk A 1379 blez dh Fkk bl esuk; d ykj ; k ykj d rFkk ulf; dk punk dh mlepr izk; dFkk dk mYs[k gSA

3-y[el u i nekorh dFkk % bl dh jpuv nkelnj dfous1459 blez esfd; k Fkk A bl esjktk y{e.kl u , oajktdejk i nekorh dh i e dFkk gSA Hkk'kk jktLFkuh, oa"ksyh ohj rFkk i e zku gSA

4-I R; orh dFkk % bl dh jpuv b/ojnk1 us1501 blez dh A bl dk dFkkud jktdejk i R; orh , o jktdejk \_rijwklzdi Eke i e i d x l sgSA ft l es"okr esuk; d dksulf; dk ds"kk1 l sdkskgs tuk fQj vr esuk; dk l sfookg , oa"kk1 l sefDr gkstuk gSA

5-exkorh % bl dh jpuv 1502 blez d[pu usdh A bl dFkk dsuk; d dksulf; dk exkorh l i Eke n"ku tu; i e gksgkrk gSA bl dh Hkk'kk vo/kh gk

6-ek/kokuy dkedllynyk % bl dh jpuv x.ki fr us1527 blez esfd; k Fkk A bl dk uk; d ek/ko dkedllynyk dh uR; dyk i j ej/k gkdj i e djsusyxrk gSA bl dh Hkk'kk jktLFkuh gSA

7-i nekor % eftyd egfEn tk; I h usbI dh jpuv 1540 blez esfd; k Fkk A bl esfprk dsjktk jRul u , oafly dh jktdejk i nekorh ds i e foog, oafokgk&rj thou dk ekfebd fp=.k gyk gSA ; g jk{pd "ksyh dk dFkk dk0; gSA i nekor eank"tud rRok vll; kDr #i d i j fo}kuksi j Hkkj erHkk gSA Lo; adfo #i d eadgrk gSA

i e dFkk , fg Hkkfir fopkjgq

cf> ym tkscl S i kqgqA

i nekor vr; Ur mPp dkfV dk dk0; gSA bl esi nekorh ds l k0; }ukxer dsfojg uk; d jRul u ds l kgl R; kx dh vr; Ur i kko"kyh < k l s0; Dr gbgSA bl dh Hkk'kk vo/kh gk nkkgk pks kbz"ksyh dk i z kx gyk gSA

8-e/kpyrh % bl dh jpuv ea[u us1545 blez esfd; k Fkk A bl dk uk; d i e ea, dksdejk gSA bl dk uk; d , d i Ruh or esfo"okl j [krk gSA

9-<ksyk ek# jk nqk % bl dh jpuv dYk yk dfo us1473 blez fd; k Fkk A bl dk0; esjktdejk <ksyk rFkk jktdejk ekj o.kh ds foogk&rj i e , oafojg dksfn[kk; k gSA

10 #i eatjh % bl dh jpuv 1568 blez ea unnk1 usdh Fkk A bl dh dFkkulkf; dk #i eatjh d".k ds i e eanhoku gSA bl dh Hkk'kk ct Hkk'kk gSA

11- i e foysi i eyrk dh dFkk % bl dh jpuv tñdf0 tVey us1556 blez dh FkkA bl dh dFkk esuk; d ulf; dk xir foog djdskj l skkx tkrsqSA bl dh dFkkLrgekyd gSA

12- fNrkbz okrk % bl dh jpuv ukj&renk1 us1590 blez esdh Fkk A bl dh ulf; dk fNrkbz nofxjh dsjktk dh dU; k tksfd l epnx< djktdejk l i e djrh Fkk A bl eaVYkmnnhu f[ky th ck/kk mRi lu djrk gSA ckn esfeyu gkstkrk gSA

13- fp=koyh % bl dsjpf; rk ml eku FksftUgk us1613 blez esfy[kk Fkk A bl dk dFkkuk; d l nkku gsvkj ulf; dk fp=koyh gSA

fgJnh I Qh I kfgR; dk bfrgkI

dFkk eaykFddrk de vykFddrk dk T; knk i z kx gyk gSA

14- jI jru %& bl dsjpuakj i gdj FksftYgkws1618 bZ esjkt dFkjh jEHkk vkJ I ke dsie dk fp=.k fd; k gSA ukjhI kOn; ZI a kx &fo; kx dk I qj fp=.k feyrk gA

15- Kkunhi %& bl dh jpuak 1619 bZ es "kFk uch usfd; k Fkk A bl esukf; dk dsfy; sLo; qj dsek?; e I suk; d dh [kst gkrh gSA bl dh Hkkj vo/kh gSA dfo eq yeku gkrsgq stkh Hkkj rh; on ekxZdh i'k k dh tksfd mudh mnkj rk] I kgkI i xV djrk gSA

16- tku dfo dsizek[; ku I kfgR; %& 17 oh oh I nh eAtku dfo usl okI/kd i ek[; kud xFkadh jpuak dh A budk jpuak dky I u 1612 bZ 1664 bZekuk tkrk gSA blgkwsdjh 78 dk0; xFkadh jpuak dh ftuei 20 i ek[; ku gSA ftuei eqk gS& dFkk jrukori] dFkk dudkori] dFkk elkgut] dFkk uy ne; Urh dFkk dykollrh] dFkk #i eAtjh vkn A

## 2 jhfrdky%

1-dkfl e"kk %& blgkws1736 bZ esgI tokgj ie dk0; fy[kk A ftI es"kk tknk gd vkJ "kgtknh tokgj dh ie dgkuh gSA bl dh "kjh i nekor tS h gSA

2-uj emFen %& blgkws "bhnhkrh" (1744) bZ vujkx ckl jh (1764) bZ i ek[; ku fy[kk A blgkwsdFkk Dk uk; d ukf; dk djkI "kjhQ ds; I Q dksfy; k gS A bl dsdgkuh eaykFddrk dh Hkj Hkkj gSA

4- jnkl %& ; sfrI jsI jnkl gsbudsfi rk dk uke xkI/kunkI Fkk A ; sI Qh dfo Fksblgkwsuyneu 1657 bZ esfy[kk A tksfd egHkkj r I si fjr gSA

5-nFkgyunkI ; k eueukgj %& blgkws, d i edk0; i gjk orh 1669 bZ esfy[kk A ftI dsvkjEHk esjke dh i'k k dsckn vkJktc dh xqkxku fd; k x; k gSA bl esjkt dFkjh vkJ jkt dFkjh i gjk orh dh ie dFkk dk o.ku gSA i nekor tS k bl dh dgkuh gSA 6-vU; jpuak; %& i ek[; ku i jEijk esvU; dFkjh /n jpuak; sgSA

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Mk- uxhnh ds "kCnkes "fgnh dh ; gh , d , d hdk0; i jEijk gSftI dk i kdr I kdr vkJ vi Hkk dh dFkk dk0; i jEijk I sI h/kk I dk LFkkfir gkkr gSfRkk ftI esHkkj rh; I kfgR; i jEijk dh foFkklu dFkkud #f<; kso dk0; i dfrR; ksdk dk i frfuf/Ro fon; eku gSA I kfk gh ; g e/; dkyhu fgJnh I kfgR; dh Hkh I cl s nh?kz, oA; ki d i jEijk dgh tk I drh gSA /kelU; , I jkT; kJ; I snj ykdkU; es #i esikr gkrokyh ; gh , d i jEijk gSftI use/; qkhu turk dhdk0; #fp , oaEkukjtu dh vftkyk'kk dks jkelpd vkJ[; kus}kjkr V fd; k" A

fgJnh I Qh I kfgR; us tuI k/kj.k dsKku dk'k dksI e/n fd; k A LOPNUn ie dh LoPN xEHkk Hk0; , oamnkUr #i es pfp=r dj bl use/; dkyhu fgJnh dk0; dksxfjeke; fLFkrh i nku dh A fgJnh I Qh dk0; ksdk vi uk , d vyx egRo gSA bl I sdkbZ bldkj ugh dj I drk gSA

fglñnh | Qñ | kfgR; dk bfrgkl

| nñkzxFk %&

- 1-fglñnh | kfgR; dk bfrgkl & vk-jkeplñz"kñy
- 2-fglñnh | kfgR; dk bfrgkl & Mñ-uxññz
- 3-fglñnh | kfgR; dk oKkfud bfrgkl Hñkx , d & Mñ-x.ki frpññzxr
- 4-tk; l h xñFkkoyh & vk-jkeplñz"kñy
- 5-mRrjh Hñkj r dh | r i jEijk & vkpk; Zi j"ñike prøñh
- 6-e; ckyhu /keñ l/kuk & vk-gtkjh i ñ kn fnøñh
- 7-Hñkj rh; | r i jEijk vñj ekt & Mñwjkæs jk?ko

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