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GRT

vkxjk ftyk dh mPPkrj ek/;fed Lrj dh Nk= rFkk Nk=kvksa esa ,p-vkbZ-oh-@,M-l dh ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u

t;fdju] ujUnz iky flag

ioDrk] Lkekt”kkL= foHkkx] jktdh; egkfo/kky; Njk vyhx<-

“kk/k Nk=] Lkekt”kkL= foHkkx] ckcklgc Hkhejko vEcMdj fo”ofo/kky; ¼,d dfn; fo”ofo/kky;½ y[kuÅ-

lkjk’k :-LokLF; ekuo dfy; ,d vko';d rRo g] D;kfd LokLF; ij gh mldh leLr xfrfof/k;k fuHkj djrh gA ,d vPNk LokLF; gh 0;fDr lenk; ,o tkfr dfodkl e lgk;d gkrk gA fdlh 0;fDr d LokLF; dk mRre cuku gr LokLF; f'k{kk dk Kku vko';d g D;kfd vL0kLFkrk dh fLFkfr e og ,d d'kkx 0;fDr ugh cu ldrk gA dgkor g fd ^^LoLFk 'kjhj e gh LoLFk efLr"d dk fodkl gkrk gA** L0kLFk 'kjhj }kjk gh LoLFk lekt dk fuek.k gkrk g vkj ;gh lekt ,d vPN jk"V d fodkl e lgk;d gkrk gA vr% jk"V dh mUUkfr rFkk fodkl d iFk ij vxlj gku gr iR;d ukxfjd dk viu LokLFk; d ifr lko/kku jgu dh vko';drk gkrh gA

iLrkouk%

vkt dk ;ok ox ik'pkR; lH;rk e jerk tk jgk gA ftldk ifj.kke g fd og vf/kd l vf/kd ;ku leL;kvk l xflr gku yxk gA ;ku leL;k, ;ku jkx) ml foykflrki.k thou 'kyh d ifj.kke Lo:i ,d rkgQ d :Ik e ikIr gk jg gA ;ku jkxk l ihfMr gku d cko tn Hkh og bu jkxk dk mipkj fdlh fpfdRld vFkok fo'k"kK l ugh djokrk gA ,lk og lekt e [kn dk fNiku d fy; djrk gA ;gh ykijokgh ml Hk;dj chekjh d :i e yk?jrh g rFkk ykijokgh cjru vkj budk mipkj u djoku dk ,d ie[k dkj.k bu jkxk d fo"k; e tkudkjh dk vHkko gA

vr% vko';drk bl ckr dh g fd lekt d ykxk dk bu leL;kvk l cpu dh tkudkjh inku dh tk;A gkykfd fo'o e le;≤ ij fdlh u fdlh chekjh dk rho idki Qy gh jgk gA oreku le; e lEi.k fo'o ft l chekjh l lokf/kd iHkkfor g RkFkk ft ll lEi.k fo'o d ykx ij'kku rFkk fpfUrr gA og chekjh ,Mld uke l tkuh tkrh gA

,Ml ,d ykbykt chekjh g rFkk lEi.k fo'o d oKkfud bl ykbykt chekjh dk mipkj <<u d fy; fnu&jkr ,d fd; g, gA oreku le; e fo'o e ,Ml d jkfx;k dh l[;k yxkrkj c<rh tk jgh gA ,Ml fo'o e yxHkx rhu n'kd io vorfjr gvkA

bl jkx dk irk pyr gh lEi.k fo'o e ,d rQku tlk ekgky ink gvkA ol rk Vh-ch-] g tk] d lj] giVkbfVl bR;kfn jkxk }kjk vkt Hkh ,d cMh tul[;k eR; dk ikIr dj jgh g ijUr ,Ml dh Hk;kogrk d pyr ;g tul[;k dkQh ihN NV x;h gA gj lky fo'o d yk[kk ykx bl chekjh l ihfMr gk jg gA bl chekjh dk dkb lefpr mipkj ugh gku d dkj.k ykx bll cpu d mik; ij gh/;ku ndj bl jkx l cp ldr gA ,Ml vf/kdk'kr% foykflrk i.k thou thu oky ykxk e gh ilkfjr gkrk gA ,Ml ,d Hk;kog chekjh gA

,Ml l cpko gr lEi.k fo'o e LFkkfir fofHkUu idkj d fpfdRld k }kjk bld ijh{k.k dh lefpr 0;oLFkk miyC/k djk;h x;h g ijUr oreku le; e ,Ml l cpu gr 0;fDr dk bl chekjh dh vf/kd l vf/kd tkudkjh ikIr djuk gh lcl egRoi.k rjhdk gA vxj 0;fDr;k dk ,Ml d ckj e tkudkjh ugh gkxh rk ;g jkx c<rk gh tk;xk blh dkj.k ,Ml d ckj e tkuuk vko';d g rkfd lekt e jgu oky vf/kd l vf/kd ykx bl jkx dh Hk;kogrk dk tkurFkk viu vkidk bl jkx l ljf{kr j[k ldA

,Ml dk ijk uke ^^,Dok;M bE;uk fMfQfl;lh flUMke g ftldk vFk mikftr ifrj{kk vi.krk ly{k.k gkrk gA

ekuo e loiFke ,Ml fo"kk.k dk irk Mk- ekj xfu;j }kjk 1983 e rFkk jkcV xyk }kjk 1984 e yxk;k x;kA Hkkjr e ,Ml loiFke pUub 'kgj d o';ky;k e o"k 1986 e lKku e vk;kA bl o"k pUub] oYykj] fxfpukiYyh] dk;EcVj] enjb rFkk lye d o';ky;k dk ijh{k.k fd;k x;k ftle 412 efgykvk e ijh{k.k d nkjku efgyk, dy 29 efgyk, ,p-vkb-oh- ikftfVo ik;h x;hA ;gh og le; Fkk tc Hkkjr e ,Ml iko ilkju dk vkxkt gvkA ,Ml dh Hkkjr e mifLFkfr nt djr gh Hkkjrh; i'kklfud 0;oLFkk }kjk o"k 1987 e jk"Vh; ,Ml fu;=.k dk;Øe ;k u'kuy ,Ml dUVky ikxke pyk;k x;kA mDr dk;Øe }kjk Hkkjr d fofHkUu ykxk dk ijh{k.k fd;k x;kA ijh{k.k d mijkUr leLr jkxh ,o lØfer 0;fDr mHk;fyxh tuu fØ;k rFkk lphcn ifØ;k }kjk eknd n0;k dk

lou dju oky FkA

leL;k dk ikn Hkko

idfr e fofHkUu idkj dh chekfj;k ik;h tkrh gA bue l dN ,lh g tk ekuo 'kjhj e ifrjk/kd {kerk d dkj.k mRiUUk gkrh gA ,lh chekfj;k 'kjhj e mRiUu ifrj{kh d fuf"Ø; gk tku ;k dkf'kdh; ifrjk/kd {kerk d fuf"Ø; gk tku ;k nkuk gh fLFkfr;k e lkeku; :i l tUe yrh gA bl idkj dh chekjh oreku le; e fo'o dh vR;Ur [krjukd ,o ykbyk t chekjh d :lk e tUe y pdh gA bl chekjh dk ,Ml d uke l idkjr gA

eu"; d 'kjhj e chekfj;k d lØe.k l yMu dh ikdfrd 'kfDr gkrh gA eu"; 'kjhj d lj{kk rU= e [kkl rjg dh dkf'kdk gkrh g ft l Vh&ly dgr gA tc ,Ml ok;jl fdlh rjg eu"; e ?klu e dke;kc gk tkrk g rc lcl igy ly dk viuk fu'kkuk cukrk gA ft l Vh ly e ;g ok;jl viuk ?kj cukrk g vkj mUg ge'kk d fy; [kRe djrk tkrk g urhtk ;g gkrk g fd ,p-vkb-oh-,Ml lØe.k yx 0;fDr dk lj{kk r= /khj&/khj fdlh Hkh chekjh d lØe.k l yMu e ukdke gk tkrk g vkj vUr e 0;fDr dh eR; gk tkrh gA

,Ml dk fdlh iFkh e dkb byk t ugh gA oreku le; e vkt dk ;ok ox vk/kfudrk d pdkpk/k e dc viuh lxfr xyr ,o vkpkjghu ykxk l dj cBrk gA ml bldk Kku ugh gk ikrk g yfdu tc ml irk pyrk g rc rd og cgr lkj ;ku jkxk l ihfMr gk tkrk gA ;ok ox dh ;g n'kk ;ku jkxk d ifr tkx:drk d vHkko e gk jgh gA fo'o LokLFk; lxBu d vulkj ,Ml t lh ykbyk t chekjh lEi.k fo'o d yxHkx 175 n'kk e io'k dj pdh gA Hkkjr e lu 2006 rd yxHkx 2-5 fefy;u ykx ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d lkFk thou 0;rhr dj jg gA ;gk ij o;Ldk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml i lkj dh nj dy 0-36 ifr'kr ik;h x;h gA Hkkjr d nf{k.kh jkT;k e pkj jkT; ,l g tgk ij vf/kdk'k tul[;k ,p0vkb0oh0@,Ml d lkFk thou x tkj jgh gA ;jkT; egkjk"V]vkU/kin'k] dukVd vkj rfeyukM gA Hkkjr e ,Ml d jkxh c<u dk e[; dkj.k ;gk d ykxk e ,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk u gkuk gA ;gk dh vf/kdk'k tul[;k xkeh.k {k=k e fuok l djrh gA

Hkkjr d xkeh.k {k= d ykxk e vkt Hkh v/kfo'ok l 0;klr gA o ,Ml d ifr vHkh tkx:d ugh gA vkt lekt dh ;ok ih<h dk ,Ml d nyny l nj dju rFkk ;ku djhfr;k l lekt dh j{kk gr ;ku f'k{kk dk c<kok nu dh vko';drk gA vkt iR;d 0;fDr dk ,Ml l lEcfU/kr lgh tkudkjh inku dju dh vko';drk gA

leL;k dk vkfpR;

ekfydrk & 'kk/kkFkh u 'kk/k d fy; ft l leL;k dk p;u fd;k gA og 'kk/k io e fd; x; 'kk/k dk;k l fHkUu gA tkx:drk d db i{kk ij igy Hkh 'kk/kdk; g, g ijUr mPPkrj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= rFkk Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u ij vHkh rd 'kk/kdk; ugh fd;k x;k gA vr% blh dk/;ku e j[kr g, 'kk/kdrk }kjk bl leL;k dk p;u fd;k gA ;g 'kk/kkFkh dh ekfyd leL;k g RkFkk bl 'kk/kkFkh u viuh :fp ,oft Kk lk d dkj.k 'kk/k gr puk A

leL;k dk egRo&

,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml ,d egkekjh d :i e ij fo'o dk viu vkxk'k e yrk tk jgk gA Hkkjr e Hkh ;g leL;k fnuk fnu fodjky :i /kkj.k djrh tk jgh gA bl leL;k d fujkdj.k gr lekt e tkx:drk dk Hkko gkuk vfr vko';d gA rFkk Hkh ,d dV lR; g fd bl chekjh l xflr gku dk ifr'kr Hkkjr e ;okvk e vf/kd ik;k x;k gA

vr% iLrr 'kk/kdk; e 'kk/kkFkh u leL;k dh xHkhjrk dk/;ku e j[kr g, mijkDr leL;k dk p;u fd;k x;kA

leL;k dFku

^^mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= rFkk Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u**

v/;;u dk mnn';

1-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk d fofHkUu Lrjk dk v/;;uA
2-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk d e/; ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk ryukRed v/;;uA
3-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p0vkb0oh0@,Ml dh lkeku; tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk dk ryukRed v/;;uA
4-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d lØe.k difr tkx:drk dk ryukRed v/;;uA
5-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml dh tkx:drk d fy; ljdkjh mik;k o lfo/kkvk d ifr tkx:drk dk ryukRed v/;;uA
6-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr QyhvQokgk dh tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk dk ryukRed v/;;uA
7-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr

lko/kkuh o unkfud mik;k dh tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk dk ryukRedv/;;uA

v/;;u dh ifjdYiuk,a

iLrr 'kk/kdk; e fuEu ifjdYiukvk dk fuek.k fd;k x;k gA

1-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk d fofHkUu Lrjk d e/; dkb lkFkd vUrj ugh gA
2-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk d e/; ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk e dkb lkFkd vUrj ugh gA
3-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml dh lkekU; tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk e dkb lkFkd vUrj ugh gA
4-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d lØe.k d ifr tkx:drk e dkb lkFkd vUrj ugh gA
5-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml dh tkx:drkd fy; ljdkjh mik;k o lfo/kkvk d ifr tkx:drk e dkb lkFkd vUrj ugh gA
6-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr QyhvQokgk dh tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk e dkb lkFkd vUrj ugh gA
7-mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr lko/kkuh o unkfud mik;k dh tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk e dkb lkFkd vUrj ugh gA

v/;;u dk ifjlhekdu

iLrr v/;;u e doy mRrj in'k ek/;fed f'k{kk ifj"kn d gh 50 Nk= rFkk50 Nk=kvk dk U;kn'k d :Ik e lfEefyr fd;k x;k g ftudk p;u ;knfPNd U;kn'k p;u fof/k d }kjk p;u fd;k x;k gAiLrr v/;;u e vkuUn dekj }kjk fufer ,p-vkb-oh ,Ml uky t ,.M vo;jul VLV dk i;kx fd;k x;k gA

lEcfU/kr lkfgR; dk Lo:i

v/;;u l lEcfU/kr Hkkjr e g, dN ie[k 'kk/kdk; fuEufyf[kr g &

1-efydh ,Xul 2010 u viuk 'kk/kdk; ^ukbtj MYVk fo'ofo|ky; d Lukrd Nk=k dh ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml vfHkofRr dk v/;;u**'kh"kd ij fd;kA v/;;u l lEcfU/kr RkF; ,p-vkb-oh-] vfHkofRr] fo'ok l] Lukrd ,o efgyk ,o i:"k g A
2-'kek] 'kHkxe] f'kik ukxj vkj xkYMh pkiMk 2010 u viuk 'kk/kdk; ^^ xkeh.k fd'kkjo; Nk=kvk dh LokLF; tkx:drk dk v/;;u** 'kh"kd ij i.k fd;kA v/;;u e LofufEkr i'ukoyh dk fuek.k fd;k x;k rFkk lkf[;dh; x.kuk gr Vh&eku dk i;kx fd;k x;kA v/;;u d lkkFkfed ifj.kke n'kkr g fd fd'kkfj;k d ikfjokfjd 'kf{kd i"BHkfe vf/kd mPp f'kf{kr u gkdj vf/kdre gkbLdy Lrj dh gh Fkh
2-fd'kkj] 'kek] vkj-jtu ,o th-d-bxy 2006 u viuk 'kk/kdk; ^^ mRrj in'k d gkFkjl d xkeh.k fd'kkjk dk ,p-vkb-oh- ,Ml ,o ,l-Vh-Mh- d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u** 'kh"kd ij i.k fd;kA
iLrr 'kk/kdk; mRrj in'k d gkFkjl tuin d vUrxr lknkckn d X;kjg xkok d lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk ij fd;k x;kA
4-lh-,e-'kek] ch-,y-oek] ,e-Mcjky ,o vkj-d-vxoky 2004 u viuk 'kk/kdk; ^^ mRrj in'k d >lh 'kgj d mPp [krj oky ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ihfMr leg dk v/;;u ** 'kh"kd ij i.k fd;kA v/;;u l lEcfU/kr RkF; fuEu idkj l g & ,Ml] fd'kkj] [krj oky k 0;ogkj] lpukA
5-xlrk] ,l-,l- 2004 u viuk 'kk/kdk; ^^ Hkkjr d ;okvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr Kku] cpko ,o vfHkofRr dk v/;;u uked 'kh"kd ij viuk 'kk/kdk; fd;kA iLrr 'kk/kdk; mRrj in'k d mUuko tuin d vUrxr /kkuh[kMk d X;kjg xkok d lkenkf;d LokLF; dUnk ij fd;k x;kA U;kn'k e 10 l 19 o"k d 311 fd'kkj rFkk 103 fd'kkfj;k dk lfEefyr fd;k x;kA
6-jkuh ,.Mjlu 2004 u viuk 'kk/kdk; ^^'kkykij fty d fd'kkjk d ,p-vkb-oh-@ ,Ml d ifr vi.k Kku dk v/;;u** iLrr 'kk/kdk; eegkjk"V d 'kkykij fty d 'kgjh vkj xkeh.k {k=k d 39 U;kn'k dk p;u fd;k x;kA midj.k &v/;;u e lk{kkRdkj i.kkyh dk i;kx fd;k x;kA
7-xlrk] xhrk jko 2000 u viuk 'kk/kdk; ^^ fodflrn'kk dh efgykvk e fyx] dke Hkkouk ,o ,Ml dh vfHkofRr dk ryukRed v/;;u** 'kh"kd ij i.k fd;kAiLrr 'kk/kdk; e xtjkr d 'kgjh vkj xkeh.k {k=k d 140 U;kn'k dk p;u fd;k x;kA v/;;u e lk{kkRdkj i.kkyh dk i;kx fd;k x;kA v/;;u d fu"d"k d :i e Kkr gvk fd yxHkx 78 ifr'kr ;okvk e ,Ml d ifr tkx:drk ik;h x;hA

v/;;u l lEcfU/kr fon'kk e g, 'kk/kdk; fuEufyf[kr g

1-vkoUl (1995u viuk 'kk/kdk; 48 vÝhdu rFkk vefjdu lekt dk; d Nk=k d Kku ,o vfHkofÙk ij fd;k rFkk ik;k fd o ,Ml d ifr i.k Kku ughj[kr gA v/;;u e ;g Hkh ik;k x;k fd viu vkidk ,Ml xflr 0;fDr;k d lkFk jgu ij vlgt egll djr gA
2-Mfol (1997u viuk 'kk/kdk; U;;kd 'kgj d vÝhdu vefjdu Nk=kvk dh ;ku vfHkofRr ,o ,Ml d ifr tkx:drk ij 'kk/kdk;

fd;kA v/;;u d fy; 141 U;kn'k dk p;u fd;k x;kA v/;;u e ik;k fd ;okvk e ,Ml d ifr i.k :Ik l tkx:drk dk vHkko g rFkk o dMke d i;kx rFkk viu vkidk ;ku jkxk l cpko e vf/kd tkx:d ugh gA v/;;u d ifj.kke n'kkr g fd vÝhdu vefjdu Nk=k e ;ku jkxk d ifr ldkjkRed tkx:drk dk vHkko gA
3-dkd] x ,o bjoj (1998 u viuk 'kk/kdk; fo'ofo|ky;h Nk=k d Kku] 0;ogkj vkj ,Ml l lEcfU/kr tkf[ke dh /kkj.kkv d ,d lo{k.k ij fd;kA v/;;u d fy; 'kk/kkFkh u tedk fo'ofo|ky; d 1252 Nk=k dk lfEefyr fd;kA v/;;u d ifj.kke n'kr g fd dy U;kn'k e ljf{kr ;ku 0;ogkj lhfer g rFkk o ,Ml d ifr xHkhj nf"Vdk.k ugh j[kr gA

v/;;u e i;;Dr 'kk/k fof/k

oreku v/;;u e mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk=&Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u fd;k tk jgk gA
vrh bldfy, lokRre 'kk/k fof/k o.kukRed lo{k.k fof/k gh gA

p;fur U;kn'k dk fooj.k

1- xhu vkxjk bUVj dky t]vkxjk	25	25	50
2- fo|kjkuh bUVj dky t] vkxjk	25	25	50

v/;;u e i;;Dr pj

v- LorU= pj& iLrr y?k 'kk/k e mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= vkj Nk=kvk dk LorU= pj d :i e i;Dr fd;k tkrk gA
c- vkfJr pj& iLrr y?k 'kk/k e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk vkfJr pj d :i e fy;k x;k gA

midj.k dk p;u&

'kk/kdrk u mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk=&Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u gr Mk- vui dekj }kjk fufer ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml ukyt ,.M vo;jul VLV i'ukoyh midj.k dk p;u fd;k x;k g Mk- vui dekj }kjk fufer ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml ukyt ,.M vo;jul VLV i'ukoyh midj.k
vkxjk tuin d mPPkrj ek/;fed fo|ky;k d Nk=&Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u dju gr Mk0 vui dekj }kjk fufer i'ukoyh dk i;kx fd;k x;kA bl i'ukoyh d fuek.k gr fuEu ifØ;k dk vulj.k fd;k x;kA

i;;Dr lkf[;dh i:fof/k;k

1-e/;eku 2-ekud fopyu
3-tM&Ldkj 4-Vh&VLV

fu"d"k &

'kk/k d ifj.kkek d vk/kkj ij fuEu fu"d"k ikIr g,&

mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk d fofHkUu Lrjk d e/; lkFkd vUrj gkrk gA
mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk d e/; ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk e lkFkd vUrj gkrk gA
mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml dh lkekU; tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk e lkFkd vUrj gkrk gA

'kf{kd mi;kfxrk

iLrr 'kk/k oreku le; e mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk irk yxku dh fn'kk e fd;k x;k egRoi.k i;kl gA iLrr v/;;u d ifj.kke mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk irk yxku d {k= e u; vul/kku dh leL;kvk dk tUe nu e lgk;d fl) gk ldrk gAHkkjr o"k e vf/kdk'k turk thfodkik tu gr egkuxjk dh vkj vkdf"kr gk jgh gA ; xkeh.k egkuxjk e thfodkik tu djr&djr vk/kfudrk ,o Q'ku dh nfu;k e viuh ftEenkjh d ifr ykijokg gk tkr g rFkk vlko/kkuh iod dk; djr g, egkuxjk dh pdkpk/k e [kk tkr g rFkk ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml l xflr gk tkr gA ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d lØe.k dk ie[k dkj.k vljf{kr ;ku lEcU/k]u'k dh nokvk rFkk lØfer lb;k dk i;kx o lØfer jDr dk vknku&inku vkfn gA ,Ml d nf"Vdk.k l ;g cgr gh [krjukd fLFkfr gA Hkkjr e yxHkx 8 ifr'kr ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml dk lØe.k lØfer lb;k d i;kx o lØfer jDr d vknku&inku d dkj.k mRiUu gk jgk gA

iLrr v/;;u d fu"d"kk d vk/kkj ij mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk c<ku d fy; lkFkd dne mBk; tk ldr gA
? mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d lØe.k d ifr tkx:drk e lkFkd vUrj ikIr gvkA
? mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-lh-@,Ml dh tkx:drk d fy; ljdkjh mik;k rFkk lfo/kkvk d ifr tkx:drk e lkFkd vUrj gkrk gA
? mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr Qyh vQokgk dh tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk e lkFkd vUrj ik;k x;kA
? mPprj ek/;fed Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr lko/kkuh o unkfud mik;k dh tkudkjh d ifr tkx:drk e lkFkd vUrj Kkr gvkA

Hkkoh vuqlU/kku gsrq lq>ko

1-iLrr v/;;u e ;-ih- ckM d mPprj ek/;fed fo|ky;k d Nk= o Nk=kvk dk fy;k x;k gA vkxkeh v/;;u e lh-ch-,l-b-ckM] vkb-lh-,l-b- ckM ;k dUnh; fo|ky; d mPprj ek/;fed fo|ky;k d Nk= o Nk=kvk dk lfEefyr fd;k tk ldrk gA
2-iLrr v/;;u e Uy;kn'k d :i e 100 Nk=&Nk=kvk dk lfEefyr fd;k x;k gA vkxkeh v/;;u cM Uy;kn'k ij fd;k tk ldrk gA
3-iLrr v/;;u e ftyk vkxjk d mPprj ek/;fed fo|ky;k dk lfEefyr fd;k x;k gA vkxkeh v/;;u e vU; ftyk d mPprj ek/;fed fo|ky;k d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk ryukRed v/;;u fd;k tk ldrk gA
4-vkxkeh v/;;u e xkeh.k rFkk 'kgjh {k= d Lukrd Lrj d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u fd;k tk ldrk gA
5-vkxkeh v/;;u e fofHkUu ljdkjh ,o xj ljdkjh lLFkkuk e dk;jr 0;fDr;k e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u fd;k tk ldrk gA
6-vkxkeh v/;;u e ;-ih- ckM d fgUnh rFkk vxth ek/;e d Nk= o Nk=kvk e ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ifr tkx:drk dk ryukRed v/;;u fd;k tk ldrk gA

lUnHkZ xUFk lwph

iLrd

1- vLFkkuk] fofiu % ^eukfoKku vkj f'k{kk e ekiu vkj eY;kdu*] foukn iLrd efnj] vkxjk (1994)
2- HkVukxj] ehuk{kh % ^eukfoKku vkj f'k{kk e ekiu ,o eY;kdu*] l;k ifCyd'ku] ejB] 1998
3- c?ky] Mh-,l- % ^lkekftd vul/kku*] lkfgR; Hkou ifCy'kl]
4- HkkXko eg'k % ^vk/kfud eukfoKku ijh{k.k ,o ekiu*] gjlkn Hkkxo idk'kd] dpgjh ?kkV] vkxjk
5- Hkkj}kt] t-,y- % ^lkf[;dh; rduhdh*] e/; in'k fgUnh xUFk vdkneh] Hkkiky (2002
6- Mk- gljkt % ^lkekftd vul/kku d fl)kUr o vH;kl*] ljthrifCyd'ku] ub fnYyh
7- xlrk] ,l-ih- % ^lkf[;dh; fof/k;k*] 'kkjnk iLrd Hkou] bykgkckn
8- xjV] gujh b- % ^f'k{kk eukfoKku e lkf[;dh*] dY;k.kh ifCy'kl]
9- dfiy] ,p-d- % ^vul/kku fof/k;k*] f}rh; lLdj.k] gjlkn Hkkxo] ?kkV] vkxjk (1981)

'kks/k ,oa y?kq 'kks/k

1-efydh ,Xul 2010 ^^ukbtj MYVk fo'ofo|ky; d Lukrd Nk=k dh ,p-vkb-oh- @,Ml vfHkofRr dk v/;;u** eLkj fo'ofo|ky;] ,e-ch-cp lo vkQ ,T;d'ku ('k"Be)] i"B l[;k _ 342
2-'kek] 'kHkxe] f'kik ukxj vkj xkYMh pkiMk 2010 ^^ xkeh.k fd'kkjo; Nk=kvk dh LokLF; tkx:drk dk v/;;u** jke eukgj ykfg;k vo/k fo'ofo|ky;] Qtkckn] ,e-ch-cp lo vkQ ,T;d'ku ("k"Be)] i"B l[;k _ 812
3-vuh'k vgen] ukft;k [kyhd o tkfQ;k [kku 2007 ^^ fd'kkj ,o ;okvk e ,l-Vh-Mh- ,o ,Ml dk rFkk LokLF; d ifr tkx:drk dk v/;;u** vUukeykb eDr fo'ofo|ky;] ,e-ch-cp lo vkQ ,T;d'ku ("k"Be)] i"B_ 645
4-lh-,e-'kek] ch-,y-oek] ,e-Mcjky ,o vkj-d-vxoky 2004 ^^mRrj in'k d >klh 'kgj d mPp [krj oky ,p-vkb-oh-@,Ml d ihfMr leg dk v/;;u ** bykgkckn fo'ofo|ky;] ,e-ch-cp lo vkQ ,T;d'ku ("k"Be)] i"B l[;k _ 475&476
5-xlrk] xhrk jko 2000 ^^ fodflr n'kk dh efgykvk e fyx] dke Hkkouk ,o ,Mldh vfHkofRr dk ryukRed v/;;u** dkuij (lh-,l-t-,e-) fo'ofo|ky;] ,e-ch-cp lo vkQ ,T;d'ku (ipe)] i"B l[;k _ 108&110

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