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GLOBALIZATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS : AN APPROACH



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Abstract: The human beings have attained naturally some rights to live as a human . The political thinker of England John Lock has defined the concept of human rights as, "Human rights are the kind of rights in the absence of which the progress of human beings is not possible . The selfish tendency of human has made the life complicated and full with struggle the matter is being discussed since long time. The following incidents answer the questions such as, when did the human rights came into effect ? What kind of rights were they? The Magna Carta bill of rights of 1215 accepted in England was the first written bill of human rights in the world, it was a contract between king and subject, similarly it was a petition of rights 1628, Habeas Corpus Act, 1679, Bill of rights 1689, American declaration of independence 1776, French revolution 1789, approved the human rights.

Key words: human beings , political thinker , historical , United Nations Organization .

INTRODUCTION :

It is the gift of human rights provided to whole world. It left its impact on each and every nation in the world, as a result the nations in the Latin America continent started to become aware about the Liberty by opposing vigorously the colonialism, imperialism, racism, fascism Nazism and slavery system . By considering the victims in world war I the President of America Woodrow Wilson established League of nations on January 10, 1920 by putting forward the principles of 14 clauses. This organization made the declaration of human rights. All these incidents are considered as historical incidents these incidents gave birth to the conception of human rights. American President F. D. Roosevelt made the declaration of four rights, it resulted in General Assembly resolution of human rights put forward in the conference held at San Francisco in 1946. He explained that the human rights be included in the charter of United Nations Organization (UNO) on this basis the human rights commission was established on the international level under the presidency of Eleanor Roosevelt the wife of F. D. Roosevelt on 1948. The bill of human rights sanctioned by United Nations Organization (UNO) regarding human rights as a global declaration of human rights includes 30 Articles. In order to make the awareness about human rights widely on global level. December, 10th is celebrated as the 'Global Human Rights Day' this bill was accepted by 58 nations in the general meeting of United Nations Organization (UNO) on December 10, 1948. India is one of those nations. The air of globalization was blowing on international level since 1980. Then no one nation in the world could remain alienated from this declaration of human rights, because human being is independent from its birth everyone has naturally attained the right to live . Such as the important

provisions to live without making discrimination among the human beings, to live oppression free life, the right to equal opportunities as per the quality, the right of expression, the right to write, the right to oppose, the right to vote as per the will, the right to food, clothing and shelter, the right of equality to women, the right to economical assistance in old age to male and female such a few important provisions are made in the bill of international human rights, as a result of this bill the United Nations Organization (UNO) has made the following historical declarations regarding the human rights in 1960. The declaration against colonialism, the declaration against discrimination of gender 1967, the declaration of security to the suffering people 1975, the declarations against religious discriminations 1984, the declarations of right to peace, through these declaration the UNO and Human Right Commission has created the awareness about human rights, nevertheless the terrorism on international level has affected the human life and created the situation of war in the world. The terrorism has civilized the innocent people and small children in every nation in the world. In Africa, Israel and Afghanistan there is the feeling of insecurity among the people. In Pakistan, Chile, Kampuchea-Al-Salvatore, Bangladesh and Austria and many other nations the human rights are breached, in India a lot of people had become victim in Godhra Massacre, the terrorist attack by Ajmal Kasab on Mumbai on 26/11, the terrorism in Kashmir, the attack on German Bakery in Pune, the serial bomb blast in Mumbai, the bomb blast at Malegaon and Naxalism, the growing proportion of death of prisoners in Jail all these incidents are responsible to destroy the human rights.

The UNO has established high commission to stop the destruction of human rights in December, 1991 and

appointed its first high commissioner in February, 1994. Considering all the situation mentioned above all the people in the world are assured about the security of human rights through the 30 Articles containing declaration of human rights.

Consequently the chief of soldiers in Pakistan General Parvez Mushraff had conspired to hang the then Prime Minister Nawaj Sherif by a petition against him, the son of Nawaj Sherif realized the fact and asked for the help from international human rights commission and attained the right to live for his father though the human rights commission. Human rights commission is established in every nation in the world, infact very few people are aware about it, therefore we can see present in every nation the discrimination of colour, race, the caste discrimination in India, the oppression of women, lack of security, growing terrorism. All these incidents destroy the human rights.

It seems that the Bill of human right has emphasized idealism rather than realism. Further we come across the fact that, the human right commission recommends and the boards of study supply the information but, there is not any strong organization suggesting preventive measures against the destruction of human rights, this task comes under the jurisdiction of security council, secretariat and court, after taking under consideration all the situation, the current position, operating system of human right commission and the role of various nations, organizations, NGO's and Government, some preventive measures Such as to follow and respect the act of human rights. The administration and government should take the responsibility of the strict implementation of the law regarding human rights, similarly it is necessary to create the positive attitude among the people about it by making them aware about the human rights, to establish equal opportunities for male and female and economical equality, Participation of citizens in political field. Everyone is to be given the liberty, the selections on various posts is to be made on the criterion of quality, the policy of non interference is to be adopted, right remuneration for the right job, to maintain law and order, preservation of democratical values to motivate the sense of mutual cooperation, if every individual cooperates to implement such kind of strategies the current scenario of violence and disorder may be converted into the state of cooperation and peace which will lead down the path of progress and overall development. The concept of human rights is going to play most important role in the future structure and politics of the world.

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