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l kj [; kp oBkokus o l kj [; kp fnek [kkus rGi r jkfgysR; ki sdh xMdU; kauh dks krkgh , dp l kfgR; cdkj
gkrkGyk vl rk rjh R; kauk fuf'prp brdh cfI) h feGkyh vl rh gsgf frrdp [kj s ek= ; k rhugh {ks=kr
R; kauh , dkpoGh vl keku; cHkko feGfoys vkf.k vykidd ; 'kkph Jhearh R; kauk ykHkyh- gs, o<sHKO; fn0;
; 'k R; kauh dG vki Y; k 34 o"kkP; k vk; q; kr cklr dsys R; krgh R; kP; k vej ys[kukpk fu drBokpk dkG
vo?kk l gk l kr o"kkpk gkrk- 1911 i kl uu rs1918 i; r brD; k vYi 'kk dkGkr R; kauh tsOkaardkj d ; q
fuekZk dsysR; kP; k cHkkokrou ejkBh l kfgR; v | ki gh ckgj i Mk; yk vkgs vl sEg.k.ksokoxsBj .kkj ukgh-

iLrkouk :

xMdU; kph cfrHkk dkgh vykiddp- R; kauh ejkBh dforsyk] fouknyk vkf.k ukVdyyk vki Y; k
x: M i [kkoj yhy; k i syu , dk >is r f{kfrtki kj dkBP; k dkBs vk. kou Boys ejkBh Hkk"kps HkkX; p Fkij
Eg. kou ckyi .kh rh Kkus oj kP; k ekMhoj [kGyh] clxMyh] fd'kkj kolFkr rdkj ke] jkenkl kP; k ok. khrY; k
rhFkkZus rh cynM >kyh vkf.k rk: .; kP; k , su tkskr fpi Gqkdj] fVGd] ijkat i; dkYgVdj ; kP; k
l Yokoj rh cfy"B >kyh----- rjgh jke x .ksk xMdjh ; kpk ejkBhyk Li 'kzgz dkgh vkxGkp-
jkeVd dohp; k Bk; h fnl .kkjs vkfki hu; foQy cekeGp fuekZk >kysys vl rs vl s ukgh-

çEHkækP; k 0; FkæGs fdæc çs l h l R; l "Vhr ul Y; kugh vkñkl HU; fuekZ k gkr vl rs d/kh rj gh nkðgh
dkj .ks ul rkaugh dohp; k dk0; koj vkñkl HU; kph Nk; k fnl rs 0; kogkfj d txkrys okbV vut[ko]
HkkorkyP; k ykdph çs okZ oYkh] ; 'kçklrh u >KY; keGs ; skkj h f[kérk] tx l qkkj kos vl sokVr vl rkg
R; kP; krhy oSq; s u"V dj . ; kP; k ckrhrhy vl eFkñk] b- vud xksVhæGs vkñkl HU; fuekZ k gksÅ 'kdrs
vykðdd çfrHkk'kDrheGs doh dYi uP; k txkr l n'j n"; sfuekZ k d: 'kdrkr i .k dYi usus fuekZ k dsys
l kñ; Ì w k z thou vkf. k okLro txkrhy Lor%ps vi w k z vkf. k fg. kdl thou ; kP; krhy froz foj ks'k dohuk
vfr'k; mRdVrus tk. korkj rks; k çfrHkæGp----! vkf. k foj ks'kP; k ; k tkf. komup vkñkl HU; fuekZ k gkr
vl rs jke x. ks'k xMdjh ; kP; k dkgh dk0; krhy vkñkl HU; vl p vdkj .k fuekZ k >kys vl Y; kphgh
'kD; rk vkgs

^i kui rpK QVdk*] ^- . kdBh dMy* ; kP; kl kj [; k nh?kZ dfork] fdæc ^QV/dh ri syh*] ^dyxhpsxk. kš
; kP; kl kj [; k xw oknh dfork l kMw fnY; k rj 1915 i kl w 1918 i ; Ì xMdú; kauh T; k egYokP; k dfork
fyfgY; k R; k dforkæ/kau , drj uš k' ; kph o vkñkl HU; kph Hkkouk i qgk i qgk çdV >kyh vkgs fdæc
çEHkækP; k nk: .k 0; Fkk rjh çdV >KY; k vkgr- dkgh dforkæ/; s vkñkl HU; kP; k vfrjçkps Hkh'k. krs
: i krj >kysygh vk<Gw ; rs

L=h iq "kæ/khy 'kq] fu"iki çekph th dYi uk xMdú; kauh 1911 l kyh ^çel t; kl * ukVdkr
ekMyh gkrh] rhp dYi uk vfr'k; çHkkohi .ks^fn0; çekph tkfr* ; k dforr çdV >kyh vkgs fn0; çekph
tkr ykdfoy{k.k vl w l keku;] 0; kogkfj d çeki {kk rh vxnh oxGh vl rs ; k fn0; çekyk LFkydlykph
e; kñk ul rs fdæc 'kD; k'kD; rph vkMdkBh ul rs vuar ; kstus nij vl yš; k vdk'kk ped. kku; k
rkj doj çæ dj .kj frP; k çklrph dl ygh vk'kk ul rk frP; k fBdk. kh l kú; k fpYkoYkh dæer dj .ksgh [kj h
fn0; çhrh! ; kruu fuj fhkyk" k çæP; k dYi upk foLrkj xMdú; kauh dšy vkgs vdk'kkry rkj doj çæ
dj .ksEg. kts tsndçkl; vkgsR; koj çæ dj .ks 0; kogkfj d txkrhy vykðdd çefo" k; >kyš; k 0; ähdMw
çR; Ykj kph vi {kk vl rs i j r q t s dl ygh vi {kk dj hr ukgh rsfn0; çæ gks - fn0; l kñ; kP; k voykdukus
moo. kku; k fn0; çekyk dl ygh vk'kk ul rš R; kyk eknY; kph vi {kk ul rš ^fuj fhkyk" k& rle; rk* ; kp
'kCnkauh R; kps o. kZ dj kosyxxy- vl sgsmnkYk çekps rYoKku ; k dforr vkfo"-r >kys vkgs ^mPpi nh
foj kt. kku; k l kñ; kZi y ngyHkæGs vfhkyk" kçd h, oth vkñj Hkko mri é gkrks-----fn0; l kñ; kP; k
l kfé/; kuseukoYkh fuoGrhy dh x<G gkrhy** ; k ^iq; çHkko* ukVdkrhy bZ oj kP; k mnxkj krhy ¼væd 1
çoš k 1½ vk'k; ^fn0; çekph tkfr* ; k dforr vkyk vkgs

; k txke/; s u'khc ukokph , d foy{k.k ckc vLrRokr vkgs R; kP; k dk; Zkj .kpk ekxkøk ?ks ks
v'kD; vkgs rh dq kP; k d/kh vkf. k d'kh okVÓkyk ; bzy rs l kærk ; s ukgh- rh çR; dkyk gl ow 'kdrs
vkf. k j Mowl q k 'kdrs fryk Vkrk ; s ukgh] frP; kf'kok; ekuorsyk nd j h xrh ukgh- ^, [kk | kps u'khc*
; k dforr xkfonkxzt kauh vud mnkgj .kka: u gh nb'kj .krk ewZdj . ; kpk ç; Ru dšy vkgs

^digh xkM Qya l nk fogj rh LoxkæukP; k f'kj hã
dkgh Bfor l sdq kh j fl dgh LoPNn æUeñj ha
dkgh tkmuh çš rh çHkq nha i ki ki nk okfj rã
, [knaQV/dau'khc Eg. kugh çrkl 'kækfj ra! **

v'kkçdkj s Qy kP; k u'khc r d/kh L=h; kpk l gokl] d/kh j fl dkpk l gokl] rj d/kh çHkP; k pj .kh
j kgw R; kpkgh l gokl] vl s, dki {kk , d HkkX; Qy kP; k okVÓkyk ; Å 'kdrkr- i .k rj hgh , [kk | kps u'khc
QV/dsdh dk; çrkauk 'kækj .ksR; kP; k u'kch ; rs

nij oj P; k i o r k d M s i k f g y s r j r p n' ; vki Y; kyk fnl rs dkgh i o r 'kkr f'kry cQkZus vkPNknysy
vl rkr] dkghP; k mnj kruu u | kpk mxæ gkrks , [kk | k i o r koj ekBekBÓkk ouj kth fuekZ k >kyš; k

vl rkr- rj d/kh ^, [kk|ke/kuph i jarqtGrh Tokykunh okgrs!* vl kgh Hk; dj vkf.k nkgd çdkj , [kk|k i oZkP; k ckrhr ?kMrks

ful xkZhy >kMkdMgh i kfgysrj frFks l q k gp n'; fnl rs dkg >kMs i kukP; k }kjk gkr tkMwu e9kkauk fouo.kh dj rkr] e9kkP; k o"kkzkusfæ fhktu tkrkr] ikyorkr] Qyrkr] uoh 'kkkkk fuekZ k dj rkr i .k , [kk|koj oht i Mwu R; k o{kkyk tkGwu u"V djrs vl gh fp= fnl rs gs l oz fp= i kguu xkfoankxt fyfgrkr]

^pkys [kG vl k txkr(cgdkk l kS; kar l kjs tjh] , [knk i Mrksrl kp pqluh n[kk.kzha; ki jh i kgh dks k v'kk grk'k ân; k\ tksrks vl svki yk] nok! nrufj VkfdaVJqo: uh] R; kl kfB rksrki yk!*

; k dforsny ^, [knk* gk t.kw xkfoankxtkpk çrh d okVw ykxrk l q[kP; k çrh{kr vl yS; k xkfoankxtkaj n[kkpk vk?kkr gkrks vkf.k l q[k t.kwR; kauk dk; eps i kj [ks >kys vl p fp=.k ; knu fnl wu ; rs

^, dp ekx.k* ; k dfore/kugh dohusvki Y; kyk l oz dkg l kd .; kpscG bz oj kus | kos, o<h , dp bPNk doh 0; ä dj rkr- u'khkr fygu Bpys dks kkyk tk.ku ?krk ; s ukgh rl p u'khkr vl yS; k l q[kn[kkuk VkgRk ; s ukgh- ; k l q[kn[kkpk l kj k fg'kc gk vki yk thfor vkgs;/; kukr ?kÅup çR; dkyk i çhy okVpky dj koh ykr] 'køVh doh fyfgrkr]

^vkrk n[kk udk] udkp l q[kgh] gks kkj gkoks l q[kA bPNk okoj rh eukar] rfj gh dsyhaeplharUe[kAA ^tsdkgh ?kMrs l n[s r] >; k bPNkcGara?kMä* , d stk.kju l kd .; kl et ral) \$ Znsrø<AA**

ræ; k bPNsus tsdkgh ?kMrs rs?kMks ek= gs l kjs l kd .; kpscG i jesojk rweyk ns v'kh bPNk doh 0; ä dj rkr-

n[kk gs l rrpsekxs ykxys vkgs i .k ; k n[kk keGp txkps [kjs : i dGys vkgs vkf.k xkfoankxt Lor%p n[kkP; k ekgr i Mys gk R; kpk n[kk kekg R; kP; k ^l q[k n[kk* ; k dforsnu tk.korks ; k fofo/krsu uVyS; k n[u; s l oZ }æ Hkj syk vkgs çdk'k vkgs rl kp v'kkj vkgs g"lz vkgs rl kp fo"kngh vkgs- fnol vkgs r'kh jk=gh vkgs l q[k vkgs rl p n[kk kgh vkgs i .k l keku; tu ek= nktghP; k Lohdkj kyk r; kj ul rksrj , dkop R; kpseu yq/k >kys vl rs

^ l q[k n[kkP; k }s-ke/kuph n[kk l nk oxGko] l q[k l okoj]** ghp okl uk l keku; kph /kks**

l q[kpk Lohdkj d: u n[kk Vkg. ; kdMsek.kl kph çoYkh vl rs i .k doh yxp i çsy{kkk vk.ku nrkr]

^l nk Hkj kj h xxuhaT; kph , d s dfooj gh onrh] ^l d kj kP; k xkMÖkphagh nktgh pkda t.kq vl rha**

I [kP; k ekxs ykxyyk] I [kykyj ek. k[n[kkyk okGhr Vldrks ek= dohyk gs n[k vki yd } I eku/keh/ okVw ykxrs ^: ps eyk rj n[k I [kqju(oMk okVs rjh Eg. k! **v' kh dcyhp doh nsAu Vldrkr- I [kci y doh I karkr dh] ^ I [k futHkkscha uj k xqoh fol j i kMrs brj kpk** - I [k gs xqch vk. k. kjs vkgj /kph vk. k. kjs vkgj drD; kpk fol j i kM. kjs vkgj ; kmyV n[k ek=] ^ n[k fcyxrs Fk/ thokyk**] I [k gs oj i kax vkgj rs thoki ; r] vkRE; ki ; r i kqpw' kdr ukgh] rs doG ngkP; k vorHkorh okoj rsvk. k fo: u tkrş Eg. ku ekuoh thoukr n[k kpsLFkku ekBs vkgsgp doh ; kru Li "V dj rkr- vkREk gk i jdk vl y; k ngkP; k fBdk. kh dkgh dkGki j rk okLr0; kyk vkyk vkgj R; kyk i j rk; ps vl rs ek= I [kph I kFk vl yh dh R; kpk çokl Fkkrks I [k Eg. kts t. ku; k çokl krhy foJkrlFkku vkgj

^b"V i nk usn[kHkksx gk çokl vkgsvkRE; kpk foJkrlhpk epke vxfrd dkG tkr tksI k[; kpk- **

v'kk ykP; k çokl kr tklr foJkrlhyk tkxk ul rs Eg. kuup I [kki s[k n[k egYokpsBj rs

^ety ekj . kab"V t; kyk Bj y; k emrhekh çokl n[k kpk Hkksxkok R; kuaOgkosj kth*

v'kkj hrhus vkRE; kP; k çokl ke/; sn[k kpk I ghkx vl rks n[k vutkokos ykxys dh ek. k[I tx gkrks ykidd thoukr ku R; kps eu ckgj fu?kk; yk ykxrs R; keGs vkRE; kP; k çokl kyk n[k kph enr gkrş Eg. kuup n[k kph ykyl k xkfonkxzt cksyu nk [kforkr- ; kp dkj . kksR; ku n[k kpsxkMosxkf; yysvkgj - xkfonkxzt kP; k n[k kprui j dforshy ; k çeoDY; kru çxVY; k vkgj - rsfu; fr'kj . k vkgj - n[k I kd . ; kps cG rs b'ojkdMs ekxrkr- n[k kkyk I etw ?ksAu n[k kP; k çokr i Mrkr- gs n[k , [kk | k fç; 0; ähl kj [ks R; kP; k ân; k' kh vl rs xkfonkxzt kP; k ; k n[k kprukeGs vkf. k R; kP; k n[k kekeGs R; kph dk0; I "Vh vfr'k; je. kh; >kyh vkgsvl sfuf' pri . ksEg. krk ; rs

I nHkZ&

1½ fi ä Gi ku & xkfonkxzt ¼çLrkouk & j k- 'ka okfGc½
2½ ykdj kT; ds j ke x. ks k xMdjh tle' krkCnh fo' ks'kad

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