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Thoughts

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## MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kps ekuorkoknh oþkfd n"Vhdku %

ekjkrh xkfonjko xk; dokM

ejkBh foHkx ] f"koujh egfio |ky; ] f" k: j vuirikG ft- ykrj

I kj ka k%

MKWckckl kgc vkaMdj vk/kfud Hkkjkrh nfy ] "kkf'kr ]Jfed ]d'Vdjh ]xkj &xjhc o "kqz] vfr"kpz; k l ekt 0; oLFkrhy "koVP; k ?kVdkrhy ek.kl kauk uo thou feGou nskkjs cdfn] dchj] egkRek Qyys ; kph ij.kk ?kAu vk; q; Hkj ekuoedrhP; k y<; kl kBh ekuoroknh eV; kps ch i j .kkjs xykefxjhP; k tksf ka/kruu ]vkJ/nB; k [kkbhuu ]vKkukP; k vkkjkrw g tkjso'kk kl u pkyr vkyV; k eupknh o.kz0; oLFkP; k ?kk.kjM; k ekuork fojkskh i Fkrw eþr dj .kkjk gk MKWckckl kgc vkaMdj Eg.kts; k "kkf'kr ykchP; k thourhy vakkU; k jk=hvk nj l k: u igkVP; k ykyca fdj .kkuh mxo.kkjk rGirk l q þ tlekyk ; Au ; k ykchP; k vk; q; krhy i dkk"kkph okV nk[kfo.kkjk nhu]nfyr]mi {khr l ektkyk U; k; feGou nskkjk , d Nfr"kyh l ekt l odp gks ]

i Lrkouk %&

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MKWckckl kgc ; kauh l ekt dk; Z djrkauk i fgY; kank ; k o.kz0; oLFkrhy rGkrhy ek.kl kauk f"kk.k feGkys i kfgts; kl kBh f"kk.k.kkp vkxg /kj yk MKWckckl kgc kauh f"kk.k.kkpsEkRo l karkuk þ f"kdckl l akVhr Ogk vkf.k l ak'kz dj; þ vl k ukjk nsmu ykch"kkghps pkfks vk/kkj LrHk vl yV; k ^cfg'Nr Hkkj r' ^euduk; d' v"kk oRri = o l krfgdok mi ; kx l ekt dk; kl kBh dsvk vkgj

f' k{k.kkpsegRo &

MKWckckl kgc ; kauh f"kk.k.kkpsegRo tk.kY; keGsf"kk.kkf"kok; ek.kl vkkGk vkgsi R; ad ek.kl f"kk.k.k ?ks-yk i kfgtsEg.kau f"kk.k.k gsokf?k.kkpsnuk vkgj tskdskh i k"ku djhy rksxg xjY; kf"kok; jkg.kkj ukgh] Eg.ktp gh l ekt 0; oLFkk cny.; kl kBh vkf.k ekuoh ftoukr dardhkhj cny ?kMfo.; kl kBh f"kk.k.kkph xjt vl Y; kps MKW ckckl kgc vki Y; k fopjkr f"kk.k.kkps egRo v/kjS [kr djkr f"kk.k.kkus ek.kl t l s l ekt 0; oLFkk cny.; kl kBh iz Ru djrsl svKku o v/ka/nyk nj d: u uok foKkuoknh ekxz"kkdkrsvl s ckckl kgc kps er gksEg.kau ckckl kgc kauh Kku feGo.; kl kBh i pM ri "p; kz dsvh] Kkukph dBkj mi kl uk dsvh Kku ghp "kDrh ]Kku ghp mtq ekuu MKWckckl kgc Kku i kj; .k dj.; kl kBh vk; q; Hkj euq; fon; kfhzEg.kau txyk i kfgts vl gh l kixrys

MKWckckl kgc ; kauh nfyrl vLi"; o cgtu l ektkrhy ykckauk f"kk.k ?krk ; kos ; kl kBh epbz i karke/; s1928 l kyh fon; kFkZ oLrhixg pkywdsy epbz/; s ihi Yl , T; d'sku l kl k; VHP; k ek/; ekru epbz fl /nkFkZ dkkyst Jo vks ckckn ; Eks fefyn egkfon; ky; krhy fufertz d: u ; k eupknh 0; oLFkus nj Boyy; k nfyrl vLi"; Jd'Vdjh cgtu l ektkyk mPPf"kf{kr cuu LokfHkekuh ek.kl ?kMfo. ; kpk iz Ru ckckl kgc ; kauh dskj

Tkkrh; rk vkf.k vLi"; rnyk fojksk

MKWckckl kgc vkcMdj Hkjrkrhy Tkkrh; rk vkf.k vLi"; rk ; k n'skkyk ykxyyk dyed vkgsvl sl kaku rksdyed u'V dj. ; kl kBh ek.kl o.kz0; oLFsyk udkj nsmu ekuorkoknh fopkjph tki kl uk dsh i kfgtsvl sl l karkr Hkjrkrhy Tkkrh; rk vkf.k vLi"; rk n'skkyk; k izxryk vMFkGkp u0gsrj ekuokP; k ftoukrhy ied[k vMI j vkgs vl sl l kaku Hkjrkrhy ; k tkrh u'V >kY; k i kfgtr] gh ekuoknh 0; oLFkk u'V gksnu ek.kl k ek.kl krhy Hkn dj. kspchps vkgs vl sl l kaku eufuehr p euferrh p ; kaxfkkps ngu d: u gh l ekt 0; oLFkk cnyo. ; kpk iz Ru ckckl kgc kauh dskj vkgs

MKWckckl kgc kauh 1930 e/; sbayM e/; s HkjjyY; k p xksyest ifj'knr p Hkjrkrh; vLi"kkps i frfu/kRo djrkauk vLi"; kP; k fgrkl kBh fcfV"kl j dckjus ; k ykckad j hirk Bkl mik ; ; kstuk dj. ; kl l poyy , ocp ukgh rj ckckl kgc kauh Hkjr Lokra; >kY; koj l fo/kkukP; k ek/; ekru tkrh; rk vkf.k vLi"; rpsl eG mPpkVu fuehyu dj. ; kP; k gmsu?kV/usru tkrh; rk vkf.k vLi"; rk v"kk ekuo fojksk N'R; kyk Hkjrkrh; ?kVusru p i k; kcn ?kkrkyk vkgs

Ekkuoh thour /kekpsvf/k"Bku &

MKWckckl kgc kauh /kekpsvfLrRo v/kkj f[kr djrkuk ; k o.kb; oLFkdMuu ; k fi pyy; k l ektkyk tksNG l gu djok ykxrksR; kph fpdfRI l d: u ekuoh ftour /kekpsvgrRo v/kkj f[kr djrkuk fgnw/keZek.kl ke/; s Hkn dj. kjk Jmp fup Bjfo.kkjk gk /kepa vl w"cdr ukgh vkf.k rksukgh k >kY i kfgtsvl scckl kgc kpsr gkr} Eg.kuup MKWckckl kgc kauh fgnw/keZ0; oLFsyk dM/kGu 1935 yk ; dyk ; EksfgnqEg.ku tlekyk vkyksrjh fgnw Eg.ku ej. kjk ukgh v"kh "ki Fk ?kmsu 14 vkDVksj 1956 jkst h nl U; kP; k fno"kh vki yh yk[kksvuq ka kl g ukxHkeh Eg.ku vkG[kY; k ??? ???? ukxi j ; Eksb cksn/kefn{kk p ?kmsu ekuorpk i qd vl yY; k xksre cfnkpsvuq k; h cuysvgr.

MKWckckl kgc kauh egkRek QyP; k pl koZtfud l R; /keZp ; k xFkkpk vH; kl d: u l ektkP; k fodkl kl kBh i q. % : RFkkukl kBh egkRek QyP; k l R; "kkskukpk egRo i wZ fopkj vkf.k Hkxoku cfnkP; k /kEe mik l uP; k ek/; ekru ekuo dY; k.kkpk fopkj djrkr vkf.k cksn /kekP; k ek/; ekru euq; kyk dnmorhZBow foKkuoknh vkf.k cfnoknh /kekP fopkj >kY; kf"kok; ekuokpsdY; k.k gskkj ukgh vl sl l kaku ckckl kgc Lor % cfn vMM fgt /kEe p ; k xFkkP; k ek/; ekru /kekph fpdfRI k djrkuk fgnw/keZ vl ysysFkkskM fopkj cktwyk l k: u JdYi usyk JvI R; syk JdeZkMkyk ] ekuokP; k LokfHkrhyk nj l k: u cksn /kelru foodskhy Lo; a K ] Lo; kkl hr o foKkuoknh v"kk l fke ek.kl /kekP; k okVpkyhoj fuekZk Ogkok vkf.k rkp /keZ l ekt0; oLFkk ifjorBk dj. kjk vl kok v"kh Hkfedk /kelfo'k; h MKWckckl kgc ; kauh ekMysyh fnl rkr

L=h dY; k.kkph rGeG &

MKWckckl kgc vkcMdj ; kauh egkRek QyS; kP; k L=hfo'k; d Hkfedsk l ekj Bow L=h gsdM/ckp k u0gs rj l ektkP; i ; kz kus n'skkyk fodkl kpk vk/kkj LrBk ekuu rh pyy & eny u jkgrk i q 'kkP; k cjkcsjhusf"kdsh i kfgts] l erustxyh i kfgts] v"kh Hkfedk ?kmsu l ektck; kZjksj jk'V'ck; kP gkrHkjj ykoyh i kfgts] vl sl l kaku Hkjrkrh; ?kVusru L=h l e/n o Lo; a qkz thou txyh i kfgtsvl sfopkj ?kVur uep dsysMKWckckl kgc ; kauh L=h l e/n gks ; kl kBh ] i q 'kkP; k cjkcsjhus tx. ; kl kBh p fgnwckMchy p ; k dk; n; kyk fojksk d: u ckckl ; kgc kP; k ea-hi nkoj i k.kh l kM.; kl Hkx i kMys vkgs v"kh gh L=h dY; k.kkph rGeG ckckl kgc ; kauh vki Y; k fopkjkrnu 0; Dr dsh vkgs]

l eropk vxzg &

MKW ckckl kgc ; kauh n'skkrhy fo'kerkoknh 0; oLFkk udk: u l erop vk/kkjhr l ekt0; oLFkk fuek.kz d.; kl kBh ek.kl k & ek.kl krhy mPp & uhrk deh >kyh i kfgtsEg.ku euq; tleupsJsb u Bjrk dekZsJsb Bjok v"kh ckckl kgc ; kph bPNk gkrh] Eg.kuup ckckl kgc ; kauh tkr]/ke]Hkk'kkjoak vkf.k i kar br; knh ?kVdkauk

fojksk d: u ; k ns'krhy ek.kk ; k ?KVdyyk dnozhZekuysvkg} euq; kps"kkk.k u gksrk ; k ns'krhy iR; d euq;  
Lokra; ; JI erkjcdkpk ; k U; k; kus txyk i kfgtsvkf.k okxyk i kfgtsv"kh Hkqedk ?ksnu I kekftd I ercjksjp  
jkt dh; vkfFkd vkf.k I kã.Nrht v"kh , d uoh dkarh gksnu I xGs euq; I ekusus uknyk i kfgtsr Eg.kuup  
cckl kgc ; kauh Lokra; ; i klrhuarj I fo/kkukP; k ek; eknu ekuorkoknh /; s I ekj Bõu I ektrhy o ; k  
ns'krhy ygkukl u ekB; ki ; r I oz ?KVdkauk ; Fkkspr I eku U; k; ns ; kpk iz Ru cckl kgc ; kauh vki Y; k  
ftoukr , d Nfr"kh I ektl dkjd vkf.k dkarhdjd I ektl od Eg.ku Hkqedk ctkoysyh vkg}

MKW cckl kgc vkaMdjkcíy "kõVh , o<p Eg.kkod sokVrsdihp vkaMdjh fopkj fdok vkaMdjokn p  
euq; ftoukyk , d I e/n ] Lo; á wkZ]Lo; á khr]xfrekuji fj i qkZ thoun°Vh f"kdfo.kkj k fopkj Eg.ku MKW cckl kgc  
vkaMdj , d I ektl od Eg.ku vkG[kys tkrkr MKW] cckl kgc vkaMdj gs ?KVups f"kyi dkj ]vFkZ-K ]  
jkt dkj .kh]dqky Hkfo'; ork]vLi"; kps i qkj h o ekuorkoknkjoj fo"okl Bõ.kkjs dkyjvkt vkf.k mí ; kps Fkksj  
I ektl dkjd fdok I ektl odp Eg.ku vkG[kystkrkr]

I nHkZxãk I uph %

- 1-MKWfhkejk jketh vkaMdj ½pfj = xãk½pkã Hk- [k]ekMs I qkok çdk'ku i qks
- 2-'kq i nhZdks k gks& %MKWcckl kgc vkaMdj vuqknd pka Hk- [k]ekMsI dkj çdk'ku o/kkz
- 3-tkrh çFkpsfo/od u & MKWcckl kgc vkaMdj
- 4-MKWcckl kgc vkaMdj ½pfj = xãk½& /kuat ; dhj
- 5-MKWcckl kgc vkaMdj Hk"K.k.svkf.k fopkj %I á knd %M, /kujkt MgkV

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