

International Multidisciplinary
Research Journal

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RNI MAHMUL/2011/38595

ISSN No.2231-5063

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fbfrgkl fohkix i ed[kk vM-, e-, u- ns'ke[k egfo | ky;] jktij] rk- vdky}

Short Profile :

Rajaram Sonavane is History Department Head and M . N . Let "maukha College, Puran , Tal . Akole".



i Lrkouk %

N=i rh f'kokthi zek.ks I bhkthj ktkps iz kkl u gsegjk"V^ /kekj vk/kkj ysys gkrs MKW dey xks[kys Eg.krkr] ^ns kkp jktk Eg.ku jktkus jkt/ke/ i kGko; kpk vl rks ; k jkt/kek/ jkt; kps j {k.k} /kej {k.k} pks[k U; k; nku] iztkn{krk} iztps vHk;] j; rph dGdG bR; knh vuud drD; s I ekfo"V gkrkr**1 gh I ol drD; s I bhkth egjktkauh i kGyh- MW- I su

vki Y; k ^Administrative system of the Marathas* ; k i qrdkr Eg.krkr dh] ^Sambhaji had subverted his father's system of adminis- tration and he had no unind to improve it**2 gs I su ; kpsfo/kku vi g sokVrs dkj . k I bhkth egjktkauh f'kodkyhu iz kkl u dk; e Bou rsl e/n dj . ; kpk iz Ru dcyk- xks I - I jnd kbZ vki Y; k ^ mxz dUkh I bhkth * ; k i qrdkr fyfgrkr dh] ^ N- I bhkthpk jkt; dkj Hkkj ejkBh jkt; kyk fgrdkj d uOgrk- **3 R; kps gs fo/kku i wZgkoj vk/kkj ysys o pndhps vkg- I a kks/kdkauh fpV. khI c [kj hP; k vk/kkj dsy syh gh fo/kkus ro < hp xj yxwo vokLro okVrkr- ik- ckgdj ; kP; kerj ^vkt mi yC/k >ky; k vLl y , frgkl d I k/kuko: u I bhkth jkts vR; r cf/neku] I a eh] {kek'khy} mnkj] U; k; fugij vkf. k ykd dY; k. kdkj h jkts gkrs vl sfl /n gkr vkg- **4 ; k i k' oHkwoj ; k I bhkthdkyhu iz kkl ukoj uok i dkr'k Vkdko; kpk vkg- R; kP; k iz kkl ukps rRoL = I karkuk MKW dey xks[kys Eg.krkr] ^ I bhkth jktgh 'kkl ukps e/; fcaw gkrs rgh fofo/k /kekP; k vk/kkj kus dk; ns dkunU dj . kkj } U; k; nukups i ed[k vkf. k I suk i ed[k gkrs rgh fofo/k /kekP; k iztP; k LokLF; kph vkf. k LFKs kph geh rsvl r**5

R; kP; k Hkfedk Li "V dj rkauk i q s MKW dey xks[kys Eg.krkr] ^ f'kokth egjktka zek. kP R; kauh I ol ckcrhr vki Y; kdMs vf/kdkj ?krysys gkrs ; k vf/kdkj kph veyctko. kh djko; kph oGgh R; kP; k dkj fdnhP; k i fgY; k o "kk&nhMo"kkz p vkyh- **6 /kkj . k o vf/kdkj kph veyctko. kh djrkuk N- I bhkth ; kauh Vkdysy i koysgh ykd dY; k. kdkj h gkrh] gsy {kkr ?krysi kfgts I bhkthj ktkP; k dkj fdnhr vkg zctc

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Lor% vki Y; k y{kko/kh Okst d g Loj kT; kr mrjysyk gsrk- Loj kT; kP; k ins kkrp R; kus ; qnHkwh fuelz k d: u Lokj kT; kyk o l bllkthjktkauk vkOgku fnysgks- Loj kT; krhy l oZl keku; j; r Hk; Hkhr >kysyh gsrh- j; rpk T; kP; k'kh l aak ; srks o T; kP; k fo'okl koj j; r jgkr vl rs rs LFkfdud orunkj ek= ijdh; 'kDrh'kh gkr feGo. kh djhr vl r- R; ke/; soru feGfo. ; kpk o oru fVdfo. ; kpk ml sk vl s eksykP; k i pM 'kDrh l kef; BeGseukruu Hkhrh ckGxu R; kP; k vkJ; kl tkr vl r- i jarqv'kkgh fcdV l fj fLFkrhr l oZ orunkj kakh plaxys l aak Bsu R; kauk vki yd s d: u l bllkth jktkauh R; kauk jkth jks[kys gksr vkf. k iz kkl ukohy vki yh i dM etar dsypsnl u ; rs⁷ j; rpk jktk gh R; kph Hkiedk vR; r fu. kZ; d gsrh- l bllkthph dxxni =koj vk<G. kkh h epk i qhyi zek. ksgkrh-

^Jh 'kalks%' ko tkrL; epk | k fjojktrsA ; nadl souh ys[kk orhsdL; ukj ifj AA **8

Eg.ktp N- l bllkthph gh epk l w z Hksiz ek. ks 'kkkkrj o T; k epk vkJ; dj. kkh y[kk l qnk dks kkoj gh l Ukk pkyforj rh gh f'koi q 'kalkph epk izdk'keku gsr vkgs ; kpkp vFkzvl k dh N- l bllkthps iz kkl u gsl w kl kj [ksrstLoh Lo; a zdkf'kr gksr R; kpi zek. ks N- l bllkthP; k i =0; ogk koj i = l ekhrph th epk vkgs rh] ^e; kj ns a fot] ; rs^{**9} v'kk izdkj ph vkgs N- l bllkthus i R; sd oGh iz kkl u drhe/; s vk. krkauk e; kzkps ikyu dsys vl Y; kps fnl u ; rs N- l bllkthpk efgykadMs i kg. ; kpk n"Vhdks mnkj gsrk- vl ser iz- nski kals; kauh EgVys vkgs R; kP; kerj ^l bllkthus egkj k. kh ; d wckbzyk dkgh jkt dh; vf/kdkj fnysys gsrj gh xkSV os'k"V; i w kZ eukoh ykxy- N=i rh f'kokth egkj ktkP; k j kT; kfhk"kd i wZ dkj dhnhr jktekrk fttkckbzk j kT; dkj Hkkj koj dkgh iz ek. kkr i Hkko gsrk- rFkfi f'kokth egkj ktkP; k dks kR; kgh jk. khy vxnh l ks jckbzyk l qnk jkt dh; vf/kdkj feGkysyk fnl r ukgh- N- l bllkthus vki Y; k xjgtjhr j kT; 'kkl u i kg. ; kpk vf/kdkj jk. kh ; d wckbzyk fnyk gsrk^{**10} vf/kdkj inku djrkuk R; kauh ?krysyk gk i fo=k [kj ks[kj egUokpk okVrks

jkteMGfo" k; h MKW Ugh- Vh- xqksfyfgrkr] ^N=i rhps vf/kdkj l koHkks vl ys rjh jkteMGkP; k l gdk; kus] izl axh l Yykel yrhuj j kT; dkj Hkkj dj. ; kph i/nrh f'kokth egkj ktkauh Lohdkj yh gsrh- N- l bllkthugh ; kp i/nrhpk voye dj. ; kpk dl ks khus iz Ru dsyk^{**11} R; kauh gh i/nr doG Lohdkj yh vl s ukgh rj R; ke/; sl qkkj . kkggh dsyh- MKW dey xks[kys Eg. krkr] ^l bllkth jktkP; k dkj dhnhr *Nnkskekr; * ; k inkph v"Vi zkkukr Hkj i Myh vl k l et vl yk rjh f'kokth egkj ktkP; k j kT; fHK"kd izl axh ^mRrj d Nnkskekr; iz kku j ?kukFk i mRjko l p. kZ dy'k e/kq w kZ ?krou mHks j kfgys^{**12} vl k mYys[k vk<Grks v'kk izdkj pscny y{k. kh; EgVysi kfgtr-

iz ua nski kals egyd h 0; oLFks l y Eg. krkr] f'kokth egkj ktkauh ezyd h 0; oLFkd kBh ts?kVd fuelz k dsys gsrj rs N=i rh l bllkthP; k dkj dhnhr dk; e gksr Loj kT; kph foHkx. kh l kark/; s 1/1 j l bllk1/2 dsysyh vl u v"Vi zkkuk d h tSB iz kkuaps vf/ki U; ; k i karkoj vl s v'kk iz kkuauk l jdkj dhu vl s Eg. kr vl r- N- l bllkthP; k dkj dhnhr i r iz kku vkf. k l fpo ; kP; k vf/ki R; k [kkyh i kar gksr R; kpi zek. ks Nnkskekr; dfo dy'k ; kP; kdMs dlykG Hkxkps vf/ki U; gksr l jdkj dhuauk i karkP; k 0; oLFkd kBh l j l bllknkj enr djhr vl r- i karkph foHkx. kh l bll; kae/; s dsysyh gsrh- l bll; kps mRi Uu , d yk [k i fro"khZ gsr vl s l bll; kojhy vf/kdk& kl l bllknkj vl s Eg. kr- l bllknkj kP; k enrhl kBh eqwankj o dkj dhu vl r- l bll; kph foHkx. kh *rOZ* ; k ?kVdke/; s dj. ; kr ; s vl r- ; k ?kVdkojhy vf/kdk& kl *gokynkj* vl s Eg. kr- R; kP; k enrhl kBh dkgh ng; e vf/kdkj h vl r- l okr ygku ?kVd Eg. kts ekst s fdox xko ; kojhy vf/kdk& kl *ekadne* 1/1 kvny 1/2 vl s Eg. kr^{**13} gh 0; oLFk N- l bllkthdkyhu iz kkl ukph cBd Li "V dj. kkh vkgs N=i rh l bllkthus f'kokth egkj ktkaps iztkfgr /kky . k /kke/kpP; k dkGkrgh j kfo. ; kpk i kekf. kd iz Ru dsyk o N=i rh l bllkth gkgh iztkfgrn{k jktk gsrk] gs ; Eks vkotlu y{kk r ?krys i kfgts¹⁴ gs R; kps /kky . k

i R; {k izkkl dh; /kkj .kkru Li "V gksr

i k- f'kms l jdkj Eg.krkr] ^cM[kkj h dj .kk&; k fdok j ; rsyk =kl ns kk&; k orunkj kauk I bhkth jktkauh pkxykp bck nk[kfoyk gkrk- fo'ks'k d: u 'k=nyk feG.kk&; k orunkj kio" k; h I bhkth jktkP; k eukr foy{k.k larki vl s fQnj >kysy , [kknk orunkj ijr Lojkt; kr vkyk rj I bhkth jktsR; kph [kMI u gtjh ?kr vl rā^{**15} v'kk izdkjph dMd f'kLr R; kauh Boyh gsrh- I bhkth jktkP; k U; k; O; oLFkckcr i qsr Eg.krkr] ^I bhkth egkjktkP; k vR; r /kke/kuehP; k o i frdwy i fjfLFkrhrgh U; k; nkukpsdke fufHkMi .kspkyw gksr^{**16} R; ko: u iztkfgrn{krk izdV gksr

i z- u- nski kMs vkrFkd izkkl ukckr Eg.krkr] ^N=i rh I bhkthP; k dkj dhnhr y"djkojhy [kpkz ekBh ok< >kyh- vks'aktckP; k LokjheGs Lojkt; kr vk.khck.khph i fjfLFkrh fuezk >kyh- ; dn{ks- Lojkt; kP; k Hkuehr fuezk >ky; keGs ey [kph vrkskr gkuh >kyh- xkoP; kxkos vks i Myh] ykd i jkxmk gkA ykxys nsked[kauk vkiyh orus l j f{kr jkgrhy ; kph [kk=h okVuk- R; krp 1685 rs 1687 P; k dkGkr Lojkt; kP; k dkgh Hkxkr ndkGkus Fkku ?krys^{**17} ; ko: u N- I bhkthP; k dk; ddkyrps vkdyu gksr MKW i h- , l - tks kh Eg.krkr] ^Taking into account the data given earlier it is clear that even though Sambhaji was a good administrator and a skilled general who gave impartial justice to the subjects.^{**18} ; ko: u I bhkth egkjkt gs dqky izkkl d o l siki rh gksr R; kauh N- f'kokth egkjktka zek.kp j ; rP; k HkthP; k nBkph l qnk dkGth ?kryh vkf.k cgr tukauk vk/kkj fnyk- v [kMI .ks i fjfLFkrh'kh l keuk dyyk R; kru R; kps J'SBro Li "V gksr

I bhkth xFk

1½ MKW xks[kysdey] & *f'koi q I bhkth^] dkWVhuS/y izk'ku i qkj pkFkh vkoUkh] 2009 i "B & 335

2½ fdUkk i "B 336

3½ l jnd kbz xks l - & ^ejkBh fj ; kl r mxai dUkh I bhkth**] [kM&2] i W; wyj izk'ku] epb] pkFkh vkoUkh] 1989 i "B & 20

4½ MKW ckgdj , l - , -] ^ gnrkRek N=i rh I bhkth jkts dky vkf.k drp^{**} dl c izk'ku tGxko] i FkekoUkh] 1999 mi jkDr i "B 260

5½ MKW xks[kysdey] mi jkDr i "B 222

6½ fdUkk i "B 338

7½ f'kms l jdkj] ^N=i rh I bhkth egkjkt& egki jkdzh o i jei rki h]** l g; knh izk'ku] blykei j] i "B 159

8½ fdUkk i "B 160

9½ fdUkk i "B 160

10½ MKW i okj t; fl x] ¼ l i k½ ^N=i rh I bhkth Lekjd xFk]** eatph izk'ku dkYgki j] i FkekoUkh] 1990 i "B 260

11½ fdUkk i "B 260

12½ MKW xks[kysdey] mi jkDr i "B 342

13½ MKW i okj t; fl x] mi jkDr i "B 264

14½ fdUkk i "B 265

15½ f'kms l jdkj] mi jkDr i "B 173

16½ fdUkk i "B 108

17½ MKW i okj t; fl x] mi jkDr i "B 267

18½ tks kh i h- , l -] N=i rh I bhkth] izk'ku pan o da uh] fnYyh] i FkekoUkh] 1990] i "B 306

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