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**Cell : 9595 359 435, Ph No: 02172372010 Email: ayisrj@yahoo.in Website: www.aygrt.isrj.net**

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,lkf"k,V ikQlj] f"k{kk ldk;] ouLFkyh fo|kihB ¼jkt-½

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lu 1992 e lfo/kku l'kk/ku }kjk fnYyh dk jk"Vh; jkt/kkuh {k= ?kkf"kr fd;k x;kA lu 1993 e fnYyh e igyh fo/kku lHkk dk xBu fd;k x;kA fnYyh e lk{kjrk dh nj jk"Vh; vklr l T;knk gA fnYyh dk tul[;k ?kuRo n'k e lHkh jkT;k vkj dUn 'kkflr in'kk e lokf/kd gA ;gk dk mPp f'k{kk Lrj n'k e J"B ekuk tkrk gA ;gk ij lu 2011 dh tux.kuk d vulkj 97-5 ifr'kr vkcknh 'kgjh g vkj xkeh.k vkcknh doy 2-5 ifr'kr g] ijUr ;gk ij tul[;k dk cgr cMk fgLlk Lye {k=k e >Xxh&>kifM;k e jgrk gA ;gk tul[;k ?kuRo mPp gku d dkj.k f'k{kk dh 0;oLFkk ,d pukrh gA lefpr ;k tuk d vHkko e lEHko g fd de tul[;k oky {k=k e vf/kd ek/;fed ,o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky; gk] vkj vf/kd tul[;k ?kuRo oky {k=k e de ek/;fed Lrj d fo|ky; gkA blfy, ;g vko';d g fd vkcknh {k=k dh 'kf{kd vko';drkvk dk v/;;u fd;k tk;A

ek/;fed f'k{kk d fodkl ij n'k e jkT; Lrj o ij n'k e vud 'kk/k v/;;u g, gA bue nlkb ¼1972½ u xtjkr e yMfd;k dh ek/;fed f'k{kk] nkl ¼1973½ vklke e] dkj ¼1973½ itkc e] ifd,e ¼1982½ rfeyukM e] 'kkL=h ¼1983½ u mMhlk e] tkyk u ¼1987½ e?kky; e] pk/kjh ¼1990½ xtjkr e] Hkkjyh ¼1997½ u vklke e mPp ek/;fed f'k{kk ij] e[kkik/;k; ¼2002½ u ek/;fed f'k{kk dh pukfr ;k ij] Ukuk ¼2007½ ,o lDluk ¼2012½ vkfn jkt LFkku u ek/;fed f'k{kk d fodkl dk v/;;u fd;kA fnYyh e f'k{kk d fodkl ij g, v/;;uk 'kek ¼1977½ u fnYyh e ikFkfed f'k{kk d fodkl dk] cDlh ¼1965½ u fo|ky;k e 'kkjhfjd f'k{kk dk] p<k ¼2001½ u uljh ¼io&ikFkfed½ f'k{kk] flg o vU; ¼2004½ u ikFkfed Lrj d xkeh.k fo|ky;k dh lfo/kkvk dk v/;;u fd;kA jk'Vh; jkt/kkuh {k= fnYyh e ek/;fed ,o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k ¼ek/; ,o o-ek/;-fo-½ dh miyC/krk l lEcfU/kr gvk dkb v/;;u “kk/kdrk }; dk ikIr ugh gvkA vr% jk'Vh; jkt/kkuh {k= fnYyh e ek/; ,o o-ek/;-fo- dh miyC/krk dk vkdyu vko';d irhr gkrk gA

fnYyh e fo/kku lHkk d xBu d i'pkr ek/;fed f'k{kk dk fodkl fdl idkj l gvk g\ bl lEcU/k e vud i'u fnekx e mBr g\ fnYyh e ek/;fed vkj ofj"B ek/;fed ¼ek/;-,o o-ek/;-½ fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk fdl idkj jgh g\ fnYyh e jkt dh; vkj vjkt dh; ¼futh½ fo|ky;k e l dku l fo|ky; vf/kd [kky tk jg g\ fnYyh e oreku e ek/;-,o o-ek/;-fo|ky;k dh fLFkfr D;k g\ fnYyh e ek/;fed Lrj fdru fo|ky; g\ fnYyh e Nk= vkj Nk=k ek/;fed Lrj fo|ky;k dh l[;k e ifjoru fdl

idkj gvk g\D;k Nk= vkj Nk=k fo|ky; lrr c< jg g\D;k bue fujrjrk g\D;k jkt dh; fo|ky;k dh of) e fujrjrk g\D;k jkt dh; fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) futh ¼vjkt dh;½ fo|ky;k l vf/kd gb g\D;k fnYyh e rho xfr l ek/;fed f'k{kk dk futhdj.k fd;k tk jgk g\ ek/; ,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk l lEc) bu lHkh i'uk d mRrj ikIr dju d fy, ;g v/;;u fd;k x;k gA

1-v/;;u mí';

lEiR;;kRed i"BHkfe rFkk lEc) lkfgR; dh foopuk d vk/kkj ij iLrr v/;;u d fuEu mí';fu/kkfjr fd;x;g&

1-fnYyh jkT;e 1993 l 2010 rd ek/;fed ,o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk dk fyx ,o lxBu dh iÑfr d lnHk e v/;;u djukA
2-fnYyh jkT;e ek/;fed ,o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk d fofHkUu lnHkk dk fo'k"kKk ¼jkT;d i[;kr f'k{kkfon] jkT;Lrj d f'k{kk vf/kdkjh] ikpk;,o f'k{kd½ dh ifrfØ;kvk d vk/kkj ij v/;;u djukA

2-v/;;u dh ifjlhek,¡

le;,o llk/kuk dh lhfer miyC/krk]{k=dh0;kidrk] lfo/kkvk]'kk/kdk;dh fujUrjrk]xgurk ,o ,dkxrk dh nf"V l iLrr 'kk/k v/;;u dk bl idkj ifjlhfer fd;k x;k g&

1-bl v/;;u e fnYyh e 1993 l 2010 rd d ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk dk v/;;u fd;k x;k gA
2-jk"Vh;jkt/kkuh{k= fnYyh d vUrxr vku oky jkt dh;oekU;rk ikIr futh ek/;-,o o-ek/;-fo|ky;k d inÝkk dk fy;k x;k gA
3-ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk l lEcfU/kr lHkh inÙk fnYyh e 1993 e fo/kku lHkk xBu dh vof/k l fy;x;gA
4-fnYyh ¼jkT;½ ljdkj }kjk i'kkflr o lEc) fo|ky;k vkj LFkkuh;fudk;fo|ky;k dk 'kkfey fd;k x;k gA
5-fnYyh e ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk dk v/;;u fyx ,o i"kklu d lnHk e fd;k x;k gA

3-v/;;u fof/k

bl v/;;u dk ie[k mí';jk"Vh;jkt/kkuh{k= fnYyh e ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk ¼1993&2010½ dk v/;;u djuk FkkA ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk dh iÑfr ,o bld lnHk dk le>u d fy, tulkf[;dh;vkj i"BHkkfed pjk l lEcfU/kr ikFkfed ,o f}rh;d nkuk idkj d lkrk l inÙkk dk ldyu fd;k x;kA vkykP;vof/k ¼1993&2010 rd½ e fnYyh e ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk dk o.ku gku d dkj.k ;g v/;;u o.kuRed idkj dk gA fnYyh e ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk dk ,d bdkb d :i e yu ij ;g ,d o;fDrd v/;;u gA bl v/;;u e pjk dh oreku fLFkfr ,o ikjLifjd lEcU/kk dk Li"V fd;k x;kA ;g v/;;u vrhr vkj oreku l lEcfU/kr g rFkk vof/k fo"k"k e “kf{kd fodkl dh iofÙk dk fo"y"k.k gku d dkj.k ;g ,d fodklkRed v/;;u gA

4- ‘kk/k ifØ;k ,o fØ;kfof/k

inÙkk dk ldyu ikFkfed vkj f}rh;d lkrk l fd;k x;k gA l[;kRed inÙk e[;r% ekuo llk/ku fodkl e=ky;,o jk"Vh;jkt/kkuh{k= fnYyh d f'k{kk fun'kky;lfgr fofHkUu ljdkjh dk;ky;k d vfHky[kk vkj ifronuk]oclkbVl l fy,x,gA fnYyh jkT;e ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk d fofHkUu lUnHkk dk v/;;u dju d fy, bl jkT;e ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk d fofHkUu igyvk dh tkudkjh j[ku oky fo'k"kKk ¼f'k{kkfonk] jkT;Lrj d f'k{kk vf/kdkfj;k] fo|ky;k d ikpk;k ,o f'k{kdk½ dh ifrfØ;k yu d fy, Lofufer lk{kkRdkj lph dk i"kklu fd;k x;kA

ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk l lEcfU/kr pjk d l[;kRed inÙkk dk lkj.kh;u fd;k x;kA bu inÙkk dk tulkf[;dh;,o i"BHkkfed pjk d oxhdj.k d vu:i fufer lkjf.k;k dk0;ofLFkr fd;k x;kA bu lkjf.k;k dk0;ofLFkr dju ,o x.kuk dju gr bUg lx.kd ¼dEl;Vj½ e ifo"V fd;k x;kA lx.kd dh lgk;rk l bu lkjf.k;k d inÙkk dk i"BHkkfed pjk& fyx ,o fo|ky; lxBu dh iÑfr d vk/kkj ij lfo/kk d fy, rhu&rhu o"kk d vUrjky ij N¼6½ le; J.kh fcUnvk ¼1994&95] 1997&98] 2000&01] 2003&04] 2006&07] 2009&10½ dk fy;k x;kA ;g ;g fo”k'k :lk l mYy[kuh; g fd fcUn o'k 1993 ,o 1994 d miyC/k inRr yxHkx ,d t l gA lEHkoRkh fnYyh fo/kku lHkk vkj fnYyh ljdkj xBu dk o"k gku d dkj.k inRrk dk lxg.k Bhd idkj l ugh gvk gkA blfy,'kk/k dh vkUrfjd o|rk dk/;ku e j[kr g,^le; J.kh fo'y"k.k* dk vkjEHk fcUn o'k 1994&95 l fd;k x;k gA pfd v/;;u dh vkykP;vof/k dk foLrkj 1993 l 2010 rd g blfy, n'kdh;'kf{kd fodkl d v/;;u d fy, vkykP;vof/k d nk rkfdd dky[k.M 1993&2000 dk iFke@igyk n”kd ,o 2001&2010 dk nlj n”kd d :i e oxhdr fd;k x;kA

mi;Dr le; J.kh fcUnvk d vk/kkj ij ik'o fp=k ¼j[kkfp=h; iLrhdj.k½ dk fuek.k fd;k x;kA vr% bu j[kkfp=k dh lgk;rk l vkykP; vof/k e i"BHkkfed pjk d lnHk e ek/; ,o o- ek/;- fo- dh miyC/krk dh iofÙk dk fo'y"k.k fd;k x;kA 'kf{kd fodkl d ldrd le; d lki{k] fofHkUu i"BHkkfed pjk d lki{k fdl idkj c< vFkok ?kV g ;k fLFkj jg g] bl dk v/;;u fd;k x;kA bl gr f=o"kh;] vklr n'kdh; o dy of) nj dh lgk;rk yh x;hA of) nj fo'y"k.k d lkFk&lkFk vkofÙk ,o ifr'kr fo'y"k.k rFkk vko';drkulkj ryukRed vuikfrd fo'y"k.k dh lgk;rk yh x;h g vkj vkjfEHkd 'kk/k fu"d"kZ ikIr fd; x;A vkjfEHkd 'kk/k fu"d"kZ dh ek/;fed f'k{kk d fodkl gr fufer 'kf{kd ;ktukvk o dk;Øek rFkk fnYyh jkT; e ek/; ,o o- ek/;- fo- dh miyC/krk d fofHkUu lnHkk dk le>u d fy, fo'k"kK ¼jkT; d i[;kr f'k{kkfon] jkT; Lrj d f'k{kk vf/kdkjh] ikpk; ,o f'k{kd½ dh ifrfØ;kvk dk fo"k;oLr fo'y"k.k dh lgk;rk l x.kkRed fo'y"k.k fd;k x;kA bl idkj ek=kRed ,o x.kkRed fo'y"k.k dk ledu djr g, idkj “kk/k mnn”; ikIr fd;k x;kA

5- inRr fo’y"k.k] fu"d"kZ ,o foopuk

5-1 ek/;fed vkj ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh dy miyC/krk

fnYyh e ek/;- ,o o- ek/;- fo|ky;k dh dy miyC/krk dk fo'y"k.k lkj.kh 1 o j[kkfp= 1 dh lgk;rk l fd;k x;k g&

lkj.kh 1
fnYyh e= ek/;fed vkj ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk

| l= | l[;k e= of) | of) nj |
|---|---|---|
| 1994&95 | 1236 | & |
| 1997&98 | $326 | $26-38 ifr”kr |
| 2000&01 | $24 | $1-54 ifr”kr |
| 2003&04 | $92 | $5-80 ifr”kr |
| 2006&07 | $19 | $1-13 ifr”kr |
| 2009&10 | $127 | $7-48 ifr”kr |
| dy of) nj | | |
| 1993&2010 | $588 | $47-57 ifr”kr |
| n'kdh; of) nj | | |
| 1993&2000 | $350 | $28-32 ifr”kr |
| 2001&2010 | $238 | $15-00 ifr”kr |

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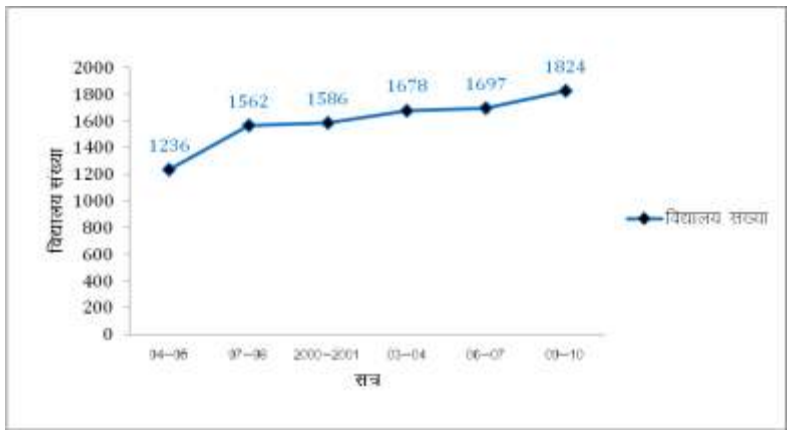
fnYyh e= ek/;fed vkj ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk



mi;Dr lkj.kh 1 o j[kkfp= 1 d v/;;u l Kkr gkrk g fd fnYyh e o"k 1994&95 e 1236 ek/;-,o o-ek/;-fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk FkhA fcUn o'k 1997&98] 2000&01] 2003&04 2006&07 rFkk 2009&10 e Øe"k% /kukREkd ifr"kr of) nj 26-38] 1-54] 5-80] 1-13 ,o 7-48 d lkFk 1562] 1586] 1678] 1697 ,o 1824 rd igp x;hA vkykP; vof/k d fcUn o"kk e /kukREkd 7-48 ifr"kr of) nj d lkFk fo|ky;k dh l[;k e lokf/kd of) fcUn o'k 1997&98 e gbA j[kkfp= d vulkj fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) ge'kk /kukREkd jgh gA iFke n'kd 1993&2000 e tgk of) nj /kukREkd 28-32 ifr"kr jgh ogh tcfd fcUn o'k 2000&01 l 2009&10 rd of) nj vi{kdr de /kukREkd 15-00 ifr"kr jghA lEi.k vkykP; vof/k e ek/;-,o o-ek/;-fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk e of) nj /kukRed 47-57 ifr"kr jgh gA

fnYyh e ek/;,o o-ek/;-fo-dh miyC/krk dk v/;;u dju ij Kkr gkrk g fd fnYyh e fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk e of) dh iofÙk lrr /kukRed jgh gA fcUn o"k 1997&98 e budh miyC/krk e vk/k l vf/kd fo|ky;k dh of) gbA vU; fcUn o"kk e budh miyC/krk e of) vi{kNr de jghA fcUn o'k 1997&98 e fo|ky;k dh l[;k e 326 dh of) gb vkj ;g of) lex vkykP; vof/k e ,d le; J.kh fcUn o"k e lokf/kd jghA lcl de 19 fo|ky;k dh of) le; J.kh fcUn o"k 2006&07 e jghA vkykP; vof/k e ek/;fed o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k e dy of) /kukRed 47-57 ifr"kr jgh gA fo'k"kKk d vulkj bldk ie[k dkj.k futh fo|ky;k dk ekU; rk inku djuk vkju; ljdkjh fo|ky; [kkyuk jgk gA ek/;fed o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) dh iofÙk lrRk jgh g vkj bue lno /kukREkd of) gb gA 2009&10 e fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk e of) ikjfEHkd f'k{kk Lrj ij yxkrkj c< ukekdu dh otg l bl Lrj ij u; fo|ky; [kkyu d ncko] jk"Vh; ek/;fed f'k{kk vfHk;ku rFkk ek-f"k-e c<r futhdj.k dh otg l gb gA

5-2 lxBu dh iÑfr dk vk/kkj ij fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk

fnYyh e ek/;fed o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk d le; J.kh inÙkk dk fo|ky; lxBu dh iÑfr d vk/kkj ij jktdh; vkj vjktdh; fo|ky;k e oxhÑr dj fo'yf"kr fd;k x;kA lxBu dh iÑfr d vk/kkj ij fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk dk lkj.kh 2 o j[kkfp= 2 e iLrr fd;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 2
ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh lxBu dh iÑfr dk vk/kkj ij miyC/krk

| l= | jktdh; fo|ky; | | vjktdh; fo|ky; | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | l[;k e of)@deh | of) nj | l[;k e of)@deh | of) nj |
| 1994&95 | 760 | & | 476 | & |
| 1997&98 | $107 | $14-08 ifr"kr | $219 | $46-01 ifr"kr |
| 2000&01 | $44 | $5-08 ifr"kr | &20 | &2-88 ifr"kr |
| 2003&04 | &19 | &2-09 ifr"kr | $111 | $16-45 ifr"kr |
| 2006&07 | &31 | &3-48 ifr"kr | $50 | $6-36 ifr"kr |
| 2009&10 | $90 | $10-45 ifr"kr | $37 | $4-43 ifr"kr |
| dy of) nj | | | | |
| 1993&2010 | $191 | $25-13 ifr"kr | $397 | $83-40 ifr"kr |
| n'kdh; of) nj | | | | |
| 1993&2000 | $151 | $19-87 ifr"kr | $199 | $41-81 ifr"kr |
| 2001&2010 | $40 | $4-39 ifr"kr | $198 | $29-31 ifr"kr |

j[kkfp= 2
ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh lxBu dh iÑfr d vk/kkj ij miyC/krk

mi;Dr lkj.kh 2 o j[kkfp= 2 d v/;;u l ;g irk pyrk g fd o"k 1994&95 e 760 jkt dh; fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk FkhA 1997&98 e 14-08 ifr"kr dh /kukREkd of) nj d lkFk fo|ky; l[;k c<dj 867] 2000&01 e vi{kkÑr de /kukREkd of) nj 5-08 ifr"kr d lkFk fo|ky; l[;k 911] fcUn o"k 2003&04 o 2006&07 e Øe"k% _.kkRed of) nj 2-09 o 3-48 ifr"kr d lkFk fo|ky; l[;k igy 892 o ckn e 861 jg x;hA yfdu fcUn o"k 2009&10 e 10-45 ifr"kr /kukREkd of) nj d lkFk dy fo|ky; l[;k 951 gk x;hA fnYyh e 1994&95 e vjkt dh; ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh l[;k 476 FkhA 1997&98 e /kukREkd of) nj 46-01 ifr"kr d lkFk fo|ky; l[;k c<dj 695] fcUn o'k 2000&01 e _.kkRed of) nj 2-88 ifr"kr d lkFk 675 gk x;hA fcUn o'k 2003&04] 2006&07 ,o 2009&10 e Øe"k% 16-45] 6-36 o 4-43 ifr"kr /kukREkd of) nj d lkFk c<dj 786] 836 o 873 gk x;hA bl nkjku dy of) nj /kukREkd 4-43 ifr"kr jghA

n'kdh; of) nj n[ku ij Kkr gkrk g fd jkt dh; ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh l[;k e iFke n'kd e of) nj /kukREkd 19-87 ifr"kr jgh tcfd vjkt dh; ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh l[;k e ;g of) nj /kukREkd 41-81 ifr"kr jghA f}rh; n'kd e jkt dh; ek/;-,o o-ek/;-fo|ky;k dh of) nj /kukREkd 4-39 ifr"kr jgh tcfd vjkt dh; fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) dh ;g nj /kukREkd 29-31 ifr"kr jghA dy of) nj ij nf"Vikr dju ij Kkr gkrk g fd jkt dh; ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) nj /kukREkd 25-13 ifr"kr rFkk vjkt dh; fo|ky;k e of) dh nj /kukREkd 83-40 ifr"kr jghA

fnYyh e lxBu dh iÑfr d vk/kkj ij ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk dk fo'y"k.k dju l ;g fu"d"k ikIr gkrk g fd jkt dh; fo|ky;k e of) dh iofÙk lrr /kukRed ugh jgh gA ble dHkh deh o dHkh of) gb gA ble fcUn o"k 2003&04 o 2006&07 e _.kkRed of) gb g] tcfd vU; fcUn o"kk e /kukRed of) dh iofÙk jgh gA jkt dh; fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) nj /kukRed 25-13 ifr"kr jgh gA vjkt dh; fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk e fcUn o"k 2000&01 dk NkMdj vU; o"kk e /kukRed of) dh iofÙk jgh gA vjkt dh; fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) nj /kukRed 83-40 ifr"kr jgh gA fo'k"kKk d vulkj bl dk e[; dkj.k vud fuh fo|ky;k dk ljdkj }kjk ekU; rk inku djuk FkkA fcUn o'k 2000&01 e vjkt dh; fo|ky;k dh l[;k e 20 dh deh gbA fo'k"kKk d vulkj bl deh d ie[k dkj.k db vjkt dh; fo|ky;k dh ekU; rk lekIr djuk vkj u; fo|ky;k gr ekU; rk ikIr dju d iko/kkuk dk dMk djuk jg gA jkt dh; fo|ky;k dh l[;k e ek= 25 ifr"kr vFkkr 191 dh of) gb g tcfd ukekdu l ryuk dju ij jkt dh; fo|ky;k dh ek/;fed LRkj dh d{kkvk e ukekdu nxuk gk x;kA fcUn o'k 2009&10 e fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk e of) d ie[k dkj.k jk"Vh; ek/;fed f'k{kk vfHk;ku dh 'k:vkr] jkt dh; fo|ky;k e fofHkUu oxk d Nk=k dk nh tku okyh Nk=ofÙk;k] jkt dh; fo|ky;k d ijh{kk ifj.kke e l/kkj] jkt dh; fo|ky;k e nh tku okyh o'kHk"kk lfCl Mh] iLrd lfCl Mh] Qh l ugh yxuk] vkj fo|kfFk;k gr 'kf{kd Hke.k vkfn ikR lkgd ;k tukvk o dk;Øek d QyLo:lk ukekdu ,o fo|kFkh Bgjko nj e of) d pyr u; fo|ky; [kkyu dh ekx gk ldrh gA

5-3 fyx d vk/kkj ij fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk

fnYyh e ek/;-,o o-ek/;-fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk d inÙkk dk fyx d vk/kkj ij oxhÑr dj fo'yf"kr fd;k x;k gA fyx d vk/kkj ij fo|ky;k dk Nk= o Nk=k fo|ky;k e oxhÑr fd;k x;kA fyx d vk/kkj ij fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk dk lkj.kh 3 o

j[kkfp=3 e iLrr fd;k x;k gA

lkj.kh 3
fyax d vk/kkj ij ek/;fed vkj ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk

| l= | Nk= fo|ky; | | Nk=k fo|ky; | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | l[;k e of)@deh | of) nj | l[;k e of)@deh | of) nj |
| 1994&95 | 849 | & | 387 | & |
| 1997&98 | $261 | $30-74 ifr"kr | $65 | $16-80 ifr"kr |
| 2000&01 | $30 | $2-71 ifr"kr | &6 | &1-33 ifr"kr |
| 2003&04 | $103 | $9-04 ifr"kr | &11 | &2-47 ifr"kr |
| 2009&10 | $165 | $13-78 ifr"kr | &19 | &4-37 ifr"kr |
| dy of) nj | | | | |
| 1993&2010 | $559 | $65-84 ifr"kr | $29 | $7-50 ifr"kr |
| n'kdh; of) nj | | | | |
| 1993&2000 | $291 | $34-28 ifr"kr | $59 | $15-25 ifr"kr |
| 2001&2010 | $268 | $23-51 ifr"kr | &30 | &06-73 ifr"kr |

j[kkfp= 3
fyax d vk/kkj ij ek/;fed vkj ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk

mi;Dr lkj.kh 3 o j[kkfp=3 d v/;;u l irk pyrk g fd ek/;- ,o o- ek/;- Nk= fo|ky;k dh l[;k fcUn o'k 1994&95 e 849 FkhA fcUn o'k 1997&98] 2000&01] 2003&04 ,o 2009&10 e /kukREkd of) nj 30-74] 2-71] 9-04 ,o 13-78 ifr"kr d lkFk Øe"kh 1110] 1140] 1243 ,o 1408 rd igp x;hA blh idkj n'kdh; of) nj dk fo'y"k.k dju ij Kkr gkrk g fd igy n"kd d nkjku Nk= fo|ky;k dh l[;k e /kukREkd 34-28 ifr"kr dh of) rFkk nlj n'kd e 23-51 ifr"kr dh of) nj /kukREkd jghA vkykP; vof/k e dy Nk= fo|ky;k dh l[;k dk fo'y"k.k dju ij Kkr gkrk g fd fcUn o'k 1993&94 l fcUn o'k 2009&10 rd Nk= ek/;- ,o o- ek/;- fo|ky;k dh of) nj /kukREkd 65-84 ifr"kr jgh gA

blh idkj Nk=k ek/;fed o ofj"B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh l[;k fcUn o'k 1994&95 e 387 FkhA Nk=k fo|ky; fcUn o'k 1997&98 e 65 c<dj 452 gk x, vkj of) nj /kukREkd 16-80 ifr"kr jghA fcUn o'k 2000&01] 2003&04 ,o 2009&10 e Nk=k fo|ky;k e Øe"kh 1-33] 2-47 ,o 4-37 dh _.kkRed of) nj d lkFk fo|ky;k dh l[;k 446] 435 ,o 416 jg x;hA n'kdokj fo'y"k.k dju ij Kkr gkrk g fd igy n"kd e Nk=k fo|ky;k dh of) nj /kukREkd 15-25 ifr"kr jghA tcfd nlj n'kd d nkjku Nk=k fo|ky; dh l[;k e 6-73 ifr"kr dh _.kkRed of) nj jghA Nk=k fo|ky;k dh dy of) dk fo'y"k.k dju ij Kkr gkrk g fd fcUn o'k 1993&94 l fcUn o'k 2009&10 d nkjku of) nj /kukREkd 7-50 ifr"kr jghA vkykP; vof/k e fy; x; fcUn o"kk e l

2000&01 e Nk=k fo|ky;k dh l[;k vf/kdre 452 jgh gA

fu"d"k&foopuk

fnYyh e ek- f"k- Lrj ij fyx d vk/kkj ij fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk dk fo'y"k.k dju l ;g fu"d"k ikIr gkrk g fd bl Lrj d Nk= fo|ky;k dh l[;k e of) dh iofÙk lrr /kukRed jgh gA Nk= fo|ky;k dh l[;k e 65-84 ifr"kr /kukRed of) nj jgh gA Nk=k fo|ky;k dh of) dk voykdu dju l Kkr gkrk g fd Nk=k fo|ky;k dh l[;k e fcUn o"k 1997&98 e gh doy /kukRed of) gb gA bld i'pkr fujUrj Nk=k fo|ky;k dh l[;k de gb gA lEi.k vof/k e Nk=k fo|ky;k dh l[;k e /kukRed 7-50 ifr"kr dh of) gb gA fnYyh e ek/;fed o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh l[;k e vf/kdk'k of) Nk= fo|ky;k ;k lgf'k{kk fo|ky;k dh LFkkiuk d dkj.k gb gA Nk= fo|ky;k dh l[;k e lno /kukREkd of) gb gA fcUn o'k 1997&98 e Nk= fo|ky;k dh l[;k e lokf/kd of) gb gA Nk=k fo|ky;k dh l[;k e vR;Ur de of) gb gA Nk=k fo|ky;k dh l[;k e doy fcUn o'k 1997&98 e gh of) gb g vU; lHkh le; J.kh fcUn o"kk e b le deh gb gA fo'k"kKk d vulkj bl deh d ie[k dkj.k [kyu oky futh fo|ky;k dk lg f'k{kk fo|ky; gkuk vkj jktdh; fo|ky;k dh LFkkiuk gr fnYyh t l mPp tul[;k ?kuRo oky jkT; e LFkku dk vHkko gkuk gA ljdkj dh uhfr d vulkju; [kyu oky vf/kdk'k fo|ky; lg f'k{kk ;k Nk= fo|ky; gkr gA

6-2 'kf{kd fufgrkFk

fdlh Hkh lkÌ'; dk; d fufgrkFk vo'; gkr g D;kfd ml dk; dh lkFkdrk ml d fufgrkFk l gh gkrh gA tc 'kk/kdrkvk }kjk fdlh fo'k"k fu/kkfjr {k= ij vul/kku fd;k tkrk g rHkh ml {k= e fLFkr Hkkoh lHkkoukvk ,o ykHk d lkFk dfe;k dk Hkh irk pyrk gA bl 'kk/kdk; e fnYyh e ek/;fed vkj ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk dk v/;;u pjk fyx o lxBu dh iÑfr o d vk/kkj ij fd;k x;kA lHkh pjk ij miyC/krk ,d leku ugh gA 'kk/kdrk }kjk fd; x; 'kk/k dk; l ikIr fu"d"k d vk/kkj ij bl v/;;u d fuEufyf[kr fufgrkFk gk ldr g&

1-fnYyh e ek/; ,o o- ek/;- fo- dh miyC/krk dk v/;;u dju ij Li"V gkrk g fd miyC/krk dh iofÝk e le:irk ugh gA fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk e vfu;fer of) gb gA bl Li"V g fd ek/;fed Lrj ij 'kf{kd fodkl gr i;kIk d fy, ;k tuk cukdj dk; ugh gvk gA vr% ;k tukdkjk ,o uhfr fu/kkjdk d fy, vko';d g fd u; fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk ;k tukc) <x l lfuf'pr djA
2-fnYyh e ;|fi xkeh.k {k= cgr de g] ijUr dPph cLrh {k= dkQh cMk gA ek/;fed Lrj ij jktdh; fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk e vjktdh; ¼futh lxBu dh iÑfr½ fo|ky;k dh of) d edkcy deh vk jgh gA tk xjhc vkj dPph cLrh {k=k e jgu okyh turk d fy, ij'kkuh Hkjh gkxhA vr% dUn rFkk jkT; ljdkj dk dPph cLrh @>Xxh {k=k e lefpr lfo/kk, miyC/k djku d fy, Bkl dne mBku pkfg, vkj T;knk l T;knk jktdh; fo|ky;k dh LFkkiuk vfoyEc djuh pkfg,A
3-fnYyh e ek/;fed f'k{kk Lrj d Nk=k fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk dh l[;k e vR;Ur de of) gb gA l?ku tul[;k ?kuRo oky bl jkT; e tgk lkekftd ,o tkfrxr fofo/krk vkj efgykvk d lkFk c<r vijk/k rFkk ckydk dh vi{kk ckfydkvk dh f'k{kk d ifr vfHkHkkodk dk mnk lhu nf"Vdk.k o vud idkj d lkekftd cU/kuk d dkj.k lg f'k{kk oky fo|ky;k e ckfydkvk dk i<ku e vfHkHkkodk e :>ku de g] ogk ij vyx l ckfydkvk gr ek/;fed fo|ky; [kkyu dk ikFkfedrk nh tkuh pkfg,A
4-vk; fnu efgykvk d lkFk vR;kpkj vkj n0;ogkj gkr g( ckydk dh vi{kk ckfydkvk dh f'k{kk d ifr vfHkHkkodk dk mnk lhu nf"Vdk.k o vud idkj d lkekftd cU/kuk d lkFk gh vkt Hkh lg f'k{kk oky fo|ky;k e ckfydkvk dk i<ku e vfHkHkkodk e :>ku de g] db vfHkHkkod viuh yMfd;k dk lg f'k{kk fo|ky;k e de i<kuk pkgr gA vr% yMfd;k dh f'k{kk dk c<kok nu d fy, lg f'k{kk fo|ky;k dh txg vyx l ckfydk fo|ky; [kky tku dh t:jr gA ckfydkvk dk ek- f"k- d ifr vkd"V dju d fy, jktdh; ,o futh i;kl c<ku dh vko";drk gA ljdkj dk ek/;fed o ofj'B ek/;fed fo|ky;k ij xHkjrk iod /;ku nuk Pkkfg,A 'kf{kd ctVe ckfydkvk d fy, uohu fo|ky; [kkyu d fy, vfoyEc foRrh; iko/kku djuk pkfg,A
5-jktdh; fo|ky;k dh miyC/krk vR;r de jgh gA vr% ljdkj dk mfpr vunku dh 0;oLFkk dj futh i;kIk dk ikRIkfgr djuk Pkkfg,A vjktdh; fo|ky; [kkyu lEc/kh ifØ;k dk ljy cuk;k tk,A bl gr fodUnhdj.k dh vko";drk gA dk; i.kkyh e 0;kid cnyko dj fun'kky; dh vi{kk ftyk ;k {k=h; dk;ky; l fo|ky; [kkyu dh vuefr nu dk i;kl fd;k tkuk pkfg,A lko tuhu ek- f"k- d y{; dh ikfIr gr bl Lrj ij u; jktdh; fo|ky; [kky tku dh vko';drk gA
6-fnYyh e ek/;fed f'k{kk Lrj ij jktdh; fo|ky;k e ukekdu e fujUrj of) gk jgh g tcfd jktdh; fo|ky;k dh l[;k e vfu;ferk jgh gA vr% bl vkj fo'k"k /;ku fn; tku dh vko';drk gA f'k{kk fun'kky;] ftyk ,o {k=h; vf/kdkfj;k dk bl vkj fo'k"k /;ku nu dh vko';drk gA bld fy, fo|ky;k dk le;≤ ij fujh{k.k dj ogk v/;;u&v/;kiu ,o vU; 0;oLFkkvk e l/kkj d i;kl dj ldr gA
7-iLrr 'kk/k v/;;u cgeY; vkdMk dk ,lk lxg g] f'k{kk d {k= e dk; dju oky v/;;u e i;Dr vkdMk dk viu <x l 0;ofLFkr] foHkDr vkj oxhÑr djd mul ykHk mBk ldr gA

bl idkj iLrr v/;;u }kjk fnYyh e ek/;fed f'k{kk dh uhfr fu/kkfjr dju foÙkh; vueku yxku e lgk;rk fey ldrh gA ek/;fed f'k{kk dh fdlh leL;k d idVu vFkok fufgr vk;kek l 'kk/kdrkvk] f"k{kkfonk] i"kk ldk] fu;kt dk dk lgk;rk fey

ldrh gA bl 'kks/k v/;;u dk 0;kid {k= e ilkfjr dju ij f'k{kk d {k= e dk; dju okyk dk fn'kk ikIr gkxhA

lUnHk lwph

1-vxoky] ,-,l-ih-¼1995&97½] MoyieUV vkQ ,td'ku bu bf.M;k] lyDVM MkD;eUV okY;e&5-
2-vxoky] t-lh-vkj xlrk] ,l-¼2007½] ld.Mjh ,td'ku] fgLVh ikC;e ,.M euteUV] f'kik ifC;d'ku] fnYyh-
3-vYVjufVo bdkukfed lo bf.M;k ¼2007&08½] fMDykbu vkQ n MoyieUVy LVV] nkfu'k cDl] ngyh-
4-edfeyu] tEl ,p-,.M 'kyh] 'kedj ¼1997½] fjlp bu ,td'ku] gkij jkfyl dky t ifC;'kl] U;;kd-
5-egrk] v:.k lh-¼2002½] ;fuolykbt'ku vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku] tuy vkQ ,td'kuy lykfux ,.M ,MfefuLV'ku ok- XVII No. 4-
6-fefuLVh vkQ bUQke'ku ,.M ckMdkfLVx ¼2006½] ngyh fgLVh ,.M lylt vkQ bUVLV] ifC;d'ku fMfotu] xoueUV vkQ bfM;k] lpuk Hkou] lh th vk dkEiyDl yk/kh jkM] U;;ngyh-
7-ik.M;] dkerk ilkn ¼2008½] 'kf{kd vul/kku] fo'ofo|ky;;idk'ku] okjk.klh-
8-ikBd] vkj-ih-vkj Hkkj}kt] vferk ¼2012½] f'k{kk e vul/kku ,o lkf[;dh] dfu"d ifC;'kl fMLVhC;Vl] ub fnYyh-
9-idk'k] jfo ¼2003½] eFkMl vkQ ,td'kuy fjlp] dkeuoYFk ifC;'kl] U;;ngyh-
10-jktir] t-,l-¼2004½] ,ulkbDykihfM;k vkQ bf.M;u ,td'ku] okY;e1 ,.M2 ,u-lh-b-vkj-Vh-] U;;ngyh-
11-'kek] Hkkjrh ¼2004½] eFkMkykth vkQ ,td'kuy fjlp] ckgjk ifC;'kl ,.M fMLVhC;Vl] U;;ngyh-
12-lkrh] f'koUæ pUæ ,.M 'kek] jktUæ d- ¼2004½] fjlp bu ,td'ku] vVykfVd ifC;'kl ,.M fMLVhC;Vl] U;;ngyh-
13-ltkrk] d- vkj jkuh ih- xhrk ¼2011½] MoyieUV vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu bf.M;k ,Dll ikfVlhi'ku fMfyojh edfuTe ,o QkbufLkx] U;;ik] f'kik ifC;d'ku] fnYyh-
14-ltkrk] d- vkj jkuh ih- xhrk ¼2011½] euteUV vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu bf.M;k DokfyVh ijQkjeUl ,.M ,MfefuLV'ku] f'kik ifC;d'ku] fnYyh-
15-p<k] lxhrk ¼2001½] fØfVdy LVMh vkQ uljh ,td'ku bu ngyh] ¼ih,p-Mh-½] bLVhV;V vkQ ,MokLM LVMht bu ,td'ku QdYVh vkQ ,td'ku tkfe;k&fefy;k bLykfe;k] U;;ngyh & 25-
16-pk/kjh] vkj-ch-¼1990½] gk;j ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu n LVV vkQ xtjkr MoyieUV ,.M ikcyEl] ih,p-Mh-¼,td'ku½] lkÅFk xtjkr ;fuoflVh] xtjkr-
17-lDluk] Ñ".kk ¼2012½] jktLFkku e ek/;fed Lrj ij 'kf{kd fodkl dh iofÙk ¼1986&2008½ dk v/;;u] vidkf'kr 'kks/k icU/k ¼ih,p-Mh-½] ouLFkyh fo|kihB-
18-cD'kh] d-Mh-¼1965½],LVMh vkQ fQthdy ,td'ku bu ngyh] lh-vkb-b-] fnYyh-
19-nlkb],l-,p-¼1972½],fØfVdy LVMh vkQ n MoyieUV vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku Qkj xYl bu xtjkr ¼bVl fgLVh ,.M itUV MikC;e] ih,p-Mh-¼,td'ku½],e-,l-;-] cMknk] 58&59-
20-nkl],y ¼1973½] MoyieUV vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu vle Ýke 1874&1947 ,.M bVl bEiDV vku n Lkkf'k,y MoyieUV] ih,p-Mh-] vle ;fuoflVh] xkgkVh-
21-dkj] lfjUæ iky ¼1973½],fØfVdy LVMh vkQ n MoyieUV vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu itkc flUl n b;j 1947] ih,p-Mh-¼,td'ku½] itkch ;fuoflVh] ifV;kyk-
22-'kek],l-ih-¼1977½],LVMh vkQ n MoyieUV vkQ ikbejh ,td'ku bu ngyh Ýke 1913 V 1968] ih,p-Mh-¼,td'ku½] d:{k= ;fuoflVh] d:{k=-
23-ifd,e],l-¼1982½] n ikxl vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu rfeyukM ¼1950&1975½] ih,p-Mh-¼,td'ku½] 62-
24-'kkL=h] oh-ch-¼1980½] MoyieUV vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu vkfMlkM;fjx 1882&1966] ih,p-Mh-¼,td'ku½] ,CLVDV 76-
25-tkyk] t-¼1987½],u bUoLVhx'ku bu V n MoyieUV vkQ ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu e?kky; flUl bUMiUMUl] ih,p-Mh-¼,td'ku½],u-b-,p-;-101-
26-Hkkjyh],y-Mh-¼1997½] fgLVh vkQ gk;j ld.Mjh ,td'ku bu ekMu vle ¼1968&1990½ ,ikLifDVo] ih,p-Mh-¼fgLVh½] xgkVh ;fuoflVh 413-
27-e[kkik/;k;] ejej ¼2002½] ek/;fed f'k{kk dh pukfr;k] ifji{;&'kf{kd ;ktuk vkj i'kklu dk lkekftd&vkfFkd lnHk uhik] ub fnYyh] o"k&9] vd&3-
28-Ukuk] vfurk ¼2007½] yMfd;k dh ek/;fed f'k{kk pukfr;k lkeu g] tuy vkQ bfM;u ,td'ku] ,u-lh-b-vkj-Vh] ub fnYyh] ok-34 u-&4] Qjojh 2009] 90-
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